

## 2023 年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试

### 英语模拟测试

本试卷共 150 分，考试时间 120 分钟。

注意事项：

1. 答卷前，考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在答题卡上。
2. 回答选择题时，选出每小题答案后，用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时，将答案写在答题卡上，写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后，将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

#### 第一部分 听力（共两节，满分 30 分）

第一节（共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. Where does the man want to go?  
A. To a bank.                      B. To a museum.                      C. To a bus station.
2. What kind of movies does the man like best?  
A. Art movies.                      B. Action movies.                      C. Science fiction movies.
3. What does the man want to eat?  
A. A burger.                      B. Some dessert.                      C. A pizza.
4. Which color does the woman probably choose?  
A. Red.                      B. Blue.                      C. White.
5. How is the girl feeling about giving her speech?  
A. Excited.                      B. Proud.                      C. Nervous.

第二节（共 15 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 22.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料，回答第 6、7 题。

6. How much is the pork per pound?  
A. \$3.                      B. \$4.                      C. \$6.
7. How will the man probably pay?  
A. By check.                      B. By credit card.                      C. In cash.

听第 7 段材料，回答第 8、9 题

8. Why is Rose going to the library?  
A. To return some books.  
B. To prepare for exams.  
C. To borrow some books.

www.zizzs.com



9. What will the speakers do after working in the library?  
A. Go for a walk.            B. Go swimming.            C. Do some running.

听第 8 段材料，回答第 10 至 12 题。

10. What can we know about the speakers?  
A. They are on vacation.  
B. They are working on a paper.  
C. They went on a trip last year.
11. How long does the trip in the advertisement take?  
A. 14 days.                    B. 21 days.                    C. One month.
12. What does the woman say about the trip in the advertisement?  
A. It can be expensive.  
B. She doesn't like the food.  
C. She likes the hotel.

听第 9 段材料，回答第 13 至 16 题。

13. Where did the woman see the job advertisement?  
A. On the Internet.        B. On the window.        C. In the newspaper
14. What's the main duty of the job?  
A. To help busy people relax.  
B. To find shoppers online.  
C. To help people buy clothes.

15. What does the man say about the customers?  
A. They have high expectations.  
B. They are easy to be satisfied.  
C. They are fond of stylish designs.
16. When will the interview begin?  
A. Wednesday.            B. Thursday.            C. In a few days

听第 10 段材料，回答第 17 至 20 题。

17. What is Sawang known for?  
A. His long life.  
B. His achievements in healthcare.  
C. Being the oldest athlete in his country.
18. What is Sawang's secret to his longevity?  
A. Doing exercise.  
B. Getting enough sleep.  
C. Keeping a balanced diet.
19. How old is Siripan?  
A. 35.                            B. 70.                            C. 102
20. What can be known about Thailand Master Athletes Championships?

- A. It targets at the old.
- B. It enjoys increasing popularity.
- C. It has taken place over 30 years.

第二部分 阅读理解（共两节，满分 40 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 30 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项。

A

Support a kindergarten in Bali and teach children important life skills to give them a head-start for school.

**Typical day**

The program usually runs for around 90 minutes in the morning with the first half of the project centred around play activities with the children and the second half based in the kindergarten classroom supporting the local teacher with activities to keep the children engaged.

The most important thing is that you engage the children, get them excited about coming to kindergarten and learning new things. Your role is not limited to just teaching and you are actively encouraged to get involved in other areas such as arts and crafts, physical education and helping local staff in their day-to-day role.

In the afternoon, volunteers will have the chance to work at our after-school government approved community program with the younger children of the Tabanan community. Volunteers will be expected to plan and prepare activities to engage in with the children.

**What's included**

- Accommodation: volunteer house
- Meals: breakfast & dinner
- Airport pickup
- In-country support
- Volunteer handbook
- Regular program inspection

**Highlights**

- Travel to North Bali in your free time
- Motivate children to actively learn important life lessons in a charming way
- Free-time activities: water sports, swimming, concert music, diving / snorkling, climbing, hiking, museum/

opera, yoga / meditation

- Discover traditional Balinese markets to learn about the local cuisine, traditional jewelry and clothing

**Requirements**

Minimum age: 18

Criminal background check: required

Education requirements: English at high school level

21. What is the main task as a member of the program?

- A. Keeping the children safe on campus.
- B. Getting the children interested in schooling.

高中英语语法



- C. Helping improve the school environment in Bali.  
D. Designing various activities for the local community.
22. What is provided for the volunteers?  
A. Air tickets. B. Three meals.  
C. International support. D. A place to live.
23. Which can be one of the exciting points of the project?  
A. Diving with the children. B. Getting close to rare animals.  
C. Exploring the local market. D. Experiencing special festivals.

**B**

A father from Alabama feels favored after his twin sons' quick thinking helped save his life last month. Brad Hassig was doing underwater exercise at his home swimming pool, something he said he'd done numerous times before. "We were just swimming. The boys were having fun. I like to do just some calming, breathing exercises in the waters, which involves just sitting underwater," Hassig said. "I don't ever remember finishing it."

Hassig's 10-year old twin sons Bridon and Christian, as well as an 11 year old neighbor named Sam, were in the pool with him, enjoying the water, when they noticed something was wrong with their dad, who had turned a blue color. They quickly jumped into action, dragging their 185-pound father above water and toward the side of the pool.

"They weigh 80 pounds around, and I weigh 185 pounds. So they shouldn't have been able to physically do what they did," Hassig said. "I mean everything just went as perfectly as it probably had to have."

Although the boys had no formal CPR (心肺复苏术) training, they remembered what they had seen in the movies. They started chest compressions and mouth-to-mouth and Christian and Sam also ran for help after the boys couldn't unlock their dad's phone.

When Hassig came to life, he said he heard his sons calling out to him. "I hear the boys saying, you know, 'Daddy, come back!' 'Daddy, you have to be OK!'" he recalled.

Hassig and his sons' experience calls to mind another recent close call when synchronized swimmer Anita Alvarez lost consciousness during competition and had to be pulled to the surface by her coach, Andrea Fuentes.

Since the incident, Hassig has told others to never swim alone and the family urges people to learn how to do CPR. They're planning a local, community-wide CPR event for kids and adults to get proper training.

24. What were the boys doing when their dad got into trouble?  
A. They were swimming for fun.  
B. They were calling their neighbour.  
C. They were making preparations for swimming.  
D. They were cleaning the home swimming pool.
25. What difficulty did the boys have when saving their father?  
A. They couldn't pull their father.  
B. They couldn't use their father's phone.  
C. They didn't know how to perform CPR.  
D. They were too frightened to run for help.
26. What does Hassig advise people to do after the incident?

高一英语必修4





- A. How they produce young.
  - B. Where they search for food.
  - C. When they dive into the deep sea.
  - D. Why they can survive the extreme cold.
31. What can be the best title for the text?
- A. Emperor penguins are dying out.
  - B. Uncover more mystery of penguins.
  - C. Technology brings life back to Antarctica.
  - D. Meet the robot in the Antarctic penguin colony.

D

Interest in sleep tourism is increasing, with a number of establishments focusing their attention on those suffering from sleep deprivation.

Over the past 12 months, Park Hyatt New York has opened the Bryte Restorative Sleep Suite, a 900-square-foot suite filled with sleep-enhancing amenities (设施), while Rosewood Hotels & Resorts recently launched a collection of retreats called the Alchemy of Sleep, which are designed to “promote rest”, and Swedish manufacturer Hastens established the world’s first Hastens Sleep Spa Hotel, a 15-room boutique hotel a year later.

Dr Rebecca Robbins, a sleep researcher and co-author of the book *Sleep for Success!* believes this shift has been a long time coming, particularly with regards to hotels. “When it comes down to it, travelers book hotels for a place to sleep,” she says, before pointing out that the hotel industry has primarily been focused on things that actually detract from sleep in the past. “People often associate travel with luxury meals, postponing their bed times, the attractions and the things you do while you’re traveling, really almost at the cost of sleep,” she adds.

According to Dr Robbins, travel experiences centered around “healthy sleep strategies” that aim to supply guests with the tools they need to improve their sleep can be hugely beneficial, provided a reputable medical or scientific expert is involved in some way to help to determine whether there may be something else at play.

Mandarin Oriental in Geneva has taken things a step further by teaming up with CENAS, a private medical sleeping clinic in Switzerland, to curate a three-day program that studies guests’ sleeping patterns in order to identify potential sleeping disorders.

As sleep tourism continues to grow, Dr Robbins says she’s looking forward to seeing “who really continues to pioneer and think creatively about this space”, stressing that there are countless means that haven’t been fully explored yet when it comes to travel and the science of sleep.

32. What is the main purpose of paragraph 2?
- A. To list the consequences of sleep deprivation.
  - B. To prove the popularity of some hotels.
  - C. To highlight the importance of quality sleep.
  - D. To provide evidence for the rise of sleep tourism.
33. What does the underlined phrase “detract from” in paragraph 3 probably mean?
- A. Benefit.
  - B. Influence.
  - C. Measure.
  - D. Analyze.
34. What is special about Mandarin Oriental in Geneva?

高中英语答案



- A. It sets up a private medical sleeping clinic in its hotel.
  - B. It suggests some good and scientific sleeping bedding.
  - C. It provides special tour route for people with sleeping disorders.
  - D. It offers professionally medical help in sleeping problems.
35. What does Dr Robbins probably think of the sleep tourism?
- A. It's promising.
  - B. It meets some doubts.
  - C. It is facing bottleneck.
  - D. It needs to be systematized.

第二节（共 5 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 10 分）

根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Becoming more optimistic can help you see people, situations and tasks with a more positive outlook.  
\_\_36\_\_ However, optimism is actually an ability that individuals can choose to develop. Here are some steps to become more optimistic.

Keep a gratitude journal. Write every day in a gratitude journal. A gratitude journal is a place where you regularly write things you feel grateful for. The things you're grateful for can be small, such as a good meal or a sunny day. \_\_37\_\_ Consistently recognizing the things you're grateful for can help you refocus on the positives in your life and foster a more optimistic perspective.

Do activities you enjoy. Spend time on hobbies or interests that naturally boost your mood or make you laugh. Pursuing activities you enjoy can help you reduce stress levels. \_\_38\_\_

Limit your consumption of the news. \_\_39\_\_ However, most news mediums discuss negative topics or subjects from a negative angle. So consuming too much news can dampen your outlook on life. So consider setting a time limit for how much news you consume regularly. Choosing to only receive your news from a few reputable sources can also help you reduce the amount of news you read or watch daily.

\_\_40\_\_ Make actionable plans when facing challenging situations. Some people might think that optimists only perceive the good in all situations. However, optimistic people do recognize difficulties. Instead of dwelling on the negative aspects of a situation, optimists make plans to alter, improve or overcome those challenges.

- A. Take action against the negative.
- B. Spend time with optimistic people.
- C. Optimists are often interested in trying new things.
- D. It's important to stay informed about the world around you.
- E. Some people might believe that people are born with optimism.
- F. They can also be larger or more complex, such as a loved one or a good job.
- G. When you feel more joyful, it can become easier to look at situations positively.

第三部分 语言知识运用（共两节，满分 45 分）

第一节（共 20 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 30 分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

From the time I went to flea markets with Daddy, I have been \_\_41\_\_ about antiques. Yesterday's treasures ground us in what's lasting and true.

Then I heard about a \_\_42\_\_ antiques venue; the tiny Texas town Round Top. Antiques dealer and show



promoter Emma Lee Turney invited the best dealers to 43 their antiques for one week. Some 6,000 vintage devotees (古董爱好者) 44 there.

So in 1995, I went 45 to see what all the hit was about. Highway 237, a two lane country road, was 46 with vendor (摊贩) tents. I hadn't gone four yards when I 47 a small brown-and yellow teapot. Majolica! I'd only seen the European china in magazines. Two tents down, a seen-better-days farm table 48 me. I felt a kinship (亲切感) with its 49 top and carved initials. "Chips and dents (凹痕) are where the 50 is," the vendor said. I rubbed shoulders with shoppers and left with great satisfaction.

I loved it all so much, and I 51 five years ago.

Emma Lee Turney 52 this year, but she lived to see her idea become a global 53, with thousands of antiques vendors. And to be 54 the mayor of Round Top, one candidate, Mark Massey, raised a campaign 55—Keep Round Top, Round Top. The sign welcoming visitors says Round Top's population is 90, but the 56 during Antiques Week in April and October 57 to 90,000.

I'd come for vintage 58. But there's something that couldn't be put in the 59: the assurance that there's nothing that can't be repurposed for greater glory. The magic of Round Top 60 me. Ninety-one people can't be wrong!

- |                   |                 |                 |                 |
|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 41. A. cautious   | B. crazy        | C. optimistic   | D. particular   |
| 42. A. normal     | B. super        | C. cultural     | D. potential    |
| 43. A. show off   | B. hand over    | C. bring back   | D. pick out     |
| 44. A. arose      | B. lived        | C. assisted     | D. gathered     |
| 45. A. privately  | B. consequently | C. occasionally | D. eagerly      |
| 46. A. connected  | B. tied         | C. packed       | D. challenged   |
| 47. A. spotted    | B. lost         | C. polished     | D. sold         |
| 48. A. called to  | B. went after   | C. focused on   | D. responded to |
| 49. A. regular    | B. worn         | C. special      | D. smooth       |
| 50. A. expert     | B. evidence     | C. designer     | D. story        |
| 51. A. recovered  | B. celebrated   | C. returned     | D. suffered     |
| 52. A. arrived    | B. died         | C. sponsored    | D. settled      |
| 53. A. attraction | B. goal         | C. faith        | D. conflict     |
| 54. A. recognized | B. honored      | C. elected      | D. awarded      |
| 55. A. partner    | B. site         | C. slogan       | D. reminder     |
| 56. A. coverage   | B. cost         | C. position     | D. attendance   |
| 57. A. swells     | B. refers       | C. sticks       | D. relates      |
| 58. A. turns      | B. finds        | C. trips        | D. plays        |
| 59. A. mind       | B. show         | C. town         | D. suitcase     |
| 60. A. includes   | B. awakens      | C. refreshes    | D. fulfills     |

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

61 (work) on building sites for over 20 years, Hua Shankui, 59, had never imagined 62 (work) as an expert





on planting grass. But this was 62 happened on a construction site he's working on in Wuhan, Hubei Province.

The 18-hectare construction site of the Huashan section of Wuhan Metro Line 19 is situated near an ecological reserve. Efforts had to be made 63 (ensure) that the local environment would not be compromised. To reduce pollution, using dust nets to cover bare soil is a normal practice on construction sites. However, a 64 (decide) was made at the Huashan site to plant grass on the soil, a more eco-friendly method.

When Hua 65 (give) the task of leading a grass planting team, he knew nothing about gardening. The first question facing 66 team was what kind of grass they should plant. Hua turned to local gardeners, 67 recommended carpet grass, a species 68 (common) planted in urban landscaping.

However, months 69 planting the grass, few seeds of carpet grass grew roots as the soil at the site contains too many small stones. He tried different varieties of grass. After conducting 70 (repeat) experiments on a small piece of land, Hua found rye grass (黑麦草) to be the right species. Hua and his colleagues started to plant rye grass. Four months later, the piece of brown soil was covered in green grass, adding life to the construction site while cleaning the air.

#### 第四部分 写作（共两节，满分 35 分）

第一节 短文改错（共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文，请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有 10 处语言错误，每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加：在缺词处加一个漏字符号（∧），并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除：把多余的词用斜线（\）划掉。

修改：在错的词下划一横线，并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意：1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词；

2. 只允许修改 10 处，多者（从第 11 处起）不计分。

Although friendship is important in our lives, some consider this hard to make friends. A fine way to make friends and introduce yourself to your neighbors in Norway is to present them for a simple gift like a cake but a loaf of bread. If you gave them expensive gifts, they may suspect your intentions. If you have never baked a cake before, it may take you months to produce a beautiful cake whose can stand upright. But don't wait for perfection. Do your better, and when you think your creation is good enough give away, do it. They will appreciate your honest gesture of friendship even if your bread is hard, and the cake looks interestingly. In fact, that helps you make the true friends is not a valuable gift but a sincere attitude.

第二节 书面表达（满分 25 分）

假定你是李华，你的爱尔兰朋友 Mike 来邮件向你了解中国的劳动课程进校园的情况，请你回复邮件。内容包括：

1. 劳动课程的意义；

2. 劳动课程的学习内容。

注意：

1. 词数 100 左右；

2. 开头语已为你写好。

参考词汇：教育部 The Ministry of Education

高一英语必修 3



Dear Mike,

I'm happy to share some information about labor education in China. \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

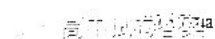
\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Yours sincerely,





## 关于我们

自主选拔在线是致力于提供新高考生涯规划、强基计划、综合评价、三位一体、学科竞赛等政策资讯的升学服务平台。总部坐落于北京，旗下拥有网站（[网址: www.zizzs.com](http://www.zizzs.com)）和微信公众平台等媒体矩阵，用户群体涵盖全国90%以上的重点中学师生及家长，在全国新高考、自主选拔领域首屈一指。

如需第一时间获取相关资讯及备考指南，请关注**自主选拔在线**官方微信号：**zizzsw**。



 微信搜一搜

 自主选拔在线