

2023 届高三 信息押题卷(二) 全国卷
英语试题

注意事项:

1. 答卷前,考生务必将自己的姓名、考生号等填写在答题卡上。
2. 如回答选择题时,选出每小题答案后,用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时,将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后,将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

考试时间 120 分钟,满分 150 分

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分 30 分)

做题时,先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后,你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节(共 5 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项,并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. What will the women do?
A. Take a taxi. B. Give Tom a call. C. Go to the airport.
2. How does the man probably feel?
A. Understanding. B. Unhappy. C. Sorry.
3. What is the speakers' relationship probably?
A. Father and daughter. B. Patient and doctor. C. Teacher and student.
4. Why did the manager talk with Lily?
A. Lily was getting promoted.
B. The man had a terrible habit.
C. The manager couldn't understand Lily.
5. Whom does the man often play badminton with?
A. Bob. B. Jim. C. Jack.

第二节(共 15 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题 5 秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料,回答第 6、7 题。

6. What did the woman do yesterday?
A. She purchased something. B. She visited a museum. C. She read a book.
7. How did the man feel about the film?
A. Boring. B. Frightening. C. Surprising.

听第 7 段材料,回答第 8 至 10 题。

8. What does the man say about the woman's lecture?
A. It is well-paid. B. It is beneficial. C. It is complex.
9. What can we know about the man?
A. He has retired. B. He is an expert. C. He sent the woman an e-mail.
10. What is the woman?
A. A volunteer. B. An AI engineer. C. A teacher.

听第 8 段材料,回答第 11 至 13 题。

11. Where does the man work?
A. In a hospital. B. In a college. C. In a financial company.
12. Why did the man fall asleep during the class?
A. He was tired from work.
B. The lecture was boring.
C. He was not feeling well.
13. What does the woman suggest the man do?
A. Change the class. B. Apply to more loans. C. Find another job.

听第 9 段材料,回答第 14 至 17 题。

14. What are the speakers mainly talking about?
A. Why to hold the exhibition.
B. Where to hold the exhibition.
C. When to hold the exhibition.
15. What advantage does the man think the conference center has?
A. Modern equipment. B. Enough space. C. In-house ceremony.
16. Which place does the woman prefer?
A. A hotel. B. A park. C. The conference center.
17. What will the speakers do next?
A. Visit both places. B. Book either place. C. Call the event managers.

听第 10 段材料,回答第 18 至 20 题。Boundless learning

18. Why did James leave school for the first time?
A. He considered the diploma useless.
B. He was busy performing in the band.
C. He had to support his large family.
19. What did James Marino do in 1964?
A. He got married. B. He formed a band. C. He started his company.
20. Who was the first in James' family to graduate from college?
A. James' son. B. James' daughter. C. James' granddaughter.

第二部分 阅读理解(共两节,满分 40 分)

第一节(共 15 小题;每小题 2 分,满分 30 分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中,选出最佳选项。

A

Sejal Mehta's Top 4 Reads

Sejal Mehta, a journalist and editor, has been making the recommended books accessible for her audiences.

A Walk in the Woods Bill Bryson

信息押题卷(二) 全国卷 英语试题 第 2 页(共 8 页)

Bryson reminds us how vital humour is in non-fiction in this travelogue that takes us through the author's insightful, educational and consistently funny journey along the Appalachian Trail. Sequences where he reflects on the possibilities of being attacked by bears are laugh-out-loud funny, followed by moments of deep insight about an unfamiliar ecosystem that he ends up feeling a deep closeness with.

Ghachar Ghochar Vivek Shanbhag

Originally written in Kannada, and translated masterfully by Srinath Perur, this story expertly weaves together family life, the ups and downs of wealth, class anxiety and social ambition. The title loosely means something 'tangled(纠缠) beyond repair', a nonsense phrase the narrator learns from his wife.

The Extreme Life of The Sea Anthony R. and Stephen Palumbi

A glorious example of science communication about creatures of the deep, the authors take us on a deep dive with beautiful sentences: "The dark unnerves us. Whether it's in the space below the stairs or beyond the campfire's edge, people are nervous about surprises that hide unseen. The deepest reaches of the sea are really similar to life on another planet ...Crushing pressures, deep cold and everlasting darkness rule the world's basement."

On Writing: A Memoir(回忆录) of the Craft Stephen King

While King is known for his horror stories, there are parts of this book—part life navigation and part writing masterclass—that I return to when I find myself stuck, or unable to find my words. These lines and the paragraph that precedes it always hit home: "The writer must have a good imagination to begin with, but the imagination has to be muscular, which means it must be exercised in a disciplined way, day in and day out, by writing, failing, succeeding and revising."

21. What do *A Walk in the Woods* and *The Extreme Life of The Sea* focus on?

- A. Science. B. Humour. C. Nature. D. Reflection.

22. Who is the translator of *Ghachar Ghochar*'s original?

- A. Srinath Perur. B. Vivek Shanbhag.
C. Stephen King. D. Sejal Mehta.

23. What is the author's purpose in writing the text?

- A. To instruct. B. To entertain.
C. To persuade. D. To advertise.

B

Practice makes perfect—but for doctors and healthcare providers, it's more. It could be the difference between life and death. Confidence matters and to get it, doctors and nurses need the right tools and space to do more before they take on any tricky procedure. It's important that they have someone to educate them on how to perform procedures unsupervised in one attempt and to feel confident doing so.

Dr. Liesel Bösenberg aims to be that person. She saw the need for postgraduate skills development and training in the field of critical care in the private health sector in her homeland—South Africa and sought formal qualification in simulation(模拟). It wasn't easy to find one—that's why the University of Galway's program in Healthcare Simulation and Patient Safety stood out to her.

She was drawn to the content—specifically on how it covers all aspects of adult learning theories and simulation-specific topics, focusing on elements in training programmes and clinical practice that directly impact patient safety.

Upon joining the programme in Ireland, Bösenberg saw all of this come to life. "The simulation

educator team at The Irish Centre for Applied Patient Safety and Simulation are dynamic and hands-on individuals and well-known experts in their field. They actively drive research and extensively publish articles in journals,” she says. “They constantly find innovative ways of combining simulation-based experiences in their postgraduate training programmes. I find their work and passion for simulation education inspirational.”

Today, Bösenberg is currently working at Steve Biko Academic Hospital and the University of Pretoria in South Africa. “Since successfully completing my postgraduate program in 2019, I have applied the simulation-based educational principles I have learned in private-based ultrasound (超声) workshops,” she says. “And since my return to teach medicine in February 2021, I have been involved with enhancing current and future course content in the Department of Internal Medicine with simulation-based educational experiences, as well as the application of simulation-based education in resource-limited and rural areas.”

24. What does the first paragraph mainly tell us?
- A. Practice makes perfect. B. Improving skills is hard for medical staff.
C. Confidence is vital for operations. D. Doctors and nurses need more education.
25. Which can best describe Bösenberg according to the text?
- A. Cautious and talented. B. Honest and generous.
C. Humorous and confident. D. Diligent and caring.
26. What did Bösenberg realize after she joined the programme?
- A. The programme was promising. B. Her research was to succeed.
C. The experts were strict with to her. D. Her medical practice needed bettering.
27. Which can be the best title for the text?
- A. Put patient safety first B. Be inspired by an innovative program
C. Achieve your career goals D. Be hard-working in medical study

C

When was the last time you flew too high on a swing and lost your stomach, or burst out laughing so hard that you started crying? If it's been awhile since you've had this kind of fun, you're not alone.

A lot of us are still recovering from the habits formed in the past. And these days, events outside of our control are taking a serious effect on our health. Last fall, 76% of adults surveyed by the National Psychological Association said stress from various aspects has affected their health. They reported experiencing headaches, depression, nervousness and exhaustion.

But the antidote may be hiding in plain sight. Two recent books argue that making room for more fun in your life could balance out both the stress and the tendency to escape it.

In *The Fun Habit: How The Disciplined Pursuit of Joy And Wonder Can Change Your Life*, published in January, psychologist Mike Rucker makes the case that pursuit of fun experiences may be even more valuable than seeking the sometimes abstract goal of happiness. “Happiness is a state of mind,” Rucker writes. “But fun is something you can do. It doesn't require education, money or power. All it requires is intentionality. If happiness is a mirage (海市蜃楼), fun is your backyard oasis.”

And science journalist Catherine Price, author of *The Power of Fun*, published in 2021, has a similar view. “We really neglect fun and we are so casual and careless about how we use the word,” Price says, but it is “essential for our happiness and health.”

And fun can be so many things. Last year, when NPR asked readers to share what they're really

into, more than 1,500 of you responded with a deliciously wide range of pursuits. Meanwhile, Price and Rucker presented much advice for ways to build more fun into your life.

28. What do the first two paragraphs mainly tell us?
- | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| A. Losing fun affects health. | B. Having fun means no loneliness. |
| C. Past habits bring mental problems. | D. Humans lose control of some events. |
29. What does the underline word “antidote” mean in Paragraph 3?
- | | | | |
|-----------------|---------------|-----------|----------|
| A. Description. | B. Influence. | C. Cause. | D. Cure. |
|-----------------|---------------|-----------|----------|
30. What does Rucker mean in his book?
- | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| A. Having more fun is practicable. | B. Happiness lies around you. |
| C. The goal of happiness is vital. | D. Good habits change your life. |
31. What is probably continued with the text?
- | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| A. Examples of being happy. | B. Tips on how to create more fun. |
| C. Ways to keep healthy habits. | D. Aims of pursuing happiness. |

D

Spring Festival is a special occasion for children also because they receive red envelopes (hongbao) from elders on the occasion. While in the past, children used to rejoice after receiving hongbao from elders in person, nowadays they mostly receive them online thanks to the coming of mobile payment apps such as Alipay and WeChat, which urged the central bank to create a new legal tender (法定货币) for online transactions (交易).

That's how the digital renminbi came into being. The digital currency has increased the types of negotiable instruments issued by the central bank and diversified the payment tools. Yet the promotion and application of the digital renminbi faces some challenges, especially because it is yet to be recognized nationwide.

First, thanks to Alipay and WeChat, they account for almost 95 percent of the mobile payment market. Based on these payment apps, a complete consumer application ecosystem has been established covering activities such as shopping, traveling, giving red envelopes, making payments, and investing funds. In the short term, however, the “digital renminbi wallet” can hardly shake the existing payment and transaction ecosystem.

Second, payments made through the digital renminbi are not channeled through bank accounts. Instead, they are deposited directly into “digital accounts” and transactions can be completed through an electronic device, which may cause users to worry about the security of their deposits, particularly because if a user loses his or her cell phone, he/she could lose a lot of money.

Third, the digital renminbi may be a substitute for cash, but the public is not attracted to it because it has no appreciation value. While people can earn interest on bank deposits, no interest is offered on digital renminbi deposits.

In fact, the original design of the digital renminbi was for retail—to make transactions more convenient for consumers and merchants. The central bank, too, has said all the research and development is to ensure the digital currency replaces cash, which shows its aim is to use it for retail, especially to make life more convenient for the public with the help of the Internet and mobile apps.

32. Why does the author mention hongbao in Paragraph 1?
- | |
|---|
| A. To describe the children's preferences. |
| B. To stress the existence of mobile payment. |
| C. To introduce the appearance of the digital renminbi. |
| D. To show the distinctiveness of Spring Festival. |

33. What do we know about the digital renminbi according to the text?
- A. It has no profits generated.
B. It is acceptable nationwide.
C. It is safe for the bank depositors.
D. It can replace the existing payment.
34. What is the initial aim of the digital renminbi?
- A. Bringing convenience for retail trade. B. Promoting online shopping.
C. Stimulating festive consumption. D. Increasing investment methods.
35. What is the author's attitude to the digital renminbi?
- A. Ambiguous. B. Doubtful.
C. Favorable. D. Objective.

第二节(共5小题;每小题2分,满分10分)

根据短文内容,从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

A quick exercise can leave you feeling empowered, confident, and more energetic. 36 From fun to intense to productive, we've listed all the best workout options below.

Jump rope for 8 minutes. Jump roping can be an intense, calorie-burning workout. You loved it as a kid. 37 Grab a jump rope and jump for 8 minutes straight. Or, if you're looking for a more challenging workout, try alternating on one leg at a time for 30 seconds, back and forth. Not only is jumping rope fun, but it's also a great way to improve your cardio(有氧的) fitness through high-intensity exercise and strengthen your bones, too!

38 A nice jog can leave you feeling refreshed and burn calories quickly. The amount of calories you'll burn during running depends on how much ground you cover, and typically, 1 mile equals about 100 calories. So if you'd rather take it slow, no worries. Or if you're pressed for time, head out for a quick sprint instead! Running isn't just a great way to burn calories. This exercise is also super connected to longevity(长寿) and fighting off chronic disease.

Garden for 20 minutes. Exercise doesn't have to mean sweating and lifting weights. Pull out those garden sheers(支架) instead! When you think about it, gardening does involve a lot of crouching, lifting, leaning, and digging. 39 Plus, gardening can actually increase your self-respect, increase heart health, and improve hand strength.

Clean for 30-40 minutes. Different cleaning jobs will burn calories at different rates. But no matter which one you choose, you'll be doing your body a favor. Choosing heavier duty jobs if you're looking for a more demanding workout. 40 Plus, a clean house will lower your stress levels, help you get sick less, and improve your breath health. Basically, this option is a total win-win-win!

- A. Run for 10 minutes.
B. Enjoy a fun pick-up game and sweat it out in the process.
C. And now as an adult, you'll love what it does for your body!
D. If choose the right workout, you can consume 100 calories like that.
E. And all of those little movements add up to a significant calorie total.
F. While you keep yourself upright using your arms and legs, you're strengthening those regions, too!
G. Or, if you're happy to burn your calories a little slower, dusting, and dish-washing still involve plenty of action.

第三部分 语言知识运用(共两节,满分 45 分)

第一节(共 20 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 30 分)

Almost eight years ago, Al Nixon decided to 41 each day from a bench with a magnificent view of the St Petersburg, Florida, waterfront. "I call it 'life 42' because watching a sunrise makes me feel 43 before starting my day," said Nixon, who works for the city's water department. He thought nothing of this habit, really. He just 44 it.

Then, one morning, a woman passing by 45 that she saw him every day. "Every morning when I see you 46 here, I know that everything is going to be okay," she said. That 47 him. "That's when I knew: I needed to 48 the people walking past," he said.

49 staring straight ahead at the waterfront, Nixon started 50 with people that passed by. A smile, a nod. A wave. 51 contact. Soon enough, people started sitting down to 52. Sometimes they tell him about a problem they're having and ask for 53. Other times he sits with them in 54, just sharing space with someone who wants company. His great gift is the ability to listen without judgment and 55 his heart to everyone. He's now called the "Sunshine Mayor" of St. Petersburg.

The 56 that you have on the world is far greater than you ever know. Heck—that woman who walked by Nixon eight years ago 57 still has no idea that she inspired him. Because of her 58, Nixon has brought joy, peace, and 59 to hundreds of people.

I love stories like this, because they're a 60 that not only can you be the Al Nixon in the story. You can be the woman walking by.

- | | | | |
|------------------------|----------------|---------------------|---------------|
| 41. A. receive | B. begin | C. escape | D. separate |
| 42. A. suffering | B. turning | C. rising | D. going |
| 43. A. lonely | B. normal | C. puzzled | D. positive |
| 44. A. enjoyed | B. changed | C. limited | D. mixed |
| 45. A. promised | B. commented | C. apologized | D. understood |
| 46. A. sitting | B. lying | C. standing | D. settling |
| 47. A. relaxed | B. surprised | C. scared | D. annoyed |
| 48. A. look forward to | B. search for | C. pay attention to | D. get rid of |
| 49. A. Apart from | B. Instead of | C. Thanks to | D. As for |
| 50. A. interacting | B. complaining | C. sticking | D. practising |
| 51. A. Hand | B. Call | C. Eye | D. Letter |
| 52. A. sleep | B. chat | C. write | D. serve |
| 53. A. presence | B. promotion | C. advice | D. mercy |
| 54. A. honor | B. wonder | C. preference | D. silence |
| 55. A. expose | B. open | C. describe | D. face |
| 56. A. impact | B. stage | C. courage | D. wisdom |
| 57. A. gradually | B. fortunately | C. frequently | D. probably |
| 58. A. compassion | B. sacrifice | C. compliment | D. gratitude |
| 59. A. calm | B. mind | C. possession | D. access |
| 60. A. review | B. recall | C. report | D. reminder |

第二节(共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

On the final day of 2016, the first episode of *The Power of Nature*, a six-episode documentary, 61 (screen) on CCTV. It achieved record ratings on New Year's Eve despite the fact that it was competing with several popular entertainment 62 (program) in the same time slot.

It took the production team a total of five years 63 (complete) the documentary. Over 500 days of shooting in the wilderness rewarded the crew 64 visual records of more than 100 rare species of plants and animals, such as Tibetan antelopes, snow leopards, wild yaks and Asian elephants.

Since released in 2016, *The Power of Nature* has received acclaim (称赞) nationally with audiences 65 (recognize) its value in reminding viewers how diverse and unique our homeland is.

In recent years, China 66 (see) rapid development in documentary production, a boom in the number of production companies and individual producers and 67 jump in the volume of documentary output. Moreover, many documentaries have gained theatrical releases, 68 attracts great enthusiasm from viewers. The focus of documentaries has been 69 (gradual) expanding from offering educational content to seeking for the role of humans as custodians (监管人) of the world, of which wildlife is also an vital part. Production teams continue to explore 70 (create) ways to present stories about nature.

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分 35 分)

第一节 短文改错(共 10 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 10 分)

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有 10 处语言错误,每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加:在缺词处加一个漏字符号(∧)并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除:把多余的词用斜线(\)划掉

修改:在错的词下画一横线,并在该词下面写出修改后的词

注意:1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词;

2. 只允许修改 10 处,多者(从第 11 处起)不计分。

This morning, I got up very early because I was worried about my beans what I put in the basin the other days. When I remove the towel on the basin, my face lit up with laughter immediately. The original soybeans became big with less water, like little babies with full stomachs, lying comfortable. The delicate germs(萌芽) covered with transparent clothes. After supper, I couldn't wait to open the towel again. Some of the beans broke out their clothes. A small bud grew on one side of the bean. It looked like a little doll stretched out one arm, waving to me. Ah! I was exciting then. The sprouts eventually came out, but I tasted the joy of success.

第二节 书面表达(满分 25 分)

假定你是学生会主席,你校决定下周组织一次植树活动,请你以学生会名义写一则通知。内容包括:

1. 活动目的;
2. 活动安排及注意事项;
3. 呼吁学生参加。

注意:1. 词数应为 100 左右;

2. 可适当增加细节,以使行文连贯。

Notice

The Student Union

关于我们

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