

2022 - 2023 下学年高三年级 TOP 二十名校猜题大联考(一)

高三英语参考答案

第一部分 听力

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| 6. C | 7. A | 8. B | 9. A | 10. C |
| 11. B | 12. A | 13. C | 14. B | 15. C |
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第一节

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第二节

- | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------|-------------------|----------------|--------------|
| 61. the | 62. which | 63. was contained | 64. living | 65. from |
| 66. typical | 67. its | 68. chopsticks | 69. especially | 70. includes |

第四部分 写作

第一节 短文改错

I bought a book about how to recover from bad situations a few weeks ago. Yesterday, a book seller to the who send it to me asked if I would like to review it to help other potential readers. As I was thinking sent about what to say, it occurred to me what I should send them to my friend Pam. She have been that it has supporting me through my bad time journey so I value her friendship great. It is also coming up to five greatly years before she lost one of her relative. I've told her if she finishes it, then ~~so~~ she should pass it on to since relatives someone else. I would rather it were being read than sitting on my bookshelf.

第二节

Dear Cathy,

Sorry to hear that you often fall ill recently. You know, the main reason for your matter is that you don't take an active part in sports.

As a matter of fact, to keep healthy, we should do sports. Sports can make us active and energetic. Therefore we can have enough energy to fight against all kinds of viruses. Of course, it is challenging for a beginner to stick to his sports routine. So I'd like to recommend some easy but interesting and fun activities, such as swimming, running, skating and so on. These activities don't need much equipment but are efficient to your body-building.

Hopefully you like the activities I recommend and get well soon.

Yours,
Li Hua

【听力原文】

Text 1

M: How much is your shirt?

W: It was originally 100 dollars. But it is on sale for 20% off now.

M: Good, I'll take two. One is black and the other is white.

Text 2

W: Do you remember that director?

M: What does he look like?

W: He is a tall, well-dressed man, about 40 years old. He looks like Clark Gable, the famous actor.

Well, he said he wanted to direct a musical in Japan.

Text 3

W: Mother's Day is coming. What should we buy for her?

M: How about the dress we saw last time?

W: But we can't afford it. Hmm, she enjoys cooking recently. Why not prepare a cookbook for her?

M: Great. Let's go out to choose the gift right now.

Text 4

W: This is Kate. I'm sorry, but I can't make it to our dinner tonight.

M: I see. Would you like to come in another day?

W: Yes, please. The day after tomorrow — that's Friday, will be good for me.

Text 5

W: How was your interview?

M: I did have a job interview. But I made a mistake about the time and missed it. And it is hopeless to have a second chance to get a job interview from this company.

Text 6

W: This is Emma Restaurant.

M: Hi, I would like to make a dinner reservation under the name of Conrad Jones.

W: OK. How many people are there in your party?

M: I'm going with my wife and my twin daughters. Oh, I nearly forget that my mother also comes with us.

W: OK. Mr. Jones, when would you like to come?

M: I need the reservation for this weekend at 8:00.

W: Sorry. I can only seat you at 8:30 on Saturday, and at 7:30 on Sunday.

M: Let me see. Then the Sunday night is fine.

W: OK, no problem.

Text 7

M: Bessie?

W: Yes?

M: I've just done the laundry, but now I need to have a serious talk with the young man living upstairs.

The constant noise he creates really annoys me. Can you help me hang the clothes outside to dry?

W: Sure, I'm free now.

M: And after that, can you mop the floor and put all of the books on the bookshelf?

W: Sorry. I promised my classmate Jenny to help her with math.

M: Alright. I'll call your mom.

W: Well, she's doing the shopping at the moment in order to do the cooking.

Text 8

M: Good afternoon, ma'am. May I help you?

W: Yes, I lost my handbag. I'm not sure where I lost it. I had lunch with a friend in a restaurant. Then

I took a taxi. Only when I reached home did I realize it was lost.

M: Well, what does it look like?

W: It's black and not very big. I just bought it from Franklin Mills Mall this morning.

M: What's in it?

W: About \$6,000. Oh, and my passport, I think.

M: What's your name?

W: Betty White.

M: Just a moment. Is this your handbag?

W: Yes, it's mine. I'm so happy to have found my lost bag. Thank you, sir.

M: No problem. Actually a taxi driver brought it here.

W: Oh, how kind he is! I appreciate it very much.

Text 9

W: Well done, congratulations! You just won first prize in the State Basketball Competition.

M: Thank you.

W: Daniel, how old are you?

M: 17.

W: How long have you been playing basketball?

M: About 10 years.

W: Why did you start to play basketball?

M: My father was in the school basketball team. One day he invited his old friends to play basketball.

The match was so exciting that I was deeply attracted. Only then did I want to learn to play basketball.

W: Great. How many times a week do you play basketball?

M: I want to practice every day, but my parents say four days are enough to keep me fit. They think I

should have a colorful life. So I often go to the library to read more, and go outside to experience something I can't learn at school.

W: Good. Are you going to continue with your basketball?

M: Uh-huh, I want to be a professional basketball player when I'm older.

W: Thanks for answering my questions. Wish you greater success!

Text 10

W: When I was young, I thought about how to become successful quite often. For one thing, I think the most important quality that a successful person should develop is independence of thought. There are a lot of chances, but not many people can realize that there are chances for them to make good use of. And you should be able to understand what you can do best. When you choose your job, you need to keep this in mind. Maybe you are good at sales; maybe you are good at technology; maybe you are good at starting a new company; maybe you are good at working for a large company. You need to think deeply to find out which one will fit you best. For another, once you have figured out what you want to do and what you can do best, you should focus on it. Do not change your job every year. It is not a good thing to change your job very often. Do not change your focus, either. You should know that if you focus on something, you may be able to do it better than most other people. These points mentioned above may be regarded as secrets of success, and they are the suggestions for youngsters who wish to become successful in the future.

答案详解

A

本文是应用文。全文介绍了四天适合小孩子玩的游戏。

21. 【答案】 B

【解析】 推理判断题。从文章第一段 Welcome to our 14 Day Activity Challenge for fun activities for kids you can do at home. 以及接下来的讲述, 这四个项目是适合父母带孩子玩的游戏, 因此针对的是年轻的父母。

22. 【答案】 A

【解析】 细节理解题。从 You'll want to make sure you give this one 24-48 hours to work its magic so plan accordingly. 可知, 要让鸡蛋能弹起来, 你需要 24 到 48 小时的工作, 也就是让鸡蛋在醋中浸泡 24 至 48 小时。

23. 【答案】 C

【解析】 细节理解题。从第三天的 See how to make flowers and make simple butterflies with a clothespin for the younger kids. 可以得出, 这个项目可以制作花和简单的蝴蝶。

B

本文是记叙文。全文讲述了在暴风雨过后, 作者一家去购物, 看到路上有需要帮助的人, 作者一家慷慨相助的故事。

24. 【答案】 B

【解析】 细节理解题。从第三段 On my way in I counted 4 people sitting outside who appeared to have had a rough night. 可知, 在去购物的路上, 作者遇到了需要帮助的人。

25. 【答案】 A

【解析】 细节理解题。从第四段 I realized a man on a bike blocked my view of a lady sitting next

to a man on the ground. I apologized for not seeing her 可知,在给别人发钱的时候,作者没有注意到她。

26.【答案】 B

【解析】 细节理解题。从第五段 I saw the gentlemen I handed the 5 in \$1 to walk over to the lady and hand her a couple bucks 可知,那个人把两美元给了那位女士。

27.【答案】 D

【解析】 推理判断题。从作者一家帮助他人以及帮助别人后的快乐看,他们是心地善良的一家人。

C

本文是议论文。全文讲述时间对每个人都是珍贵的,我们要珍惜时间。

28.【答案】 A

【解析】 推理的判断題。从第一段 There is no beginning and no end to it. Time is the only constant in our lives, and its effects can be seen in everything from the life cycle of a flower to the fall of great civilizations. 可知,作者认为,时间是永恒的。

29.【答案】 B

【解析】 词义理解題。从第三段 Putting things off until later is a common strategy. 可知,把事情拖到以后是非常常见的,因此画线单词意思是“拖延”。

30.【答案】 C

【解析】 推理判断題。从最后一段 Everything has its proper time to be born, mature, and die. 以及 Time is one of the most powerful forces in the universe, so learning to appreciate and manage it well is essential. 可知,抓住时机是最重要的,因此“趁热打铁”是最能概括的。

31.【答案】 C

【解析】 主旨大意題。全文讲述了时间的宝贵,作者劝告人们不要浪费时间,因此用“时不我待”作为标题最佳。

D

本文是说明文。全文介绍了一种新发明的灵敏度超出人类皮肤的人造皮肤。

32.【答案】 B

【解析】 细节理解題。从第三段 We can tell whether it's a piece of metal, plastic... or some biological material 可知,这种人造皮肤的优点是,即使不触摸也能猜出材质。

33.【答案】 A

【解析】 推理判断題。从第四段 The two layers act as a capacitor, storing electrical energy in an electric field. 可知,这种皮肤有电子能量。

34.【答案】 C

【解析】 细节理解題。从倒数第二段 The sensing performance of the capacitor, which Wang claims is between 10 and 100 times more sensitive than a standard CAPACITOR, means it is also able to detect very small changes in the electric field around the skin, allowing it to sense when objects are near. 人造皮肤的电容器比标准的电容器敏感 10 到 100 倍,因此它有非常高的敏感功能。

35.【答案】 D

【解析】 推理判断題。作者在全文介绍了新发明的人造皮肤的功能以及工作原理,目的是向我们介绍这个发明。

第二节 阅读七选五

本文是说明文。全文说明保持自己身心健康的几种方法。

36.【答案】 D

【解析】 本句是对下文的总结。从空后的内容可知,作者讲述了睡眠、饮食、压力、锻炼等对健康的作用。

37.【答案】 E

【解析】 从空前的 Sleep can have a huge effect on how you feel both emotionally and physically. 可知,这里讲述睡眠的作用,E项的 Not getting enough 指 Not getting enough sleep。

38.【答案】 F

【解析】 从本段的标题 Take care of yourself by taking care of your gut 可知,保护好肠胃对健康的意义。F项的 gut 与标题中的 gut 重合。

39.【答案】 C

【解析】 从接下来的 We all know exercise is good for us 可知,本段讲述锻炼的作用。C项中的 exercise 与接下来的 exercise 重合。

40.【答案】 G

【解析】 最后一段的标题是 Eat right for self-care。G项的 self-care foods 与此一致。

第三部分 语言知识运用

第一节

本文是记叙文。全文通过作者免费做别人的导游,带领游客参观当地的文化讲述了为别人带来有意义的享受的重要意义。

41.【答案】 D

【解析】 结合空前的 I am proud to say 以及下文作者带领游客去有文化的地方旅游可知,作者具有找到隐藏的很酷的地方的才能。

42.【答案】 C

【解析】 联系全文作者给别人做旅游指导看,作者寻找的是旅行的地点。

43.【答案】 A

【解析】 结合后文的 the real country and culture 可知,作者一点也不喜欢做旅游用品或者吃美味的饭。

44.【答案】 B

【解析】 根据后文的 the local culture 可知,作者觉得最重要的是体验真正的国家和文化。

45.【答案】 D

【解析】 从空前的 find something 可知,作者想找到有趣的,但是又能代表当地文化的东西。

46.【答案】 C

【解析】 结合空后的 an interaction with the locals 可知,这样的旅游可以提供当地人的互动。

47.【答案】 D

【解析】 根据空后的 I'm being asked more and more often 可知,作者在旅游指导方面的名气越来越大。

48.【答案】 B

【解析】 从后文 So I always try to find something that's interesting... 可知,作者给别人做旅游指南。

49. 【答案】 A
【解析】 联系后文作者免费为人们做旅行指导看,作者能够对游客收费的。
50. 【答案】 B
【解析】 从前文作者本可以收费,可知他可以做正式的导游的。
51. 【答案】 C
【解析】 根据后文的 making sure that the tourist, who already spent a lot of time and money to get to where I am. . . 可知,作者感到让游客体验到作者到的地方,体验快乐是最重要的。
52. 【答案】 D
【解析】 从空前的让游客体验这个国家及其文化,以及空后的 fun experience 可知,作者在讲述最有意义的旅行。
53. 【答案】 B
【解析】 联系空后的 a lifelong connection with that person, and with the locals 可知,作者认为这是一个建立长期联系的事情。
54. 【答案】 A
【解析】 结合空前的 with the locals 以及空后的 during our time together 可知,作者在讲述游客与当地人的互动。
55. 【答案】 D
【解析】 根据前文的 doing the touristy things or eating fancy food 可知,购物或者吃美食能让游客舒服。
56. 【答案】 C
【解析】 从空后的 to give them an experience that's deeper and opens their mind 可知,作者选择让游客有文化体验的活动。
57. 【答案】 B
【解析】 与前文讲述的 charge people 相反,作者做的这些都是免费的。
58. 【答案】 A
【解析】 联系空前的 don't just take them to the . . . 可知,作者觉得不能仅仅是把游客带到旅游点。
59. 【答案】 D
【解析】 根据前文可知,作者非常重视景点的文化,因此他建议把游客带到有文化的地方。
60. 【答案】 B
【解析】 从后文 The tourist and your heart will thank you for it. 可知,作者认为要让游客知道你的心。

第二节

本文是说明文。全文说明了火锅的历史以及火锅的特点。

61. 【答案】 the
【解析】 考查冠词。real birthplace 后有介词短语作定语,因此此处为特指,用 the。
62. 【答案】 which
【解析】 考查定语从句。本句的主句 the real birthplace of Sichuan hotpot is. . . ,但是空后是谓语动词 is,因此本空与后面内容构成定语从句,且引导词在从句中作主语,因此用 which。
63. 【答案】 was contained

- 【解析】 考查时态与语态。
64. 【答案】 living
【解析】 考查非谓语动词。living by the Yangtze River 为 v-ing 短语作定语,修饰 boatmen。
65. 【答案】 from
【解析】 考查介词。从空前的 spread 以及 one to ten 可知,这样的事情一传十、十传百。
66. 【答案】 typical
【解析】 考查形容词。本空为形容词作定语,修饰名词 character。
67. 【答案】 its
【解析】 考查代词。本空为形容词性物主代词作定语,修饰 oil。
68. 【答案】 chopsticks
【解析】 考查名词复数。chopsticks 用复数形式,表示“筷子”。
69. 【答案】 especially
【解析】 考查副词。本空为副词作状语,修饰后面的介词短语。
70. 【答案】 includes
【解析】 考查主谓一致。主语是 Chinese cuisine 为第三人称单数,因此谓语用 includes。

英语作文评分标准和优秀范文一评分原则

1. 本题总分为 25 分,按 5 个档次给分。
2. 评分时,先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量,确定或调整档次,最后综合给分。
3. 词数小于 100 的,从总分中减去 2 分。
4. 评分时,应注意的主要内容为:内容要点应用词汇和语法结构的数量和准确性上下文的连贯性及语言的得体性。
5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个方面。

各个档次的给分范围及标准(满分 25)

第一档(极差):0 分

未能传达给读者任何信息:内容太少,无法评判,写的内容均与所要求的内容无关或所写内容无法看清。(具体什么样子,小简老师从来没见过,可能是字母表默写,字迹还很潦草那种)。其实跟得满分一样,得零分也挺难的,一般随便写两句靠谱的话阅卷老师也会给一两分的。

第二档(差):1-5 分

1. 未完成试题规定的任务。
2. 明显遗漏主要内容,写了一些无关内容,原因可能是未理解试题要求。
3. 语法结构单调、词汇项目有限。
4. 较多语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响对写作内容的理解。
5. 缺乏语句间的连接成分,内容不连贯。
6. 信息未能传达给读者。

第三档(较差):6-10 分

1. 未恰当完成试题规定的任务。
2. 漏掉或未描述清楚一些主要内容,写了一些无关内容。
3. 语法结构单调、词汇项目有限。
4. 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响了对写作内容的理解。

5. 较少使用语句间的连接成分,内容缺少连贯性。
6. 信息未能清楚地传达给读者。

第四档(适当):11-15 分

1. 基本完成了试题规定的任务。
2. 虽漏掉一些内容,但覆盖所有主要内容。
3. 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。
4. 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,但不影响理解。
5. 应用简单的语句间的连接成分,使全文内容连贯。
6. 整体而言,基本达到了预期的写作目的。

第五档(好):16-20 分

1. 完全完成了试题规定的任务。
2. 虽漏掉 1、2 个次重点,但覆盖所有主要内容。
3. 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。
4. 语法结构或词汇方面应用基本准确,些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致。
5. 应用简单的语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。
6. 达到了预期的写作目的。

第六档(很好):21-25 分

1. 完全完成了试题规定的任务。
2. 覆盖所有内容要点。
3. 应用了较多的语法结构和词汇。
4. 语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误,但为尽力使用较复杂结构或较高级词汇所致;具备较强的语言运用能力。
5. 有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。
6. 完全达到了预期的写作目的。