

## 1号卷 • A10联盟2021级高二上学期11月期中联考 英语参考答案

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56. highest

57. was taken

58. has doubled

59. a

60. which

61. impressive

62. driven

63. evidence

64. to

65. threatening

### 第四部分 写作

#### 第一节

##### One possible version:

Dear Ms. Green,

My name is Li Hua, an editor taking charge of the English section of our school newspaper this term. It is indeed a demanding and challenging task for me and I am writing to ask you to do me a great favor.

We receive many articles every week and I am often at a loss which to choose. I'd appreciate it if you could spare some time every week and help me pick out well-written articles and edit them. It would be better if you could contribute to our newspaper yourself.

Looking forward to your early reply.

Yours sincerely,

Li Hua

#### 第二节

##### One possible version:

*Suddenly, a black dog came into the sight of a group of rescuers.* It was Saul! "The dog was jumping up and down and turning around in circles," said Dennis Haack. "I think this dog was trying to signal to us that we should follow him to his owner." Surprisingly, Saul led the searchers more than 200 yards directly to where his owner lay. Thanks to the dog, the rescuers found him before he had to spend a second night in pain in the woods, just seven hours after he first called for help. "It was the real-life Lassie scenario that played out in the woods," Dennis Haack added. "We always knew dogs were the most loyal companions around, but this story reminds us that they can really save lives, too."

*The hiking victim was put into a helicopter.* He was rushed to the nearest hospital for treatment. After giving him a thorough examination, the doctors said he had not received life-threatening injuries. According to a report about the event, Saul, the hero dog, was given a well-deserved dinner and is being cared for by a local animal shelter while his owner recovers in the hospital.

【解题导语】这是一篇应用文。本文介绍了喜力青年科学家奖（Heineken Young Scientists Award）和2022年四位获得此奖的优秀青年科学家的事迹。

21.B 细节理解题。根据第一段中的“The Heineken Young Scientists Awards are awarded every two years to four highly promising young researchers working in the Netherlands. 可知，喜力青年科学家奖每两年颁发一次，奖励给在荷兰工作的四名非常有前途的青年科学家。

22.D 细节理解题。根据最后一段内容可知，Laura Kervezee(1989)就职于莱顿大学医学中心，在医学/生物医学领域获得了2022年喜力青年科学家奖。

23.A 推理判断题。这四位科学家都出生在1985—1989年，现在都才只有30多岁。

【解题导语】这是一篇记叙文。一位母亲在过去七年里总共减掉了242磅的体重，其中大部分都是通过进行简单的锻炼减掉的。

24.C 推理判断题。根据第三段中的“new health problems can pop up after giving birth, and that's just what happened to Davis”可知，这位女士有健康问题，医生要求带上心脏监视器。

25.B 细节理解题。根据第四段内容可知，这位女士血压本身就升高了。更糟糕的是，她不被允许去看她

- 的宝贝女儿，这进一步影响了她的血压。
- 26.B 细节理解题。根据第五段内容可知，这位女士在接受了心脏和胃的手术后体重快速下降了 65 磅。
- 27.A 推理判断题。根据倒数第二段中的“The difference now is that we have a home-cooked meal every single day.”可知，她现在几乎不在外面吃饭。
- 【解题导语】这是一篇说明文。人们在炎热的夏季总是会受到蚊虫的叮咬，被蚊虫叮咬过的皮肤会出现瘙痒以及红肿等不适症状，给个人带来一定的不利影响和困扰。可为什么蚊子就爱咬你？本文分析了几种原因。
- 28.B 词义猜测题。划线单词所在句是由 while 引导的让步状语从句和主句组成的，从句和主句意义上存在递进关系。由此推断，主句中划线单词 infuriating 和从句中的 annoying 应该是同一个意思。
- 29.D 细节理解题。根据第三段内容可知，只有雌性蚊子叮咬你，它们这样做是为了从你的血液中提取蛋白质，以发育它们的蚊卵。
- 30.D 推理判断题。根据倒数第二段内容可知，在一项研究中，研究人员观察到，参与者喝了少量啤酒后，蚊子会更频繁地落在他们身上。也许，蚊子更容易被喝过啤酒的人吸引。
- 31.B 推理判断题。文章最后一段说：蚊子叮咬很烦人。处理蚊子叮咬的最好方法是一开始就不要被蚊子叮咬。由此推断，文章接下来会讲述如何防止蚊子叮咬。
- 【解题导语】这是一篇新闻报道。最新数据显示，自 2016 年以来，水务公司已将未经处理的污水排入英国的海洋和河流长达 900 多万小时。结果，许多附近水域已经不适合游客游泳。
- 32.A 细节理解题。根据第一段中的“It comes as the EA warned holidaymakers to avoid dozens of beaches across England and Wales this week.”可知，环境局警告度假者本周要避免开英格兰和威尔士的几十个海滩。
- 33.A 推理判断题。根据第六段内容可知，Southern Water 这家水务公司发言人认为本周的暴雨落在了无法吸收地表径流的干燥地面上，这意味着比往常更多的雨水进入了他们的水路网络，这导致了一些水溢出，从而使一些未经处理的水流入大海。
- 34.D 标题归纳题。本文首段前两句（最新数据显示，自 2016 年以来，水务公司已将未经处理的污水排入英国的海洋和河流长达 900 多万小时。根据环境署(EA)的数据，这一数字在五年内增长了 2553%。）是主题句，全文都是围绕这个主题展开的。由此可知，选项 D 最能概括全文主旨。
- 35.C 推理判断题。这篇新闻报道主要内容是英国附近海域水污染问题，因此最有可能出现在网站的环境专栏。
- 【解题导语】这是一篇说明文。本文向那些正与抑郁、压力或焦虑作斗争的人们介绍了几种有效的应对方法。
- 36.E 空格前面说：当人们感到压力、焦虑或抑郁时，他们不太可能选择健康的生活方式。他们更有可能吸烟更多，不参加体育活动，饮酒过多，睡眠过少或过多。选项 E 意思是“随着时间的推移，这些不健康的行为会增加患心脏病风险”前后意义上自然衔接。
- 37.B 空格后一句意思是“然而，如果这种情况持续两周或更长时间，你可能需要寻求专业帮助”。句中的 however 表示转折意义。选项 B（有时你可能会沮丧好几天）与前一句意义上存在转折关系，符合语境。其中 for a couple of days 与后一句中的 for two weeks or more 相对应。
- 38.C 空格是主题句，空格后面说的是如何养成好的健康习惯和养成好的健康习惯的重要性。由此可知，这一段的主题是“选择健康的习惯，不要急于求成”。
- 39.A 空格前一句意思是“一次改变一种健康的生活方式”，这与选项 A（不要试图一次性解决所有问题）意义上一致。且空格后一句举例解释说明“为什么不要试图一次性解决所有问题”，与空格这一句自然衔接。
- 40.F 这一段主题是“you have to take care of yourself to break the cycle of feeling down（你必须照顾好自己，打破情绪低落的循环反复）”，后面两句说的是具体该怎么做。选项 F 意思是“这可以是你在任何地方都可以做的事情，比如听音乐或读书”符合语境，且与后一句意义上存在并列关系。
- 【解题导语】这是一篇记叙文。美国新冠疫情严峻，大家的日子都不好过。不过人品爆表的美国大叔汤姆·库克（Tom Cook）中了大奖后，直接就甩了 570 万美金（约合 4000 万元人民币）分给他多年的好友乔·菲尼（Joe Feeney）。
- 41.B 28 年前，汤姆·库克(Tom Cook)和乔·菲尼(Joe Feeney)向最好的朋友彼此承诺，如果他们足够幸运，中了强力球头奖的任何一个人，都将与对方分享奖金。去年 6 月，汤姆就遇到了这种情况，他挑出了一张价值 2200 万美元的彩票。happen to sb. 发生在某人身上。
- 42.A 汤姆中了大奖后，想起了自己的诺言（promise）。
- 43.D 汤姆花了 2 美元买了 6 月 10 日开奖的彩票。第二天早上，他正在吃早餐，当他读到数字（numbers）时，他呆住了。
- 44.C 他把票递给他震惊的（shocked）妻子。
- 45.B 汤姆说他还记得他和乔大约 30 年（three decades）前许下的承诺。
- 46.C 所以他打电话给他的朋友，告诉他这个改变人生的（life-changing）消息。
- 47.B 他们互相许下了诺言，同时想象着（imagining）如果他们赢了所有的钱，他们会做什么。
- 48.D “他打电话给我，我说，‘你不是在开玩笑（kidding）吧，伙计？’”乔谈到他的反应（reaction）时说。



- 49.D 根据48题解析可知,该空填 reaction。  
50.A “说到就要做到。”汤姆说。多好的(great)一个人啊!  
51.B 汤姆和乔缴税后每人得到了大约570万美元。钱是给了(given)这两个人的。  
52.C 他们现在可以做任何他们想(wanted)做的事。  
53.D 他们对这笔巨额(huge)奖金并没有什么奢侈的计划,但都希望能有更多的时间陪伴家人(families)。  
54.A 由下一段描述可知,他们都希望能有更多的时间陪伴家人(families)。  
55.C 汤姆说:“我们俩都有孙子、曾孙,我们很期待和他们在一起,不担心我们是否有时间,我们能去哪里,以及我们是否负担得起(afford)。”

【解题导语】这是一篇说明文。南极洲温度创新高。阿根廷埃斯佩兰萨基地近日温度达摄氏18.3度,创1961年以来历史新高,并打破了2015年创下的最高温摄氏17.5度的纪录。

56. highest 考查最高级。根据该站收集的数据,南极洲的最高记录温度为18.3℃,打破2015年17.5℃的纪录。依据题意,这里填high的最高级。  
57. was taken 考查时态语态。主语the reading是谓语动词take的承受者,需用被动语态;last week是具体的过去时间作状语,谓语动词用一般过去时。  
58. has doubled 考查时态语态。“in the past+一段时间”作状语,谓语动词用现在完成时。  
59. a 考查冠词。依据题意,这里填不定冠词表示“一个”。  
60. which 考查定语从句。关系代词which指代前面整个主句内容,引导非限制性定语从句,并在从句中作主语。  
61. impressive 考查词性转换。空格中所填单词在句中作表语,故用impress的形容词形式。  
62. driven 考查非谓语动词。此处是过去分词短语作后置定语,修饰global warming,分词动作drive与逻辑主语global warming之间是被动关系。  
63. evidence 考查词性转换。由于空格中所填单词在句中前面有lots of修饰,故用evident的名词形式。  
64. to 考查介词。due to是固定短语,意思是“由于”。  
65. threatening 考查非谓语动词。此处是现在分词短语作状语,表示结果,分词动作threaten与逻辑主语之间是主动关系。

附听力部分录音原文:

**Text 1**

W: Are you coming to Jack's party at 6:30 tonight?

M: I don't know. I have to work late tonight. I'll give you a call around 5:30.

**Text 2**

W: We need another copier.

M: Why? There is nothing wrong with this one.

W: Maybe not, but it's old.

**Text 3**

W: Well, dinner is ready. I wonder why Tom hasn't come back yet.

M: I just asked him to go to the supermarket after work. He should be on the way back home.

W: Let me call him to ask.

**Text 4**

M: I lost my ID card. What do I do to replace it?

W: Fill out your name and social security number on this form, and stand behind that line. I'll take your picture here.

M: OK, I'm ready.

W: I'll print you the new ID card in about a minute.

**Text 5**

W: What do you think I should wear—this long skirt and a sweater, or a short skirt and a shirt?

M: Well, we're going walking, so I think you'd be better in jeans than a skirt—and a warm sweater. You don't want to get cold.

W: Oh, OK.

**Text 6**

W: Well, I think all the applicants were really good today!

M: I'm not sure if I agree, Jenny. I wasn't so impressed with them.

W: Really? I thought John seemed really enthusiastic and Peter has some excellent qualifications.

M: John doesn't have enough experience and Peter has only just finished college. We need people with lots of experience who can take on lots of responsibility.

W: But what about Paula? She has two years' experience working in a bank.

M: I suppose so. And she has good qualifications. She would need extra training if we decide to employ her.

W: Absolutely.

**Text 7**

M: Elizabeth, what's your question?

W: Excuse me. Could you tell me what a yard sale is?

M: As the name suggests, it's a sale held in someone's yard, selling used goods.

W: What can I get there?

M: You can find books, records, cups and furniture. You name it, and they will have it.

W: Why do American people love to buy second-hand goods?

M: To save money, of course. Some people even hope to find treasures there.

W: I see.

M: Actually many Westerners like other people's objects. Even rich people search through used goods for a treasure.

W: I understand. Thank you, Mr Green. You've been very helpful.

M: You're welcome.

**Text 8**

W: What's the matter?

M: I don't know. The engine died suddenly.

W: Well, can you start it?

M: No... It won't start now.

W: Could we be out of gas?

M: No, I'm sure we are not out of gas.

W: Let's check. Oh, see, it's on "empty".

M: I was sure the tank was half full!

W: Obviously, it wasn't. Well, too bad.

M: What time is it now?

W: It's five to eight. I am afraid we can't get to the airport on time. Your uncle is probably looking for us right now.

M: Let's stand by the side of the road for a few minutes. Maybe somebody will stop and pick us up.

**Text 9**

W: Hey, there. What can I do for you?

M: I'm looking for an apartment or a house to rent for my wife and two kids.

W: Very good, sir. In this neighborhood, most of the houses have three bedrooms and two bathrooms. Apartments can range from 2-4 bedrooms and 2-3 bathrooms.

M: That's interesting. Why is there so much variety in apartments but not houses?

W: All the houses in this neighborhood were built in the 1950s. Back then, they were all considering a particular family size, so they all have a similar style.

M: I see. Well, we are looking for something that is clean and, most importantly, in a safe area. I wish a rent would be about \$2,500 a month.

W: Well, this neighborhood is very safe, sir, so you'll have no problems. But \$2,500 won't really be able to get you a house or the bigger apartments, I'm afraid.

M: As long as there are two bedrooms, we'll be fine.

W: Well, I'm seeing about a few places that meet your needs. If you don't mind waiting until tomorrow afternoon, I can take you to look at them.

M: Great!

**Text 10**

M: On holiday, I went to a place called Sidelli with my family. We spent two days there. On the first morning, we visited a theatre. After that, we had a guided tour. Rather than go to the old palace, which is full of tourists, our guide took us up a hill and showed us around what's left of a library. Most of it had fallen down, but it still had a fantastic atmosphere.

We then took a bus into the countryside for lunch, and we ate next to a waterfall. Afterwards, we took a walk from there to a lake. Then we walked down into a place called Flower Valley.

On the morning of the second day there was a choice of activities to do in the sea. Everyone chose diving, but you could also do water-skiing. In the afternoon, we could choose to go on one of two different factory tours. One factory made pots and plates, which sounded boring to me, and one produced carpets. That was the one we went to. There were lots of traditional designs, all made by local people. It was really interesting. That was the last thing we did that day.

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