

2023年3月高三调研考试·英语 参考答案、提示及评分细则

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分30分)

1~5 ABBCA 6~10 ACABC 11~15 CBCBC 16~20 BCABA

第二部分 阅读(共两节,满分50分)

21~23 CBD 24~27 ABDC 28~31 BCAD 32~35 BBCD 36~40 CEAFD

第三部分 语言运用(共两节;满分30分)

41~45 DAACA 46~50 BDBCB 51~55 CDADB

56. ecological 57. will be 58. cities 59. which 60. told 61. and 62. grabbing 63. a 64. protected
65. on

答案详解:

【文章大意】这是一篇应用文。文章介绍了四位在各领域获奖的科学工作者。

21. C 推理判断题。通读全文可知,文章主要介绍了四位在各领域获奖的科学工作者,因此最可能出现在关于科学的杂志中。

22. B 细节理解题。根据四位获奖者的介绍可知,只有 Stefany Moreno Gámez 是女性。

23. D 细节理解题。根据最后一段中的“Daniele Simoneschi received an undergraduate degree from Manhattanville College and MPhil and PhD degrees from the Vilcek Institute at New York University (NYU). He is a research assistant professor in the Department of Biochemistry and Molecular Pharmacology at NYU”可知答案。

【文章大意】这是一篇新闻报道。越来越多的美国人正在将燃气动力汽车转变为电动汽车。

24. A 细节理解题。根据第三段中“The top three reasons for converting the vehicles were for better performance, for a fun project, and because of environmental concerns.”可知答案。

25. B 细节理解题。根据第三段最后四句话“Some car lovers want to keep the sound of older cars' original engines. Electric conversions require special knowledge to complete. They also involve many difficulties like safety concerns. And then there is the price.”可知有四个方面的原因。

26. D 推理判断题。根据第四段中“Sean Moudry, who co owns Inspire EV, a small conversion business near Denver, recently worked on a 1965 Ford Mustang. The year and a half long project cost more than \$100,000. Moudry and his partners replaced the gas engine with a motor from a crashed Tesla Model S.”可知画线部分指的是将燃气动力汽车转换成电动汽车。

27. C 推理判断题。根据文章最后的“I'm John Russell.”以及全文的内容可知本文是一篇新闻报道,作者很可能是一位播音员。

【文章大意】这是一篇说明文。研究发现,与坐着相比,参与者在走路时的创造力要高出81%。步行会激发创造力。

28. B 推理判断题。根据第一段最后引用的各位名人名言以及下文谈论的内容可知,第一段是为了强调步行的重要性,引出下文。

29. C 细节理解题。根据第三段最后一句“Just by going outside, you are stepping out of your habitual surroundings and your comfort zone, which is necessary if you want to open your mind to new possibilities.”可知答案。

30. A 词义猜测题。根据上文“You've probably heard the phrase Exercise your creativity, which refers to the brain as muscle. (你可能听过锻炼你的创造力这句话,它把大脑比作肌肉。)”以及本句句意:我们的创造性思维是由身体运动引发的,这正是为什么遛狗、与朋友或独自散步会激发创造性思维的原因。可知画线词的意思是“引发,引起”,故选A项。

31. D 标题归纳题。通读全文可知本文主要是讲步行与创造力之间的联系,即步行会让人们更具创造力。

【文章大意】这是一篇说明文。在一个变暖的世界里,热浪的危害正在增加。专家表示,虽然夏季极端高温并非全新事物,但此类事件可能会成为生活中的常态,人们需要开始学习如何应对可能会持续整个夏季乃至未来的热浪。

32. B 细节理解题。根据第二段中“the main drivers of the large increase in heatwave related deaths in China are the rapid increase in the frequency of heatwaves, followed by population growth, population aging, and rising baseline mortality”可知答案。

【高三英语参考答案 第1页(共6页)】

33. B 推理判断题。根据第二段和第三段出现的一系列数据可知,作者是通过比较统计数据来阐述观点的。
34. C 推理判断题。根据第四段内容可知,虽然夏季极端高温并非全新事物,但此类事件可能会成为生活中的常态,人们需要开始学习如何应对可能会持续整个夏季乃至未来的热浪。
35. D 主旨大意题。最后一段主要介绍在极端高温情况下保持安全的一些方法。
- 【文章大意】这是一篇说明文。本文介绍了“安静辞职”的概念,以及企业如何避免员工出现“安静辞职”的一些方法。
36. C 考查上下文逻辑关系。根据空前“*They stick to what is in their job description and when they go home, they leave work behind them and focus on non work duties and activities.*”可知是要把工作和生活分开,C项符合语境。
37. E 考查句首。根据空前“*It may also mean they are ready to change positions or may be currently looking for another job.*”可知,员工想要换职位或者可能在找另一份工作,即员工可能对现在的职位不满意,E项符合语境。
38. A 考查小标题。根据下文内容可知,本段主要是说员工“安静辞职”的原因。
39. F 考查上下文逻辑关系。根据空前内容可知,本段是在列举在家工作的一些弊端。F项符合语境。
40. D 考查上下文逻辑关系。空前一句中的关键词“*outline paths of career progression*”与D项中的“*specific targets*”相对应,故选D项。
- 【文章大意】这是一篇记叙文。文章讲述了作者与妻子为庆祝结婚四十周年而自驾旅行,旅途中遇到一位看起来有些吓人的摩托车手帮他们拍照的故事。
41. D 考查名词。庆祝结婚四十周年纪念日。
42. A 考查动词。根据空前“*We drove from Ontario into Alberta, then southward into Glacier National Park in Montana*”可知我们自驾从安大略省进入阿尔伯塔省,然后向南进入蒙大拿州的冰川国家公园,随后继续前往黄石国家公园。
43. A 考查形容词。根据空前“*Alongside the road, there was still a great amount of snow there.*”可知答案。
44. C 考查名词。根据上文以及本句内容可知,一路上我们走走停停,看到好的风景会停下来拍照。
45. A 考查形容词。根据上文以及本句内容可知,一路上我们走走停停,看到好的风景会停下来拍照。我们停下来拍壮丽的景色。
46. B 考查动词短语。根据空前内容可知,路上车不多,有时会有年轻活力的游客经过。
47. D 考查动词。根据空前空后内容可知,这位摩托车手把车停在了我们的车后面。
48. B 考查动词。当他走近我们时,他唯一的一句话是,“把你的相机给我,去那边和你的妻子站一起。”
49. C 考查动词。根据上文对摩托车手的描述,“我”以为他是要来抢劫的,所以“我”必须承认“我”很紧张。
50. B 考查副词。根据空后内容可知,摩托车手只是想帮我们拍合照,所以“我”很惊讶。
51. C 考查连词。在我们还没来得及及表达感谢之前,摩托车手就走了。
52. D 考查名词。摩托车手帮忙拍照,因此想要感谢他。
53. A 考查形容词。他拍的照片是我们这次旅行中最珍贵的照片之一。
54. D 考查形容词。“我”在最意想不到的地方吸取了教训。
55. B 考查名词。我们绝不能以貌取人。
- 【文章大意】这一篇说明文。北京的野生动物数量不断增加,今年市政当局将发布第一批野生动物重要栖息地名单,作为为野生物种创造更适宜和更生态的环境的努力的一部分。
56. ecological 考查词性转换。这里需要形容词来修饰空后的 *environment*。
57. will be 考查时态。根据上文“*this year the municipal authority will release the first list of important habitats*”可知这里应该用一般将来时。
58. cities 考查名词复数。根据空前的“*one of the most*”可知,这里应填名词复数形式。
59. which 考查非限制性定语从句。根据空前的逗号可知,这里是非限制性定语从句,故用 *which* 指代整个主句内容。
60. told 考查时态。根据空前内容可知,邓文洪对 CCTV 说的话是发生在过去,故填 *told*。
61. and 考查连词。*back and forth*“来回地,反复地”。
62. grabbing 考查非谓语动词。根据空前以及空后的“*flying*”可知,此处应填 *grabbing*。
63. a 考查冠词。这里表示泛指。一种国家一级保护动物。
64. protected 考查非谓语动词。*wildlife* 与 *protect* 之间形成被动,故填 *protected*。
65. on 考查介词。具体日期前用 *on*。

【高三英语参考答案 第2页(共6页)】

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分40分)

第一节 应用文写作(满分15分)

My Family's Reunion Dinner

Having reunion dinner is one of the most significant customs during the Spring Festival, which symbolizes the reunion time for people to say goodbye to the old and welcome the new year with full expectation. My family's reunion dinner always brings back beautiful memories to me.

Unlike in previous years, my families finally gathered together on Lunar New Year's Eve this year! On that day, while eagerly waiting for the return of my cousins, I helped my parents to prepare the dinner. I went to the supermarket to buy the ingredients and made some dumplings. After the dinner, we excitedly set off the fireworks, watched the Spring Festival Gala and happily welcomed the new year together.

【第一节 应用文写作评分标准】

在评分时,应注意以下几个方面:

1. 本题总分为15分,按5个档次给分。
2. 评分时,先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量、确定或调整档次,最后给分。
3. 词数少于60,从总分中减去2分。
4. 评分时,应注意的主要内容有内容要点、应用词汇和语法结构的丰富性和准确性及上下文的连贯性。
5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个方面,评分时,应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。英美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。
6. 如书写较差,以致影响交际,将分数降低一个档次。

评分细则	
分值	评分标准
第五档 (13~15分)	完全完成了试题规定的任务。 • 覆盖所有内容要点; • 应用了较多的语法结构和词汇; • 语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误,但为尽力使用较复杂结构或较高级词汇所致,具备较强的语言运用能力; • 有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。 完全达到了预期的写作目的。
第四档 (10~12分)	完全完成了试题规定的任务。 • 虽漏掉一两个次重点,但覆盖所有主要内容; • 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求; • 语法结构或词汇方面应用基本准确,些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致; • 应用简单的语句间连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。 达到了预期的写作目的。
第三档 (7~9分)	基本完成了试题规定的任务。 • 虽漏掉一些内容,但覆盖所有主要内容; • 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求; • 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,但不影响理解; • 应用简单的语句间连接成分,使全文内容连贯。 基本达到了预期的写作目的。
第二档 (4~6分)	未适当完成试题规定的任务。 • 漏掉或未描述清楚一些主要内容,写了一些无关内容; • 语法结构单调、词汇有限; • 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响了对写作内容的理解; • 较少使用语句间的连接成分,内容缺少连贯性。 信息未能清楚地传达给读者。

【高三英语参考答案 第3页(共6页)】

评分细则	
第一档 (1~3分)	未完成试题规定的任务。 • 明显遗漏主要内容,写了一些无关内容,原因可能是未理解试题要求; • 语法结构单调、词汇有限; • 较多语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响对写作内容的理解; • 缺乏语句间的连接成分,内容不连贯。 信息未能传达给读者。
0	• 未能传达给读者任何信息; • 内容太少,无法评判; • 写的内容均与所要求内容无关或所写内容无法看清。

第二节 读后续写(满分 25 分)

Soon a light step sounded on the stairs and Mrs Allan entered the room. Hearing the footstep approaching, Anne was in a panic and she buried her head into the quilt as she was seized by an overwhelming sense of guilt, therefore too ashamed to face anyone. "It's just a funny mistake that anybody would make. I appreciate your kindness and thoughtfulness just as if it had turned out all right," said Allan, as she hugged Anne gently. Something vital, motivated, leaped from Allan to Anne at the touch of her warm arms, something that comforted her so much.

When Mrs Allan left, Anne turned to Marilla. "The ultimate success depends on every detail that seems insignificant. I'll never make the same mistake twice." Marilla had been worried about Anne and was regretted of her cruel words, but hearing this, she breathed a sigh of relief and apologized to Anne, "So, let's wait for a perfect cake."

【第二节 读后续写评分标准】

在评分时,应注意以下几个方面:

1. 本题总分为 25 分,按 5 个档次给分。
2. 评分时,先根据所续写短文的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求衡量、确定或调整档次,最后给分。
3. 词数少于 130 的,从总分中减去 2 分。
4. 评分时,应主要从以下四点考虑
 - (1)与所给短文及段落开头语的衔接程度;
 - (2)内容的丰富性;
 - (3)应用语法结构和词汇的丰富性和准确性;
 - (4)上下文的连贯性。
5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个方面,评分时,应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。
6. 如书写较差,以致影响交际,将分数降低一个档次。

评分细则	
分值	评分标准
第五档 (21~25分)	• 与所给短文融洽度高,与所提供各段落开头语衔接合理; • 内容丰富,应用的语法结构和词汇丰富、准确,可能有些许错误,但完全不影响意义表达; • 有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,所续写短文结构紧凑。
第四档 (16~20分)	• 与所给短文融洽度较高,与所提供各段落开头语衔接较为合理; • 内容比较丰富,应用的语法结构和词汇较为丰富、准确,可能有些许错误,但完全不影响意义表达; • 比较有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,所续写短文结构紧凑。

【高三英语参考答案 第 4 页(共 6 页)】

评分细则	
第三档 (11~15分)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 与所给短文关系较为密切,与所提供各段落开头语有一定程度的衔接; 写出了若干有关内容,应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求,虽有一些错误,但不影响意义表达; 应用简单的语句间连接成分,使全文内容连贯。
第二档 (6~10分)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 与所给短文有一定的关系,与所提供各段落开头语有一定程度的衔接; 写出了一些有关内容,语法结构单调,词汇有限,有些语法结构和词汇方面的错误,影响了意义的表达; 较少使用语句间的连接成分,全文内容缺少连贯性。
第一档 (1~5分)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 与所给短文和开头语的衔接较差; 产出内容太少,语法结构单调,词汇有限,有较多语法结构和词汇方面的错误,严重影响了意义的表达; 缺乏语句间的连接成分,全文内容不连贯。
0	白卷、内容太少,无法评判或所写内容与所提供内容无关。

听力部分录音材料

(Text 1)

M: The museum should be here somewhere. This is the area my friend described to me when I spoke to him on the phone.

W: **I have a map of this area. Why don't we see if it is marked on there?**

M: **That's nice. Let's look at the map.** (1)

(Text 2)

M: **Well, that was a great movie, but it was so long. And my house is far away from this cinema.** I hope I'm not too late for the last bus home.

W: Come on! **The bus stop is not far from the cinema here.** (2) If you miss it, you can take a taxi instead.

(Text 3)

M: Jennifer, who was that on the phone?

W: **It was someone from the restaurant where we had dinner last night.** (3) They were asking if we had left an umbrella behind.

M: It's not ours. Maybe it belongs to one of the people at the birthday party there.

(Text 4)

W: Hello, Sunny View Sports Centre. Jane speaking. How can I help you?

M: Oh, hi. **I'd like to book a badminton court for 3:00 p. m. tomorrow.** (4) Would that be possible?

W: Just give me a moment to check... Yes, that's fine. Could I have your name and telephone number, please?

(Text 5)

M: **Hi, do you know if there is a restaurant anywhere in this shopping mall?**

W: There is a cafeteria on the top floor, next to the sports department.

M: **Do they serve meals? I'm a little hungry.** (5)

W: Yes, I believe they do hot meals all day.

(Text 6)

W: **Mr. Jenkins, will it be OK if I come to school an hour later tomorrow morning?** (6)

M: Why?

W: **I have an appointment with the dentist tomorrow.** (7)

M: Will an hour be long enough?

W: It's only for a check up, so I don't think it will take very long.

M: OK, but don't forget that your project is due to be finished by tomorrow.

W: I'll make sure I have that done by this afternoon.

【高三英语参考答案 第5页(共6页)】

(Text 7)(第 8 题为总结题)

M: Hi, Mary. I didn't know you used public transport.

W: I don't normally, but my car is under repair. I quite like using the bus, though.

M: So do I. I enjoy watching the scenery, and sometimes I talk to other passengers. The only problem is waiting for a bus when the weather is bad.

W: That's true. Also, it can cost quite a lot if you use it a few times every day.

M: **I bought student passes for my kids, Paul and Katy.** (9)

W: **How much are the passes?** (10)

M: **Well, each student pass costs £ 20.** (10)

W: That's a good idea. I think I will get some kind of pass if I use buses all the time.

(Text 8)

W: **Tom, did you manage to buy all your Christmas presents?** (11)

M: **I got a few of them today, but there are still some things I need.** (11)

W: Where did you go?

M: First I went to the supermarket to buy chocolate and sweets. Then I went to the market to look for some toys for my nephews.

W: Did you find some?

M: Yes, **I got some bargains, so I crossed those off my list.** (12) But then I went to the shopping mall and returned empty handed later.

W: Why was that?

M: **I wanted some gloves for my sister but I couldn't find any.** (12)

W: **You should try shopping in the stores nearby for things like that.** (13) Honestly, I think they have more choices there than in big shopping malls.

(Text 9)

M: **Grace, (14) (15) (16) it's such a pleasure to have you on the TV show.** (14)

W: **My pleasure to be here, Vince.** (14)

M: Obviously, as everyone knows, you are a major star, so I wonder why you agreed to appear in your latest film, *The Mechanics of Life*. It was made by a small team for a low budget, right?

W: Yes. **But it was made by a great team. They are not famous but talented. That's why I decided to play a role in the film.** (15)

M: You must have been paid far less than you usually ask.

W: That doesn't matter. This wasn't about money.

M: Now, **tell me more about *The Mechanics of Life*.** (16) (17)

W: Well, **it's about a brave scientist.** (16) She went through a very difficult time and finally lived a better life.

M: **Sounds interesting. It must teach audience a lot about the meaning of life.** (17)

W: **Yes, Vince.** (17) It's really a good movie. My co workers made great efforts.

M: Your co workers must have been honored to have you on the set.

(Text 10)(第 18 题为推断题)

As the summer break approaches, I know that many of you will be heading off to English speaking countries so as to improve your language skills by mixing with local speakers. Talking to the locals is probably the best and quickest way to master a language, so make sure you get out and avoid sticking with people of your own nationality. **I've travelled to most of the English-speaking countries, including Canada and Australia, but the place I go to most often is the UK,** (19) simply because it is the birthplace of English. What I've learnt from my traveling is that English is a constantly evolving language. Some of the words used regularly when I first went in the 1980s are now out of fashion. That reminds me of an Indian friend I once had. He was a lovely guy and I found him very amusing, partly because of the way he spoke. He must have learned English from a very old textbook because some of the words he used were very old fashioned. So don't be like him. **Keep yourself up-to-date with the language by involving yourself with those who speak it every day.** (20)

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