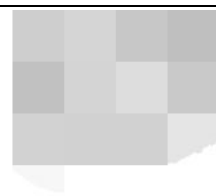


广东省普通高中高三年级联合质量测评 英语试卷

本试卷共 8 页，47 小题，满分 120 分。考试用时 120 分钟。



- 注意事项：
1. 答卷前，考生务必用黑色字迹的钢笔或签字笔将自己的姓名和考生号、考场号、座位号填写在答题卡上。将条形码横贴在答题卡左上角“条形码粘贴处”。
 2. 选择题每小题选出答案后，用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目选项的答案信息点涂黑；如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案，答案不能答在试卷上。
 3. 非选择题必须用黑色字迹的钢笔或签字笔作答，答案必须写在答题卡各题目指定区域内相应位置上；如需改动，先划掉原来的答案，然后再写上新的答案；不准使用铅笔和涂改液。不按以上要求作答的答案无效。
 4. 考生必须保持答题卡的整洁，考试结束后，将试题与答题卡一并交回。

第二部分 阅读（共两节，满分 50 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

Pick up something you can't put down

The Unequal Twins

Sylva Kanderl

www.xlibris.com

Hardback | Paperback | E-book

\$28.99 | \$16.99 | \$3.99

What if... the twins Ava and Zoe, who could hardly be distinguished from each other visually and who could not have been more different in character, had to go through a hell of envy, jealousy, and malice?

Where does that trail lead to? To a total loss of their connection, or are they finding the lost path to each other again?

Quotes from the Quiver

Dante P. Galiber, MD, FACC

www.authorhouse.com

Hardback | Paperback | E-book

\$43.99 | \$22.99 | \$3.99

Inspired by time, space, and human interaction, this collection offers a series of original and thought-provoking ideas and quotations designed to uplift and enlighten.

Jolrny Catching Fire

Aaron Allen

www.xlibris.com

Hardback | Paperback | E-book

\$22.99 | \$16.99 | \$3.99

God gave Johnny the strength of Samson. Now, he must decide whether to use his power for good or to get even with those who bullied him.

Ting Ting, the Girl Who Saved China

Ryan O'connor

www.xlibris.com

Hardback | Paperback | E-book

\$22.99 | \$16.99 | \$3.99

Ting Ting, the Girl Who Saved China provides insight into China's biggest holiday, gives a sense of its culture, and shows that girls are just as strong and brave as boys are.

How to Help Yourself to Be Who You Want to Be

A Simple Guide for Those Who Are Ready to Take Charge and Redirect Their Lives

Pam Grewall

www.iuniverse.com

Hardback | Paperback | E-book

\$23.99 | \$13.99 | \$3.99

This self-improvement book offers a simple manual to help one recognize their strengths and weaknesses and to understand how to make their own destiny.

21. If you are a fairy tales lover, you would prefer the works of _____.
- A. Pam Grewall
 - B. Ryan O'connor
 - C. Dante P. Galiber, MD, FACC
 - D. Aaron Allen
22. Which book would you recommend to someone interested in Chinese culture?
- A. Johnny Catching Fire
 - B. How to Help Yourself to Be Who You Want to Be
 - C. Ting Ting, the Girl Who Saved China
 - D. The Unequal Twins
23. What can we learn from the information?
- A. One can buy 3 books in hardback with \$60.
 - B. The Unequal Twins will impress the readers with the true love between the twins.
 - C. Quotes from the Quiver is intended to improve readers' social interaction skills.
 - D. How to Help Yourself to Be Who You Want to Be will be a good choice for those who are at a loss in their lives.

B

My nephew Sam was the only child of the family. His parents proudly showed him off; his aunts and uncles tried to be the first to hold him. But later things changed.

Due to the need of my job, my family lived with Sam's family for a short time. By this time, my daughter Sophie was almost 3, and was a remarkably intelligent little girl. She could sing children's songs and recite little poems. Sophie's aunts and uncles were fascinated by her sweetness. Sam, who was seven, had to tolerate this new little human, but wasn't quick to give away his high position.

Sophie's third birthday was about to be celebrated, and the family had gathered presents. We were all busy getting the party ready when we heard the sharp cry from Sophie. Instantly, a half dozen adults moved as one and found Sophie sitting on the ground crying. She might have fallen off the seat of her well-decorated chair. We picked her up, comforted her and dried her tears. Finally,

she settled like a queen on the royal throne of the birthday girl.

Nine years later, we went camping. Around the campfire, Sam spoke. He spoke of the agony he had been feeling for almost a decade. With a deep sigh, he shared his secret. During Sophie's 3-year-old birthday, a fire of jealousy came from the proud and depressive guy when his position had been taken away by Sophie. He had waited for his moment. And then it came as Sophie was going to sit on her birthday chair. How he delighted in hearing the sound of his competitor hitting on the floor and crying. Sam really apologized then; his voice was soft and sincere.

Though Sam was seven, he was old enough to feel jealous of his cousin and played his hoax. As he grew older, he realized his mistake, and eventually apologized and laid his burden down.

24. How did Sam feel about Sophie at first?
- A. He had a hatred of her.
B. He was afraid of her.
C. He took no notice of her.
D. He envied her cleverness.
25. What made Sophie cry on her birthday in the author's family's opinion?
- A. Her being startled by Sam.
B. Her hitting on the seat.
C. Her having a fight with Sam.
D. Her falling down from the chair.
26. What was Sam's secret about?
- A. He was responsible for Sophie's cry.
B. He laughed at Sophie's stupidity.
C. He took up Sophie's position.
D. He broke Sophie's chair.
27. Which words can best describe Sam after he shared his secret?
- A. Upset and painful.
B. Quiet and peaceful.
C. Gentle and regretful.
D. Ashamed and relaxed.

C

The word hobby has an interesting history, and so does the concept of the hobby itself. Cultural attitudes have changed greatly about which ones are worth pursuing, and indeed whether having a hobby is desirable at all.

It is probably safe to say that when hobby was first used in the 15th century, most people didn't have one, as it referred to a particular kind of horse. A hobby was a small horse that could "amble" (漫步), a particularly smooth, quick gait (步态) that was prized for long rides over terrible roads. According to the Oxford English Dictionary, the word is a shortened form of Hobbin, the name for a cart-horse, like Rover for a dog.

The hobby also had a part in medieval folk celebrations. Mummers and Morris dancers often included a person or two dressed up in horse costume, or pretending to ride a wooden hobbyhorses were the toys of young children and mime actors, "riding one's hobby-horse" or being "on one's hobby" became an idiom for wildly pursuing an idea or activity that looks silly to others.

Hobbies were considered slightly embarrassing, though mostly harmless, through the 18th century. In the 19th century, they grew more socially acceptable as middle-class leisure time increased. It became de rigueur for both men and women to pursue activities that would

have seemed strange or shallow a century before.

In the early 20th century, according to historian Steven Gelber, hobbies "got rid of the old stigma of eccentricity(古怪的旧污名)" and came to be seen as a way to fill life with meaning and dignity. With a hobby, people could choose their own goals and progress toward them.

28. What determines whether having a hobby is desirable?
A. History B. Concept C. Cultural attitudes D. pursuits
29. What can we learn from the word hobby?
A. Hobby was referred to a horse in 19th century.
B. "Riding one's hobby-horse" is a positive expression to describe a person's enthusiasm about his pursuit.
C. Hobbies were totally socially acceptable in the 18th century.
D. Hobbies became desirable in the early 20th century.
30. What does the underlined part mean in paragraph 4?
A. Necessary B. unsuitable C. illegal D. changeable
31. Which is the best title of the passage?
A. A new concept of the word "hobby"
B. An evolution of the meaning of the word "hobby"
C. A trend of narrowing the meaning of the word "hobby"
D. A new way of the application of the word "hobby"

D

In the past, video conference technology was mainly used for just a few elements of business meetings or hangouts with friends and family. Now, video conference tools are essential for our productivity, learning and social interaction. We use them not only for fun, but mainly as a meaningful part of our work.

However, once we start to join endless video calls for a few hours each day, we become very tired. This term is called "zoom fatigue", and it's related to overusing virtual communication platforms.

There are some advantages of using video conferencing tools. Without them, it might be impossible for us to work from home. But what we haven't expected is a price that we need to pay for that sort of convenience.

When we are having a face-to-face conversation with others, everything seems pretty natural. While speaking you look into the eyes, sometimes slightly moving your stare onto something else. You know when to stop talking and when to speak up. Even if you're in a conference room with 10 people, you don't have a terrible feeling of being observed all the time. You notice that people mostly look at the person who is speaking, and then they move their attention onto someone else. But when you use a teleconferencing tool, things are different. Being physically on camera makes you very aware of being watched all the time, because you don't know who is looking at you. You just see many faces on your screen.

Marissa Shuffler from Clemson University once said, "When you're on a video conference, you know everybody's looking at you; you are on stage, so there comes the social pressure — a feeling like you need to perform. Being performative is stressful."

Moreover, there is another interesting tendency as far as video calls are concerned. Who are you looking at most of the time? The answer is yourself. For most people, it's hard not to look at their own face if they can see it on the screen. We are likely to make sure that our head is at the right angle and that our shirt isn't creased.

32. What is the so-called "zoom fatigue"?
- A. The fast pace of our modern life.
 - B. Boredom caused by too many video calls.
 - C. The wide spread of video technology
 - D. Burnout associated with overusing online platforms
33. What can video calls bring us when compared with face-to-face conversations?
- A. Higher cost.
 - B. More stress.
 - C. More free time.
 - D. Better performance.
34. Why do we look at ourselves most of the time on the screen?
- A. To be well-behaved.
 - B. To get some comfort.
 - C. To grow self-confidence.
 - D. To attract others' attention.
35. What is the text mainly about?
- A. The popularity of video calls.
 - B. People's attitude towards video calls.
 - C. Some unforeseen effects of video calls.
 - D. Changes in people's way of communication

第一节 (共5小题; 每小题2.5分, 满分12.5分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后的选项选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

A last-minute vacation can be a wonderful surprise and an escape from the ordinary. It normally takes a weekend or a few days. You might think that a last-minute vacation will cost a ton of money. 36

If you decide to take a last-minute vacation to an area you visit frequently, call your usual accommodations and see if they offer a favorable price to repeat customers. If you have met the manager on your earlier trips, ask to speak to him and explain your situation. 37 So it's possible for you to get a great deal.

Some hotels will often have rooms that they cannot fill. 38 Talk carefully, and you may be able to persuade them into giving you a discount.

39 Save on transportation costs to a destination nearby. Visit a town you've never been to before, or stay a few nights in a city that you only go to for day trips. Local escapes can be just as relaxing as flying to Hawaii for the weekend, and will probably give you more time at your destination.

Teenagers are often excited about the chance to get out of their parents' house for a weekend. So contact any young cousin you can trust in the house while you are on vacation. 40 You just need to leave him or her easy instructions and some food in the fridge.

- A. He or she can be asked to feed the pets.
- B. So prepare for a little unexpectedness and relax.
- C. Many small hotels and inns appreciate regular customers.
- D. For them, making some money is better than making none at all.
- E. Actually, you may be able to save a few dollars if you plan smart.
- F. A last-minute vacation doesn't have to be thousands of miles away.
- G. The key to a great last-minute vacation is a refusal to stress details.

第三部分 语言运用 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 从每题所给的 ABCD 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

It was Jennifer Williams's mother who got her interested in books. A librarian, she 41 to her three children every day. When Williams, now 54, became an elementary school teacher in Danville, Virginia, she wanted her students to 42 with reading just as she had. But early on, she realized that some kids had limited 43 to books. To Williams, the 44 was simple: Give kids books. In 2017, as part of a civic event called Engage Dan-ville, she 45 900 used children's books over three days. Most people would be 46 with that. "I was like, 'Anybody could do that,'" she said. "I wanted to do something that's going to stretch my faith, my work ethic, my everything." So she raised the number 47 by setting a new goal for herself: Give away one million books. It sounds like an 48 number. 49, she got to work, first by roping in friends to give away books or money to buy books. Before long, as 50 of Williams's project spread, strangers started leaving bundles of books on her front porch. As quickly as the books come in, Williams gives them to local schools—free of 51—and also 52 books to little free libraries around the city of 41,000 just over the North Carolina border. She also 53 a book club for inmates in the local jail. In the four years she's been doing all this, the Book Lady, as Williams has come to be known, has given away more than 78,000 books—only 922,000 more to reach her 54! And she's not slowing down. It's too 55 for kids with few options. "Reading can take you anywhere," she told CNN. "You can travel in time and space. If you can read, you can learn almost anything."

- | | | | |
|---------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 41. A. showed | B. read | C. lied | D. responded |
| 42. A. catch up | B. come up | C. fall in love | D. get along |
| 43. A. ability | B. accuracy | C. account | D. access |
| 44. A. solution | B. deal | C. promise | D. key |
| 45. A. covered | B. bought | C. donated | D. delivered |
| 46. A. satisfied | B. strict | C. familiar | D. honest |
| 47. A. considerably | B. slightly | C. simply | D. considerably |
| 48. A. unbearable | B. unreachable | C. unlucky | D. undefined |
| 49. A. Consequently | B. Still | C. Otherwise | D. However |
| 50. A. information | B. disease | C. news | D. rumor |
| 51. A. tax | B. charge | C. damage | D. interest |
| 52. A. supplies | B. introduces | C. attaches | D. accompanies |
| 53. A. cancels | B. hosts | C. describes | D. designs |
| 54. A. judgement | B. conclusion | C. level | D. goal |
| 55. A. important | B. interesting | C. impractical | D. individual |

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

There's a good reason why macadamia nuts (夏威夷果) are so popular. These yummy nuts 56. _____ (know) for their rich, buttery flavor that makes them great for dessert. However, these 57. _____ (taste) treats are also hard to come by. At \$25 per pound, the macadamia nut is also the 58. _____ (expensive) nut in the world.

So why are macadamia nuts so expensive in the first place? It has a lot to do 59. _____ the nuts' slow harvesting process and costly import prices.

It takes a long time for macadamia trees 60. _____ (bear) fruit. The nuts are covered in a thick shell that protects them but also makes it difficult to tell 61. _____ the fruit is ripe. This means the nuts have to be harvested by hand, 62. _____ (make) the process more work-intensive and costly. The nuts are harvested only five to six times a year.

For now, macadamia nuts are harvested in Australia, Hawaii, South Africa and Latin America. However, they could soon be readily available in countries 63. _____ import them the most. China is reportedly planting macadamia trees so they can grow their own harvests. Reports claim that 64. _____ country could produce half of the global macadamia crop by 2022. Once this 65. _____ (happen), macadamia nuts might no longer be the most costly nuts in the world.

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第四部分 写作 (共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节 (满分 15 分)

假定你是李华, 冬至即将来临, 你的英国朋友 William 对中国的二十四节气 (24 solar terms in the lunar calendar), 尤其是冬至 (Winter Solstice) 特别感兴趣, 他来信询问冬至的情况。请你写封回信介绍一下相关情况。内容包括:

1. 冬至的时间: 每年的 12 月 21 日至 23 日中的一天, 北半球(northern hemisphere)一年中白天最短的日子;
2. 冬至的意义和活动;
3. 对 William 冬至的祝愿。

第二节 (满分 25 分)

阅读下面材料, 根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段, 使之构成一篇完整的短文。

"Here you go. Up, up and away," Chrissy yelled, as she pushed her little brother, Russell, on the swing (秋千). Russell smiled and kicked his feet. "Higher! Higher!" he shouted. "Okay, hang on. Here you go!" Chrissy stood forward and gave the swing an extra hard push. "Help!" Suddenly, Russell screamed.

The swing flew so high that it seemed that it might go flying off into the sky. Russell started to cry just as their mom came running over. "I'm sorry, Russell," Chrissy said. "I didn't mean to scare you. I guess I pushed a little too hard." Their mom was angry with Chrissy and shouted, "Was it a little too hard? That was way too hard, Chrissy! How could you be so irresponsible?" Hearing the word "irresponsible", Chrissy cried with tears filling her brown eyes.

A week before, her teacher had told her that she was irresponsible for being late for class. And a few days before her dad had used the word "irresponsible" when he blamed her for not hanging up her clothes. "I'm sorry, Mom," Chrissy said sadly. She turned away and started to walk slowly down the path that wound through the park. That unpleasant word "irresponsible" kept going through Chrissy's head.

Suddenly, Chrissy saw a little girl walking across the grass, heading up a small hill. Chrissy looked around for the parent, but there was no one else in sight. Chrissy knew there was a running stream on the other side of that hill. "It's dangerous," Chrissy thought. She ran as fast as she could towards the little girl. When she reached the girl, she stepped in front her, stopping her from running towards the water.

Chrissy picked up the little girl and carried her towards the playground, looking anxiously for her mother. "Where's your mommy?" she asked the little girl, although she thought the girl was probably too young to talk. She was surprised when the little girl pointed to a distant house on the other side of the fence.

注意:

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Walking close, Chrissy noticed a small hole in the fence where the little girl might have climbed out.

"You have a very responsible daughter there," the policeman said to Chrissy's mom.

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广东省普通高中高三年级联合质量测评

英语参考答案及评分细则

第二部分 阅读

第一节

A

【语篇导读】本文是一篇应用文。文章介绍了五本文学作品，包括它们的作者、售价以及内容等信息。

21. 【D】

【解析】细节理解题。根据 *Johnny Catching Fire* 部分中的“God gave Johnny the strength of Samson”可知，这本书是有关 fairy tales 的，故选 D。

22. 【C】

【解析】细节理解题。根据 *Ting Ting, the Girl Who Saved China* 部分中的“provides insight into China’s biggest holiday, gives a sense of its culture”可知，这本书是有关 Chinese culture 的，故选 C。

23. 【D】

【解析】推理判断题。根据 *How to Help Yourself to Be Who You Want to Be* 部分中的“A Simple Guide for Those Who Are Ready to Take Charge and Redirect Their Lives”可知，这本书提供人生指导，对于正处于人生迷茫的人而言，是一个不错的阅读选择。故选 D。

B

【语篇导读】这是一篇记叙文。Sam 因妒忌表妹，搞了恶作剧。长大后，他主动承担了自己的错误并道歉。

24. 【A】

【解析】推理判断题。根据第二段 Sam... had to tolerate this new little human... 可知，Sam 因为家人宠爱他的表妹而心生妒忌，可见他不喜欢表妹。

25. 【D】

【解析】细节理解题。根据第三段 She might have fallen off the seat of her well-decorated chair. 可知，Sophie 大哭可能是因为从椅子上摔下来了。

26. 【A】

【解析】细节理解题。根据第四段 He had waited for this moment. And then it came as Sophie was going to sit on her birthday chair. 可知，Sam 的秘密是他一手策划了表妹的摔倒。

27. 【D】

【解析】推理判断题。根据第四段 Sam really

apologized then; his voice was soft and sincere. 及末段 As he grew older, he realized his mistake, and eventually apologized and laid his burden down. 可推断，Sam 长大后认识到了自己当年的错误并道歉，从他的道歉的态度上看，他感到后悔和愧疚。

C

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文，介绍了 hobby 这个单词的有趣历史，它的意义随着文化态度的变化而变化。

28. 【C】

【解析】细节理解题。根据第一段内容 Cultural attitudes have changed greatly about which ones are worth pursuing, and indeed whether having a hobby is desirable at all 可知。文化态度的改变影响了什么东西值得被追求，和兴趣是否可取。

29. 【D】

【解析】细节理解题。根据最后一段内容 hobbies “got rid of the old stigma of eccentricity” and came to be seen as a way to fill life with meaning and dignity 可知。兴趣摆脱了古怪的旧污名，并逐渐被看作是一种让生活充满意义和尊严的方式，因此兴趣是令人向往，值得拥有的。

30. 【A】

【解析】推理判断题。根据第四段第内容 they grew more socially acceptable as middle-class leisure time increased 可知。兴趣在社交上被接受随着中产阶级的闲暇时间增加。因此男性与女性追求以前被看作是奇怪和肤浅的社会活动现在看来是合时宜的。

31. 【B】【解析】标题题。根据第一段内容 The word hobby has an interesting history, and so does the concept of the hobby itself, 第三段的 silly, 第四段的 embarrassing, strange 和 shallow, acceptable, 和第五段的 fill life with meaning and dignity 可知，hobby 这个单词并不是一直被认为是好的。

D

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。视频会议技术给我们带来了便利，但与此同时也带给我们一些意料之外的负面影响。

32. 【D】

细节理解题。根据第二段 it's related to overusing virtual communication platforms 可知, 花费太多的时间在视频通话上可能会造成 zoom fatigue”这种症状。

33. 【B】

推理判断题。根据第四段...you don't have a terrible feeling of being observed all the time 和第五段...so there comes the social pressure...可推断, 视频通话会给人带来更大的压力。

34. 【A】

细节理解题。根据第六段 We are likely to make sure that our head...our shirt isn't creased 可知, 人们关注自己是想确认自己表现良好, 呈现出最佳的状态。

35. 【C】

主旨大意题。根据全文内容可知, 视频通话技术在给人们带来便捷的同时, 也带来了一些始料不及的负面影响。

第二节

【语篇导读】这是一篇说明文。介绍了实施最后一刻假期的小攻略。

36. 【E】

【解释】此空设于段末, 与上文存在转折关系。原以为实施最后一刻假期很费钱, 然而事实上, 如果计划得当, 或许可以节省很多钱。

37. 【C】

【解释】此空设于段中, 与下文存在因果关系。许多旅馆非常欢迎熟客, 所以你很有可能享受到优惠的价格。

38. 【D】

【解释】此空设于段中, 与上文存在指代关系。them 指代上文中提到的 Some hotels。

39. 【F】

【解释】此空设于段首, 是本段的主题句。本段解释了最后一刻假期不一定是在千里之外, 在家附近也可以享受到假期的快乐。

40. 【A】

【解释】此空设于段中, 与上文存在指代关系。He or she 指代上文提到的 young cousin。

第三部分 语言运用

第一节

【语篇导读】本书是一篇记叙文, 讲述了 Jennifer Williams 为孩子捐赠图书的故事。

41. 【B】

【解析】根据上一句 Jennifer 的母亲让她对书感兴趣, 此母亲应是每天给孩子们读书。

42. 【C】

【解析】根据文章第一句, 她的母亲让她对阅读感兴趣, 她也希望她的学生像她一样爱上阅读。

43. 【D】

【解析】根据上一句她希望她的学生爱上阅读, 和此句前半句的 but 可知, 一些学生能阅读的机会很有限。have access to 意思是有机会得到。

44. 【A】

【解析】根据上一句她意识到的问题, 此空应填 solution, 解决这个问题的办法。

45. 【C】

【解析】根据上一句 Give kids books 可知, 此处应填 donated, 捐赠的意思。

46. 【A】

【解析】根据上一句她捐赠了 900 本书, 大部分的人应该对此行动感动满意, 因此此空应填 satisfied。

47. 【D】

【解析】根据上文, 她认为她做的事情其他人都能做到, 她想更好地发挥自己的信仰, 工作道德, 因此她决定大大地提高捐书数量。considerably 意思是相当大, 相当多地, 符合文章意思。

48. 【B】

【解析】根据上一句, 她决定捐 100 万本书, 这个数字听起来是遥不可及的, 因此应选 unreachable。

49. 【D】

【解析】根据上下文, 虽然数目很大, 但是她还是开始行动起来, 因此此处应填 However, 表示转折。

50. 【C】

【解析】根据下文 spread, 应填 news, 消息传播开了。

51. 【B】

【解析】根据上文, 她要捐赠书本, 因此送书给当地的学校是免费的, 此处应填 charge。

52. 【A】

【解析】根据上文她送书给学校, 用了 give, 此处应用 supply 和 give 形成并列关系, 给免费开放的小图书馆提供书籍。

53. 【B】

【解析】根据下文给当地监狱的犯人主办图书俱乐部, 此处应填 hosts。

54. 【D】

【解析】根据上文, 她的捐书量还差 922, 000 就

能达到她定的 100 万本的目标，此处应填 goal。

55. 【A】

【解析】根据下文，阅读有很多好处，非常重要，此处应填 important，对于没有太多选择的孩子来说，她所做的事情太重要了。

第二节

【语篇导读】这是一篇说明文。主要介绍了夏威夷果的价格贵的原因。

56. 【are known】

【解析】考查谓语动词的被动语态，be known for: 以...而闻名

57. 【tasty】

【解析】考查词性转换。名词转化为形容词，形容词 tasty 修饰名词 treats, 作定语。

58. 【most expensive】

【解析】形容词的最高级。in the world 提示最高级。

59. 【with】

【解析】考查介词的用法。do with sth. 与...有关

60. 【to bear】

【解析】考查非谓语动词的用法。to bear fruit 不定式作主语。It takes time to do sth.

61. 【whether/if】

【解析】考查宾语从句。whether/if: 是否

62. 【making】

【解析】考查非谓语动词的用法。making 现在分词作结果状语。

63. 【which/that】

【解析】考查定语从句的用法。which/that 在定语从句中充当主语。

64. 【the】

【解析】考查定冠词的用法。the country 指中国。

65. 【happens】

【解析】考查谓语动词时态，用一般现在时。

第四部分 写作

第一节

一、评分原则:

1. 本题总分为 15 分，按 4 个档次给分。
2. 评分时，先根据文章的内容和语言质量初步确定其档次，然后以该档次的要求来衡量，确定或调整档次，最后给分。
3. 评分时应考虑：内容是否完整，条理是否清楚，交际是否得体，语言是否准确。
4. 拼写、标点符号或书写影响内容表达时，应视

其影响程度予以考虑。英、美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。

5. 词数少于 50，从总分中减去 1 分。

二、各档次的给分范围和要求:

第一档 (13 分~15 分)

完全完成了试题规定的任务。

内容完整，条理清楚;

交际得体，表达时充分考虑到了交际对象的需求;

体现出较强的语言运用能力。

完全达到了预期的写作目的。

第二档 (9 分~12 分)

基本完成了试题规定的任务。

内容、条理和交际等方面基本符合要求;

所用语法和词汇满足了任务的要求;

语法或用词方面有一些错误，但不影响理解。

基本达到了预期的写作目的。

第三档 (4 分~8 分)

未恰当完成试题规定的任务。

内容不完整;

所用词汇有限，语法或用词方面的错误影响了对写作内容的理解。未能清楚地传达信息。

第四档 (1 分~3 分)

未完成试题规定的任务。

写了少量相关信息;

语法或用词方面错误较多，严重影响了对写作内容的理解。

0 分

未传达任何信息; 写的内容与要求无关。

One possible version:

Dear William,

I am delighted that you are interested in Winter Solstice, one of the 24 solar terms in the lunar calendar. It is my pleasure to introduce it to you.

Winter Solstice generally falls between December 21st and 23rd each year. On this day, northern hemisphere experiences the shortest daytime and the longest nighttime. Winter Solstice, which was once considered even more important than the Spring Festival, is one of the most important days of the year, a day for family reunion. People in the northern part of China will eat dumplings while people in the southern part will eat Tang-yuan or rice dumplings to symbolize family unity and harmony.

As Winter Solstice is approaching, I wish your

family peace and prosperity. Happy Winter Solstice!

Yours,
Li Hua

第二节

评分要点:

1. 第一段: Chrissy 把小女孩送去警察那里;警察把 Chrissy 救了小女孩的事迹告知了 Chrissy 妈妈
2. 第二段: 父母对 Chrissy 的态度发生变化, 赞扬她有责任感; Chrissy 经历这次事情后也意识到责任心的重要性。

评分标准:

总分为 25 分, 按 5 个档次给分。

档次要求:

第五档 (21-25 分)

与所给短文融洽度高, 与所提供各段落开头语衔接合理;

内容丰富, 所使用语法结构和词汇丰富、准确, 可能有些许错误, 但完全不影响意义表达;

有效地使用了语句间的连接成分, 使所续写短文结构紧凑。

第四档 (16-20 分)

与所给短文融洽度较高, 与所提供各段落开头语衔接较为合理;

内容比较丰富, 应用了 5 个以上短文中标出的关键词语;

所使用语法结构和词汇较为丰富、准确, 可能有些许错误, 但完全不影响意义表达;

比较有效地使用了语句间的连接成分, 使所续写短文结构紧凑。

第三档 (11-15 分)

与所给短文关系较为密切, 与所提供各段落开头语有一定程度的衔接;

写出了若干有关内容, 应用了 4 个以上短文中标出的关键词语;

应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求, 虽有一些错误, 但不影响意义的表达;

第二档 (6-10 分)

与所给短文有一定的关系, 与所提供各段落开头语有一定程度的衔接;

写出了一些有关内容, 应用了 3 个以上短文中标出的关键词语;

语法结构单调、词汇项目有限, 有些语法结构和词汇方面的错误, 影响了意义的表达;

较少使用语句间的连接成分, 全文内容缺少连贯性。

第一档 (1-5 分)

与所给短文和开头语的衔接较差;

产出内容太少, 很少使用短文中标出的关键词语; 语法结构单调、词汇项目很有限, 有较多语法结构和词汇方面的错误, 严重影响了意义的表达;

缺乏语句间的连接成分, 全文内容不连贯。

0 分

白卷、内容太少无法判断或所写内容与所提供内容无关。

One possible version:

Paragraph 1:

Walking close, Chrissy noticed a small hole in the fence where the little girl might have climbed out. In front of a house, Chrissy could see a policeman talking to a woman who looked upset. "Is this your girl?" Chrissy called out. Then the woman and the policeman came running towards the fence. Minutes later, the girl was in the arms of her mom. Just then, Chrissy's mom and her brother Russell came looking for her. The policeman told them that Chrissy had probably saved the girl's life.

Paragraph 2:

"You have a very responsible daughter there," the policeman said to Chrissy's mom. Hearing that, her mom smiled proudly. The next day, the headline in the newspaper read: Responsible Nine-Year-Old Girl Saves A Baby—with an article about Chrissy. After reading it, her parents said, "We're proud of you, Chrissy. You really are a responsible young lady." Feeling inspired, Chrissy now is never late for school. She almost always remembers to hang up her clothes, and is careful when she pushes Russell on the swing. And nobody ever calls her "irresponsible" anymore.

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