

考生注意:

1. 本试卷分选择题和非选择题两部分。满分150分,考试时间120分钟。
2. 答题前,考生务必用直径0.5毫米黑色墨水签字笔将密封线内项目填写清楚。
3. 考生作答时,请将答案答在答题卡上。选择题每小题选出答案后,用2B铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑;非选择题请用直径0.5毫米黑色墨水签字笔在答题卡上各题的答题区域内作答,超出答题区域书写的答案无效,在试题卷、草稿纸上作答无效。
4. 本卷命题范围:高考范围。

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分30分)

第一节 (共5小题;每小题1.5分,满分7.5分)

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例: How much is the shirt?

A. £19.15.

B. £9.18.

C. £9.15.

答案是C。

1. Where does the conversation probably take place?

A. At a shop.

B. At a parking lot.

C. At a hotel.

2. What does the woman want to do?

A. Have a look at a spare flat.

B. Enjoy dinner with the man.

C. Recommend a flat to the man.

3. When might Mr. Johnson be at his office this week?

A. On Wednesday.

B. On Thursday.

C. On Friday.

4. What are the speakers mainly talking about?

A. A class reunion.

B. A big notice.

C. A new restaurant.

5. What is the man's attitude toward the celebration?

A. Satisfied.

B. Uninterested.

C. Ambiguous.

第二节 (共15小题;每小题1.5分,满分22.5分)

听下面5段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题5秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第6段材料,回答第6、7题。

6. Why does the woman ask to go to the chemistry lab?

A. To check the equipment.

B. To follow the man closely.

C. To do an experiment again.

7. What does the man remind the woman to do at last?

A. Go home early.

B. Turn off the light.

C. Look after herself.

听第7段材料,回答第8、9题。

8. Why does the man want to have his phone disconnected?
A. He will quit his present job. B. He will move to another place. C. He will go to a foreign university.
9. What information does the woman need about the man?
A. His departure time. B. His ID number. C. His birth date.

听第8段材料,回答第10至12题。

10. How will the woman go to Singapore?
A. By bus. B. By ship. C. By plane.
11. What will the woman do in Siem Reap?
A. See famous temples. B. Visit her friends. C. Go shopping.
12. Where will the woman stay during her trip?
A. In big hotels. B. In small guesthouses. C. In her own car.

听第9段材料,回答第13至16题。

13. What did the speakers probably do before the conversation?
A. They did shopping. B. They moved home. C. They decorated offices.
14. Why will the woman go home late?
A. Her office is too far away. B. She has a meeting to attend. C. She needs to meet her brother.
15. Why does the man dislike his new office?
A. It is very small. B. It is far from home. C. It is in a noisy place.
16. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?
A. Brother and sister. B. Colleagues. C. A couple.

听第10段材料,回答第17至20题。

17. What does the speaker probably do?
A. A science teacher. B. A show guide. C. An enthusiastic tourist.
18. What can listeners do on the ground floor?
A. Buy some souvenirs. B. Speak to Dr. Charles. C. Watch videos of UFO sightings.
19. What is on the first floor?
A. A coffee shop. B. A library. C. A photo studio.
20. What are available at the reception desk?
A. Guidebooks. B. Film tickets. C. Gifts.

第二部分 阅读理解(共两节,满分40分)

第一节(共15小题;每小题2分,满分30分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中,选出最佳选项。

A

Poetry4kids Memberships

Poetry4kids turned 25 this year! It has become the most visited children's poetry website, thanks to you. Running a website with over 2 million visitors and 15 million views each year is quite expensive. So for years I've covered the costs by including advertising on the site. This isn't an ideal solution, but a necessary one. However, I now have a better solution that'll remove the advertising for you and give you many additional benefits: Poetry4kids Memberships.

In short, for a small monthly subscription fee, you can become a member of Poetry4kids and enjoy all of the following rewards:

【高三11月质量检测·英语 第2页(共8页)】

Reader Level — \$ 5/month

- Ad-free access to poetry4kids.com
- Two free e-books: *The Armpit of Doom* and *The Biggest Burp Ever*
- Access to all poems on the website, organized by book
- Early access to new YouTube videos, including poetry-writing lessons
- Connect with me via a members-only email address

Poetry Lover — \$ 10/month

- All the benefits of the Reader Level
- Two additional free e-books: *My Cat Knows Karate* and *My Dog Likes to Disco*
- Monthly live, interactive and online poetry-writing workshops, throughout the school year

Super Member — \$ 20/month

- All the benefits of the Poetry Lover and Reader Level
- One free online author visit for your class each school year
- Free and early access to all future e-books and audio books(有声书籍)

Your support will help me create new animated videos and fully-produced audio-books!

To become a member of Poetry4kids, simply visit my *Buy Me a Coffee* page and click on the *Join* button for your selected level.

Thank you for your support. I look forward to the next 25 years of Poetry4kids with a lively community of teachers, librarians, parents, and other fans of poetry for kids!

—Kenn Nesbitt

21. What is the present problem with Poetry4kids for its visitors?

- A. It has too many visits.
- B. It offers limited poems.
- C. It has advertisements.
- D. It charges too much.

22. What will you get if you pay Poetry4kids 10 dollars a month?

- A. Four free e-books.
- B. Free access to audio-books.
- C. Daily poetry-reading guidance.
- D. Interviews with favorite poets.

23. Who is Kenn Nesbitt?

- A. A grateful coffee shop owner.
- B. A poet supporting Poetry4kids.
- C. A faithful member of Poetry4kids.
- D. A person running a poetry website.

B

1 Icelanders have a beautiful tradition of giving books to each other on Christmas Eve and then spending the night reading. This custom is so deeply rooted in the culture that it is the reason for the Jolabokaflod, or “Christmas Book Flood”, when the majority of books in Iceland are sold between September and December in preparation for Christmas giving.

2 At this time of year, most families receive a yearly free book catalog of new publications called the Boketidindi. Icelanders read the new catalog carefully and choose which books they want to buy, fueling what Kristjan B. Jonasson, president of the Iceland Publishers Association, describes as “the backbone of the publishing industry”.

3 The small Nordic island, with a population of only 329,000 people, is extraordinarily literary. They love to read and write. According to Rosie Goldsmith of the BBC, “The country has more writers, more books published and more books read, than most countries in the world.”

4 In North America, e-books have grown in popularity—it’s not the same in Iceland. One bookstore manager

【高三11月质量检测·英语 第3页(共8页)】

told NPR, "In Iceland, you give paper books instead of e-books as gifts." The book industry is driven by the majority of people buying several books each year, rather than the North American pattern of a few people buying a lot of books.

5 When I asked an Icelandic friend what she thought of this tradition, she was surprised. "I hadn't thought of this as a special Icelandic tradition. It's true that a book is always considered as a nice gift. We're very proud of our authors," said she.

6 It sounds like a wonderful tradition, perfect for a winter evening. I'll include it into my own family's celebration of Christmas. I doubt my loyalty(忠诚) to paper books will ever fade; they are what I can't resist collecting, in order to read and re-read them, to beautify and personalize my home, to pass them on to friends and family as needed. Combining my love for books with quiet and relaxing Christmas Eves sounds like a perfect match.

24. Why do many Icelanders buy books between September and December?

- A. To honor Kristjan B. Jonasson. B. To use them as Christmas gifts.
C. To prepare for a reading festival. D. To support the publishing industry.

25. What can we know about the book industry in Iceland?

- A. E-books have become more popular. B. Paper books are placed more value on.
C. People's love for books seems to fade. D. A few people buy most of the new books.

26. What does the author's Icelandic friend think of the Icelandic tradition?

- A. It comes as a surprise. B. It proves less popular.
C. It is rather unique. D. It is quite ordinary.

27. What is the last paragraph intended to show?

- A. The author's family tradition on Christmas. B. The reason for the author's interest in reading.
C. The influence of the tradition on the author. D. The wide spread of the wonderful tradition.

C

1 Even though we may believe that it's important to say thank you, sometimes expressing gratitude is easier said than done. We might find ourselves getting hung up on the best way to deliver the message.

2 However, it's possible that we might be making our thanks more complex. In a paper, researchers compared the effects of expressing thanks in person, over a video call, and over text. And, while people generally expect an in-person thank-you to be the most effective, what happened in reality was quite different: Sending a thank-you over text was almost as effective as that. Additionally, texting may be especially well-suited for situations where we feel awkward or embarrassed about expressing our appreciation.

3 In the study, 219 college students participated in a gratitude activity in which they wrote about three things they were grateful for over a two-week period. After writing, the students were asked to actually thank the persons involved. Some connected with the gratitude recipients(接受者) in person, others via video call, and others via text. At the beginning and end of the two weeks, participants completed surveys measuring their feelings of well-being, connections with others, loneliness and happiness.

4 The researchers found that people who expressed gratitude gained increased happiness, with only a few differences for the different methods of gratitude expression. Overall, video calls were just as beneficial as meeting in person. Texting was slightly less effective than video calling—it didn't make people feel more connected and happier, while video calling did. However, participants who sent their thanks over text still experienced benefits: Texting improved their well-being and reduced their loneliness.

5 Overall, however, the message is that we shouldn't worry about finding just the "best" way to express our gratitude. In fact, you're better off sending a quick thank-you shortly after you receive the kindness than waiting

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34. Why is the 2014 study mentioned in paragraph 3?

- A. To prove an assumption. B. To clarify a concept.
C. To present a new topic. D. To make comparisons.

35. What might be the best title for the text?

- A. How Can Birds Avoid Natural Disasters? B. Can Birds Warn Us of Natural Disasters?
C. How Does a Warning System Function? D. Can Birds Play a Role in Human Research?

第二节 (共5小题;每小题2分,满分10分)

根据短文内容,从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

It's been happening lately. I go out on a hike or trail running(越野跑), and before I even see a hiker coming in the other direction, I hear him/her. No, not a loud conversation, but the tiny but annoying sound of someone's phone playing music. Maybe the hiker feels lonely without a device playing sound, or maybe he/she is just uncomfortable listening to the sounds of nature. 36

My point is that it's rude to everyone else who's in the woods with you that day, who might be out there to enjoy the quiet time away from the world. 37 However, many of us are there to get away from exactly what you're forcing us to listen to—the particular sounds of your humanity(人性).

Don't get me wrong; actually I love music. I even occasionally listen to it when I run. But I don't play it out loud. 38 In that way, I can enjoy whatever I am listening to without causing disturbance to someone else.

To be honest, that someone doesn't say anything when you hike with speakers doesn't mean that it's not ruining their outdoor time. 39 Time out in nature can be a break from our noisy cities—but it's not true if others are playing music out loud. So the better experience for us is no music at all so that we can take in the sounds of nature.

40 But part of being outside is respecting the environment you're in and the people you're sharing it with. If you want to run along to a soundtrack, please do. But remember to put your headphones on.

- A. Instead, I listen on my headphones. 相反,我听音乐
B. Each of us enjoys nature in our own way. 我们每个人都有自己喜欢的方式享受自然
C. In other words, it's louder than you think. 比想象中大
D. I'm not sure, and honestly, I don't really care. 我不确定,说实话,我并不在乎
E. I often avoid playing music while hiking outside. 我经常在户外徒步时避免听音乐

- F. Maybe it is not why you are out on the trails that day.
G. You should remember that noisy music is disturbance, too.

第三部分 语言知识运用(共两节,满分45分)

第一节 (共20小题;每小题1.5分,满分30分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后各题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

For one young man who wants to be a farmer, a terrible disease could easily have destroyed his dream. But a 12-year-old won't let his disease 41 him rolling up his sleeves and getting dirty.

John Ray was born with muscular dystrophy(肌肉萎缩症). "When he was born, the doctors said with much love they didn't 42 him to live this long," said John's mother, Trina Reid. However, John has proved the doctors 43 by living his life to the full, so much that he's able to 44 his father, Donny Ray, who is busy with farming work.

Young John used to be brought to a specific area of his father's small farm to 45. But due to his 46, he was restricted in his 47 and how much he could help. His regular wheelchair was 48 for farm life, so his parents tried their best to adapt to his needs.

One day, Donny 49 an all-terrain(全地形) wheelchair, the Action Trackchair. However, the family

【高三11月质量检测·英语 第6页(共8页)】

couldn't 50 the expensive chair. 51, Trina spotted a second-hand one for 52 and the couple managed to buy it from the seller.

John wasn't told about the new chair. The couple 53 to get it up and running before they showed it to John. Donny made a few 54 so John could help with the feeding in the barn(谷仓). Over the next two months he's been out in the 55 helping with the potato planting. And the improved equipment even allows John to start a grass-cutting 56.

So with the love, support and 57 of John's family, the boy's future farming career looks 58. And as his mother shares, "If John has 59 me anything, it is perseverance(坚持不懈). There is 60 he says he can't do."

- | | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|
| 41. A. observe | B. catch | C. prevent | D. get |
| 42. A. expect | B. allow | C. forbid | D. force |
| 43. A. careless | B. impolite | C. merciless | D. wrong |
| 44. A. attend | B. assist | C. instruct | D. cure |
| 45. A. study | B. play | C. work | D. relax |
| 46. A. disability | B. laziness | C. unwillingness | D. ignorance |
| 47. A. judgments | B. explanations | C. expressions | D. movements |
| 48. A. prepared | B. unsuitable | C. convenient | D. unnecessary |
| 49. A. took apart | B. picked up | C. came across | D. made up |
| 50. A. afford | B. use | C. design | D. offer |
| 51. A. Unfortunately | B. Instantly | C. Suddenly | D. Thankfully |
| 52. A. pleasure | B. sale | C. show | D. decoration |
| 53. A. refused | B. failed | C. decided | D. pretended |
| 54. A. adaptations | B. choices | C. connections | D. comments |
| 55. A. roads | B. fields | C. stores | D. hospitals |
| 56. A. report | B. style | C. trend | D. business |
| 57. A. curiosity | B. punctuality | C. determination | D. modesty |
| 58. A. hopeful | B. successful | C. professional | D. rewarding |
| 59. A. lent | B. taught | C. bought | D. owed |
| 60. A. something | B. everything | C. anything | D. nothing |

第二节 (共10小题;每小题1.5分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

There may be a thousand ways to say "Happy Birthday". However, the 61 (sweet) one of all may be a special chocolate message that was recently served up by some 62 (true) thoughtful restaurant staff.

Creating birthday blessings in warm liquid cocoa was nothing new at London's Luciano by Gino D'Acampo restaurant, but for birthday girl Natalie Te Paa, who was totally blind, the best wishes 63 (spell) out in Braille(盲文). 64 (who) gave the message an even greater meaning was that there was no advance planning. While 65 (serve) Te Paa, the restaurant staff learned that the dinner she was sharing with her friend Claire Sara was a birthday celebration. The restaurant staff intended to give Te Paa a surprise and they considered 66 (a) good idea to find and recreate the Braille translation that summed up their best wishes in well-chilled(冷却的) chocolate.

Te Paa could barely believe her fingertips as she traced over the raised dots. She told TODAY that it was the first time that she 67 (experience) something like that.

Dinner companion Sara recorded Te Paa's delighted reaction to what had become 68 (a) very different kind of surprise party and posted it online, which has received close to 16 million views so far. Te Paa told TODAY, "Such an active 69 (responsibility) from the public shows how much the world needs kindness, and how eager we are 70 (see) people doing things and going above and beyond for each other."

【高三11月质量检测·英语 第7页(共8页)】

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第四部分 写作(共两节,满分 35 分)

第一节 短文改错(共 10 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 10 分)

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文,请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有 10 处语言错误,每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加:在缺词处加一个漏字符号(∧),并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除:把多余的词用斜线(\)划掉。

修改:在错的词下划一横线,并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意:1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词;
2. 只允许修改 10 处,多者(从第 11 处起)不计分。

Our city is no longer what it was used to be. Nowadays, a lot of things have been done to make it more beautifully. Firstly, many trees have been planted around the city. The whole city is dressed on green. Besides, the polluting rivers have been cleaned up but there are more fish in the rivers. Moreover, a new park, that allows people to have fun and relax, has been built in a center of the city. Finally, people have been encouraged go to work by bike or on feet. In this way, the air pollution have been greatly reduced. In short, our city has become better and better.

第二节 书面表达(满分 25 分)

假定你是李华,你的交换生好友 Peter 对你校刚建立的电影鉴赏社团(Film Appreciation Society)很感兴趣,特发邮件向你咨询相关信息。请你回复邮件,内容包括:

1. 社团的宗旨;
2. 社团的活动时间、地点和主要活动;
3. 建议他加入。

注意:

1. 词数 100 左右;
2. 可以适当增加细节,以使行文连贯。

You cannot imagine how delighted I feel that
Now, let me show something about a list of all you can take part in
it with me, which aims is

ability

prepar

prepat

2021~2022 学年高三 11 月质量检测·英语 参考答案、提示及评分细则

听力部分录音稿

(Text 1)

M: Hello, Room 157, please.

W: Here's your key.

M: Thanks. Oh, I've left my car just round the corner. It's a blue BMW.

W: OK, I'll get someone to park it for you.

(Text 2)

W: Excuse me, would it be OK to have a look at the spare flat now?

M: Could you come here 20 minutes later? We're right in the middle of the dinner.

W: OK.

(Text 3)

M: Good morning. I'd like to speak to Mr. Johnson, please.

W: Mr. Johnson is not at his office today. He's at the head office. He's there Monday, Wednesday and Friday this week.

(Text 4)

M: Do you know where the new restaurant is?

W: I tried to go online earlier to find out, but the wi-fi wasn't working. Isn't there a big notice about it on the wall?

M: Yeah. Let's go and read it. Has anyone in our class been to the restaurant yet?

W: Sophia has.

(Text 5)

W: Did you have fun at the celebration?

M: Yes. It was great. People gathered together in colorful clothes to give all kinds of performances.

(Text 6)

W: May I go to the chemistry lab before going home, Mr. Liu?

M: What for?

W: I want to do that experiment once again.

M: Then you must follow me.

W: I'm sure I can do it myself.

M: Well, all right. You can go by yourself. Make sure everything is taken good care of, especially the electrical equipment.

W: I certainly will. Anything else?

M: Don't forget to turn off the light before you leave.

W: I won't.

(Text 7)

W: Pacific Bell. May I help you?

M: I'd like to have my phone disconnected.

W: May I ask why?

M: Well, I've graduated and I'll move to California for a new job there.

W: All right. May I have your phone number, please?

M: 7765-8769. And my name is Jefferey Schaefer.

W: Mr. Schaefer, may I have your date of birth, please?

M: It's June 5, 1993.

W: Now, when would you like it to be disconnected?

M: Tomorrow by 5:00 pm.

(Text 8)

M: Hi, Maria. What are you up to?

W: I'm just trying to plan my trip to Southeast Asia.

M: Where are you planning to go?

W: Well, I'm going to start by flying to Singapore. I have a friend there who I haven't seen for a long time. Then I'll fly to Vietnam, and take a bus down to Ho Chi Minh City.

M: And then where will you go?

W: Well, from there, I'll take the boat up a river to Siem Reap and see the famous temples. From there I'll fly to Bangkok and try to get to the Chatuchak Market. I hear it's really great for shopping.

【高三 11 月质量检测·英语参考答案 第 1 页(共 4 页)】

M: And then?
W: I was thinking of just staying on a beach in the south.
M: Where are you going to stay in those places?
W: Mm, I don't have much money, so I'll just stay in small guesthouses rather than big hotels.
(Text 9)
W: It's really hard work! I'm glad it's over. Do you want to go home now?
M: Yes, I think I'll take the things we bought home.
W: OK. I'll go to the office. I've got lots to do.
M: I'd better hurry. My brother's waiting at the house to help carry these things in.
W: I hope he'll still be there when I get home. I haven't seen your brother for ages. No, wait, I forgot to tell you. I'll be late home tonight. I've got a meeting at 5 o'clock.
M: When do you think it will end?
W: I'm not sure. At least two hours. Still, I should be home at eight.
M: OK. It's nice now that your office is in City Square. You don't have to travel very far at all.
W: But you'll never see how terrible the traffic is in the rush hour.
M: I'm going to the new branch of my company in Newtown tomorrow, but I'm not looking forward to it. It is in a quiet place and my office is much more spacious than the old one, but I have to travel two hours on the train.

(Text 10)

W: Hello, everyone. My name's Jane Baker and I'd like to welcome you all to our show, "Alien Earth". Now before you start your tour of the show, I'd like to give you some important information to make your visit more enjoyable. The show is on two floors. On the ground floor, you'll find our wonderful collection of photographs of UFOs from 1900 to the present day. You can also read stories and watch videos of UFO sightings. On the first floor you can see a collection of objects collected from areas near sightings. You can also speak to Dr. Charles who is a UFO expert for the government. Also on the first floor there is a gift shop selling books of UFOs and other gifts and a small coffee shop where you can buy a cup of coffee. Let me remind you, ladies and gentlemen, the guidebooks are available at the reception desk for \$ 3.50 and you can buy one. And finally, remember that this Center Theater is open until 4 o'clock every day. Thank you and enjoy your visit.

参考答案

1~5 CABCA 6~10 CBBCC 11~15 ABABB 16~20 CBCAA

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了一个诗歌网站的会员收费标准及相应的权益。

21. C 细节理解题。根据第一段“So for years I've covered the costs by including advertising on the site. This isn't an ideal solution, but a necessary one. However, I now have a better solution that'll remove the advertising for you...”可知,对于 Poetry4kids 的访问者来说,它目前的问题是有广告。
22. A 细节理解题。根据 Reader Level—\$ 5/month 部分“Two free e-books: *The Armpit of Doom* and *The Biggest Burp Ever*”及 Poetry Lover—\$ 10/month 部分“All the benefits of the Reader Level”和“Two additional free e-books: *My Cat Knows Karate* and *My Dog Likes to Disco*”可知,如果你每月向 Poetry4kids 支付 10 美元,你可以免费获得四本电子书。
23. D 推理判断题。根据第一段“It has become the most visited children's poetry website, thanks to you. Running a website with over 2 million visitors and 15 million views each year is quite expensive. So for years I've covered the costs by including advertising on the site.”及最后落款人——Kenn Nesbitt 可推断,Kenn Nesbitt 是一个诗歌网站的运营者。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。冰岛有一个美丽的传统,那就是在平安夜互赠书籍。这一传统在冰岛文化中根深蒂固,这也是“圣诞书潮”(Jolabokaflo)兴起的原因。这一传统也反映了冰岛人十分热爱阅读书籍,尤其是纸质书籍。

24. B 细节理解题。根据第一段“Icelanders have a beautiful tradition of giving books to each other on Christmas Eve and then spending the night reading.”及“... the majority of books in Iceland are sold between September and December in preparation for Christmas giving.”可知,冰岛人在 9 月至 12 月期间购买书籍是作为圣诞节礼物使用的。
25. B 推理判断题。根据第四段“In North America, e-books have grown in popularity—it's not the same in Iceland. One bookstore manager told NPR, ‘In Iceland, you give paper books instead of e-books as gifts.’”可推断,在冰岛,纸质书籍更受重视。
26. D 细节理解题。根据第五段“When I asked an Icelandic friend what she thought of this tradition, she was surprised. ‘I hadn't thought of this as a special Icelandic tradition.’”可知,作者的一位冰岛朋友认为“平安夜互赠书籍”这一传统没什么特别之处,对她来说是很平常的一件事。
27. C 推理判断题。根据最后一段的内容,尤其是“It sounds like a wonderful tradition, perfect for a winter evening. I'll include it into my own family's celebration of Christmas.”及“Combining my love for books with quiet and relaxing Christmas Eves sounds like a perfect match.”可推断,本段主要讲述冰岛的“平安夜互赠书籍”这一传统对作者的影响——作者也决定这么做。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。我们通常认为当面致谢是表达感谢的最佳方式。研究表明,不同的表达感谢的方式所产生的效果差不多。因此,我们无需纠结于表达感谢的最佳方式,而是要及时表达感谢。

28. C 代词指代题。根据画线词前“*And, while people generally expect an in-person thank-you to be the most effective, what happened in reality was quite different; Sending a thank-you over text was almost as effective as*”可知,画线词指代“当面表达感谢”。
29. A 推理判断题。根据第三段“... participants completed surveys measuring their feelings of well-being, connections with others, loneliness and happiness.”及第四段提到的研究结果可推断,研究者要求学生完成调查问卷是为了得知表达感谢对他们产生的影响。
30. B 推理判断题。根据第四段的内容,尤其是“The researchers found that people who expressed gratitude gained increased happiness...”及“... it didn't make people feel more connected and happier, while video calling did. However, participants who sent their thanks over text still experienced benefits; Texting improved their well-being and reduced their loneliness.”可推断,表达感谢有益于心理健康。
31. C 细节理解题。根据最后一段“*In fact, you're better off sending a quick thank-you shortly after you receive the kindness than waiting for an occasion to schedule an in-person visit. Don't put it off just for finding the best way...*”可知,我们应该及时表达感谢。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。鸟类能提前感应到即将来临的自然灾害吗?针对此问题,法国国家自然历史博物馆的一个团队正在开展一项研究,这个研究有望利用鸟类开发自然灾害预警系统。

32. D 词义猜测题。根据画线词后“... as heavy storms frequently hit Pacific island communities. Yet, somehow, bar-tailed godwits routinely pass through the area uninjured.”可推断,画线词的意思与 Dangerous 的意思最为接近。
33. D 细节理解题。根据第二段“*These tags sent the birds' locations to...*”可知,研究人员使用的标签有追踪系统,该标签会报告被追踪的鸟的位置。
34. A 推理判断题。根据第三段“... the researchers believe is the most likely signal birds would use to sense storms and tsunamis(海啸).”及“... leaving the scientists to believe that they had heard the storm system from more than 400 kilometers away.”可推断,文中提到 2014 年的一个研究是为了证明研究人员的猜想——鸟类很可能会利用次声提前感知风暴和海啸,从而它们可以躲避这些自然灾害。
35. B 标题判断题。通读全文,尤其是文章第一段“*Chardon wondered whether learning how birds traveled could help coastal communities avoid natural disasters.*”可知,本文主要在探究鸟类是否能在自然灾害来临之前给予我们一些警示。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇议论文。作者在文中论述了一个观点——在户外远足或越野跑的时候,不要外放音乐,因为外放音乐可能会干扰其他人。

36. D 根据空前“*Maybe the hiker feels lonely without a device playing sound, or maybe he/she is just uncomfortable listening to the sounds of nature.*”及下一段“*My point is that...*”可知,D项“我不确定是哪种情况,说实话,我真不在乎”符合。
37. F 根据空前“... who might be out there to enjoy the quiet time away from the world.”及空后“*However, many of us are there to get away from exactly what you're forcing us to listen to...*”可知,F项“也许那不是你那天外出的原因”符合。
38. A 根据空前“*I even occasionally listen to it when I run. But I don't play it out loud.*”及空后“*In that way, I can enjoy whatever I am listening to without causing disturbance to someone else.*”可知,A项“相反,我戴着耳机听音乐”符合。
39. G 根据空前“*To be honest, that someone doesn't say anything when you hike with speakers doesn't mean that it's not ruining their outdoor time.*”及空后“*Time out in nature can be a break from our noisy cities—but it's not true if others are playing music out loud. So the better experience for us is no music at all so that we can take in the sounds of nature.*”可知,G项“你应该记住的一点是嘈杂的音乐也是一种干扰”符合。
40. B 根据空后“*But part of being outside is respecting the environment you're in and the people you're sharing it with.*”可知,B项“我们每个人都以自己的方式享受大自然”符合。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇记叙文。患有肌肉萎缩症的少年梦想从事农业工作,在父母的支持和他自己的坚持下,他得以克服困难并在农场帮助父母干农活。

41. C 这位 12 岁的男孩不会让自己的肌肉萎缩症阻止(prevent)自己卷起袖子干农活。
42. A “医生们满怀爱心地说,他们无法奢望(expect)他能活很久。”
43. D 然而,John 通过充分地享受生活证明了医生们当初的想法是错误的(wrong),他现在能够帮助(assist)忙于农活的父亲。
44. B 见上题解析。
45. C John 过去常常被带到农场的某个特定区域工作(work)。
46. A 然而因为他的残疾(disability),他的行动(movements)受限,他能够为父母提供的帮助也有限。
47. D 见上题解析。
48. B 他的普通轮椅对于想要在农场生活的他来说是不适合的(unsuitable)。
49. C 有一天,Donny 偶然发现了(came across)一种全地形轮椅。
50. A 然而,这家人负担(afford)不起这把昂贵的椅子。
51. D 万幸的是(Thankfully),Trina 发现了一把待售(sale)的二手椅子,他们设法从卖家那里买下了那把椅子。
52. B 见上题解析。
53. C 这对夫妇决定(decided)把它修好并让它运行起来之后再给 John。

54. A Donny 对椅子做了一些调整(adaptations)。
55. B 在接下来的两个月里,John 在田地(fields)里帮忙种植土豆。
56. D 这个改进后的装备甚至让 John 得以干割草的农活(business)。
57. C 因此,有了 John 的家人的爱、支持和决心(determination),他将来务农的前景是充满希望的(hopeful)。
58. A 见上题解析。
59. B “John 教会了(taught)我坚持不懈。没有什么(nothing)是他无法做到的。”
60. D 见上题解析。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇新闻报道。有家餐厅的员工为一位盲人顾客特制了一份巧克力,上面有盲文的生日祝福语,这一暖心的举动让该顾客享受了一次特别的生日庆祝。

61. sweetest 考查形容词的最高级。根据空前的 the 及空后的 of all 可知,此处用所给形容词的最高级修饰 one。
62. truly 考查词形转换。此处用所给形容词的副词修饰形容词 thoughtful。
63. were spelled/spelt 考查动词的时态和语态。此处叙述的是过去发生的事情,故用一般过去时,又因为主语 the best wishes 与动词 spell 存在动宾关系,故此处用一般过去时的被动语态。
64. What 考查名词性从句。分析句子结构可知,该空引导的是一个主语从句,从句缺少主语,又因为该空指代 that there was no advance planning,故此处用连接代词 What。
65. serving 考查非谓语动词。此处考查“连词+非谓语动词”结构,serve 与其逻辑主语 the restaurant staff 存在逻辑上的主谓关系,故此处用所给动词的现在分词,表示主动。
66. it 考查代词。此处 it 是形式宾语,真正的宾语是后面的动词不定式。
67. had experienced 考查动词的时态。此处考查“It was the first time that sb had done sth”的结构,故此处用过去完成时。
68. a 考查冠词。此处意为“一个非常不同的惊喜派对”,故此处用不定冠词 a。
69. response 考查词形转换。根据空前的修饰词 Such an active 可知,此处用所给动词的名词。
70. to see 考查非谓语动词。此处考查“sb+be+adj. +to do”的结构,故此处用所给动词的不定式。

短文改错

Our city is no longer what it ~~was~~ used to be. Nowadays, a lot of things have been done to make it more beautifully. Firstly, many trees have been planted around the city. The whole city is dressed on green. Besides, the polluting rivers have been cleaned up in polluted but there are more fish in the rivers. Moreover, a new park, that allows people to have fun and relax, has been built in a center and/so which the of the city. Finally, people have been encouraged A go to work by bike or on feet. In this way, the air pollution have been greatly reduced. In short, our city has become better and better.

书面表达

One possible version:

Dear Peter,

I'm glad to hear that you are interested in the Film Appreciation Society set up recently in our school. And I'm willing to share the relevant details with you.

The society, which is intended to help students better appreciate films and enrich their after-class life, usually organizes activities in Classroom 306 of the teaching building every Friday afternoon. Members of the society are encouraged to recommend films to be appreciated and exchange ideas after viewing them.

Since you have great passion for films, why not join the society? I'm sure you will enjoy different kinds of fantastic films and learn better ways to appreciate them.

Yours,
Li Hua

评分细则:

优秀(22—25):紧扣主题,覆盖所有要点,内容充实;语法结构多样,词汇丰富,行文流畅,显示出较强的语言运用能力,允许有个别语言错误,但不影响意思表达。

良好(18—21):紧扣主题,覆盖所有要点,内容较充实,行文较流畅,语言有少量错误,但基本不影响意思表达。

一般(15—17):紧扣主题,基本覆盖所有要点,语言错误已影响了部分意思的表达,但多数句子基本正确;基本达到预期写作目的。

较差(11—14):要点不全,内容不完整,行文不够连贯;语言错误较多,半数句子基本正确。

差(6—10):内容混乱或主要内容偏离主题,尚能够写出少数与内容相关的可读句。

极差(0—5):只能写出与内容相关的词语,没有有效信息;抄写其他文章,或只是写出与作文无关的内容。

关于我们

自主选拔在线是致力于提供新高考生涯规划、强基计划、综合评价、三位一体、学科竞赛等政策资讯的升学服务平台。总部坐落于北京，旗下拥有网站（[网址: www.zizzs.com](http://www.zizzs.com)）和微信公众平台等媒体矩阵，用户群体涵盖全国90%以上的重点中学师生及家长，在全国新高考、自主选拔领域首屈一指。

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