

绝密★启用前

沧州市高一年级 2022—2023 学年(下)教学质量监测

英 语

考生注意:

1. 答题前,考生务必将自己的姓名、考生号填写在试卷和答题卡上,并将考生号条形码粘贴在答题卡上的指定位置。
2. 回答选择题时,选出每小题答案后,用铅笔把答题卡对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时,将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后,将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分30分)

做题时,先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后,你将有2分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节(共5小题;每小题1.5分,满分7.5分)

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例:How much is the shirt?

- A. £ 19. 15. B. £ 9. 18. C. £ 9. 15.

答案是C。

1. What is the woman doing?

- A. Applying for a job. B. Asking for leave. C. Having a holiday.

2. What's the weather like?

- A. It is sunny. B. It is windy. C. It is cloudy.

3. How much will the man pay?

- A. \$4. B. \$8. C. \$12.

4. What will the woman borrow from the man?

- A. A hat. B. Gloves. C. A jacket.

5. What's the probable relationship between the speakers?

- A. Teacher and student. B. Husband and wife. C. Doctor and patient.

第二节(共15小题;每小题1.5分,满分22.5分)

听下面5段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题5秒钟;听完后,各小题给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第6段材料,回答第6、7小题。

6. What will the man buy for the woman?

- A. A book. B. A desk. C. A bottle of ink.

英语试题 第1页(共8页)

7. Where does the conversation take place?
A. In a library. B. In a bookstore. C. In a classroom.
听第7段材料,回答第8至10题。
8. Why is Mike so happy?
A. He has won a race. B. He has been praised. C. He has been cheered noisily.
9. What race will the man speaker take part in tomorrow?
A. The 400-meter race. B. The 800-meter race. C. The 1,000-meter race.
10. How does the man speaker feel about the coming races?
A. Worried. B. Puzzled. C. Confident.
听第8段材料,回答第11至13题。
11. Who plays in *Men in Black*?
A. Will Smith. B. Tom Holland. C. Lance Sterling.
12. What do the speakers mainly talk about?
A. A movie. B. A film star. C. A policeman.
13. What will the man speaker do next?
A. Go home. B. Go to the cinema. C. Treat the woman.
听第9段材料,回答第14至17题。
14. When was Hugs Café opened?
A. In 2010. B. In 2012. C. In 2015.
15. What made the man leave work?
A. His age. B. His dream. C. His special needs.
16. How many people work in Hugs Café?
A. 23. B. 24. C. 25.
17. What advice does the man give?
A. Be honest. B. Be kind to others. C. Be self-confident.
听第10段材料,回答第18至20题。
18. What does the man do after a shower?
A. Do exercise. B. Fetch papers. C. Have breakfast.
19. How does the man go to school?
A. By bike. B. On foot. C. By bus.
20. How many classes does the man have every day?
A. 4. B. 8. C. 12.

第二部分 阅读(共两节,满分50分)

第一节(共15小题;每小题2.5分,满分37.5分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中,选出最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

About Scholastic Kids Press

Scholastic Kids Press is a group of talented kid reporters, ages 10 - 14, from across the country and around the world. Since 2000, our award-winning young journalists have reported "news for kids, by kids", covering politics, entertainment, the environment, sports and more in their hometowns and on the national stage. Their stories appear online and in Scholastic magazines, which reach more than 25 million students in classrooms nationwide.

Scholastic Kid Reporters have made headlines(头条)by interviewing Pulitzer Prize-winning composer Lin-Manuel Miranda, environmentalist Jane Goodall, Librarian of Congress Carla

英语试题 第2页(共8页)

Hayden, Nobel Peace Prize winner Malala Yousafzai, *Dog Man* author Dav Pilkey, actress Misty Copeland and more.

Contact Info

Email us at kidspress@scholastic.com.

How to apply?

We are now accepting Kid Reporter applications for the 2023-2024 program year. Learn more and download the application [here](#).

The application to join Scholastic Kids Press includes writing a news story, story ideas and a personal article. Editors select Kid Reporters every year based on writing ability, interviewing skills and attention to detail.

To be considered, applicants must be between 10 – 14. Students in any part of the world are welcome to apply.

What do Scholastic Kid Reporters write about?

Throughout the year, Scholastic Kid Reporters cover issues and topics that matter most to them and their peers (同龄人). This includes current events, breaking news, entertainment, sports and more from their communities.

The Kid Reporter application is now open! Click [here](#) to learn more.

21. Why does the author mention some people in the second paragraph?

- A. To show Scholastic Kid Reporters' success.
- B. To introduce Scholastic Kid Reporters' various readers.
- C. To prove Scholastic Kid Reporters' effects on famous people.
- D. To tell us the topics Scholastic Kid Reporters value.

22. What does Scholastic Kids Press pay much attention to about the applicants?

- A. The place they come from.
- B. Their age.
- C. Their personal experience.
- D. The language they speak.

23. What do Scholastic Kid Reporters mainly cover?

- A. Skills in making delicious food.
- B. Stories of their parents.
- C. The most important things for kids.
- D. Housework suitable for children.

B

Brent Ferguson owns Guitar Riot, a custom guitar store in Cleveland, Ohio. "I remember having music records when I was four or five years old," says Brent Ferguson. "I was addicted to sitting in front of the music equipment and listening to music."

Ferguson started Guitar Riot 12 years ago, after noting a lack of custom guitar stores in the area. A custom guitar is made carefully by a luthier, a person who makes guitars, violins and other stringed instruments according to a player's exact requirements.

Ferguson has spent his life on music. He has played in bands and worked at other local guitar stores. He also was operations manager for Dr. Z Amplification, a store in nearby Maple Heights that sells musical instruments. He eventually decided to pursue (追求) his own business, focusing on custom guitar sales.

Although Guitar Riot now sells mostly high-end custom guitars, that was not always the case. They had to achieve certain standards to become a high-end quality retailer (零售商).

"The guitar companies have requirements," Ferguson said. "One is that we bring in a certain dollar amount. Another is the number of years a retailer has been in business." Guitar Riot is now a retailer for respected guitar makers such as Gibson, Fender, Nash and Martin. The majority of the store's business comes from online orders.

Over the years, many well-known musicians have bought their instruments from Guitar Riot. Jack White of the White Stripes, jazz musician Julian Lage, Tommy Henriksen of Alice Cooper, and Noel Gallagher of Oasis have all purchased custom guitars from the store.

Guitar Riot started out serving well-known guitarists, but Ferguson would like to reach new musicians, too. "When kids come in here who are interested in playing guitars," Ferguson said, "we try to make it a positive experience for them. There definitely needs to be a younger generation interested in rock music."

Guitar Riot is currently moving. Ferguson hopes that the new location will bring even more foot traffic to the store.

24. Why did Brent Ferguson start his guitar store?
- A. To realize his childhood dream. B. To learn to make guitars of high quality.
C. To make music popular. D. To meet the needs of people around.
25. What do we know about Ferguson?
- A. He loves all his jobs.
B. He is a man of strong will.
C. He has gone through various hardships.
D. He has developed a close relationship with music.
26. How does Guitar Riot do its business?
- A. It sells guitars mainly online.
B. It is targeted at young customers.
C. It sells other instruments besides guitars.
D. It provides creative ideas for respected makers.
27. What does the underlined word "them" in paragraph 7 refer to?
- A. Guitar teachers. B. Kids.
C. Well-known guitarists. D. Former musicians.

C

You may have already seen them in some restaurants around the world; robots. They are about the size of a child. They can welcome people and lead them to their tables. They can deliver food and drinks and bring dirty dishes back to the kitchen.

Many people think robot waiters are the answer to worker shortages. Sales of robots have been growing in recent years. There are tens of thousands of them now moving through eating places worldwide.

But others say robot waiters still have a long way to go before they can replace humans. They cannot take orders. And they cannot walk up steps to different areas of a restaurant.

Still, the use of robots is growing. In Madison Heights, Michigan, Li Zhai was having trouble finding workers for his restaurant Noodle Topia in the summer of 2021. So, he bought a robot from Pudu Robotics. The robot was so successful that he added two more; now, one robot leads diners to their seats while another delivers food to tables. And his employees load dirty dishes onto the third robot to bring them back to the kitchen.

Zhai said he now needs three people to do the same work that five or six people used to do. And they save him money. A robot costs around \$15,000, he said, but a person costs him \$5,000 to \$6,000 per month. Zhai noted that the robots give his human servers more time to spend with diners, which increases tips. And diners often post videos of the robots on social media, which leads to more visits. "Besides saving labor, the robots benefit business," he said.

But not all restaurants have had success with robots. Chili's introduced a robot server in 2020. The restaurant company expanded the test to 61 U. S. restaurants before suddenly stopping

英语试题 第4页(共8页)

last August. Chili's found that the robot moved too slowly and got in the way of human servers. And 58 percent of guests surveyed said robots did not improve their overall experience.

28. What is Li Zhai's third robot used to do?
 A. Lead diners to their seats. B. Deliver food to tables.
 C. Take orders from customers. D. Carry away dirty dishes.
29. What do Li Zhai's words mainly tell us in paragraph 5?
 A. The popularity of robots. B. The low prices of robots.
 C. The advantages of using robots. D. The impression of robots on people.
30. Why did Chili's give up robot servers?
 A. They broke down easily. B. They didn't work well enough.
 C. They often made big mistakes. D. They couldn't understand customers' demand.
31. Which of the following can be the best title for the text?
 A. Are Robot Waiters the Future? B. Will Human Servers Lose Jobs?
 C. Robots Will Never Replace Humans D. Robot Services Are Better Than Humans

D

Recently, a satellite designed to study all water across the world has begun sending its first images back to Earth. The satellite is called SWOT, which stands for Surface Water and Ocean Topography.

The American space agency NASA says the satellite is expected to measure the elevation(海拔) of nearly all water on Earth's surface. It is the largest and most detailed effort yet to map the world's water.

The satellite uses instruments to glean detailed height and surface measurements of water in oceans, lakes and rivers. Researchers say the information can help them learn more about how the world's water supply influences climate change.

One major goal of the project is to research how oceans take in atmospheric heat and carbon dioxide(CO₂). The natural process reduces temperatures and climate change.

Data will be recorded about 90 percent of Earth's surface. Such data can support efforts to learn about ocean currents, guess the weather and control freshwater supplies in areas with little rain. The information is also expected to help communities as they seek to improve and manage their water resources and prepare for floods and other disasters.

The images use colors to identify the elevation levels in different bodies of water. In one example of its first work, SWOT measured sea levels off the coast of North Carolina and Virginia. A radar(雷达) instrument on the satellite collected data on an ocean area about 120 kilometers across.

NASA said red and orange areas in the images represented sea levels that were higher than the worldwide average. On the other hand, areas shown in blue represented sea levels that were lower than average.

SWOT's radar instrument can also collect data through clouds and darkness. This will allow scientists to map observations under all-weather conditions and cover large areas at any time of day. The satellite will collect information on bodies of water across the globe—data that will be available to everybody who needs it.

32. What does the underlined word "glean" mean in paragraph 3?
 A. Change. B. Collect. C. Stress. D. Compare.
33. What is paragraph 5 mainly about?
 A. The process of conducting the project. B. The sea's role in climate control.
 C. Various uses of the data. D. Information first sent back to Earth.

英语试题 第 5 页(共 8 页)

34. What do the colors on the images show about a body of water?
A. Its size. B. Its shape. C. Its temperature. D. Its height.
35. Which of the following is an advantage of SWOT?
A. It functions in different weather conditions.
B. It watches Earth's surface from space.
C. It gives cheap and useful information.
D. It offers the clearest images of water bodies.

第二节(共5小题;每小题2.5分,满分12.5分)

根据短文内容,从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Everyone knows that exercise is great for body, mind and mood. If it is hard to get to the gym, there are simple ways to get you moving. Here are tips to keep you active, interested in your workout, and healthy!

Make it social.

It is easier to work out when you are with a group of people who are doing the same exercise.

36 This may inspire you to keep up with the others. And it may even push yourself a little bit harder. When you plan to meet a friend for exercise, you make yourself a workout playmate. You are creating responsibility as you will not want to let your friend down. 37

Use the ten-minute rule.

38 Tell yourself that you are going to the gym for a quick ten-minute workout. This could be some push-ups and stretches. Once you are there, you may feel that it is not so hard to do another push-up. Besides, training class is starting in five minutes and you are already at the gym... If you do go home ten minutes later, a few push-ups are always better than no push-ups.

39

As you would never consider skipping out on a business meeting, treat exercise like a board meeting with yourself. This needs writing it down in your datebook and making sure nothing affects you and your important meeting at the gym. Plan ahead. When the day comes, set an alarm to remind you to go to the gym.

Make a reward system.

After you finish a workout, take a few minutes to enjoy that good feeling. Appreciate the fact that your body needs this. 40 Remembering this feeling will help get you out the door the next time.

- A. Schedule it.
B. Join the crowd.
C. You are sure to feel excited.
D. You can fool yourself into exercising.
E. Then you will have to go back to the gym.
F. Enjoy the good feeling you are experiencing.
G. You are also changing small things into a social occasion!

第三部分 语言运用(共两节,满分30分)

第一节(共15小题;每小题1分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后各题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

Born in Moscow, Russia, Mason is a disabled person, with no legs and only one arm. The 25-year-old man is 41 millions of people with his videos on TikTok.

Mason told *News 8* about his 42, explaining that his own natural mother took him to an

英语试题 第6页(共8页)

orphanage(孤儿院). "I have a letter, where she says she didn't want to 43 a terrible creature. But now I don't have any 44 or disappointment towards that letter or her. 45, without her giving me up, I wouldn't be here and I wouldn't have the amazing mom I do and the amazing 46 I have."

He was adopted(收养) when he was 3 years old and has been taught to be 47 ever since. "I have two sayings, 'I can' and 'I will' and that's something my mom would always make me 48," he explained.

Last September, a TikTok video of him on a running machine was 49 widely. "I went to bed and when I woke up, it had two million 50," he said. "And it just kept growing from that."

Fast forward to now, his videos have 51 nearly 14 million likes. The recent attention might mean a new direction for Mason and he's ready for any 52. He said he would love to become an influential speaker someday. "I am on a journey right now and I will let it 53 me wherever it goes," Mason said. In the meantime, he 54 to make more videos. You can 55 Mason on TikTok here.

- | | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|
| 41. A. inviting | B. protecting | C. inspiring | D. warning |
| 42. A. job | B. experience | C. hobby | D. dream |
| 43. A. raise | B. describe | C. change | D. trouble |
| 44. A. pleasure | B. memory | C. fear | D. anger |
| 45. A. Similarly | B. Honestly | C. Eventually | D. Accidentally |
| 46. A. family | B. neighbor | C. school | D. office |
| 47. A. patient | B. simple | C. careful | D. independent |
| 48. A. catch up with | B. keep in mind | C. put aside | D. pass down |
| 49. A. spread | B. doubted | C. expected | D. limited |
| 50. A. supplies | B. applications | C. views | D. suggestions |
| 51. A. missed | B. designed | C. demanded | D. gathered |
| 52. A. challenge | B. experiment | C. mistake | D. comparison |
| 53. A. recognize | B. promote | C. take | D. introduce |
| 54. A. agrees | B. intends | C. hesitates | D. happens |
| 55. A. refuse | B. guide | C. amaze | D. follow |

第二节(共10小题;每小题1.5分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式,并将答案填写在答题卡上。

On March 5, 1963, an article by Chairman Mao Zedong 56 (publish) in the newspaper, *People's Daily*, praising a young soldier, named Lei Feng, 57 died in an accident in 1962 at 58 age of 22. Since then, Lei 59 (become) a cultural image, standing for selflessness, modesty(谦虚) and devotion. Now March 5 is considered "Learn From Lei Feng Day".

Right after studying the article along with his colleagues that day, Wu Hongyuan, a songwriter who was then 33, was asked by the performing arts group that he worked for to write a song to respond 60 Mao's article, encouraging people to join in the nationwide movement to learn from the young soldier.

Within two hours, Wu, who is better known by his penname, Hongyuan, finished 61 (write) the words of the song and gave them to his colleague, composer Lou Shengmao (1928—2007). The song, 62 (name) *Xue Xi Lei Feng Hao Bang Yang*, or *Learn From The Role Model Lei Feng*, soon became very popular in the country and has been performed by 63 (profession) singers, attracting the general public.

英语试题 第7页(共8页)

On March 3, two days before the yearly Learn From Lei Feng Day, Wu, 93 now, came to Beijing 64 (present) some information about a new project. The project calls for people to write their own words for the song, as a way to remind people, 65 (especial) the younger generation, to keep the spirit of Lei Feng alive.

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分40分)

第一节(满分15分)

假定你是李华,想邀请交换生 Jack 周末来你家的菜园体验种菜。请给他写封邮件,内容包括:

1. 菜园介绍;
2. 活动安排。

注意:1. 写作词数应为80左右;

2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

第二节(满分25分)

阅读下面材料,根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段,使之构成一篇完整的短文。

An injured bald eagle(秃鹰) that can't fly is living out the rest of his days at a bird national park in Missouri.

Last month, one of his caretakers noticed something strange. Keeper Kerstin saw Murphy the eagle protecting a large low-lying land in the ground. The spot was carefully decorated with leaves and branches, and featured a smooth, round stone right in the center.

Later that day, Keeper Kerstin saw Murphy sitting on the stone as if it were an egg, and he continued to do so day after day. Male bald eagles take an equal part in raising young, so this is very natural behavior for a male.

"Every so often he rearranges the sticks in his nest, and cackles(咯咯叫) at any other eagle that come too close. We wish Murphy all the luck in the world, but we're not telling him the reality of the situation," the nonprofit wrote on Facebook. "We have yet to see a stone hatch(破壳)!"

Many viewers have guessed that Murphy is lonely and needs a mate, but the keepers insist he is choosing to do this on his own.

"Murphy is not lonely! He is housed with 4 other bald eagles—2 males and 2 females," a keeper said.

"He is not welcoming help with his nest, nor is he seeking it! He has not chosen a mate, so he very clearly wants to do this on his own. He does not want anything (real eggs) but his stone. Eventually he will get bored and give it up, but we love watching him care for it now. No need to feel bad for him! He is perfectly satisfied!"

Last week, an eagle nest containing two chicks(雏鸟) near Ste. Genevieve, Missouri was blown down by very high winds. One chick died in the fall, but the other was found and saved by a faithful nest watcher, who brought the chick to the center's wildlife hospital.

注意:1. 续写词数应为150左右;

2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

To save the chick, the staff decided to give Murphy a chance of raising a real baby. _____

The wonder happened and Murphy fed the baby! _____

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