

2024 届高三暑假作业检测试卷

英 语

得分: _____

本试题卷共 10 页。时量 120 分钟。满分 150 分。

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 5 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例: How much is the shirt?

- A. £ 19. 15. B. £ 9. 18. C. £ 9. 15.

答案是 C。

1. Why does the man agree to rent the apartment?

- A. It's quite near to his office.
B. Its owner allows pets in it.
C. He has many friends there.

2. What kind of film does the woman like?

- A. Sad ones. B. Comedies. C. Scientific ones.

3. What does the woman think of the man's excuse?

- A. Untrustworthy. B. Reasonable. C. Moving.

4. What is the woman busy with now?

- A. Visiting the science museum.
B. Doing housework in the room.
C. Preparing for the coming tests.

5. What does the woman forget to do?

- A. Prepare salads. B. Wash hands. C. Clean the room.

第二节 (共 15 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题 5 秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料,回答第 6、7 题。

6. Where does the conversation probably happen?

- A. At a shop. B. At home. C. On a playground.

7. How much does the woman pay for the reservation of the CD?

- A. \$ 50. B. \$ 100. C. \$ 150.

听第 7 段材料,回答第 8、9 题。

8. Why does the woman have to go to school on Sunday?

- A. She prepares for her lessons.
B. She has a PE lesson to attend.
C. She prepares for a play.

英语试题(CJ)第 1 页(共 10 页)

学 校 _____ 班 级 _____ 姓 名 _____ 考 号 _____

题 号 答 案

9. What will the woman do in the evening?

- A. See a film with her mother.
- B. Take her father's car home.
- C. Take the crowded bus to school.

听第8段材料,回答第10至13题。

10. What are the two speakers talking about?

- A. A coming bicycle tour.
- B. The importance of exercise.
- C. Safety during the cycling.

11. What's the probable relationship between the two speakers?

- A. Two athletes.
- B. Host and guest.
- C. Workmates.

12. What is the change about the tour every year?

- A. The distance.
- B. The route.
- C. The season.

13. What's the suggestion the woman gives to the participants?

- A. To check their bicycles.
- B. To prepare suitable clothes.
- C. To enter for the tour earlier.

听第9段材料,回答第14至17题。

14. How long did the woman fail to see the dentist?

- A. For five years.
- B. For six months.
- C. For two years.

15. What's the condition about the woman's teeth?

- A. Nice.
- B. Damaged.
- C. Dirty.

16. Why does the man advise the woman to close her eyes?

- A. It is convenient for his check.
- B. The light is strong for her eyes.
- C. There is something wrong with her eyes.

17. What does the woman bring to home in the end?

- A. Some medicine.
- B. Sun glasses.
- C. A toothbrush and some supplies.

听第10段材料,回答第18至20题。

18. What's the purpose of the text?

- A. To tell the challenges in exercise.
- B. To advise us to take more exercise.
- C. To stress what exercise is fit for us.

19. What is the biggest barrier in influencing our exercise?

- A. Our health condition.
- B. Our occupation.
- C. Our minds.

20. What is the solution to make exercise a habit?

- A. To get meaningful ways.
- B. To make a greater goal.
- C. To join an exercise team.

英语试题(CJ)第2页(共10页)

第二部分 阅读(共两节,满分50分)

第一节 (共15小题;每小题2.5分,满分37.5分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

Choosing which movie to watch sometimes is hard. There are many ways that people decide to choose which movie to watch. Which is the best way or how do you choose a movie to watch? Look at these films and choose the best one.

Rated (2016)

137 min | Comedy, Drama

Maggie must find the courage to own up to her behavior when she wakes to find every adult has received a YELP-like star rating floating over their head. While most every adult has a shining 4 and 5 stars, Maggie's got just 2.5.

Director: John Fortson

Kong: Skull Island (2017)

118 min | Action, Adventure, Fantasy

After the Vietnam war, a team of scientists explores an uncharted(未标注的) island in the Pacific, getting into the territory(领土) of the mighty Kong, and must fight to escape an original Eden.

Director: Jordan Vogt-Roberts

Personal Shopper (2016)

105 min | Mystery, Thriller

A personal shopper in Paris refuses to leave the city until she makes contact with her twin brother who previously died there. Her life becomes more complicated when a mysterious person contacts her via text message.

Director: Olivier Assayas

The Great Wall (I) (2016)

103 min | Action, Adventure, Fantasy

In ancient China, a group of European soldier encounter a secret army that maintains and defends the Great Wall of China against a team of odd creatures.

Director: Yimou Zhang

21. In which section of a magazine is this text probably taken from?

- A. Entertainments. B. Education.
C. Sports and Games. D. Technologies.

22. What happened in the film *Kong: Skull Island*?

- A. A man manages to get a shining 4 and 5 stars.
B. A group of people arrive at an unknown land.
C. European soldiers encounter a secret army.
D. A woman wants to contact with her dead brother.

23. Which would you choose if you're interested in films of mysteries?

- A. *Rated*. B. *Kong: Skull Island*.
C. *Personal Shopper*. D. *The Great Wall (I)*.

英语试题(CJ)第3页(共10页)

C

Who first proposed the holiday for workers? It's not entirely clear, but two workers can make a solid claim to the Founder of Labor Day title.

Some records show that in 1882, Peter J. McGuire, general secretary of the Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners and a co-founder of the American Federation of Labor, suggested setting aside a day for a "general holiday for the laboring classes". But many believe that machinist Matthew Maguire, not Peter McGuire, founded the holiday.

The first Labor Day holiday was celebrated on Tuesday, September 5, 1882, in New York City, in accordance with the plans of the Central Labor Union. The Central Labor Union held its second Labor Day holiday just a year later, on September 5, 1883. By 1894, 23 more states had adopted the holiday, and on June 28, 1894, President Grover Cleveland signed a law making the first Monday in September of each year a national holiday.

Many Americans celebrate Labor Day with parades (游行), picnics and parties—festivities very similar to those outlined by the first proposal for a holiday, which suggested that the day should be observed with a street parade to exhibit "the strength and spirits of the trade and labor organizations" of the community, followed by a festival for the recreation and amusement of the workers and their families. This became the pattern for the celebrations of Labor Day.

Speeches by important official men and women were introduced later, as more emphasis was placed upon the economic and civil significance of the holiday. Still later, by a resolution of the American Federation of Labor convention of 1909, the Sunday before Labor Day was adopted as Labor Sunday and dedicated to (致力于) the spiritual and educational aspects of the labor movement.

American labor has raised the nation's standard of living and contributed to the greatest production the world has ever known and the labor movement has brought us closer to the realization of our traditional ideals of economic and political democracy.

28. What can we know from paragraph 2?

- A. People's views about the founder of Labor Day vary.
- B. The author considered Matthew Maguire the founder.
- C. Peter J. McGuire wanted to set a few days for a holiday.
- D. Labor Day was originally set up for American machinists.

29. What does paragraph 3 mainly tell us?

- A. The real meaning of Labor Day.
- B. The development of Labor Day.
- C. The reason of setting Labor Day.
- D. People's emphasis on Labor Day.

30. What does the underlined word "festivities" in paragraph 4 mean?

- A. Manners.
- B. Approaches.
- C. Rewards.
- D. Celebrations.

英语试题(CJ)第5页(共10页)

31. What idea does the author want to convey in the last two paragraphs?
- A. It is known American develops very fast.
 - B. The original meaning of Labor Day changes.
 - C. It is worthwhile to set a day for the laborer.
 - D. The labor movement makes the life unsteady.

★D

The skies over Latin America's largest city are set to witness a futuristic aerospace revolution after the Brazilian airline Gol reached an agreement that could see it transport regular passengers around São Paulo in hundreds of low-cost zero-emission electric air taxis.

Dómhnaí Slattery, chief executive of the Dublin-based firm Avolon, which will provide the aircraft to Gol and recently placed an order for 500 of the aircraft from their British manufacturer, admitted helicopters were the "kingdom of the wealthiest".

But the Avolon boss claimed the introduction of VA-X4 eVTOLs [electric vertical(垂直的) takeoff and landing] aircraft to São Paulo would be a gamechanger for regular passengers once the taxis, which look like a futuristic cross between a helicopter and a glider, were delivered in late 2024 or 2025.

"Our basic estimate(估计) at the moment is that the operating cost here for this aircraft will be equal to \$1 per passenger over a 25-mile trip," Slattery told the *Financial Times*. "Which is almost equal to an Uber ride."

Few cities are crying out for such a revolution more than São Paulo, a sprawling metropolis with more than 12 million citizens and choked by a fleet of 8.6m vehicles.

In the late 1990s, the congestion(拥塞) became so bad in what is now the world's fifth biggest city after Tokyo, Delhi, Seoul and Shanghai that authorities were forced to introduce a number plate rotation(循环) system for vehicles.

Stephen Fitzpatrick, the head of the British aerospace manufacturer that produces the aircraft, Vertical Aerospace, said the flying taxis would be ideal for Brazil's biggest city and will "transform how we travel around high population density cities that are crowded with traffic".

The Bristol-based Vertical Aerospace was founded in 2016 and promises to pioneer "a new era in vertical transport".

"We'll be looking to Asia after São Paulo," Avolon's chief commercial officer, Paul Geaney, told *Reuters*.

32. What did Dómhnaí Slattery think of helicopters?
- A. They could be afforded by all.
 - B. They showed the owners' social status.
 - C. They could be mostly used by the rich.
 - D. They provided convenience for travellers.
33. What is the advantage of electric air taxis?
- A. Traditional design.
 - B. Eco-friendliness.
 - C. Free delivery.
 - D. Zero noise.

英语试题(CJ)第6页(共10页)

34. Which of the following can be inferred from the text?
- A. More cities are eager for electric air taxis than São Paulo.
 - B. The flying taxis will be ideal for Brazil's biggest city.
 - C. Travelling by VA-X4 eVTOLs can be more convenient but more expensive than by Uber.
 - D. The Avolon will enter the Asian transportation market in the future.
35. Which of the following is a suitable title for the text?
- A. Electric air taxis to make their first appearance in Brazil's most congested city
 - B. Advanced vertical aircrafts ordered by the Avolon Company
 - C. VA-X4 eVTOLs—a lifesaver for high population density cities
 - D. Uber Ride—a futuristic aerospace revolution

第二节 (共5小题;每小题2.5分,满分12.5分)

★阅读下面短文,从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Tips for Cutting the Cost of Travel

Whether for pleasure or business reasons, it is normal for us to sometimes want to pack our bags, hit the road, and head to a new destination. 36, it is not without its expenses and those expenses are capable of drilling a hole in one's pocket if not properly planned out beforehand. Below are several tips to ensure you don't end up too much out of pocket by the end of your travels.

- 37. More often than not, people go directly to the airline websites to book their tickets. But did you know that there are so many websites, like Traveligo, which specialize in finding cheap flights for travelers? This is a great go-to website whenever you want to book your flight.

- Choose a cheaper means of transportation. While everyone likes to fly to their travel destination for ease and speed, flying isn't the only transport option available. Depending on where you're living and where you're headed, you can always select public transport. 38.

- Don't use hotels. 39. By using Airbnb or any of its popular competitors, travelers have the opportunity to not only live like locals but also spend far less.

- Use a travel credit card. When you apply for these cards, you can control opportunities like signing-up bonuses (红利), most of which are offered by airline credit cards. 40. You can save yourself a lot of money by means of extra miles whenever you're ready to hit the road.

- A. Surf the website for tickets
- B. Save on airfare
- C. If you're a traveler looking to reduce the travel costs
- D. While traveling is an exciting experience
- E. These bonus points can help you increase a lot of miles
- F. Staying at someone's house can be cheaper than booking a hotel
- G. So research what's available and choose the best option for your budget

英语试题(CJ)第7页(共10页)

第三部分 语言运用(共两节,满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

My son, daughter, and I all needed new glasses this year, so after searching for an optometrist(验光师) with an opening we made an appointment. The exams went well and we all 41 our new glasses.

When the new glasses 42 we all tried them on and enjoyed seeing 43 again. Like I always do I put the 44 ones in an old shoe box in my closet. Only this time the box was 45 to overflowing with years of used glasses in it. I felt bad about all of them just 46 there. My daughter, however, soon found a company called ReSpectacle that 47 used glasses and then gives them to those who need but can't 48 new ones.

As we packed all the pairs to 49 my mind went back to a time when I was the one 50. I can still remember glueing my broken, plastic glasses for the twelfth time because we were 51 financially and there was no way I could afford new ones. I 52 the tears in my eyes and the tears in my heart from the 53 of never having enough. I didn't know why we had to struggle so much. I think now I finally do know what that 54 is. The truth is that we all 55 pain, struggles, and suffering in this life. We can use them to grow selfish or we can use them to grow loving and kind. May you always choose kindness.

- | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
| 41. A. ordered | B. made | C. arranged | D. demanded |
| 42. A. left | B. disappeared | C. broke | D. arrived |
| 43. A. simply | B. slowly | C. clearly | D. finally |
| 44. A. new | B. used | C. big | D. small |
| 45. A. empty | B. beautiful | C. full | D. missing |
| 46. A. sitting | B. walking | C. standing | D. performing |
| 47. A. presents | B. repairs | C. changes | D. accepts |
| 48. A. afford | B. notice | C. demand | D. choose |
| 49. A. pick up | B. try on | C. cut down | D. mail out |
| 50. A. as usual | B. as well | C. in need | D. in reply |
| 51. A. communicating | B. struggling | C. enjoying | D. completing |
| 52. A. keep | B. consider | C. dry | D. remember |
| 53. A. feeling | B. kindness | C. pain | D. need |
| 54. A. answer | B. idea | C. expression | D. reaction |
| 55. A. played with | B. go through | C. took off | D. made fun of |

第二节 (共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Chinese embroidery(刺绣) is one of the 56 (tradition) Chinese handicrafts(手工艺品). Chinese embroidery has 57 long history in China. In ancient times, Chinese girls in towns and cities had to learn the embroidery skill at their early age, 58 will give them an advantage when they are going to get married.

英语试题(CJ)第 8 页(共 10 页)

Embroidery was first developed by local women 59 (decorate) their clothes, bags and bedclothes. The themes of Chinese embroidery are 60 (main) flowers and birds. With its designs rich in life and full of 61 (color), it has gradually developed into a national art. What's more, China's large production of silk has promoted the 62 (develop) of embroidery art.

The two pieces of Warring States Period embroidery unearthed from Chu tomb in Changsha, Hunan Province are known as the 63 (early) Chinese embroidery and evidences 64 a high level of embroidery craftsmanship. Embroidery pieces of Han Dynasty (202BC-220AD) 65 (find) at Dunhuang's Mogao Grottoes (Thousand-Buddha Cave), Hebei's Wuluchong tomb, Changsha's Mawangdui tomb. The embroidery patterns of this period were mainly the wavy cloud, flying phoenix (凤凰), running animals and other patterns.

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分40分)

★第一节 (满分15分)

假定你是李华,你的英国朋友 David 发来邮件想了解你们学校近期举行的万米接力赛的情况。请给他回复邮件,内容包括:

1. 比赛目的;
2. 时间和地点;
3. 过程及意义。

注意:

1. 写作词数应为 80 左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Dear David,

Yours,
Li Hua

第二节 (满分25分)

阅读下面材料,根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段,使之构成一篇完整的短文。

Everybody pushed him away. With a big black birthmark on his face, Thomas never had any friends. He was lonely, as if the world could never see the light. He used to love acting dramas in front of his mother, but now, he thinks he does not have the right to do so with such appearance.

This terrible life has begun since Thomas went to school. However, everything changed since that evening.

Thomas was sitting on the chair, staring out of the window while trying to forget the names that his classmates had called him earlier at school. The tree outside was surrounded

by dried, lifeless leaves, with branches lowering themselves to the ground. It was so quiet that only the sound of the wind blowing the leaves away could be heard. A knock on the door broke the silence. "Thomas, here's a letter for you." Mom said while pushing the door open. Just as Thomas reached out for the letter, Mom immediately pulled it away and said: "Let me read it for you."

Dear Thomas,

How are you? I'm your aunt. I know that you feel sad because of your birthmark, but you cannot change that. Therefore, instead of feeling bad for your appearance, you should stand up for yourself. Go do astonishing things that would change everybody's thoughts about you. Prove yourself. I believe in you.

Regards,

Aunt Janice

Thomas felt a wave of warmth in his heart. That night, he carried a smile on his face to his dreams. After that day, Thomas received more letters from relatives, encouraging him to be brave to do what he wants. Mom would read out every single letter, each time with a lovely expression. Thomas realized that there were so many people caring and loving him. He heard a voice telling him that he should prove himself to the world.

With the encouragement his family had given him, Thomas joined the drama class in his school and had the chance to perform drama in his school. Unexpectedly, the whole school cheered for him and praised his acting skills. The teachers later signed him up to represent the school for an acting competition. Despite of his appearance, he got the first prize. His confidence grew.

注意:

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

After all the things Thomas had gone through, he still received letters from relatives. _____

One day, Thomas went home from school with a tired body. _____

2024 届高三暑假作业检测试卷

英语参考答案

题序	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
答案	B	B	A	C	B	A	A	C	B	A	B	B	C	A	A
题序	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
答案	B	C	B	C	A	A	B	C	B	C	D	A	A	B	D
题序	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45
答案	C	C	B	D	A	D	B	G	F	E	A	D	C	B	C
题序	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55					
答案	A	D	A	D	C	B	D	C	A	B					

【语篇导读】本文是应用文阅读。全文介绍了四部电影。

21. A. 推理判断题。全文介绍了四部电影,因此应该出现在娱乐部分。
22. B. 细节理解题。从第三部电影“getting into the territory(领土) of the mighty Kong”可知,这群人进入了一个未知的领地。
23. C. 细节理解题。从 *Personal Shopper* 介绍的“Mystery, Thriller”可知,这是一部疑案电影。
24. B. 由第二段中的“The friendly nature of the island communities, the landscape, beautiful coastlines and—above all—the wildlife. The amazing wildlife.”可知,作者热爱苏格兰的许多事物,包括岛屿群落、风景,尤其是野生动物。故选 B。
25. C. 由第三段中的“...my early working life was sloppy(马虎的), at best. Much of this was due to my disinterest in the work I was doing.”可知,作者对自己早年所做的工作不感兴趣。故选 C。
26. D. 由第三段中的“Wildlife and nature had been part of my life since my youth. I remember my childhood with great fondness...”可知,作者从小就热爱自然世界,为大自然着迷。故选 D。
27. A. 由第四段作者谈及在 WWT 做保护管理员的经历时“As happy as I was”以及作者对大自然的热爱可知,作者认为这份工作是快乐有意义的。rewarding 有意义的;challenging 有挑战性的;flexible 灵活的;exhausting 让人疲惫的。故选 A。

【语篇导读】本文是说明文。全文介绍了美国劳动节的由来,以及劳动节的巨大意义。

28. A. 细节理解题。从第二段中的“Some records show that in 1882, Peter J. McGuire...But many believe that machinist Matthew Maguire...”可知,人们对于谁建立了劳动节说法不一。
29. B. 主旨大意题。第三段从第一次建立劳动节开始,一直讲述到 1894 年官方确立劳动节,因此全段讲述了劳动节的发展历程。
30. D. 词义理解题。根据“parades(游行), picnics and parties”以及后面的“observed”可知,festivities 在这里是“庆祝活动”的意思。
31. C. 推理判断题。最后两段讲述人们对劳动节的重视程度日益加深,劳动者在提高人们生活水平方面起到了重要作用,因此可以推断,作者在最后两段强调为劳动者建立节日是非常值得的。

【语篇导读】这是一篇说明文。文章讲述了交通改善问题,相关公司估计未来会有更为低廉的交通出行方式,可以改善高密度城市人口交通堵塞问题,以及未来会向亚洲市场进军。

32. C. 推理判断题。根据第二段“Dómhnaíl Slattery, chief executive of the Dublin-based firm Avolon, which will provide the aircraft to Gol and recently placed an order for 500 of the aircraft from their British manufacturer, admitted helicopters were the ‘kingdom of the wealthiest’.(总部位于都柏林的 Avolon 公司将为 Gol 提供这款飞机,最近该公司从英国制造商那里订购了 500 架,该公司首席执行官 Dómhnaíl Slattery 承认,直升机是‘最富有的人的王国’。)”可知,Dómhnaíl Slattery 认为直升机可能主要被富人使用。故选 C。
33. B. 细节理解题。根据第一段中的“after the Brazilian airline Gol reached an agreement that could see it transport regular passengers around São Paulo in hundreds of low-cost zero-emission electric air taxis(巴西航空公司 Gol 达

- 成一项协议,未来可以用数百辆低成本零排放电动空中出租车在圣保罗附近运送普通乘客)”可推断,电动空中出租车具有成本低、无排放的优势,选项中的“Echo-friendliness”与“low-cost zero-emission electric air taxi”属于同义替换,符合题意。故选 B。
34. D. 推理判断题。根据文章最后一句话“‘We’ll be looking to Asia after São Paulo,’ Avolon’s chief commercial officer, Paul Geaney, told Reuters. (Avolon 首席商务官 Paul Geaney 对路透社表示:‘在 São Paulo 之后,我们将把目光投向亚洲。’)”可知,在未来 Avolon 公司可能会进入亚洲市场。故选 D。
35. A. 主旨大意题。根据第一段“The skies over Latin America’s largest city are set to witness a futuristic aerospace revolution after the Brazilian airline Gol reached an agreement that could see it transport regular passengers around São Paulo in hundreds of low-cost zero-emission electric air taxis. (巴西航空公司 Gol 达成一项协议,未来可以用数百辆低成本零排放的电动空中出租车运送 São Paulo 附近的普通乘客,这座拉美最大城市的天空将见证一场未来主义的航空革命。)”可知,文章是在讲述一种成本低廉且零污染的空中出租车的出现,解决了巴西最大城市圣保罗的城市交通堵塞问题。同时,详细介绍了此方案的好处,并展望未来发展。因此,涵盖主题的“Electric air taxis”的标题最适合。故选 A。
- 【语篇导读】**这是一篇说明文。文章介绍了减少旅行费用的一些小贴士。
36. D. 根据下文“it is not without its expenses and those expenses are capable of drilling a hole in one’s pocket if not properly planned out beforehand(它不是没有费用,如果没有事先妥善计划,这些费用能在一个人的口袋掏出一个洞)”可知,此处与下文形成转折关系,内容与旅行有关,选项 D 中连词“While”表示转折,因此 D 选项“While traveling is an exciting experience(虽然旅行是一种令人兴奋的经历)”符合题意。故选 D。
37. B. 根据下文“‘But did you know that there are so many websites, like Traveligo, which specialize in finding cheap flights for travelers?’ (但是你知道有很多像 Traveligo 这样专门为旅行者寻找便宜机票的网站吗?)”可知,此处是本段的小标题,内容与节省机票钱有关。B 选项“Save on airfare(节省机票)”符合题意。故选 B。
38. G. 根据上文“‘While everyone likes to fly to their travel destination for ease and speed, flying isn’t the only transport option available. Depending on where you’re living and where you’re headed, you can always select public transport. (虽然每个人因为方便和快速都喜欢坐飞机去他们的旅行目的地,但飞机并不是唯一的交通选择。根据你住在哪里和你要去哪里,你总可以选择公共交通。)’”可知,此处内容与选择合适的交通工具有关。G 选项“‘So research what’s available and choose the best option for your budget(所以,研究一下什么是可用的,然后根据你的预算做出最好的选择)’”符合题意。故选 G。
39. F. 根据本段小标题“Don’t use hotels.”和下文“travelers have the opportunity to not only live like locals but also spend far less(旅行者不仅有可能会像当地人一样生活,而且花费也少得多)”可知,此处内容与住当地人的家里可能比住酒店花费少有关。F 选项“Staying at someone’s house can be cheaper than booking a hotel(住在别人家里可能比预订酒店便宜)”符合题意。故选 F。
40. E. 根据上文“‘When you apply for these cards, you can control opportunities like signing-up bonuses(红利), most of which are offered by airline credit cards. (当你申请这些卡时,你可以有机会得到如注册红利。其中大部分是由航空公司的信用卡提供的。)’”可知,此处内容与红利积分的用处有关。E 选项“‘These bonus points can help you increase a lot of miles(这些额外的红利积分可以帮助你增加很多里程)’”符合题意。故选 E。

【语篇导读】本文是记叙文。全文讲述作者一家将不用的眼镜捐献的故事。

41. A. 联系空前信息“searching for an optometrist (验光师) with an opening we made an appointment”和“The exams went well”可知,在找到验光师、预约、检测正常后,作者一家预定了眼镜。
42. D. 从空后“we all tried them on”作者一家试戴眼镜可知,定制的眼镜到了。
43. C. 结合前文讲述作者一家进行了一系列的测试,以及空前的“enjoyed seeing”可知,戴上眼镜后,他们看东西更清楚了。
44. B. 根据空后的“in an old shoe box in my closet”可知,新眼镜到来后,作者一家就把旧眼镜放进橱柜里面。
45. C. 联系空后的“to overflowing with years of used glasses”可知,橱柜的盒子里装满了旧眼镜。
46. A. 从空前的“I felt bad about all of them”可知,看着这些眼镜立在橱柜里,什么作用也没有,作者感到很难过。
47. D. 结合空后的“and then gives them to those who need”可知,这个机构接收人们用过的眼镜,然后把这些眼镜送给需要的人。
48. A. 根据空前的“need but can’t”以及空后的“new ones”可知,这些人需要但是买不起新眼镜。
49. D. 从空前的“we packed all the pairs”可知,作者一家把旧眼镜打包,寄到 ReSpectacle。
50. C. 联系空后的“I can still remember glueing my broken, plastic glasses for the twelfth time”可知,作者在回忆自己贫穷时候。

英语试题参考答案(CJ)第 2 页

51. B。从后文“there was no way I could afford new ones”可知,作者在财力上艰难度日。
52. D。空后的“the tears in my eyes and the tears in my heart”是作者对过去的回忆。
53. C。根据空后的“of never having enough”可知,作者经历了财力匮乏的痛苦。
54. A。联系后文“The truth is”可知,现在作者知道答案了。
55. B。从空后“pain, struggles, and suffering in this life”可以推断,一生中每个人都要经历痛苦、挣扎与艰难。

【语篇导读】本文是说明文。全文说明中国的刺绣艺术。

56. traditional。考查形容词。本空为形容词作定语,修饰 Chinese handicrafts。
57. a。考查冠词。have a...history 为固定搭配,意思是“有……的历史”。
58. which。考查定语从句。本空为 which 引导非限定性定语从句,修饰前面内容。
59. to decorate。考查不定式。本空为不定式短语作目的状语。
60. mainly。考查副词。本空为副词作状语,修饰句子。
61. colors。考查名词复数。color 为可数名词,前面没有修饰成分,因此用复数表达一类。
62. development。考查名词。从空前的 the 看,此处应该是名词。
63. earliest。考查形容词最高级。从“The two pieces of Warring States Period embroidery”以及空前的“the”看,战国时期的两块刺绣是最早的刺绣。
64. of。考查介词。of a high level of embroidery craftsmanship 为介词短语作定语。
65. has been found/was found。考查时态与语态。本空既可以表达过去的动作,也可以表达现在的结果,因此可以使用一般过去时,也可以使用现在完成时。Embroidery pieces 与 find 之间为被动关系,因此使用被动语态。

第四部分

第一节

【参考范文】

Dear David,

Delighted you're interested in the 10,000-metre relay race held in our school recently, I'd like to share with you some details.

As scheduled, the race took place on our school playground last Friday afternoon. It was widely welcomed by all the classes. Moreover, ten best runners from each class in the final race all tried their best to win, with the other classmates cheering them on. The race turned out to be a great success. Not only does it build up our bodies but it also strengthens our teamwork and cooperation.

If you want to know anything else, please don't hesitate to contact me.

Yours,
Li Hua

第二节

【参考范文】

After all the things Thomas had gone through, he still received letters from relatives. Mom would always bring letters in and read them aloud to him. Coincidentally, the letters seemed to come very timely whenever he met challenges or doubt about himself. As he stared at the view outside the window, he saw the tree once again, but with fresh green leaves at the tips of the branches, which are reaching high into the blue sky. There are thousands of beautiful flowers around the tree. “That tree, is me,” thought Thomas.

One day, Thomas went home from school with a tired body. He dragged himself towards Mom's bedroom door. He opened the door quietly and saw Mom sleeping on the desk. There was an opened letter on Mom's desk. He walked towards the desk, and saw the letter was unfinished. Then, a box with heart shape patterns caught Thomas's eyes. As he opened it with confusion, letters that relatives sent to him were lying in there. He read the letters one by one, and realized the words were Mom's writing. Immediately, Thomas understood all of it. He could never forget how these letters of love had changed him.

听力材料

Text 1

W: Peter, how are you getting along with your apartment search?

M: Well, Jane, truly I found an apartment! The strengths are that the rent is fair, and it's said the neighborhood is

friendly. But what is annoying is that it's far away from work. But I finally took it because, you know, at present it is difficult to find an apartment owner who would accept pets.

Text 2

M: That movie is so terrible. The action scenes are so boring and old-fashioned and the love story is not attractive.

W: I can't agree more. I like movies that make me laugh all the time.

M: OK. Next time we'll read the instruction before selecting the film.

Text 3

W: Jason, you made me disappointed the whole night yesterday. You said you would call me but you broke your promise.

M: I must say sorry to you, Cathy, but I stayed with my brother all night last night. I couldn't spare a minute to call.

W: Do you think your excuse can hold water? You hadn't a moment to call?

Text 4

M: Look, what a sunny day! How about going out for a picnic in the park today?

W: How I wish I could have one, but I have to prepare for my coming exams today. What about tomorrow then?

M: Don't you forget our class will be go out to visit the science museum?

Text 5

M: Honey, come over for dinner!

W: Hmm, it smells so yummy! I love the salads, Daddy! Can you pass the apple pie, please?

M: Uh, honey...did you ever wash your hands?

W: Oh...I forgot. I'll be right back soon.

Text 6

W: I'm searching for a CD by Celine Dion. It's called *My Heart Will Go on*. I wonder if you have one here?

M: Wait a moment. Let me have a check. Oh, sorry, I'm afraid they've been sold out.

W: Can I reserve one now? I'd like to give it to my brother for his birthday, for he is a fan of Celine Dion.

M: Of course, I'll just put down your order information. The CD is \$ 100. You can pay half of the price in advance and pay the rest when you pick up the CD. It will arrive in about a week.

W: Yes, that's fine. His birthday is still two weeks away.

Text 7

M: Where are you going, Mary? It's Sunday today.

W: I know, Dad. But I have to go to the school hall.

M: Why?

W: Because we'll put on a play there on Christmas Eve. And we must prepare for it.

M: Will you come home for lunch?

W: No. And I won't come home for supper, either. We won't get home until 8: 00 this evening.

M: Then I'll pick you up at 8: 10 after I see the film with your mom. The film will be on from 6: 00 to 8: 00.

W: Good. Then I won't have to take the bus. It's always so crowded in the evening.

Text 8

M: And now, ladies and gentlemen, this is our guest Cathy Smith. Good evening, Cathy. Could you please tell our dear guests something about Alaska's famous island bicycle tour in July?

W: Well, OK. I feel a bit excited and nervous. As is known to all this is a yearly event intended for anybody who'd like to ride a bicycle through the streets of Alaska. The tour covers a standard distance of 75 kilometers. But the route's quite different every year. Even people who've already done it enjoy doing it again.

M: Well, what's the usual pace for a participant?

W: Between 12 and 30 kilometers per hour.

M: I understand last year's tour had 45, 000 cyclists. How many do you expect this year?

W: The same as last year. And since we usually have so many participants, maybe I can take this opportunity to remind our listeners to sign up early. We filled up quickly last year, and we had to refuse a lot of applications.

M: Do you have any other tips for our cyclists this year?

W: Yes. Take water with you, and pack a good lunch with plenty of fruit for energy. Candy and chocolate won't work.

英语试题参考答案(CJ)第4页

Text 9

M: Come in and be seated. Could you tell me what was the last time you went to the dentist?

W: I haven't been to one for five years.

M: Really? But you really should be coming in every six months for a cleaning and a checkup.

W: I know. I just got my insurance back.

M: Let me take a look at your teeth. Open up...Well, even though you haven't been to the dentist in a while, your teeth are looking very healthy. How often do you brush?

W: Every morning and every night. But sometimes three times a day.

M: That's great. Okay, just relax. I'm going to clean your teeth now. I know the light is bright, so you can close your eyes if you want to.

W: Okay.

M: Just a little bit longer. You're doing great...Okay, you're all finished. The dentist will be in soon to go over everything with you. As far as I can see, your teeth look good. I don't think you have any problems.

W: Wonderful. Thank you. Oh, I wanted to ask if you'd be able to give me an extra toothbrush to take home.

M: Sure. I'll put together a small bag of supplies for you.

W: Thanks.

Text 10

If you're having trouble beginning an exercise plan or following through, you're not alone. Many of us struggle getting out of our bad habits, despite our best intentions. You already know there are many great reasons to exercise—from improving energy, mood, sleep, and health to reducing anxiety, stress, and depression. And detailed exercise instructions and workout plans are just a click away. But if knowing how and why to exercise was enough, we'd all be in shape. Making exercise a habit takes more—you need the right attitude and a smart approach. While practical concerns like a busy schedule or poor health can make exercise more challenging, for most of us, the biggest barriers are mental. Maybe it's a lack of self-confidence that keeps you from taking positive steps, or your motivation quickly flames out, or you get easily discouraged and give up. We've all been there at some point. Whatever your age or fitness level—even if you've never exercised a day in your life—you can always find ways to make exercise less painful and more fun.

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