

2022-2023德州高三期中英语试题答案

第一部分听力（每小题1.5分，满分30分）

1-5 BACAC 6-10BBABC 11-15ACCBC 16-20 BACCA

第二部分阅读（共20小题；每小题2.5分，满分50分）

21-23ABC 24-27 CDAB 28-31 BDAC 32-35 DBDA 36-40 GCBEF

第三部分语言运用（共两节，满分30分）

第一节（共15小题；每小题1分，满分15分）

41-45BCBAD 46-50 CADBA 51-55 CBDAC

第二节（共10小题；每小题1.5分，满分15分）

56.stretching 57.which 58.identified 59.has become 60.is blocked

61.it 62.a 63.slightly 64.highest 65.relaxation

A 篇 【导语】本文是一篇应用文，介绍了爵士百年纪念年即将到来之际，几位对爵士乐有突出贡献的标志性音乐家。

21.A 细节理解题。根据第二段 Charlie Parker 的介绍，“no one did more than Parker,for he developed complex...and dissonance.”可知， Parker 发展了改变音乐家理解和声和不和谐音的的方式的负责的即兴方式。故选 A 项。

22.B 根据文章第二段，“The joke was on them...No one played the piano quite the way Brubeck did.(笑话当然是在他们身上，因为 Brubeck 的音乐充满了节奏上的新思想，融入了西方古典音乐的元素。没人能像 Brubeck 那样弹奏钢琴.)”可知，其他大师瞧不起 Brubeck 是因为认识不到 Brubeck 的优秀。故选 C 项。

23.C 细节理解题。根据文章最后一段“Her soft vocals delighted jazz devotees and brought the music to huge audiences across the decades” (她柔和的嗓音使爵士乐爱好者和乐迷们欢欣鼓舞，并且几十年来把音乐带给了大量观众)”可知 Peggy Lee 的特别之处在于优美的歌喉。故选 C 项。

B 篇：

24.词义猜测。横线前一句，“因此，他有了坦然面对自己缺陷的勇气并且发现人们并不像他想象中那么介意这个问题”，画线句，“他的工作能力也帮助他移除了_____的感觉，他变得精神上更强大，可以接受现实，让生活回归正常”，所以，联系起来，是不自信的，因为自己有缺陷的

25.细节理解。根据第三段第二句话，一直激励他在喜剧行业比较活跃的是他渴望把人们的注意力吸引到这种疾病上，所以选 D

26.细节理解。根据倒数第二段第一句话后半句，通过这个账户，他们可以分享那些遭受眼睛疾病困扰的人的励志故事，分享如何使用电脑，以及探索这种疾病治疗的外文译文，所以选择 A

27.推理判断，他是乐观的，没有被疾病打倒，坦然面对并追求自己的事业；他是鼓舞人心

的，在自己生病的情况下还设立公众号来鼓励和帮助其他人。

C 篇：28.根据首段，再过去的几百年里，人们依靠直觉（instinct）去解决那些改变人生的问题。现在生活在数据爆炸时代，人们可以接触到越来越多的信息，我们可以利用大数据来决定这些人生大事。we can use the big data to help determine the best course to chart.

29.para.2 首句说算法在做出困难决定时比人类更好。然后举例 Moneyball，来论证这个观点。

30.细节理解题。在第三段第三行。what makes people happy? Some have revealed the activities...,such as exercising, going to a museum and gardening.

31.作者在文章最后总结什么。文章最后一句话，I am claiming instead that we can all dramatically improve our decision making by consulting evidence ... via the data.我们可以通过大数据来查阅数百万面临和我们一样困境的人留下的痕迹来显著地改善我们做出的决定。

D 篇：32.首段第一句提到 cyborg cockroaches (蟑螂),第二句承接上句进行描述。其中 a new remote-controlled insect 即指蟑螂，其后的 equipped....that...都是修饰成分。

33.P3：倒数第三行：to solve the tough problem 与题干中的 big challenge 相对应。the tough problem 即指上句：虽然可以建造对接站为电池充电，但它们需要返回，这可能会打乱时间敏感的任务。

34.P4 首句：因此，他们设计了一个太阳能电池，这块电池能确保蟑螂在工作的时候保持带电/充电。

35.文章主旨。整篇文章都在介绍太阳能为动力的蟑螂。

七选五：本文主要介绍给远足初学者的一些建议

36. G 首段统领全文，首段的最后一句起到统领和引出下文的作用。上文提到“远足是让你沉浸在户外的一个很好的方式。用你自己的双脚走着去并只背着一天所需要的东西，你能够用你舒服的步速来发现自然的美。__36__ --G: 并且，有一点计划和准备，这就是一个任何人都可以做的活动。”G 项中 And 来承接前面远足的好处；planning and preparation 连接下面的内容---远足的安排和准备。

37. C 上去提到“如果你不认识任何远足的人，很多城市和乡镇有定期计划外出的远足俱乐部。__37__ C: 你能够通过他们找到远足课程、出游和活动”。此处 **them** 的指代至关重要，指的是上文提到的远足俱乐部，他们会提供远足课程，出游和活动

38. B 联系上下文。上文“你自己去体验远足能够给你一种在其他地方很难找到的自由和探险的感觉。__38__ B: 但它有时也可能会惊险和孤独。我们建议找一个同伴和一起。”通过上下文来看，上句和下句是相反的意思，所以 38 一定出现了转折意义且内容上点出一个人远足的缺点，这样才有下文建议有人陪你去。

39. E __39__ E: 有几种容易的去找到一个会满足你需要的远足路线/路径。指导手册和网站是很好的资源因为你可以获得所有你需要的信息：路径的难度、距离、方向、水源及路径特点。通过下文提供了几种你获取远足路径等信息的方式可以推出 E 合适。

40. F 通过上下文“在你开始寻找完美的远足之前，仔细思考一些事情是有帮助的，比如：

你有多少时间，尤其是时节和天气。__40__ **F**：有些路径在初春无法通行因为他们覆盖着雪。如果是秋天并且太阳下山地更早，相应地做好计划这样天黑后你不会意外地被困在外面。”

上句提到你要看好时节和天气。下句也提到秋天时节。所以选 F--初春时节。

完型填空全文翻译

8月5日，霍弗林一边在院子里干活，一边看着他的孙女。下午，他休息一下，下楼做他每天的运动，一种高强度间歇**常规**锻炼。几个月来，他每天都在**计算**一分钟锻炼，一分钟休息，在大部分时间里，他感觉做得很好。但是那天，当他做了**一半**的运动时，他开始感到危险。他不能把他的手臂抬过肩膀，感到胸口疼痛，他**认为**他心脏病发作了。

Favroin 没带手机，慢慢地走到邻居家的门口，按了门铃，**靠在**门廊的栏杆上。然后他抓错了栏杆，**倒**在了地上。

在家里，克里斯和瑞秋，一个是消防员，一个是护士，正在**一起**玩得很开心，这是一个不工作的不寻常的一天。克里斯查看了门铃上的视频，注意到是他们的邻居霍弗林，他看起来很**痛苦**。他们走到门口，**确定**霍弗林躺在地板上。克里斯和瑞秋是专业人士，他们开始心肺复苏，利用他们的**训练**和天赋挽救了他的生命。他们向 911 求助，轮流进行**常规**胸部按压和检查他的脉搏。特快专递 6 分钟后到达。瑞秋和他们的邻居一起上了救护车。另一位邻居欣然带着孙女。

Favroin 在医院住了两天。他似乎**恢复**得很好。和他交谈，你一定不会猜到，就在几天前，他濒临**死亡**。医生**告诉**他，克里斯和瑞秋的快速动作救了他的命。

词汇积累

1. routine [ruˈtiːn] n. 常规，惯例
2. show off 炫耀；卖弄
3. figure out 解决；算出；想出；理解
4. hang out 闲逛
5. halfway adv. 在中间，在中途
6. anyway adv. 不管怎样，无论如何
7. somehow adv. 以某种方式；不知为什么
8. either adv. 也（不），亦（不）；而且，还
9. suppose v. 推断，料想，猜想；假设，假定，设想
10. hesitate v. 犹豫，不愿意
11. pretend v. 伪装，假装
12. skip v. 蹦跳；跳绳；不做（应做的事等），不参加；跳过，略过
13. lean v. （身体）倾斜；倚靠，靠在
14. collapse [kəˈlæps] v. 倒塌，塌下；崩溃；突然倒下，昏倒
15. collectively adv. 集体地，共同地
16. roughly adv. 粗略地，大约；粗糙地
17. switch n. 开关；骤变，突变 v. （用开关）打开；（使）改变，转变
18. clue n. 线索，提示
19. sign n. 指示牌，标志；迹象，征兆；示意动作 v. 签名；示意，打手势
20. video n. 录像；录影；录像带
21. misery [ˈmɪzəri] n. 痛苦，苦难
22. locate v. 确定...的位置
23. expose v. 暴露，使显露；接触，体验；使（胶卷）曝光
24. ignore v. 忽视，对...不予理会
25. consult [kənˈsʌlt] v. 咨询，请教；商量，商讨
26. mend v. 缝补，修补；修理；愈合，解决（争端）
27. coach v. 训练，指导；（尤指私人）辅导；乘火车（或汽车、马车）旅行
28. conventional adj. 依照惯例的，遵循习俗的；老一套的，习惯的
29. occasional adj. 偶尔的，不经常的
30. warn v. 提醒，使警惕；警告，告诫（不要做.....）
31. inform v. 通知，告知

语法填空

文章大意：短文介绍了秦岭山脉的地理位置，地貌情况以及特有动物。

56.stretching 考察非谓语的用法。stretch v. 伸展;延伸 句意：秦岭山脉东西贯通，延伸穿过甘肃省，陕西省，河南省。run 为该句的谓语动词，stretch 做非谓语，与句子的主语 they 为主动关系，故填 stretching.

57.which 考察非限制性定语从句。句意：秦岭山脉被大规模的植被覆盖，是众多野生动物例如大熊猫和金丝猴的家园。be home to.. 是...的家园

58.identified 考察非谓语的用法。identify v. 识别;鉴定;确认 identify as 确定为; 认为...是; 定义...为 句意：秦岭山脉于 2 亿年前形成，被认为是重要的生态安全屏障。was formed 为这句话的谓语动词，identify 在该句做非谓语，与主语 Qinling Mountains 为被动关系，故填 identified.

59.has become 考察谓语的用法。句意：因为秦岭山脉南北的地理环境的不同，秦岭淮河一线已经成为最重要的区分北方地区和南方地区的地理分界线。become 在句中做谓语，要考虑时态，语态，主谓一致。so far 为现在完成时的标志，秦岭淮河线做主语，谓语动词用单数，故填 has become.

60.is blocked 考察谓语的用法。block v.阻碍;阻塞 n.块;街区 block...from doing 阻止做... 句意：在冬季，秦岭山脉会阻挡寒潮进入南方，在夏季，潮湿的海风被阻挡不能进入北方地区。block 在句中做谓语，要考虑时态，语态，主谓一致。breeze 做主语，谓语动词用单数，且 breeze 和 block 之间为被动，故用 is blocked.

61.it 考察强调句的用法。句意：虽然秦岭山脉长期以来被称为大熊猫栖息地的北部边缘，但直到 2005 年，秦岭大熊猫才被认定为大熊猫的一个独特亚种。it is/was+被强调部分+that, 强调 2005 年。

62.a.考察冠词的用法。句意：虽然秦岭山脉长期以来被称为大熊猫栖息地的北部边缘，但直到 2005 年，秦岭大熊猫才被认定为大熊猫的一个独特亚种。一个独特的亚种故用 a.

63.slightly 考察副词的用法。slight 轻微的;少量的 句意：秦岭大熊猫区别于其他熊猫的是它的体型略小，皮毛是棕色而不是黑色。用副词 slightly 修饰比较级 smaller.

64.highest 考察最高级的用法。句意：作为秦岭山上最高的山峰，太白山在登山爱好者中很受欢迎。

65.relaxation 考察名词的用法。句意：许多登山爱好者喜欢爬一整夜的山到达顶峰去记录他的美丽的日出，享受温泉来放松。

高三听力录音材料

Text 1

M:Excuse me. I am looking for a book called Little Women, but I can't find it anywhere.

W:Let me see. I am sorry we just have sold it out.

Text 2

W:Hello.Is Mr.Stewart there?

M: This is Mr. Stewart. Who's that?

W: I'm calling from Bell Canada. We are currently offering a great deal on long distance calling, only \$ 17 a month. With this plan you get 500 minutes of long distance calls each month without any additional charges.

Text 3

M: That was a great meal, Lisa.

W: You're too kind, Jack.

M: I mean it.

W: Why don't you all go to the family room? I'll bring the cake out.

Text 4

M: Here is twenty dollars for you. How much do I still owe you now?

W: You paid me fifty last week, so now you still owe me ten dollars.

Text 5

M: This is so realistic! It's like I'm a character in a movie, except I can control everything he does.

W: You can ruin your eyes by staring at the screen for too long.

Text 6

M: It's a big day on Monday-your first day at school. Do you have everything you need?

W: Mom got me some pens and pencils, and I already have an eraser and a pencil case.

M: As a rule, if you do good work, you shouldn't need an eraser.

W: Ah, you've reminded me of something I don't have.

M: Oh, I see what you mean. I will buy you a ruler, but you might have to borrow one on your first day.

W: I think mom is going shopping today. Maybe she can get it. My brother needs some things as well.

Text 7

W: Your little boy is growing fast. He was only a baby when I last saw him.

M: Yes, he can walk now. At this rate he will be talking soon.

W: That's great, and he seems such a happy little thing.

M: He is. And he loves animals. The cat and the dog seem to like him as well. Mind you, he's terrified of our parrot. W: Maybe he'll get used to it.

M: I hope so.

W: Most importantly, does he get on with his brother and sister?

M: He does and they adore him. My wife says his sister acts like she's his mother.

W: That is so sweet. What a lovely family you make!

M: Thank you. Looking after children can be difficult sometimes but it's the most worthwhile job.

W: Yes, our little ones are very precious to us.

Text 8

M: Dear listeners, for today's show, I have Abigail Harrison with me. The girl wants to be the first astronaut on Mars. Abigail, welcome to our show.

W: It is a pleasure to be here.

M: Do your family members support the idea of going to space?

W: Both my mom and sister didn't believe it until they found I was serious. My mom told me making a specific plan was the first step towards making my big dream a reality, and it worked.

M: From then on, you founded a nonprofit organization, earned a private pilot's license, ran a marathon, worked at the Kennedy Space Center, spoke at conferences around the world. Wow, you have done so much.

W: Well, that is my mom's influence. My teacher also helped me in a different way.

Text 9

W: Oh, I just don't know what to do. I've read all the books I want to read, cooked all the meals I want to cook, sewn all the dresses I want to sew.

M: Oh honey. You have my sympathy. Staying at home all the time is no fun.

W: I just can't think what to do. This virus problem seems to be lasting forever. When will we be able to get on with our normal lives?

M: Who knows? Will life ever be normal again? At least I can do my work from home. I get to speak to my co-workers on the Internet.

W: Well, I talk to my friends that way as well, but it's not the same as meeting them in person.

M: Why don't you paint a picture? You were always good at art. Now you have the time to do something creative.

W: I thought about that and I ordered some paints online, but they haven't arrived yet.

M: Oh, that's great. Having to stay at home may be difficult, but I always think it's best to turn negative experiences into opportunities.

W: You are right. I should try to think more positively.

M: What about a game of cards? Or are you afraid I might beat you?

W: You? Beat me? Not a chance. Let's play.

Text 10

Andy liked to write ever since he was only 10 years old. He was already writing little "Andybooks", as he called them. These would be stories that he took from real life or adventures he made up about farm animals. You see, Andy lived on his grandparents' farm just outside of the town.


He would walk to school every morning, but after he walked back again in the late afternoon, the rest of his day was free for observing, dreaming, and making up stories. For a while, Andy was content with keeping his creations to himself. As he grew older, though, he longed to share them with his friends. Later, Andy's grandparents were getting old. The autumn that Andy turned 15, his grandfather became sick and had to stay in bed. This was extra difficult for the old farmer, and it made him upset. When Andy came to visit him one evening, his grandfather didn't even want to talk with him, like he usually did. Andy got an idea. He had brought one of his Andy books, so he started reading one of the stories to his grandfather. Delighted with the story, he asked Andy to read him another. And so, every day until his grandfather recovered, Andy brought happiness to his grandfather and found someone who understood him.

关于我们

自主选拔在线是致力于提供新高考生涯规划、强基计划、综合评价、三位一体、学科竞赛等政策资讯的升学服务平台。总部坐落于北京，旗下拥有网站（网址：www.zizzs.com）和微信公众平台等媒体矩阵，用户群体涵盖全国 90% 以上的重点中学师生及家长，在全国新高考、自主选拔领域首屈一指。

如需第一时间获取相关资讯及备考指南，请关注**自主选拔在线**官方微信号：**zizzsw**。



 微信搜一搜

 自主选拔在线