

### 九校联考英语答案

听力答案: 1-5 ABBAC 6-10 ACABC 11-15 BCAAC 16-20 CBBAC  
阅读理解: 21-23 BAD 24-27 DABC 28-31 DBCA 32-35 CDAB  
七选五: 36-40 ECGBF  
完型填空: 41-45 ACDDA 46-50 CBACB 51-55 DABCA 56-60 BDBCD  
语法填空: 61. housed 62. performances 63. has changed 64. currently 65. armed  
66. practicing 67. a 68. historic 69. because/ as/for 70. who/that  
短文改错:

On Monday, a terrible earthquake struck Turkey and Syria, caused more than 46,000 deaths in the disaster and aftershocks. In Turkey, President Recep Tayyip Erdogan declared a state of emergency in 10 affected provinces for three month. Rescue workers were struggling for difficult conditions and low temperatures. The government planned to open hotels in Antalya, the city popular with foreign visitors, to temporarily shelter people whom were homeless in the quake.

It was feared ^ many remained trapped under collapsed buildings. The United Nations children's agency said it fears. In the northwest, a rescue group being called the White Helmets said at least 9,000 have died. The leader of the group said they were making greatly efforts to deal with a large number of collapsed buildings.

作文:

The national flag - raising ceremony on the theme of "We'll Make China Strong" took place in our school on Monday morning.

The moment all the students and teachers gathered on the playground, the ceremony began. As the music played, some students dressed in uniform marched in with the flag. Then we all sang our national anthem as the flag rose slowly. After the flag was raised, one student delivered a speech titled "I will do my part to make China prosperous".

I was deeply impressed by the activity. As a Chinese, I take great pride in my motherland. Though she suffered a lot in the past, China has been developing rapidly in the last few decades. It is everyone's responsibility to make China strong and prosperous.

### 答案与解析

#### 第二部分 阅读理解

##### 第一节

A 篇: 这是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了美国迷人的四个小镇。

21. B. 细节理解题。根据 **Eureka Springs, Arkansas** 部分的 "Magnificent Victorian homes built on cliffsides line its winding street, while its historic downtown area offers more than 100 shops and art galleries to explore" 可知答案。

22. A. 细节理解题。根据 **Mancos, Colorado** 部分的 "This community of about 1,600 sits just east of the entrance to Mesa Verde National Park, so it's a great base for nature lovers and adventurers who like to ride horses, bike and hike." 可知答案。

23. D. 推理判断题。根据第一段 "Explore the hidden gems of each state: towns with quaint shops

- and restaurants, fascinating histories, fun experiences and natural beauty.”可知答案。
- B 篇 本篇讲述一个美国男孩发明了全自动白板，介绍了他的背景、灵感来源、发明过程、全自动白板的优势及今后打算。
24. D 细节理解题。从第一段第一句 Jason Ahn’s favorite parts of Marvel’s Iron Man movies are scenes showing inventions being developed.可知，Jason Ahn 最喜欢漫威钢铁侠系列电影中的展示怎样进行发明创造的场景。C.使用的各种高科技发明，不合题意。故选 D。
25. A 细节理解题。根据第四段 he noticed his teachers struggle with having to write and erase the same notes for each of their classes...可知，Jason Ahn 是看到老师们在使用传统白板时，写和擦白板比较困难，因此萌发了发明自动白板的想法。故选 A。
26. B 细节理解题。根据第五段...He wanted to make something similar to an electronic whiteboard but far cheaper and easy to use.可知，Jason Ahn 发明的自动白板相较传统白板更省时省空间；相较电子白板更便宜更易使用。故选 B。user-friendly “方便使用的；用户友好型的”。
27. C 主旨大意题。本篇讲述一个美国男孩(inventor)发明了全自动白板，介绍了他的背景、灵感来源、发明过程、全自动白板的优势及今后打算...故选 C。
- C 篇 这是一篇科普文，介绍一项联合研究发现人体缺失 MC3R(黑素皮质激素 3)会导致身体发育迟缓，青春期迟缓，更矮.....
28. D 细节理解题。从第二段...there is a brain receptor—MC3R—responsible for signals from food reaching a part of the brain called the hypothalamus...可知，MC3R，大脑的一种受体，负责从食物中接受信号并传到下丘脑，下丘脑有调控体温、控制食欲和体重功能。故选 D。
29. B 推理判断题。从第三段 O’Rahilly 所说 “It’s not just magic—we have the complete wiring diagram for how it happens...” “这个发现不仅是神奇的魔法—我们有完整的电路图可展示它的发生过程。”可推断出他们有确凿的证据来证明他们的实验发现。故选 B。
30. C 细节理解题。从最后一段 Future research should investigate if drugs that selectively activate the MC3R might help redirect calories...可知，研究者今后的研究方向是研发新药物，选择性激活 MC3R 来改道肌肉里的卡路里。故选 C。
31. A 推理判断题。通篇客观地介绍了研究实验，发现缺失 MC3R 会导致身体发育迟缓，青春期迟缓，和它的现实意义。故选 A。
- D 篇 这是一篇说明文。介绍了现在时兴的义工旅行，集旅行与公益为一体的治愈时刻。
32. C 推理判断题。本文从热门电视剧 Meet Yourself 《去有风的地方》导入，来引出本篇的主题—volunteer travel。故可推断出答案是 C。
33. D 细节理解题。从第二段...the purpose of the trip is to participate in an arranged service opportunity to help others...可知，volunteer travel 是集旅行与公益为一体的有意义的旅行。故选 D。
34. A 猜词题。根据第四段的内容可知“...just as what Meet Yourself depicts...”下文讲述的是电视剧里的内容，可猜测 depict 意思为“描述、描绘”。故选 A。
35. B 主旨大意题。最后一段第一句话即为中心句，整段围绕人们为什么进行 volunteer travel 展开。故选 B。
- 第二节
- 本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了如何解决家庭分歧。
36. E 本空是一句承上启下的句子。E 项中的“first”呼应下一句中的“Then”。从语义上，E 项中的“calming down”呼应下一句中的“tempers are cooled”。故选 E。
37. C 本空位于段末，从语义上是对上一句承接解释，也是对本段第二句的照应句。故选 C。
38. G 根据本空后面句子中的 Such “I” state ments ...可知，此处所填句子应提及“statements”。

故选 G。

39. B 本空位于段首, 是对整段内容的总述。该段主要讲要尊重别人的观点。故选 B。

40. F 本空是对上一句的承接。F 项中的“Everyone present”和“the proposed solution”分别呼应上一句中的“each party”和“all the suggestions”。故选 F。

### 第三部分 语言知识运用

#### 第一节

41. A 根据下一句 felt those refreshing raindrops 提示, 故选 A。

42. C 根据上文雨下得大且 a freezing breeze 提示, 故选 C。

43. D 根据前一句“I heard a loud thud outside the main door.”知道作者在屋内, 推断出是从窗户往外看, 故选 D。

44. D 这篇文章讲述的就是作者在一个雨夜收留一只小狗, 而且下文 puppy 原词再现, 故选 D。

45. A 根据语境, 一个寒冷的雨夜, 作者听到门外传来砰的一声往窗外看时, 发现一只小狗全身湿漉漉, 不禁对它产生怜惜, 所以此处应填 shaking, 后三个选项明显不符合故事情节, 故选 A。

46. C 上一句“It had a black body”, 在夜晚自然是不容易看清, 眼里的黄点(瞳孔)才使作者意识到小狗的存在, 故选 C。

47. B 见上一空解析。

48. A 根据上文, 寒冷的雨夜, 一只浑身湿透的小黑狗躺在作者家门外的一张旧地毯, 加上下文作者拿出毛巾给小狗擦干, 排除其他选项, 故选 A。

49. C 见上一空解析。

50. B 此处文章提到作者把小狗带进屋内, “with a woolen rug and a small pillow”明确是给它铺床, 故选 B。

51. D 下文提醒很关键, “went to sleep immediately”, 故选 D。

52. A 根据下文“They agreed and slowly Spotty became part of the family.”得知第二天早晨, 作者问爸妈是否可以收养, 养它, 故选 A。

53. B 此题考查形容词, 下文提到作者发现 Spotty 后腿受伤流血, 故此处应为疲惫, 精疲力尽的, 故选 B。

54. C 此题 B 选项为较大干扰项, 第 57 空提及第二天 Spotty “as he usually did, but he limped a bit.”可知只是腿“受伤”而不是腿“断了”, 故选 C。

55. A Spotty 是腿受伤自然是“around his leg”, 故选 A。

56. B 根据语境, 作者发现 Spotty 后腿受伤流血, 自然是 upset, 故选 B。

57. D 此题 B 选项为干扰项, 根据“as he usually did, but he limped a bit.”可排除 B, 故选 D。

58. B 根据上文 Spotty 受伤后, 作者感觉对它更亲近了, 故选 B。

59. C 一年后 Spotty 不见了, 作者四处寻找它, 故选 C。

60. D 到现在作者仍然想知道当初不辞而别的 Spotty 是发生什么事, 故选 D。

#### 第一节 语法填空

语法填空:

61. housed 考察词性活用及动词时态, house 在此处表示“给……提供住房”。

62. performances 考察词形转换及名词的单复数。

63. has changed 考察动词时态和主谓一致, over the decades 与现在完成时连用。

64. currently 考察词形转换, 副词修饰谓语动词 is managed。

65. armed 考察非谓语动词及固定搭配 be armed with。

66. practicing 考察非谓语动词, practice 作为伴随状语。

67. a 考察不定冠词的使用。



68. historic 考察词形的变化, stage 前面缺少定语, 故填形容词.  
69. because/as/for 考察原因状语从句.  
70. who/that 考察定语从句 这里是限制性定语从句, 先行词为 masters, 指人且在从句中做主语, that/who 均可.

### 评分标准

#### (一) 语法填空评分原则

形式正确, 拼写无误, 大小写无误, 方可得分。

#### (二) 短文改错评分原则

格式规范, 拼写无误, 大小写无误, 方可得分。

#### (三) 书面表达评分原则

1. 本题总分为 25 分, 按 5 个档次给分。
2. 评分时, 先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次, 然后以该档次的要求来衡量、确定或调整档次, 最后给分。
3. 词数少于 80 或多于 120 的, 从总分中减去 2 分。
4. 评分时应注意的主要内容: 内容要点、应用词汇和语法结构的丰富性和准确性及上下文的连贯性。
5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个方面, 评分时, 应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。英、美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。
6. 如书写较差以致影响交际, 可将分数降低一个档次。

### 书面表达各档次的给分范围和要求

#### 第五档(21~25 分)

完全完成了试题规定的任务。

——覆盖所有内容要点。

——应用了较多的语法结构和词汇。

——语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误, 但为尽力使用较复杂结构或较高级词汇所致; 具备较强的语言运用能力。

——有效地使用了语句间的连接成分, 使全文结构紧凑。

完全达到了预期的写作目的。

#### 第四档(16~20 分)

完成了试题规定的任务。

——虽漏掉一两个次重点, 但覆盖所有主要内容。

——应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。

——语法结构或词汇方面应用基本准确, 些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致。

——应用简单的语句间的连接成分, 使全文结构紧凑。

达到了预期的写作目的。

#### 第三档(11~15 分)

基本完成了试题规定的任务。

——虽漏掉一些内容, 但覆盖所有主要内容。

——应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。

——有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,但不影响理解。

——应用简单的语句间的连接成分,使全文内容连贯。

基本达到了预期的写作目的。

第二档(6~10分)

未适当完成试题规定的任务。

——漏掉或未描述清楚一些主要内容,写了一些无关内容。

——词法结构单调,词汇知识有限。

——有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响了对写作内容的理解。

——较少使用语句间的连接成分,内容缺少连贯性。

信息未能清楚地传达给读者。

第一档(1~5分)

未完成试题规定的任务。

——明显遗漏主要内容,写了一些无关内容,原因可能是未理解试题要求。

——语法结构单调,词汇知识有限。

——较多语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响对写作内容的理解。

——缺乏语句间的连接成分,内容不连贯。

信息未能传达给读者。

不得分(0分)

未能传达给读者任何信息:内容太少,无法评判;所写内容均与所要求内容无关或所写内容无法看清。

听力原文:

Text 1. 沟通打排球的时间

M: Hello, I wonder if we could change Thursday's volleyball to Sunday.

W: Is that the only time you can make it? How about Saturday?

Text 2. 提醒同学按步骤做实验

M: Tina, you mustn't do the experiment like that. The teacher told us to follow his instructions.

W: Thank you for telling me about that.

Text 3. 请教机器的操作方法

M: This machine has so many buttons. I can't figure out which one makes it run.

W: You'd better read the instructions first. Pressing the buttons improperly may cause the machine to break down.

M: Oh, I see.

Text 4. 错过昨晚的喜剧片

M: Did you watch that comedy on TV last night? I don't think I ever laughed so hard.

W: Don't even talk to me about it. The only night I really wanted to watch something and we had a power failure in my building.

Text 5. 对新餐馆的评价

M: Hi, Jane. Have you tried the new restaurant in town yet?

W: Yes, I went there last night with my mother. It took ages for the food to arrive. But when it finally did arrive, I have to say that it certainly was worth waiting for.

Text 6. 想换新电脑

M: I hate my computer. It's so old and slow. I need more storage and a faster memory.

W: Oh, come on! You only use your computer to play games. And where will you get money to

buy a new computer?

M: I'll get a job at a pizza place every weekend, so I can save lots of money. Mom, if I have a pretty fast laptop, I can bring it to class and take notes on it. Then my notes will be so organized!

W: Before that, I want you to organize your room. Now!

Text 7. 邀请参加聚会

M: Listen, Alice. I'm phoning because I want to invite you to a party at our new house.

W: New house?

M: Yes. We've just moved. That's why we're throwing this party. We know you're very busy, but we'd love you to come.

W: Yes, I'd love to. When is it?

M: This Saturday evening.

W: Well... I'll have a test next Monday and an article to hand in on Tuesday. Will the party go on very late?

M: Until one in the morning. But you don't have to stay that long. How about it?

W: All right. I'll come. When does the party start?

M: Come at any time after eight.

W: Good. I'm looking forward to seeing you again.

Text 8. 从朋友那得知去伦敦旅行的情况

W: I met Betty today on the street.

M: What has she been doing?

W: She said she just got back with George from a trip to London.

M: They did? So what did she say about London?

W: Oh, they had a lovely time. She said we'd really enjoy it if we were there too.

M: Did you ask how the weather was?

W: It seems it was rather cool in London, but nice and warm along the coast.

M: Did she say where she stayed?

W: She told me, but I don't remember.

M: Well, did she say the hotels were crowded?

W: Yes, she said there were always too many travelers at this time of the year. So she recommends we make our plans as soon as possible.

M: Well, we'd better do some checking. Do you still have the guidebook?

W: Yes, here it is. If I remember, it says the cheapest is around \$35 a day.

Text 9. 餐馆点餐

W: Hi. Welcome to Heavenly Pies. May I take your order?

M: Uh... Yes. I'd like the chicken-fried steak.

W: OK. Would you like fries, bread, or rice with your meal?

M: Umm. I'll take the rice.

W: Would you care for anything to drink?

M: Yeah. I'll take a medium orange juice.

W: I'm sorry. We only have large or small.

M: Well, in that case, uh, I'll have a small one.

W: OK. A small juice. And what kind of dressing would you like with your salad? It comes with the fried steak.

M: What dressings do you have?

W: We have French, Italian and blue cheese.

M: Oh! French, please.

W: Would you like anything else?

M: Well, I'd like to see your pie menu. That's the main reason why I like to dine here.

W: Oh, I'm so sorry, but we aren't serving pies today.

M: Huh?

W: Well, it usually is, but, Dave, our bakers, slipped in the kitchen two days ago, and hurt his leg. He'll be out for at least two weeks. In the meantime, we're serving ice cream instead. Sorry.

M: Wow. I'm sorry to hear that. Well, in that case, I'll have an ice cream sundae.

W: I'll be back with your order in a few minutes.

Text 10. 放假离开宿舍前的通知

M: Good morning, I'm Michael, housing director here at the university. I'm visiting all the dormitories this week to inform students about check-out procedures. I know you have a lot on your mind with finals coming up, but there are a few things you need to be aware of as you prepare to leave for your vacation. This dormitory will be closed during the summer months and will reopen on September 1 st. You must vacate your room by June 3<sup>rd</sup>. Even if you are registered for classes during the summer, you must leave this dorm by June 3<sup>rd</sup>. If this poses a problem for you, you should contact my office as soon as possible. You should remember to turn in your room key before you leave. Failure to return your key can result in a \$ 1 fine. You must also make sure that all of your personal property has been cleared out of your room. I will be passing out a form for you to fill out concerning the condition of your room. You should report on the form of any damage to your room which has occurred over the last year, such as holes in the room's walls, doors or windows. That way our summer maintenance crew will know where to make repairs before the next school year starts. If you have any questions during the next few days, please ask your resident advisers or call my office. Now, please take one of the forms as they are passed around.



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