

## 2021 年河南省普通高中招生考试试卷

### 英 语

#### 注意事项:

1. 本试卷共 10 页, 六大题, 满分 120 分, 考试时间 100 分钟。
2. 本试卷上不要答题, 请按答题卡上注意事项的要求直接把答案填写在答题卡上。答在试卷上的答案无效。

#### 一、听力理解 (20 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 20 分)

##### 第一节

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳答案。每段对话读两遍。

1. What is the weather like now?  
A. Hot. B. Warm. C. Cold
2. What kind of music does the woman like?  
A. Rock music. B. Pop music. C. Country music.
3. What is Sally Brown?  
A. A teacher. B. A doctor. C. A writer.
4. Where are the speakers?  
A. In a library. B. In a bookstore. C. In a classroom.
5. What did the woman do last weekend?  
A. She went fishing. B. She went camping. C. She went bike riding.

##### 第二节

听下面几段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳答案。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听下面一段对话, 回答第 6 至第 7 两个小题。

6. How much does the man pay for his juice?  
A. 10 yuan. B. 15 yuan. C. 20 yuan.
7. What does the man take at last?  
A. Orange juice. B. Lemon juice. C. Apple juice.

听下面一段对话, 回答第 8 至第 9 两个小题。

8. Whom does the boy plan to travel with?  
A. His mother. B. His father. C. His friend.
9. When is the boy leaving for Xi'an?  
A. On July 3. B. On July 5. C. On July 7.

听下面一段独白, 回答第 10 至第 12 三个小题。

10. How long will the activity last?  
A. 3 days. B. 5 days. C. 7 days.
11. How will the students get to the village school?  
A. On foot. B. By bike. C. By bus.
12. Which group will play sports with children?  
A. Group One. B. Group Two. C. Group Three.

听下面一段对话，回答第 13 至第 15 三个小题。

13. What's the possible relationship between the two speakers?

- A. Guide and tourist. B. Mother and son. C. Friends.

14. Where will they go tomorrow?

- A. To the museum. B. To the cinema. C. To the school.

15. When will they meet?

- A. At 8:00 a.m. B. At 8:30 a.m. C. At 9:00 a.m.

### 第三节

听下面一篇短文。按照你所听内容的先后顺序将下列图片排序。短文读两遍。



16. \_\_\_\_\_ 17. \_\_\_\_\_ 18. \_\_\_\_\_ 19. \_\_\_\_\_ 20. \_\_\_\_\_

## 二、阅读理解（20 小题，每小题 2 分，共 40 分）

阅读下面四篇语言材料，然后按文后要求做题。

### A

#### Create Your Own Story Competition

If you love to write, draw and create stories, here's your chance!

Come and join in the Create Your Own Story Competition (13-19 September 2021)

1st place	2nd place	3rd to 6th places
1 dictionary and 20 books	1 dictionary and 10 books	1 dictionary and 5 books

All you have to do is to create your own stories.



- The competition is only open to the students in Grand Middle School.
- Please write a story in at least 300 words.
- Pictures are not necessary but stories with creative pictures will get extra (额外的) points.



Get an entry form (参赛表格) from [www.GrandMiddleSchool.org/createyourownstory](http://www.GrandMiddleSchool.org/createyourownstory).

The closing date: September 20, 2021.

The best stories will be posted on [www.GrandMiddleSchool.org/beststories](http://www.GrandMiddleSchool.org/beststories). Everyone will have the chance to vote (投票) for their favorite stories from 23 to 25 September 2021.

Names of winners will also be posted on [www.GrandMiddleSchool.org/beststories](http://www.GrandMiddleSchool.org/beststories) on September 30, 2021.

Please call 1800 6221 4422 or visit [www.GrandMiddleSchool.org/storycompetition](http://www.GrandMiddleSchool.org/storycompetition) for more information.

根据材料内容选择最佳答案。

21. If you win the 5th place, what prizes will you get?

- A. 1 dictionary and 5 books. B. 1 dictionary and 10 books.

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- C. 1 dictionary and 15 books. D. 1 dictionary and 20 books.
22. Jimmy is refused to take part in the competition probably because \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. he creates the story all by himself  
B. his story has more than 300 words  
C. his story doesn't have any pictures  
D. He isn't from Grand Middle School
23. When can you vote for your favorite stories?  
A. On September 13. B. On September 20.  
C. On September 24. D. On September 30.
24. What can you find on [www.GrandMiddleSchool.org/storycompetition](http://www.GrandMiddleSchool.org/storycompetition)?  
A. Best stories. B. More information.  
C. An entry form. D. Names of winners.
25. Who is the text written for?  
A. Students. B. Teachers. C. Parents. D. Artists.

### B

"Oh, boys, don't throw stones at the poor bird," said an old grey-headed man.  
"Sir," said a little one, " she makes such a loud noise that we can't bear her."  
"I am afraid the stone will rebound (反弹) and hurt you as long as you live!"  
"Rebound! We don't understand you, sir!"  
"Well, I will tell you a true story.



"Fifty years ago, I liked throwing stones because I had no other boy to play with and I became very skillful. One day I went to work for an old couple who were very friendly to everybody, even to the birds. And the birds seemed to love the old couple, too. For seven years a bird had come and built her nest (鸟巢) in the same place. She and her mate had just returned on the day I went to work and the old couple welcomed them happily. During the day, I thought I would try my skill upon her. Suddenly the bird flew to a tree near me. I found a nice stone, and I threw it with my best skill. It hit the bird on the head and she dropped dead !

"I was sorry the moment I saw her fall off the tree. But it was too late. All day long her mate flew about, and chirped (发啁啾声) so sadly that he made my heart ache. I said nothing to the old couple but one of their grandchildren told them about it. Though the old couple never said a word to me, I knew that they were very sad. I could never look them in the eye and tell them how sorry I was. **They** have been dead for many, many years, and so has the poor bird. But don't you see how that stone rebounded, and hit me? For fifty years I have still remembered it though I have never spoken of it before. But if what I have told you will stop you, I will be happy."

The boys at once dropped the stones in their hands and the bird had no more trouble from them.

根据材料内容选择最佳答案。

26. Why did the boy throw stones at the bird according to what the little boy said?  
A. Because they wanted to catch the bird.  
B. Because they thought the bird was noisy.



- C. Because they wanted to practice their skills.  
D. Because they thought throwing stones was fun.
27. Which word can best describe the old couple?  
A. Kind.                      B. Strict.                      C. Proud.                      D. Funny.
28. The underlined word “They” refers to \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. the birds                      B. the old couple                      C. the boys                      D. the grandchildren
29. How did the old man stop the boys from throwing stones at the bird?  
A. By driving away the bird.                      B. By taking away their stones.  
C. By playing jokes on the boys.                      D. By telling the boys his own story.
30. What can we learn from the text ?  
A. Don't hurt others, or you will hurt yourself.  
B. Try to save others and you will feel happier.  
C. Keep practicing and you will be very skillful.  
D. Don't waste time, or you will achieve nothing.

## C

Every living thing needs to reproduce. Reproducing means creating more members of your group. In order for plants to reproduce, they have to spread their seeds (种子) to other areas. Plants have developed all kinds of ways to do this.

The simplest way is **gravity**. Many seeds are inside of fruit. When a piece of fruit gets too heavy, it falls from a tree to the ground. Sometimes animals will pick up the fruit and drop it in another area. That helps move the seed even farther away. Apples spread this way.

Other plants use wind to spread their seeds. Dandelions are a good example of this. Dandelion seeds are so light that when wind blows, it carries dandelion seeds to new places. Maple (枫树) seeds also use wind. Their seeds are connected with long, thin leaves that look like wings. When the seed falls from the tree, its “wings” help it fly farther from the tree.

Some animals help plants spread their seeds. The animals eat the seeds. While the seed is in the animal's body, it stays whole. When the seed leaves the animal, it's in a new place.

Ants also help spread seeds. Some seeds have a special smell that attracts ants. The ants bring the seeds back to their home, which of course is underground. They only eat part of the seed. They leave the rest of the seed underground. After that, the seed can start growing.

根据材料内容选择最佳答案。

31. What does the word “gravity” mean in the second paragraph ?  
A. The action that makes animals drop seeds.  
B. The help that moves seeds even farther away.  
C. The need that comes from animals and plants.  
D. The force that causes fruit to fall to the ground.
32. How do maples spread their seeds?  
A. They use ants.                      B. They use wind.  
C. They use smells.                      D. They use animals.
33. What do ants do to help spread seeds?  
a. They only eat part of the seed.  
b. They help seeds fall from the tree.

- c. They carry seeds to the underground home.  
d. They pick up the fruit and move it far away.  
e. They leave the rest of the seed underground.  
A. b, d, e      B. a, b, d      C. a, c, e      D. b, c, d
34. What is the theme (主题) of the text?  
A. Nature.      B. Culture.      C. Education.      D. Technology.
35. What's the best title for the text?  
A. How Plants Spread Seeds?      B. Why Animals Pick Up Seeds?  
C. How Wind Helps Seeds Spread?      D. Why Seeds Have a Special Trip?

### D

A mind map is basically a tool that connects information around a central subject. It can help you make a knowledge bank to solve problems. A student recently said, "I thought mind mapping would take a lot of time to do but in fact it saves me time. 36

How to make a mind map? Now follow these steps for making wonderful mind maps.  
37 Why? Because starting in the center lets your brain spread out in all directions and express itself more freely and naturally.

Use a picture for your central idea. Why? Because a picture is worth a thousand words and helps you use your imagination. 38 It helps get your attention and makes you work excitedly!

Connect your main branches (分支) to the central picture and connect your second-and-third-level branches to the first and second levels, etc. Why? Because your brain works by connection. 39 If you connect the branches, you will understand and remember a lot more easily.

Use one key word every line. Why? Because every single key word can make you learn more clearly and easily.

40 Why? Because each picture, just like the central picture, is also worth a thousand words. So, if you have 10 pictures in your mind map, they are already worth 10,000 words of notes.

Try to use more colors. Why? Because colors are as exciting to your brain as pictures. Color adds great energy to your creative thinking, and is fun!

根据材料内容，从下面五个选项中选出能填入文中空缺处的最佳选项，使文章意通顺、内容完整。

- A. Start in the center of a page.  
B. Use pictures as many as possible.  
C. A central picture is more interesting.  
D. I don't have to read my notes over and over again.  
E. It likes to connect two, or three, or four things together.

### 三、完形填空（15 小题，每小题 1 分，共 15 分）

先通读短文，掌握其大意，然后从 A、B、C、D 个选项中选出一个可以填入相应空白处的最佳答案。

"I don't want to go, Miss White. I'm frightened (害怕的), very frightened." Monica told her teacher.

Monica was a very 41 girl. She always sat at the back of the classroom, 42 or taking notes. Every Monday morning, there would be a special show in her class and one student would be 43 to make a speech about his or her dream. Miss White hoped that Monica could have a try the next week. But she refused.

"I know that it seems 44 for you, but it will help you build up your confidence," said Miss White. Monica was lost in thought.

The next day, Monica came to Miss White's office. Miss White was 45 that she would take the chance. Miss White red-penciled her manuscript (手稿) of speech, corrected her 46, and even helped with her body language. She advised Monica to practice, to 47 that she was speaking confidently in front of her class. 48 a whole week, Monica practiced speaking in front of her imaginary friends and teacher. Behind the locked door of her bedroom, she told them about her 49.

Finally, Monday arrived. 50 Monica was called upon to give her speech, she 51 and walked to the front of the class without any notes, in a show of confidence. Monica's successful performance brought everyone a great 52. The whole class clapped (鼓掌) for a full minute when she completed her speech. Miss White 53. She had known that Monica would make it when she 54 took her first step to overcome (克服) her fear of speaking in public.

From that day, Monica's life changed for the better. At the age of 23, she became a news reader. People who see her on television now will find it hard to 55 that she was once a shy girl who refused to speak up in class.

41. A. active      B. lazy      C. quiet      D. polite  
42. A. reading      B. singing      C. talking      D. laughing  
43. A. warned      B. forced      C. caught      D. chosen  
44. A. difficult      B. important      C. necessary      D. interesting  
45. A. mad      B. glad      C. bored      D. afraid  
46. A. instruction      B. conversation      C. explanation      D. pronunciation  
47. A. realize      B. examine      C. imagine      D. introduce  
48. A. By      B. For      C. With      D. Along  
49. A. job      B. hobby      C. dream      D. promise  
50. A. When      B. Until      C. Since      D. Though  
51. A. woke up      B. looked up      C. stood up      D. dressed up  
52. A. secret      B. thought      C. decision      D. surprise  
53. A. agreed      B. smiled      C. answered      D. regretted  
54. A. easily      B. luckily      C. quickly      D. bravely  
55. A. expect      B. believe      C. discuss      D. express

#### 四、语篇填空 (15 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 15 分)

##### 第一节

阅读短文, 从方框中选择适当的词并用其正确形式填空, 使短文通顺、意思完整。每空限填一词, 每词限用一次。

much	visit	build	simple	great	year	from	life	what	it
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There are lots of places of interest to visit in Henan. One of the 56 famous places is the \_\_\_\_\_

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Red Flag Canal (红旗渠) in Linzhou which was 57 on the side of cliffs (悬崖) of the Taihang Mountains.

The area was very dry with low rainfall because of 58 geographical conditions (地理条件).

The local people used to live a hard 59 because of the shortage of water. So they decided to dig a canal to change the situation. They planned to take water 60 the Zhang River to Linxian county. The Red Flag Canal was started to build in the 1960s. The whole project took ten 61 to complete. It was really hard work. People used 62 tools to dig the canal, completely by hand. Now it has 63 helped the local people by bringing water to them and serves as the lifeline for the county.

Nowadays, some parts of the Red Flag Canal are open to tourists. Every year thousands of students 64 the Red Flag Canal Museum. While they move along and cross over the canal, they will learn 65 the spirit of "Red Flag Canal" is and know how great the Chinese people are.

## 第二节

阅读短文，根据语篇要求填空，使短文通顺、意思完整。每空限填一词。

From:	Iris
To:	Marie
Subject:	Experience
<p>Dear Marie,</p> <p>I've been in Beijing for a month. I stay in a modern hotel <u>66</u> lies in the center of the city. I have visited many wonderful places, for example, <u>67</u> Great Wall of China. I have also met a lot of very friendly people here. Now I'm trying to learn Chinese from them and I am quite interested <u>68</u> it. Chinese food is really delicious and hot pot is my favorite. In China, it is interesting <u>69</u> see people eating with chopsticks. I'm practicing using them and I am getting more <u>70</u> more skillful now.</p> <p>I want to come back again next year. I hope you can come with me.</p> <p>Iris</p>	

## 五、补全对话 (5 小题，每小题 2 分，共 10 分)

根据下面的对话情景，在每个空白处填上一个适当的句子，使对话的意思连贯、完整。

A: Hi, Linda. I haven't seen you for days. 71. \_\_\_\_\_?

B: I was ill last week. I had to stay at home for several days.

A: Oh, I'm sorry to hear that. 72. \_\_\_\_\_?

B: Yes, I did. I took some medical tests and the doctor told me that I just got a fever.

A: I see. How are you feeling now?

B: 73. \_\_\_\_\_. So I am back to school today.

A: I think you'd better take more exercise. By the way, have you ever been to the new sports center?

B: Not yet. What can we do there?

A: 74. \_\_\_\_\_.

B: Sounds interesting. 75. \_\_\_\_\_?

A: It's only 2 kilometers away from here.

B: Great! Let's go there after school.

## 六、书面表达 (20 分)

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水滴石穿，绳锯木断。坚持做好一件事情，成就更好的自己。请以 “One thing I keep doing every day” 为题，根据以下要点和要求，用英语写一篇发言稿，参加学校的英语主题演讲活动。

1. 要点:1) 你每天在坚持做什么;  
2) 你坚持这么做的理由;  
3) 它会给你带来怎样的影响或改变。
2. 要求:1) 文中不要出现所在学校的校名和师生姓名;  
2) 词数 100 左右 (开头和结尾已给出, 不计入总词数)。

One thing I keep doing every day

Good morning, everyone !

I am very happy to be here to make a speech today. The topic of my speech is one thing I keep doing every day.

That's all. Thank you !

One possible version:

One thing I keep doing every day

Good morning, everyone!

I am very happy to be here to make a speech today. The topic of my speech is one thing I keep doing every day.

As we know, what we keep doing every day is very important for us to achieve our goals. That's why I keep reading every day no matter how busy I am. I usually spend about one hour a day reading my favorite books and I often share what I read with my friends. Honestly speaking, reading not only brings me knowledge, but also teaches me how to get on well with others and how to be a better person.

Keeping reading helps me open up my eyes to the outside world. The more I read, the wiser I will be.

That's all. Thank you!



## 关于我们

**自主选拔在线**（原自主招生在线）创办于 2014 年，历史可追溯至 2008 年，隶属北京太星网络科技有限公司，是专注于**中国拔尖人才培养**的升学咨询在线服务平台。主营业务涵盖：新高考、学科竞赛、强基计划、综合评价、三位一体、高中生涯规划、志愿填报等。

自主选拔在线旗下拥有网站门户、微信公众平台等全媒体矩阵生态平台。平台活跃用户达百万量级，网站年度流量超 1 亿量级。用户群体涵盖全国 31 省市，全国超 95% 以上的重点中学老师、家长及考生，更有许多重点高校招办老师关注，行业影响力首屈一指。

自主选拔在线平台一直秉承 “专业、专注、有态度” 的创办公理念，不断探索 “K12 教育+互联网+大数据” 的运营模式，尝试基于大数据理论为广大中学和家长提供中学拔尖人才培养咨询服务，为广大高校、中学和教研单位提供 “衔接和桥梁纽带” 作用。

平台自创办以来，为众多重点大学发现和推荐优秀生源，和全国数百所重点中学达成深度战略合作，累计举办线上线下升学公益讲座千余场，直接或间接帮助数百万考生顺利通过强基计划（自主招生）、综合评价和高考，进入理想大学，在家长、考生、中学和社会各界具有广泛的口碑影响力，2019 年荣获央广网 “年度口碑影响力在线教育品牌”。

未来，自主选拔在线将立足于全国新高考改革，全面整合高校、中学及教育机构等资源，依托在线教育模式，致力于打造更加全面、专业的**新高考拔尖人才培养**服务平台。



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