

平许济洛 2022—2023 学年高三第二次质量检测

英 语

第一部分 听力 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项, 并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后, 你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例: How much is the shirt?

- A. £ 19. 15. B. £ 9. 18. C. £ 9. 15.

答案是 C。

1. How did the man get to work?

- A. By car. B. By bus. C. On foot.

2. How does the man feel about swimming now?

- A. Relaxed. B. Frightened. C. Tired.

3. What will Ken do this Friday?

- A. Play basketball. B. Visit the museum. C. Visit his grandpa.

4. What do we know about the man?

- A. He wrote a wonderful essay.
B. He borrowed books from the new library.
C. He made comments on the woman's paper.

5. What are the speakers talking about?

- A. Keeping fit. B. Developing a hobby. C. Applying for membership.

第二节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前, 你将有时间阅读各个小题, 每小题 5 秒钟; 听完后, 各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料, 回答第 6、7 题。

6. What does the man mainly use his phone for?

- A. Entertainment. B. Communication. C. Information.

7. What is the man dissatisfied with about his phone?

- A. The system. B. The camera. C. The size.

听第 7 段材料, 回答第 8、9 题。

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8. What does the woman say about the last doctor?
- A. He was caring.
B. He was too young.
C. He didn't listen to his patients.
9. What does the woman advise the man to do?
- A. Make a call early. B. Choose another doctor. C. Cancel his appointment.

听第 8 段材料, 回答第 10 至 12 题。

10. Where does the conversation take place?
- A. At a library. B. At a bookstore. C. At a grocery store.
11. What does the woman want to do?
- A. Order an item.
B. Borrow some money.
C. Change her shipping address.
12. What does the man suggest the woman do?
- A. Buy another gift. B. Try another place. C. Leave a partial payment.

听第 9 段材料, 回答第 13 至 16 题。

13. Why does the man make the call?
- A. To ask for information.
B. To conduct an interview.
C. To make an appointment.
14. What position is available now?
- A. Cooks. B. Managers. C. Waiters.
15. How long are the working hours?
- A. Four hours. B. Seven hours. C. Eight hours.
16. What does the job offer?
- A. A free meal.
B. £ 5 an hour.
C. A two-day break per week.

听第 10 段材料, 回答第 17 至 20 题。

17. What made the pool closed 30 years ago?
- A. Its budget. B. Its design. C. Its safety.
18. What is said about the Brackenside Pool?
- A. It is designed by a new architect.
B. It is a combination of old and new.
C. The local press is confident about it.

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19. What can the winner of the competition decide?

- A. Which sculpture will be used.
- B. Who will declare the pool open.
- C. What kind of food will be provided.

20. What is the purpose of the talk?

- A. To explain some rules.
- B. To attract visitors to the pool.
- C. To announce the opening ceremony.

第二部分 阅读理解 (共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 30 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项。

A

From the Middle East to North America, this group of young individuals have broken records this year, according to Guinness World Records.

Bella J Dark

Record: Youngest female to publish a book

Citizenship: British

At five years and 211 days old, Dark became the world's youngest female to publish a book. The book, *The Lost Cat*, tells the tale of Snowy, the cat, and it has sold over 1,000 copies since being published in January 2022. The young British author is already working on a sequel (续篇).

David Popovici

Record: Youngest swimmer to break the record in the men's 100-meter freestyle

Citizenship: Romanian

Romanian swimmer Popovici aged 15 years and 35 days became the youngest male in 2022 to break an individual world record in an Olympic swimming event since Michael Phelps set the fourth of his 29 individual records in 2003. In August, Popovici broke the men's 100-meter freestyle world record at the 2022 European championships in Italy.

Mack Rutherford

Record: Youngest pilot to fly the world solo

Citizenship: Belgian-British

Belgian-British pilot Rutherford became the youngest person to circumnavigate the world by aircraft solo, aged 17 years and 64 days. In August 2022, he marked the end of his trip, landing in Sofia, Bulgaria. Rutherford flew across 52 countries and five continents aboard a small, single-engine aircraft and traveled for a total of six months. He comes from a family of pilots and is the

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younger brother of fellow pilot and record holder Zara Rutherford, who became the youngest female to circumnavigate the world by aircraft solo aged 19 years and 199 days.

21. Which of the following is the youngest?

- A. Bella J Dark. B. David Popovici.
C. Mack Rutherford. D. Zara Rutherford.

22. In which month did Mack Rutherford start his trip by aircraft solo?

- A. January. B. February. C. March. D. April.

23. What do the young individuals have in common?

- A. They are females. B. They are British.
C. They are of the same age. D. They are record breakers.

B

Andrea Speranza wanted to be a firefighter long before she had the right word for her wish. After one childhood adventure at a construction site ended with a brake lever inserted in her leg, and an emergency call to the fire department, she found herself in amazement. "As they gave basic medical treatment to me, I thought they help everybody and they can do anything," says the now 52-year-old from Toronto, Canada.

In 2000, Speranza fulfilled her dream of becoming a firefighter, joining the Halifax Regional Fire Service. Her job was exactly as fulfilling as she imagined it would be, except for one thing: she still hadn't seen another woman in her role, not in a magazine, not on television, not in real life. Even today, less than five percent of firefighters in Canada are women. Speranza decided that she wanted to help young women see that they, too, could have a career like hers.

The result is Camp Courage, a program for girls aged 15 to 19 who want to learn more about firefighting, and police work. In 2006, Speranza and about 20 volunteers welcomed their first 17 participants, recruiting (招募) attendees through advertising in schools and recreation centres. Over the course of eight days, the girls discover the ins and outs of being first responders: learning how to put out fires, delivering first aid and even using the jaws of life on a car.

Camp Courage now runs one session every year in Halifax and is free to attend. Hundreds of girls have now passed through Camp Courage, and 36 percent are doing exactly what Speranza hoped they would: working as first responders across the country.

"I used to think that it's awesome that I can be a firefighter and save all these people," Speranza says with a smile. But the opportunity to recruit other girls to save lives alongside her is what really keeps her going. "It's not even measurable."

24. What made Speranza want to be a firefighter?

- A. Her dream as a baby. B. The emergency call.
C. Firefighters' encouragement. D. Her admiration for firemen.

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25. Why did Spreranza set up Camp Courage?
- A. To create more jobs for women.
- B. To strengthen fire fighting force.
- C. To see more females in her field.
- D. To improve the status of women.
26. What can we learn about Camp Courage?
- A. It runs throughout the year.
- B. It attracts women of all ages.
- C. It operates well and bears fruit.
- D. It provides training for firefighters.
27. What is the text mainly about?
- A. A female firefighter.
- B. An immeasurable career.
- C. A good choice for women.
- D. A dream-building program.

C

Out on the graceful avenues and main roads of Paris, a battle has been approaching.

A century and a half after Baron Haussmann plowed(犁地)through the city to straighten out and broaden the narrow twisted streets, the Mayor of Paris Anne Hidalgo, a kind of anti-Haussmann has slowly been reducing the size of main roads for years.

Part of her environmental plan is to clean up air pollution and make the city friendly for bicycles and other two wheeled vehicles like electric scooters (踏板车). "I think it could be a good idea — not to have cars in the town centers and the motorists who love four wheels. It's a bit of a war of the bikes and scooters against cars," the Mayor said. High speed lanes along the Seine, which people in the suburbs relied on to and from Paris each day, have been shut down to make room for joggers and cycles. This is part of a Paris Administration's dream of getting rid of cars in Paris as much as possible.

The Mayor wants to transform the big space and today the big space is occupied by cars, and car drivers. “We have half of the public space in Paris, which is dedicated to cars,” she said. But for motorists, it is as bad as the reduction of the speed limit on most streets in town to 30 kilometers. The constant flashes of speed radar cameras bare witness to how many motorists just can’t bring themselves to go that slow. They say the reduced speed limits are just another way to get the cars out of the city.

The head of a motorist association claims commuters(通勤者) have no alternative but to use their cars because public transportation is overcrowded and often unreliable. And for those who live around Paris, it's really unfair. They need their car, or they can't go to work. It's something incredible. And so while Paris has taken major action to rid the streets of automobiles and make the city more bicycle friendly, going green is not proving to be politically very simple.

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28. What's the purpose of the Mayor's plan?
A. To object to Baron Haussmann. B. To create a greener city.
C. To start a war of bikes against cars. D. To get rid of cars in Paris.
29. What do the motorists think of the plan?
A. Debatable. B. Problem-solving.
C. Economical. D. Environment-friendly.
30. What's the main difficulty of carrying out the plan?
A. The present road condition.
B. Shortage of government funding.
C. Many unsolvable practical problems.
D. Lack of public environmental awareness.
31. Which can be a suitable title for the text?
A. Paris: A Livable City B. Paris: Cars or Bikes?
C. Paris: A Bicycle City D. Paris: Green is Coming!

D

Internet Explorer(IE) has finally been withdrawn from the market.

As of Wednesday, Microsoft would no longer support the once-dominant browser(浏览器) that the legion of web surfers loved to hate — and a few still claim to adore. The 27-year-old application now joins BlackBerry phones, dial-up modems and Palm Pilots in the dustbin of tech history.

IE's exit was not a surprise. A year ago, Microsoft said that it was putting an end to Internet Explorer on June 15, 2022, pushing users to its Edge browser, which was launched in 2015. The company made clear that it was time to move on. "Not only is Microsoft Edge a faster, more secure and more modern browsing experience than Internet Explorer, but it is also able to address a key concern: compatibility(兼容) for older, legacy websites and applications," Sean Lyndersay, general manager of Microsoft Edge Enterprise, wrote in a May 2021 blog post.

Users marked Explorer's passing on Twitter, with some referring to it as a "bug-ridden, insecure POS" or the "top browser for installing other browsers." For others it was a moment for 90's memory, and *The Wall Street Journal* quoted a 27-year-old who was sad to see IE go. A Chinese user said that IE is nothing but corresponding with the changing tide of technology, as new things emerge in an endless stream on the Internet, and people are more likely to pursue advanced technical services, but IE's presence could not be erased. While there are also netizens that believe that IE sitting back for another five years would not be a problem, just leave IE for those certification examinations, as some exams in China appointed IE registration website because of its compatibility.

"Welcome to Microsoft Edge from now on," the official account of Microsoft Edge browser

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announced. Today, the Chrome browser dominates with roughly a 65 percent share of the worldwide browser market, followed by Apple's Safari with 19 percent, according to internet analytics company Statcounter. IE's heir (继承者), Edge, falls behind about 4 percent, just ahead of Firefox.

32. What does the underlined word "legion" in Paragraph 2 refer to?

- A. Users. B. Supporters. C. Masses. D. Applicants.

33. Which is the reason that Microsoft highly recommended Edge browser?

- A. Its users are tired of IE.
B. It is much more powerful.
C. It is not easily substituted.
D. It's more to Chinese users' taste.

34. Why is a Chinese user mentioned in Paragraph 4?

- A. To emphasize IE's special use in exams.
B. To prove the importance of Chinese market.
C. To deliver some people's lasting love for IE.
D. To show the present situation of the Internet.

35. Where is the text most likely from?

- A. A guidebook. B. A newspaper.
C. A history magazine. D. An official announcement.

第二节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 10 分)

根据短文内容, 从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

When you are anxious and stressed, you could add an "emotional workout" to your self-care regimen (养生法). "It's like working out prevents high blood pressure and heart disease. 36 " says Emily Anhalt, a clinical psychologist. Here are some expert-backed exercise to help you begin.

Annoyed with a loved one? Practice the "self-reflection push-up."

Feeling hurt, annoyed or angry with someone else's behavior might reflect something. 37 Anhalt suggests practicing an exercise she calls the "self-reflection push-up." This push-up uses the "3 Js, which stand for join, jealous (嫉妒) and judge" to guide you. Ask yourself if the other person's behavior is something you also do (join), are envious of (jealous) or criticize (judge). For instance, if you're annoyed with your friend for being selfish, you might realize that you've behaved the same way.

38 Befriend tough emotions.

As humans, we're born to avoid pain. When uncomfortable emotions arise, we may try to distract (分散) ourselves from feeling bad. We may wander through social media or on Netflix.

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These strategies are called “defenses”. However, we can’t merely rely on defenses. 39

When upset emotions arise, try to befriend your feelings. Start by naming your emotions, a technique psychologists call “affect labeling.” The goal isn’t to change the emotion, but to bring awareness to how it feels in the moment. 40 By understanding them, we can uncover the cause of suffering.

- A. Feeling down?
- B. Unsatisfied with a bad result?
- C. That’s what we dislike about ourselves.
- D. Emotional fitness can benefit stress management.
- E. Therefore, we can make use of them to cheer us up.
- F. To conclude, symptoms like anxiety are the body’s alarm system.
- G. Without feeling our emotions, our ability to process them will be influenced.

第三部分 语言知识运用 (共两节, 满分 45 分)

第一节 (共 20 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 30 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

A craftsman living with a disability who makes clay figurines (泥雕) has recently made netizens amazed across the country.

In 2003, Mi 41 his hands in a crash. Unwilling to 42 to fate, he gradually learned to eat and get dressed in the year that followed the unexpected 43. After seeing a craftsman making figurines on the street, Mi was attracted to the craft and without 44 decided to learn from him. “The craftsman said he couldn’t 45 me when he saw that I had no fingers. I 46 and finally wore him down,” Mi said.

The learning process was 47. In the beginning he could only make two roses in an afternoon. And his arms were often 48 after the practice. However, because of his 49 for the craft and his eagerness to earn a living, he never thought about 50. Mi has been making these clay figurines for 15 years. It now 51 him only several minutes to make a figurine. After 52 clay into a ball with his elbows, Mi holds the ball between his arms to put it on a stick, and then adds smaller parts and 53 to the ball.

Mi is not only able to make a 54 by making clay figurines as he had hoped, but he feels 55 about what he does. He doesn’t set prices for his figurines. 56 asking people to give a certain amount of money for the products, he allows them to 57 as they like. In this way, each figurine is sold at about 20 yuan on average, which is cheaper compared to 58 products

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sold elsewhere.

Mi's story tells us that we may have 59 no control over what happens to us, but we can control how we respond. If we choose the right 60, we can rise above whatever challenges we face.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------|-----------------|------------------|
| 41. A. cut | B. shook | C. lost | D. broke |
| 42. A. bow | B. turn | C. smile | D. agree |
| 43. A. visit | B. matter | C. operation | D. accident |
| 44. A. doubt | B. delay | C. argument | D. permission |
| 45. A. cheat | B. motivate | C. instruct | D. advocate |
| 46. A. promised | B. accepted | C. insisted | D. apologized |
| 47. A. smooth | B. pleasant | C. violent | D. challenging |
| 48. A. painful | B. relaxed | C. powerful | D. flexible |
| 49. A. approval | B. curiosity | C. performance | D. enthusiasm |
| 50. A. holding up | B. giving up | C. pulling up | D. looking up |
| 51. A. takes | B. wastes | C. spares | D. requires |
| 52. A. dividing | B. shaping | C. cutting | D. sticking |
| 53. A. brand | B. price-list | C. instructions | D. decorations |
| 54. A. living | B. change | C. difference | D. contribution |
| 55. A. free | B. joyful | C. curious | D. particular |
| 56. A. But for | B. As for | C. Instead of | D. Regardless of |
| 57. A. pick | B. pay | C. catch | D. collect |
| 58. A. similar | B. familiar | C. standard | D. traditional |
| 59. A. merely | B. calmly | C. absolutely | D. reasonably |
| 60. A. tutor | B. major | C. career | D. attitude |

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

The FIFA World Cup 2022 opened in Qatar on Sunday, with Chinese-made 61 (product) from stadiums to water supply systems and clean energy technologies shining, 62 (impress) the world with Chinese elements. That's how China has participated in this World Cup and 63 (early) tournaments before, and may do so in the upcoming ones too: by providing facilities and services to the athletes and audiences.

64 makes the Qatar World Cup unique is the kind of technology China is providing. For example, Lusail Stadium, the main venue for this year's World Cup, 65 (construct) jointly by Qatar and the China Railway Construction Corporation last year. The stadium 66 (shape)

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like a date palm bowl and an enamel lantern is the first movable “green stadium”. Besides, China has built an 800 MW photovoltaic station, constantly turning the abundant sunshine 67 electricity for the stadium in the Middle East, which 68 (show) the progress that China has made over the past decade.

Another reason that has made 69 possible for Chinese firms to perform well in the World Cup is that China has shown good economic 70 (grow) amid a global recession. While the whole world suffers from economic slowdown because of COVID-19 pandemic, Chinese companies have continued to function normally.

第四部分 写作 (共两节, 满分 35 分)

第一节 短文改错 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文, 请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有 10 处语言错误, 每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加: 在缺词处加一个漏字符号 (∧), 并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除: 把多余的词用斜线 (\) 划掉。

修改: 在错的词下划一横线, 并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意: 1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词;

2. 只允许修改 10 处, 多者 (从第 11 处起) 不计分。

I seldom helped with the housework in 2020, which I was in Senior One. Word couldn't describe how sorry I am, so I thought about what I could do. One weekend, I carried out my housework plan range from tidying up rooms to cooking meals. Early in the morning, I gave the house a thoroughly cleaning. After that, I decided to make a delicious lunch with my parents. Recalling how my mother cooked, I finished them. My parents were surprising to see what I had done and gave me hug. Tired as I was, I understood all the things my parents had been done for me.

第二节 书面表达 (满分 25 分)

你在某英文网站看到一个题为 “Be Prepared for the Future Career” 的中学生征文活动, 请你写一篇短文投稿, 内容包括你的未来职业及你如何做准备。

注意: 词数 100 左右。

Be Prepared for the Future Career

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