



## 2022 年潍坊市高中学科核心素养测评

# 高三英语

2022.3

### 注意事项:

1. 答题前,考生务必将自己的姓名、座号、考号填写在答题卡和试卷指定位置上。
2. 回答选择题时,选出每小题答案后,用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时,将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后,将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

### 第一部分 阅读(共两节,满分 50 分)

#### 第一节 (共 15 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

#### A

Winter sports are constantly evolving and new sports activities are regularly being created. This makes sure your next holiday in the snow is an unforgettable experience.

#### **Snow biking**

The snowbike — a cross between a bicycle and skis — guarantees pure fun and a unique skiing experience for snow fans above six. Snowbikes can be used on well-cared-for slopes (斜坡) and riders navigate the slopes with the additional help of short foot skis. And it can be ridden without the rider having previous experience.

#### **Freeriding**

There is no other winter sport that gets you closer to nature. Due to the truly unaffected character of the slopes, snow and weather conditions have to be taken into special consideration when freeriding. Therefore, it is very important to be accompanied by a professional guide who knows the skiing area inside out and who is able to correctly assess the weather conditions.

#### **Snowshoeing**

Snowshoeing is the perfect activity for those who want to explore the untouched winter landscape. The snowshoes distribute the weight of the person carrying them over a larger area so that the feet only sink lightly into the snow. Handling snowshoes is easy and does not require any previous experience: Simply fasten your snowshoes, pick up your sticks and off you go!

高三英语第 1 页(共 10 页)

## Snowtubing

Snowtubing is an activity for winter fans of all ages and involves sliding down a snowtubing slope in a rubber tire. Snowtubing tracks are often located close to a ski lift. This gives the tuber the opportunity to immediately go back up the mountain after the ride. The activity is the perfect and fun end to a day of skiing.

1. Which activity is the most demanding for skiers?  
A. Snow biking.      B. Freeriding.      C. Snowshoeing.      D. Snowtubing.
2. What do Snow biking and Snowshoeing have in common?  
A. They need no skiing experience.  
B. They depend on special skis.  
C. They are suitable for people of all ages.  
D. They take place on slopes with deep snow.
3. Why are Snowtubing tracks usually close to a ski lift?  
A. To attract more tourists to get involved.  
B. To prevent the rubber tire sliding down.  
C. To create a fun ending to a day of skiing.  
D. To help skiers get to the starting point easily.

## B

Seminole was far too accustomed to the business. Everyone sympathized with him depending on long hours, minimum wage, and ill-mannered customers. Although struggling to pay his rent, he still went all out to make those lucky enough to sit at his tables laugh. The day was going quick.

He was exhausted when he arrived to work the next day, but he went about his daily duties, putting on a brave face as customers complained about the food or questioned the bill. Usually as he prepared to close for the night, a couple of customers would sit down and order drinks. Most of the crew had left by closing time, but Seminole stayed to serve. Eventually, the last round was ordered and he gave them the bill. The minimum tip was suggested on the receipt. "Tomorrow will be better," murmured he.

But luck wasn't on his side. Evening approaching, a group of teenagers stepped in. Thankfully, they were polite and respectful. Their cheerful behavior began to rub off on him. As always, he did his best to make their dining experience a pleasant one.

高三英语第 2 页(共 10 页)

Once they finished their dishes, he placed the bill on the table, accompanied with some candies. They placed their notes on the receipt and left smiling. When he returned to clear the table, he was shocked. The teenagers only left a tip of \$3, but their total bill was more than \$100. He'd gone above and beyond serving the tasty dishes. How could they be so rude?

Later that week, he struggled to let go of the awkward memories. He arrived at work and expected it to be like any other, but there was something left behind the desk for him — a two-page handwritten letter from the teenagers with \$18 attached, in which they explained they were unaware of the tipping practice due to it being their first time out alone. Everything suddenly made sense.

Seminole was so touched by their gesture that he uploaded a picture of the letter sharing their admirable efforts. Web visitors voiced their opinions, and the reaction was more than positive.

4. Why did Seminole wear a brave face?
  - A. To serve better.
  - B. To relax himself.
  - C. To sell more drinks.
  - D. To gain a reputation.
5. What made the teenagers only leave a tip of \$3?
  - A. Ignorance of tipping culture.
  - B. Dissatisfaction with the meal.
  - C. Gratitude for Seminole's service.
  - D. Misunderstanding of tipping practice.
6. Which of the following best describes Seminole?
  - A. Patient and innovative.
  - B. Generous and tolerant.
  - C. Positive and committed.
  - D. Considerate and ambitious.
7. What can we learn from the teenagers in the text?
  - A. One good turn deserves another.
  - B. Actions speak louder than words.
  - C. Honesty can turn into an opportunity.
  - D. It is better to make things right than not.

C

In recent years, there has been a rise in the volume of audiobook sales, which is easily aided by the dominance of the smartphone. Other contributors to the rise beyond technology?

One thing is obvious: Reading even a short book involves a significant investment of time and prevents any other activity. You can't drive or garden while reading. Andy Miller, the author of *The Year of Reading Dangerously*, said: "I was hunting for a book to read. Kit Waal, my friend, said, 'you should get the audiobook *Old Filth*; it's fantastic.' She was right. I could walk the dog and still be reading a brilliant novel, or have one read to me brilliantly. I loved that book and I loved that way of reading it. So I'm a recent convert."

Does he worry audio provides too different an experience to reading itself? "Clearly on audio you are at the mercy of the reader's skills," he says. "But then, ego (自己) aside, the same is true of reading a book on the page. We're all at the mercy of our own skills and tastes, aren't we? But on audio you are influenced by someone else's interpretation. And you might simply dislike the voice of the reader. But at its best audio offers a complementary (互补的) experience to the actual book."

Will audiobook distract us from the page before us? Better to focus on what we might gain. As someone who frequently interviews authors on stage, I'm aware of the unique insight to a text produced by hearing someone read their own work; I've frequently re-interpreted a passage after such an experience. But that has had no impact on whether or not I'll read a book by a writer I will never hear reading.

I once met the writer Don DeLillo. In response to a question about the process of writing, he remarked that he sometimes became attracted by the shape of particular letters, by the way individual words appeared before him, their beauty beyond meaning and the relationship to meaning. He sounded hippy-dippy; then it made perfect sense. Reading does start with shapes, which slowly resolve to make a certain meaning, filtered through our own subjectivity and our senses. That will never change.

8. What does Andy Miller mean by "I'm a recent convert" in paragraph 2?

- A. I like the reader's voice.
- B. I enjoy my daily routines.
- C. I fall in love with audiobook.
- D. I am addicted to reading novels.

高三英语第4页(共10页)

9. What does Andy Miller think of the audiobook?
- A. It has a good voice.  
B. It limits our interpretation.  
C. It controls our skills and tastes.  
D. It misleads our interpretation.
10. What is Don DeLillo's attitude to reading the actual book?
- A. Unclear.                      B. Objective.                      C. Opposed.                      D. Favourable.
11. What is the best title of the text?
- A. Easy listening; the rise of the audiobook?  
B. The audiobook—a growing trend in reading  
C. Slow reading—the decline of the actual book?  
D. A new experience; the appearance of audiobook

D

Almost a decade ago, we wrote, “Without applied research on how to best communicate science online, we risk creating a future where the dynamics of online communication systems have a stronger impact on public views about science than the specific research that we as scientists are trying to communicate.” Since then, the footprint of subscription-based news content has slowly decreased. Meanwhile, various information, either true or false, increasingly dominates social media. Partly as a result, extreme public views on issues such as COVID-19 vaccines or climate change emerge and grow separate.

Scientists have been slow to adapt to a shift in power in the science information ecosystem—changes that are not likely to reverse (反转). Many parts of the scientific community—especially in science, technology, and mathematics fields—respond to this challenge as usual, which has been discouraging to those who conduct research on science communication. Many scientists-turned-communicators continue to see online communication environments mostly as tools for resolving information disconnection between experts and audiences. As a result, they blog, tweet, and post videos to promote public understanding and excitement about science.

Unfortunately, social science research suggests that rapidly evolving online information ecologies are less likely to be responsive to scientists who upload content—however attractive it may seem—to TikTok or YouTube. In highly contested national and global information

高三英语第 5 页(共 10 页)

environments, the scientific community is just one of many voices competing for attention and public buy-in about a range of issues. This competition for public attention has produced some urgent problems that the scientific community must face as online information environments rapidly replace traditional, mainstream media.

At present, there is little that science can do to escape this dilemma (窘境). The same profit-driven tools that bring science-friendly and curious followers to scientists' Twitter feeds and YouTube channels will increasingly disconnect scientists from the audiences that they need to connect with most urgently. Moving forward, dealing with this challenge will require partnerships among the scientific community, social media platforms, and relevant institutions.

12. What is the function of applied research on how to communicate science online?
- A. To diversify the ways of communicating science.
  - B. To help the public correctly understand science.
  - C. To promote the development of social media.
  - D. To control online communication systems.
13. What do the underlined words "this challenge" in paragraph 2 refer to?
- A. The collapse of the scientific community.
  - B. The difficulty of conducting scientific research.
  - C. The hardships of tackling extreme views on science.
  - D. The change in dominant ways of communicating science.
14. What does paragraph 3 mainly talk about?
- A. The public care little about science online.
  - B. Scientists have to compete for public attention.
  - C. Scientists focus on uploading science content.
  - D. Online information replaces traditional media.
15. What can we infer about profit-driven media from the last paragraph?
- A. Their investment pays off.
  - B. Their users have confidence in them.
  - C. They give the public access to scientists.
  - D. They are barriers to science communication.

第二节(共5小题;每小题2.5分,满分12.5分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Humans have been searching for the fountain of youth. A scientist named Dr David proved last year that reversing the age of a cell is possible. 16 It will allow us to live healthy lives for an extended period of time. Here are some ways you can improve your health today.

Relieve your joints. There is something called hyaluronic acid(玻尿酸) in your joints. You might have heard of it being put into skin creams before. It holds a lot of moisture and is used to relieve dry eye as well as improve the skin, remove wrinkles, make joints healthy. 17

Maximise your exercise. While it's clear that living healthily and exercising may only bring minor life extension, exercise helps with a wide range of longevity pathways. It seems that resistance exercise is the best for health and longevity. But remember, you don't have to lift heavy weights if you don't want to. 18 We recommend using resistance bands as they are personalised based on your current performance.

Sleep better. Sleep is an essential time for our bodily repair. 19 Watching TV late at night, sleeping in a room where there is too much light, and not having a night time routine can all affect sleep.

Improve your memory. 20 Fasting for more than 48 hours has been shown to activate something called autophagy(自体吞噬), which is where the body gets rid of cells it no longer needs making room for new ones. If you prefer not to fast, you can take an ingredient called spermidine(亚精胺) instead. It is an element found naturally in wheatgerm, and is proven to improve brain performance.

- A. A can of beans is sometimes enough!
- B. It even shows promise for fighting cancer.
- C. The only danger lies in not sleeping enough.
- D. Protecting your brain is obviously very important.
- E. When it is disturbed, particularly for extended periods, our bodies suffer.
- F. Within a couple of decades this technology should be available to humans.
- G. In 20 years we may have some science fiction style time machines for our bodies.



第二部分 语言运用(共两节,满分30分)

第一节 (共15小题;每小题1分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

One day, rain was falling. I saw an old, wet dog walking to my house. The leather collar around his neck was 21 and faded. I could see the ribs(肋骨) sticking out of his sides and knew he hadn't had a (n) 22 meal in many days. My heart 23 ! I ran into my kitchen, 24 an old bowl, filled it with some food and went outside.

The old dog 25 me with alarm. I could see he didn't completely trust strangers. I called him 26 , put the bowl down and 27 a few steps back. I kneeled down in the wet grass and 28 . Finally, the old boy smelt food and moved slowly forward. His own smell came before him. He hadn't had a 29 in a long time either. I wondered if he was 30 or just lost. He bent down his head and rapidly ate the contents of the bowl 31 . Then for just a moment he gave me a(n) 32 little smile. I hurried inside, refilled the bowl, and went back out but he was already gone. I had wanted to 33 him and give him a home. Instead we just shared a meal and a moment of love. I sent up a little 34 that his future would be better.

Every moment of love you create is a 35 . But caring doesn't necessarily go the way we want it to.

- |                   |                |               |              |
|-------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
| 21. A. worn       | B. tight       | C. rare       | D. delicate  |
| 22. A. superb     | B. full        | C. simple     | D. ordinary  |
| 23. A. raced      | B. failed      | C. ached      | D. danced    |
| 24. A. fetched    | B. noticed     | C. prepared   | D. grabbed   |
| 25. A. eyed       | B. kicked      | C. nosed      | D. attacked  |
| 26. A. jokingly   | B. cheerfully  | C. anxiously  | D. gently    |
| 27. A. skipped    | B. took        | C. followed   | D. tripped   |
| 28. A. waited     | B. trembled    | C. hesitated  | D. shouted   |
| 29. A. meal       | B. walk        | C. bath       | D. break     |
| 30. A. affected   | B. adopted     | C. injured    | D. abandoned |
| 31. A. skillfully | B. attentively | C. greedily   | D. leisurely |
| 32. A. awkward    | B. curious     | C. familiar   | D. happy     |
| 33. A. rescue     | B. protect     | C. observe    | D. reward    |
| 34. A. belief     | B. prayer      | C. promise    | D. request   |
| 35. A. recreation | B. treasure    | C. commitment | D. comfort   |

第二节 (共10小题;每小题1.5分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

If there were Grammy Awards for animals, the indri, a critically endangered species of animal in Madagascar, 36 (definite) could be the winner — just because they are the few existent animals 37 musical rhythm.

Rhythm in animals has been a topic of discussion for scientists. “Only a few primate species sing, 38 they are precious resources in our search for the evolutionary origins of human musicality,” said Dr. Aniruddh of Tufts University.

Scientists from Madagascar invested up to 12 years in the forest 39 (record) songs of the 20 indri groups, and found the presence of rhythms featuring in human songs. Further analysis found both a 1:1 rhythm, where intervals(间隔) between sounds are the same 40 (long), and a 1:2 rhythm, meaning the second interval 41 (be) twice as long as the first one, present in the lemur’s songs.

“If an indri had some sort of metronome(节拍器) in its head 42 (go) ‘tac, tac, tac,’ then they would likely produce 43 we see. It’s so close to human music,” Dr. Aniruddh said.

This marks the first time that categorical rhythm 44 (find) in a nonhuman mammal. But it’s unknown whether human and indris’ 45 (share) ear for music is the result of a common ancestor.

第三部分 写作(共两节,满分40分)

第一节 (满分15分)

上周末,你校组织了春季运动会,请你为校英文报写一篇短文,介绍本次活动,内容包括:

1. 赛前氛围;
2. 比赛场面;
3. 个人感受。

注意:

1. 写作词数应为80左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

## 第二节 (满分 25 分)

阅读下面材料,根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段,使之构成一篇完整的短文。

Miss Baugh taught seventh-grade social studies. She was the kind of teacher that just about everyone has had at least once: Scary. Her reputation was not unlike that of Dracula. Miss Baugh allowed no nonsense(胡言乱语). She drilled us and taught us to take school seriously. She also introduced to us the concept of “extra credit” for a correct response to a random question — and a frown for an incorrect one. Miss Baugh had been teaching for a long time and knew how to frighten even the naughty boys in the back row, including me. She managed to scare us all.

But I also had a life outside of school and had just discovered cheap prank(恶作剧)pieces — an ink bottle painted to look as though it had overturned, and a piece of shiny black metal shaped like a puddle of ink.

Of all the people I could have pranked, I chose Miss Baugh somehow. At the beginning of the class, before she'd returned to her classroom, I dared to approach her desk. I opened her grade book and placed the bottle and the black metal on one of the pages, proudly noting that it truly did look like spilled ink! Then I went to my desk and waited for the fun.

I wasn't disappointed. When Miss Baugh saw the items, she let out a little cry and looked for something to wipe up the ink with. The prank had succeeded the way beyond my expectations. But immediately she discovered that it was just a piece of black metal. She picked up the “puddle”, then the bottle, and examined them. She looked up with eyes sweeping the classroom with a deadly stare. Some of my classmates who had seen me set up the fake spill carefully avoided looking at me, so as not to give me away. Then came the unavoidable question: “Who did this?”

注意:

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

After a few violent beats in my heart, I slowly raised my hand.

Miss Baugh was as strict as before, but something changed in me.

## 2022 年潍坊市高中学科核心素养测评

### 高三英语参考答案及评分标准

2022.3

第一部分 阅读(共两节,满分 50 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 37.5 分)

1-5 BADAA      6-10 CDCBD      11-15 ABDBD

第二节(共 5 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 12.5 分)

16-20 FBAED

第二部分 语言运用(共两节,满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 15 分)

21-25 ABCDA      26-30 DBACD      31-35 CDABB

第二节 (共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分)

36. definitely      37. with      38. so      39. to record      40. length

41. is      42. going      43. what      44. has been found      45. shared

第三部分 写作(共两节,满分 40 分)

第一节 (满分 15 分)

One possible version:

Last weekend, a spring sports meeting was organized in our school on a sunny day. Early in the morning, teachers and students gathered on the playground, all in high spirits.

During the competition, the athletes went all out to win the champion. Tired as they were, they never quit. Meanwhile, the audience cheered them on. All of us were immersed in the intense atmosphere and the sea of joy.

Not only did this sports meeting build us up physically and enhance our sense of team honor, but it left us fond memories that would never fade.

第二节 (满分 25 分)

One possible version:

*After a few violent beats in my heart, I slowly raised my hand. Miss Baugh fixed me with a stare that struck terror in my heart. The whole classroom fell into a dead silence. I thought a*

高三英语答案第 1 页(共 4 页)



storm of criticism was coming, but unexpectedly, she just laughed. "Well, it certainly fooled me!" she said, with a satisfying expression spreading across her face. She returned the prank pieces to me, and for a few seconds a sweet little old lady appeared right where Miss Baugh stood.

*Miss Baugh was as strict as before, but something changed in me.* She continued to lead us in our social studies with her serious attitude. I didn't prank others any longer and was more focused on my study. And she became a good teacher worthy of respect in my heart just because I glimpsed that Miss Baugh had a warm human being beneath her stern face. That may have been the most enduring "extra credit" I received in seventh-grade social studies.

### 应用文写作评分标准

#### 一、评分原则

1. 本题总分为 15 分,按五个档次进行评分。
2. 评分时,应从内容、词汇语法和篇章结构三个方面考虑,具体为:
  - (1) 对内容要点的覆盖情况以及表述的清楚程度和合理性
  - (2) 使用词汇和语法结构的准确性、恰当性和多样性
  - (3) 上下文的衔接和全文的连贯性
3. 评分时,先根据作答的整体情况初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来综合衡量,确定或调整档次,最后给分
4. 评分时还应注意:
  - (1) 词数少于 60 或多于 100 的,从总分中减去 2 分
  - (2) 单词拼写和标点符号是写作规范的重要方面,评分时应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。英、美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。
  - (3) 书写较差以致影响交际的,将分数降低一个档次。

#### 二、内容要点

1. 赛前氛围;
2. 比赛场面;
3. 个人感受。

#### 三、各档次的给分范围和要求

- 第五档:(13-15 分)能写明全部要点;语言基本无误;行文连贯,表达清楚。
- 第四档:(10-12 分)能写明全部或绝大部分要点;语言有少量错误;行文不够连贯,表达基本清楚。
- 第三档:(7-9 分)能写明基本要点;语言虽有较多错误,但能基本达意。
- 第二档:(4-6 分)能写出部分要点;语言错误多,影响意思表达。
- 第一档:(1-3 分)只能写出一两个要点;语言错误很多,只有个别句子正确。

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