

2023—2024 学年度高三一轮复习摸底测试卷 英语(一)

本试题卷共 8 页。全卷满分 150 分,考试用时 120 分钟。

注意事项:

1. 答题前,先将自己的姓名、考号等填写在答题卡上,并将准考证号条形码粘贴在答题卡上的指定位置。
2. 选择题的作答:选出每小题答案后,用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑,写在试题卷、草稿纸和答题卡上的非答题区域均无效。
3. 非选择题的作答:用签字笔直接写在答题卡上对应的答题区域内。写在试题卷、草稿纸和答题卡上的非答题区域均无效。
4. 考试结束后,请将本试题卷和答题卡一并上交。

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 5 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. What sport does Kate play better than Michelle?
A. Tennis. B. Table tennis. C. Badminton.
2. What's the probable relationship between the speakers?
A. Doctor and patient. B. Teacher and student. C. Customer and salesman.
3. Where are the speakers?
A. At home. B. In the classroom. C. At the cinema.
4. Why did the man play rock music?
A. To satisfy his audience. B. To express his joy. C. To relieve his anxiety.
5. What is the woman doing?
A. Having a conference. B. Doing an exam. C. Taking an interview.

第二节 (共 15 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题 5 秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料,回答第 6、7 题。

6. When was the woman's bag missing?
A. Around 9:30. B. Around 10:00. C. Around 10:30.
7. What is the man probably?
A. A salesman. B. A bus driver. C. A policeman.

听第 7 段材料,回答第 8、9 题。

8. Where is the man going camping?
A. At Ralph River. B. At Buttle Lake. C. At Upper Cambell Lake.
9. What will the weather be like tomorrow afternoon?
A. Sunny. B. Windy. C. Rainy.

听第 8 段材料,回答第 10 至 13 题。

10. Why did Linda work in a cake shop?
A. To make pocket money.
B. To support her family.
C. To pay for her college.

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11. What did Linda say about her boss?
A. He paid her well. B. He was kind to her. C. He gave her strict training.
12. What did Linda help with in the shop?
A. Baking bread. B. Selling birthday cakes. C. Making sandwiches.
13. What are the speakers mainly talking about?
A. Linda's first job. B. Linda's former boss. C. Linda's experience as a chef.
- 听第9段材料,回答第14至17题。
14. At what age did Elena decide to become a dancer?
A. 7. B. 9. C. 11.
15. What does Elena think was important for her learning in the ballet school?
A. Being independent.
B. Asking others for help.
C. Learning creatively.
16. What does Elena often give her fans?
A. Her photo. B. A free ticket. C. A flower.
17. What does Elena like best about her job?
A. Appearing on television.
B. Doing what she loves.
C. Traveling abroad.

听第10段材料,回答第18至20题。

18. How is the library designed to ensure the minimum disturbance to the forest?
A. By using wooden walkways.
B. By reducing present green spaces.
C. By limiting the number of readers.
19. Who are the most regular visitors to the library?
A. Young people. B. Senior citizens. C. College students.
20. What impressed Wang Lin most about the library?
A. The fresh air. B. The smell of the trees. C. The green environment.

第二部分 阅读(共两节,满分50分)

第一节 (共15小题;每小题2.5分,满分37.5分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

Best French Castles to Visit

Palace of Versailles

The palace was built as a small hunting house by Louis XIII in 1624. Eight years later, he expanded it to a castle. Later, his successors also expanded it, causing it to become one of the largest palaces of the world. The Museum of the History of France is located inside the Palace of Versailles, where guests may explore the past of the castle and its residents.

Mont Saint-Michel

Constructed during the 8th century, it is located on a rocky island off the north coast of France. It is said that the Archangel Michael had pressured Aubert, bishop (主教) of the nearby hilltop town of Avranches, into having a church built atop the island. Its special position made it readily defensible as an incoming tide blocked or drowned would-be attackers.

Chateau de Chantilly

Located in the town of Chantilly, this beautiful castle was built between 1528 – 1531 for the Duke Anne de Montmorency by Pierre Chambiges. Every two years, a splendid fireworks

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competition is held in the castle gardens. This popular event brings many visitors in from around the world.

Chateau de Chenonceau

The castle was built on the River Cher during the 11th century, but its true history began after Henry II gifted the castle to his lover, Diane de Poitiers. From then on, it was a long succession of female owners. More recently, a female-led team of restorers have made it truly shine once again. Head inside to see its brilliant furnishings and tapestries (挂毯) and outside to enjoy its gardens on a sunny day.

21. Who originally built the Palace of Versailles?
A. Louis XIII. B. Henry II. C. Aubert. D. Pierre Chambiges.
22. Where can you enjoy a fireworks competition?
A. In Mont Saint-Michel. B. In Chateau de Chantilly.
C. In Palace of Versailles. D. In Chateau de Chenonceau.
23. What is special about Chateau de Chenonceau?
A. It is on a rocky island. B. It has the longest history.
C. It includes a museum in it. D. It is a female-owned castle.

B

Kristin Schell is the founder of The Turquoise Table, a movement of ordinary people who want to create community right in their own front yards. Ten years ago, she and her husband and their four children moved to a new home in Austin, Texas.

One day, Kristin needed backyard furniture for a party and bought a few picnic tables from Lowe's. The delivery driver set one table down in her front yard by mistake. After the party, Kristin painted the table turquoise, her favorite color, and put it in the front yard, just a few feet from the sidewalk. Kristin invited people to join her at the table for coffee or iced tea. Neighbors began to stop by for a chat. Construction workers on jobs in the neighborhood took their lunch breaks at the table. Then neighbors asked Kristin if their family could put another picnic table in their front yard. A movement was born.

People often hesitate to invite others into their homes. They think their houses are too messy; they're not big enough or they don't have enough time. "Our perfectionism can cause us to miss out on the joy of connecting with others," Kristin says. "My picnic tables take away the excuses and the pressure. Compared to entertaining people with a meal or a big party, all I have to do at the picnic table is show up."

To advance the movement, Kristin traveled the country speaking at conferences and events with an encouraging word on how to open our lives and homes to others. Today, thousands of Turquoise Tables exist in all 50 states and in 13 countries around the world. Not all of them are actually turquoise. "No matter what color it is, it's a friendship table," Kristin says.

24. Why did Kristin place the painted table in her front yard?
A. To beautify her front yard. B. To entertain building workers.
C. To connect with her neighbors. D. To provide amusement for her kids.
25. What is paragraph 3 mainly about?
A. The rise of The Turquoise Table. B. The reason for starting the movement.
C. The barrier between hosts and strangers. D. The inspiration for choosing picnic tables.
26. What do we know about The Turquoise Table?
A. It is hugely popular worldwide.
B. It has popularized the role of front yards.
C. It is notably successful across the country.
D. It has raised public awareness of green issues.

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27. Which can best describe Kristin Schell?

- A. She is brave and generous. B. She is a typical perfectionist.
C. She is particular about colors. D. She is friendly and welcoming.

C

Floating solar panels, or solar panels suspended over water, work similarly to those spread out over land. But they haven't been employed in many places around the world yet and only produced as much electricity as less than 1 percent of the world's land-based solar farms in 2020. Now, a new study published in the journal *Nature Sustainability* shows thousands of cities around the world could power themselves entirely with solar panels floating atop water reservoirs (水库).

The researchers analyzed 114,555 reservoirs around the world using multiple databases and then modeled potential power generation using realistic climate data. Researchers found that 6,256 cities across 124 countries could, in theory, meet all their electricity demand from solar panels employed on nearby water reservoirs. They would just need to cover about 30 percent of the water's surface with solar panels.

The water in the reservoirs cools the floating panels, allowing them to operate more efficiently in warm climates. Since all those panels block enough sunlight to reduce evaporation (蒸发), the researchers also projected major water savings. The panels would conserve about as much water as 300 million people might use annually. That would in turn provide more water for power production.

There are other practical benefits, too. Many reservoirs are close to both power-hungry population centers and the grids (输电网) that serve them, making it easier to take advantage of the power generated there. On land, large solar farms might compete for space with other priorities like agriculture or habitat conservation. Floating on water reservoirs, solar panels can avoid those conflicts.

To be sure, developers will still need to assess each reservoir to limit negative side effects. Covering too much of the reservoir with solar panels could result in less oxygen in the water, for instance, which could harm fish. Mounting solar panels on artificial reservoirs rather than natural bodies of water might be a less damaging option, the researchers say.

28. What is the study based on?

- A. Previous reports. B. Published statistics.
C. Data on reservoirs and climate. D. Results of multiple surveys.

29. What can be inferred about employing floating solar panels from paragraph 3?

- A. It creates a win-win situation.
B. It keeps the ecological balance.
C. It decreases local temperatures.
D. It meets people's demand for water.

30. What do the researchers suggest developers do?

- A. Ensure a large supply of water.
B. Make the most of lakes for electricity.
C. Limit the number of farm-raised fishes.
D. Build solar panels on man-made reservoirs.

31. Which can be a suitable title for the text?

- A. Floating Solar Panels Remain Ignored
B. Renewable Energy Is Getting More Vital
C. Land-based Solar Farms Benefit the World Greatly
D. Floating Solar Panels Could Power Thousands of Cities

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D

On Thursday, AI company Anthropic declared that its ChatGPT-like Claude AI can now comprehend a book containing about 75,000 words in a matter of seconds. This is a big improvement on current AI models.

These chatbots generally don't operate in terms of words, but instead use tokens, units that AI uses to simplify data processing. The amount of tokens that a large language model (LLM) can process at a given time is called a context window, which is similar to short-term memory. Claude's context window can now process 100,000 tokens, corresponding to about 75,000 words. In comparison, OpenAI's ChatGPT comes in at 4,000 tokens. Even the extended version only reaches 32,000 tokens, not quite a third of Claude's limit.

"An average person can read 100,000 tokens of text in about five hours' time, and then he might need longer to digest, remember, and analyze that information. Claude can now do this in less than a minute," Anthropic shared. Where Claude also outperforms humans is the ability to answer complex questions about the text, as a human assistant would.

To demonstrate how this improves the AI's performance, Anthropic fed the entire text of *The Great Gatsby* (72,000 tokens) into Claude, with one line edited from the original. The AI was tasked with spotting the modification, which it did in just 22 seconds, the company claimed in a press release.

Anthropic also used Claude to process a written text of a six-hour recording of a podcast (播客) and summarize it and answer questions. The company is confident the same can be applied to financial reports and legal documents as well as answering technical questions. Anthropic is now looking at businesses that need large numbers of documents to be processed and ask Claude specific questions on the way ahead.

32. In what aspect does Claude AI have an advantage over ChatGPT?

- A. The way to measure information. B. The ability to process longer texts.
C. The style of chatting with humans. D. The time for identifying difficult words.

33. How does the author develop his idea in paragraph 3?

- A. By analyzing causes. B. By giving an example.
C. By making a comparison. D. By pointing out similarities.

34. What does the underlined word "modification" in paragraph 4 mean?

- A. Change. B. Puzzle.
C. Addition. D. Cancellation.

35. What is Anthropic's attitude towards the future of Claude AI?

- A. Doubtful. B. Optimistic. C. Pessimistic. D. Conservative.

第二节 (共5小题;每小题2.5分,满分12.5分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Where you're attending college, all dormitory rooms have one similarity: they're often very small and usually contain multiple people. 36 Here are some ways to help you find additional storage areas.

Use furniture items to store objects

Place objects underneath large furniture items. If you have a raised bed, see if you can store thin items underneath it. If you own tables, chairs, or other raised items, try placing heavy objects below them.

37 For example, you can transform a table into a desk when necessary. If you have some extra money, try purchasing a smart furniture item designed with two or more purposes in mind, such as a footrest that doubles as a storage container.

Use the vertical space to hang objects

The smaller your dorm room is, the more important your wall space will become. You can maximize your storage by using vertical space. 38 If your college doesn't allow it, hang up lightweight items like cork boards (软木板) using sticky tapes. When used properly, walls provide enough storage space for class supplies, textbooks, and similar items.

Organize your dorm room to keep it clutter-free

Staying organized can be quite difficult when you're busy writing essays and completing projects. 39 You should take time to clear your dorm of unwanted clutter (杂物) and arrange the remaining items in easy-to-understand ways. Doing so will help you open up additional space and keep track of the things that really matter. If you have a messy roommate, try to move his clutter to a specific area of the room. 40

- A. Creating shared space is necessary.
- B. Thus, they can be quite tough to organize.
- C. That way you can keep your things neat and tidy.
- D. Keep in mind that these tight quarters are temporary.
- E. Another way is using your furniture items in multiple ways.
- F. However, a messy room will make your living space even smaller.
- G. Just attach floating shelves or clothing hooks to the wall using nails.

第三部分 语言运用(共两节,满分30分)

第一节 (共15小题;每小题1分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Most high schoolers graduate in May or June. However, Caleb Woodrum, a senior at Blanchard High School in Blanchard, graduated on March 28 in a(n) 41 ceremony (典礼) held at the hospital bedside of his mother Stacie Scyrkels. Headmaster Greg Jackson was there to 42 the 18-year-old a graduate. There wasn't a 43 eye in that room.

Scyrkels suffered from a serious heart disease. On March 27, she 44 to Greg Hopkins, her nurse, that she just 45 to make it to May to be able to see her youngest son graduate from high school. 46 that Scyrkels, who was in intensive care, would likely be unable to 47 until May, the nursing team came up with an 48 of an impromptu (即兴的) graduation ceremony. They immediately 49 to bring the special event to life.

Hopkins 50 Woodrum and his family of their idea. Another nurse put out a Facebook post and collected donations of graduation decorations. The hospital staff also 51 Blanchard High School and Jackson who said he was more than 52 to accommodate the unusual request.

The ceremony went 53. Everyone present was moved. The medical workers were proud to do something to satisfy the mother's 54. Scyrkels died after her son's 55 on March 29, which also happened to be her 57th birthday.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|------------|----------|--------------|
| 41. A. traditional | B. brief | C. early | D. grand |
| 42. A. name | B. promise | C. elect | D. pronounce |

- | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 43. A. dry | B. black | C. blue | D. sharp |
| 44. A. mentioned | B. admitted | C. proved | D. apologized |
| 45. A. undertook | B. wanted | C. regretted | D. feared |
| 46. A. Agreeing | B. Indicating | C. Considering | D. Arguing |
| 47. A. recover | B. live | C. walk | D. die |
| 48. A. idea | B. excuse | C. appointment | D. example |
| 49. A. broke in | B. teamed up | C. watched out | D. calmed down |
| 50. A. warned | B. reminded | C. enquired | D. informed |
| 51. A. accepted | B. remembered | C. contacted | D. pressed |
| 52. A. sorry | B. happy | C. surprised | D. excited |
| 53. A. actively | B. silently | C. smoothly | D. rapidly |
| 54. A. greed | B. curiosity | C. debt | D. desire |
| 55. A. graduation | B. success | C. reunion | D. independence |

第二节 (共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

The Northeast China Tiger and Leopard National Park, bordering Russia and the North Korea, 56 (cover) an area of 14,100 square kilometers. It is the major habitat of the country's Siberian tigers and Amur leopards and is 57 model for cross-border wildlife conservation.

Located in the central zone of the mixed coniferous (针叶的) and broad-leaved forest ecosystems in the temperate (温带的) zone of Asia, the park possesses splendid and attractive scenery in different 58 (season). In addition, there are plentiful plant species well 59 (preserve) in the park, including thousands of medical plants, eatable wild herbs, honey plants, wild fruit trees and bushes. Some of them are endangered plant species and 60 state protection.

The park is a perfect place for the reproduction and survival of birds. Every spring, various forest birds start returning from the south to prepare 61 (lay) eggs. The rich soil of the park also provides a 62 (favor) living environment for cold-blooded animals. At present, a community of flesh-eating animals and a community of plant-eating animals make up a complete food chain in the national park, 63 is extremely rare to see in China. The national park will 64 (effective) protect Siberian tigers and Amur leopards, 65 (help) them continue to reproduce and live in harmony with nature.

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分 40 分)

第一节 (满分 15 分)

假定你是李华,你校新创建了摄影俱乐部(photography club),请给你的留学生同学 Chris 写一封邮件,邀请他参加。内容包括:

1. 活动时间;
2. 活动内容。

注意:

1. 写作词数应为 80 左右;
2. 请在答题卡的相应位置作答。

第二节 (满分 25 分)

阅读下面材料,根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段,使之构成一篇完整的短文。

My sister Helen works in Los Angeles and lives alone in her home there. On a flight from Los Angeles to Phoenix, Arizona, my sister got to know the Morrisons, a Phoenix couple seated in her row. The plane was only in the air for a couple of minutes when the wife, Marcie, fell asleep, leaving her husband Daniel and my sister sitting next to each other in silence. Maybe it was a feeling of awkwardness that started it, or maybe it was the need to unload. Whatever the case, within minutes Daniel began to relate the couple's story.

He told my sister how he and Marcie had flown to Los Angeles that morning to meet with a doctor about treating Marcie for her stage 4 breast cancer. Since the therapy (疗法) used by the doctors in Phoenix had been less effective, the couple decided to pursue other forms of treatment. Although they both felt good about what had been described to them that day, they were also shocked to learn that the alternative treatment would cost \$34,000 and would not be covered by insurance. Additionally, they'd have to pay for a place to stay while Marcie was treated.

"The money's not even a consideration," Daniel explained. "What's debt compared to keeping my wife alive?" At this point, tears ran down Daniel's face and my sister joined right in. Marcie was only thirty-five years old and they had five children between ages two and twelve.

When it came time to get off the plane, Daniel woke Marcie. As she was unable to walk, he requested a wheelchair. It was while my sister was waiting with them for the chair that she made the decision that had our family so concerned about her safety. Helen gave the Morrisons her visiting card and explained that they could stay with her during their trips to Los Angeles.

The next day, Helen received a call from Daniel, saying that they would like to accept her generous offer.

注意:

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

My family tried to discourage Helen when learning about her decision.

Daniel and Marcie arrived at Helen's home the following Tuesday.

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