

秘密★启用前

## 英语试题

注意事项:

1. 答题前, 考生务必用黑色碳素笔将自己的姓名、准考证号、考场号、座位号在答题卡上填写清楚。
2. 每小题选出答案后, 用2B铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动, 用橡皮擦干净后, 再选涂其他答案标号。在试题卷上作答无效。
3. 考试结束后, 请将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。满分150分, 考试用时120分钟。

第一部分 听力(共两节, 满分30分)

注意, 听力部分答题时请先将答案标在试卷上, 听力部分结束前你将有两分钟的时间将答案转涂到答题卡上。第一节(共5小题; 每小题1.5分, 满分7.5分)

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题, 从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项, 并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后, 你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. What will Karen do tonight?  
A. Eat out.  
B. Do some exercise.  
C. Go to the theater.
2. Where does the conversation probably take place?  
A. At home.  
B. At an office.  
C. At a drugstore.
3. When are the packages likely to arrive?  
A. This Friday.  
B. Next Monday.  
C. Next Wednesday.
4. What is the relationship between the speakers?  
A. Colleagues.  
B. Family members.  
C. Waitress and customer.
5. What are the speakers talking about?  
A. An ancient invention.  
B. An old academy.  
C. China's tourism industry.

第二节(共15小题; 每小题1.5分, 满分22.5分)

听下面5段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题, 从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项, 并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前, 你将有时间阅读各个小题, 每小题5秒钟; 听完后, 各小题将给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听下面一段对话，回答第6和第7两个小题。

6. What is Anne trying to persuade Eric to do?
- A. Stop cycling and have a rest.  
B. Turn round and return home.  
C. Go on to cycle a few kilometers.
7. How does Anne know so much about the weather?
- A. By learning it in class.  
B. By checking the weather forecast.  
C. By gaining it from her life experience.

听下面一段对话，回答第8至第10三个小题。

8. What does the man say about the truck?
- B. It travels around the US.A. It's a mobile art truck.
9. What does the man often do?
- A. He works at an art gallery.  
B. He takes students to galleries.  
C. He brings art activities to people.
10. What does the man think of his work?
- C. It was used to sell food.  
A. Tiring.  
B. Helpful.  
C. Boring.

听下面一段对话，回答第11至第13三个小题。

11. When did Mark finish reading the Harry Potter series?
- A. At the age of 8.  
B. At the age of 11.  
C. At the age of 13.
12. What is the purpose of creating the website?
- A. To provide activities for families.  
B. To sell books of Harry Potter series.  
C. To arouse children's interest in reading.
13. Why does the woman visit the website?
- A. To kill time.  
B. To amuse her cousin.  
C. To get creative ideas.

听下面一段对话，回答第14至第16三个小题。

14. What is the woman doing?
- A. Attending a lecture.  
B. Conducting an interview.  
C. Hosting a workshop.
15. How did the man react to the documentary in 2006?

- A. He was inspired.  
B. He was indifferent.  
C. He was disappointed.
16. What did the man's team do?  
A. They did research on their own.  
B. They turned to some professionals.  
C. They set up courses on environmental health.

听下面一段独白，回答第17至第20四个小题。

17. What made Kami Rita special about climbing Mount Qomolangma?  
A. He climbed it the most times.  
B. He climbed it with the least time.  
C. He was the first to reach the top of it.
18. Where is Edmund Hillary from?  
A. New Zealand.  
B. England.  
C. Nepal.
19. What do the Sherpas usually do?  
A. They show visitors around Nepal.  
B. They look for mountain climbing guides.  
C. They mainly provide help for the climbers.
20. How long has Kami Rita been climbing mountains?  
A. Over 12 years.  
B. Over 17 years.  
C. Over 35 years.

第二部分 阅读理解（共两节，满分40分）

第一节（共15小题；每小题2分，满分30分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的四个选项（A、B、C和D）中，选出最佳选项。

A

Oxford ELAT(English Literature Admissions Test)

If you are applying for one of the following courses you will be required to take the Oxford ELAT: English Language and Literature, Classics and English, English and Modern Languages, History and English.

The Oxford ELAT is a paper-based test, lasting 90 minutes and taken under timed exam conditions. The Oxford ELAT is designed to test a candidate's close reading skills, and their ability to write about unfamiliar literary material. You will be asked to write one essay comparing two passages, focusing on elements such as language, form and structure.

You will be given six passages on the same theme, the names of the authors and the dates of publication, as well as the forms (novel, essay, poetry, etc.). You are not expected to introduce any references to other texts or authors you have studied and marks are not awarded for evidence of wider reading or previous knowledge of the texts or their contexts（语境）. Instead, the examiners will reward your ability to do the following: respond

perceptively (有洞察力地) to unfamiliar materials demonstrate skills of close reading construct a well-structured essay write fluently and accurately

Please note that the Oxford ELAT is a closed-book test and you will not be able to take dictionaries or notes into the test.

21. What does the Oxford ELAT aim to test?

- A. Listening ability.
- B. Communicative skills.
- C. Reading and writing ability.
- D. Speaking and translating ability.

22. What will be given about the six passages?

- A. Types.
- B. References.
- C. Summaries.
- D. Structures.

23. How can examinees be awarded marks?

- A. By offering the authors' background.
- B. By constructing a well-organized essay.
- C. By showing evidence of wider reading.
- D. By presenting previous knowledge of the texts.

B

In a video from Visit Iceland, a crew is seen working on making a horse-sized keyboard out of massive blocks of wood. The keyboard is then put outside against the gorgeous scenery for the typing horses to reply to emails. Unsurprisingly, the replies are nonsense, with examples listed as “bpnisi. // hihaih = . sf ”. “OutHorse Your Email” is Iceland’s latest stunt (噱头) to promote tourism. Visitors can choose a trained horse to type responses to their work emails when they are on holiday.

Due to the pandemic, many workers have transitioned to remote working, finding that the lines between their work and personal lives have become blurred. A survey conducted by Visit Iceland revealed that 59% of people globally now feel as if their boss, colleagues, and customers expect them to reply when on holiday and 41% of people check their work emails between one and four times a day when on holiday. That’s why Iceland is assigning emails to its horses, asking them to make replies.

“When visitors travel to Iceland, we want them to fully experience everything our nation has to offer, from breathtaking surroundings to endless landscapes,” said the head of Visit Iceland. “Our OutHorse Your Email service lets them do just that. With our world-first service, we hope to appeal to people to disconnect and take a well-deserved, uninterrupted break.”

Since “OutHorse Your Email” service was launched, it has got a lot of attention from the Internet. “Is it a ridiculous tourism stunt? Sure. But it indeed encourages me to enjoy my trip wholeheartedly,” said Thom Dunn, an online user from Canada. Hunter Boyce from the USA also made a comment, “The service sounds interesting, but I don’t want to drive my boss mad or be fired.”

- 24. What can we know about the typing horses?
- A. They are trained to reply to emails.
- B. They type meaningful emails.
- D. They work with a common keyboard.

C. They reply to emails in famous scenic spots.

25. What does the underlined word “blurred” in paragraph 2 probably mean?

- A. Unclear.
- B. Unimportant.
- C. Controllable.



- A. QR-code menus will be forbidden.
  - B. Restaurants tend to share diners' location.
  - C. QR codes aim to collect diners' personal information.
  - D. Scanning QR-code menus may put diners at risk.
31. What does the author tend to tell us according to the text?
- A. Problems brought by QR-code menus.
  - B. Restaurants' difficulties in the digital era.
  - C. Diners' concerns about privacy exposure.
  - D. Technology challenges of QR-code menus.

A recent study found that the nutritional quality of Icelandic Spirulina algae (螺旋藻) -produced by a cutting-edge biotechnology system in Iceland, is superior to that of beef in terms of protein, essential fatty acids, and iron, and can serve as a healthy, safe, and more sustainable substitute to meat in daily diets.

According to the study, for every kilogram of beef meat replaced with Icelandic Spirulina, consumers will save some 1,400 liters of water, 340 square meters of fertile land, and nearly 100 kilograms of greenhouse gases emitted into the atmosphere. Moreover, the algae may be consumed in different forms, including as wet biomass, or in the form of paste, powder, or pill. For example, one can use Icelandic Spirulina powder as an ingredient in pasta, pancakes, and pastries, or drink an Icelandic Spirulina shake.

While the role of meat in human diets has been helpful, its ecological footprint is considerable and harmful. Raising beef cattle requires arable lands and feeds, and emits greenhouse gases into the atmosphere, contributing to climate change and global warming. As the demand for animal-source proteins grows, so do the damages caused by the animal breeding. As a response, humanity is searching for novel ways to ensure its nutritional security.

Algae, especially Spirulina, are considered among the most effective food producers on Earth and can be cultivated using different techniques. It is an autotrophic organism (自养生物) and is dependent on photosynthesis (光合作用) and a supply of carbon dioxide. Thus, unlike many other alternative protein sources, cultivating this food source removes greenhouse gases from the atmosphere and reduces climate change.

Dr. Asaf Tzachor, leading researcher of the study, stressed: "Nutritional security, climate change reduction, and climate change adaptation can go hand in hand. All consumers must do is adopt a bit of Icelandic Spirulina into their meals and diets instead of beef meat. It's healthier, safer, and more sustainable. Whatever change we wish to see in the world should be clearly shown in our dietary choices."

32. What can we learn about Icelandic Spirulina algae?
- A. It contains more nutrients than beef.
  - B. It is consumed only as a dish.
  - C. It is environmentally friendly.
  - D. It grows in lakes in Iceland.
33. What is paragraph 3 mainly about?
- A. The cause of global warming.
  - B. The source of greenhouse gases.
  - C. The conditions of raising beef cattle.
  - D. The negative effects of raising beef cattle.
34. According to Dr. Asaf Tzachor, what should consumers do?
- A. Pay attention to food safety.
  - B. Keep a balanced diet.
  - C. Cultivate sustainable food crops.
  - D. Make wise choices in daily diet.
35. Which can be a suitable title for the text?
- A. Unlocking the Secret of Spirulina
  - B. Replacing Beef With This
  - C. More Vegetables, Less Meat
  - D. A Super Biotechnology System

第二节（共5小题；每小题2分，满分10分）

根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

### Ways to Come Back Ready for Work After a Vacation

You finally took a break from work and went on a well-deserved vacation.36 But, going back to work is unavoidable. The following are some tips that may make your transition smoother.

37 Everyone needs some time to get back into quantities of things. If you can, take a day or two to relax and recover before heading back into the office.

Ease your way back into work. Take some time to plan out your day. Make a to-do list with everything you know you need to do and prioritize (确定优先顺序) what needs to be done. Focus on doing what you know how to do and what requires the least amount of time.38 Remember, you're taking one step at a time.

Go to work with a new set of eyes. Maybe you were frustrated with a task before you went on vacation because you couldn't make it work. After being away from it for a while, you can look at it differently and offer a new perspective. 39

Take breaks during the day.40 Don't let guilt force you into believing that you have to work yourself into the ground because you were away. Be kind to yourself. Take about a five- or ten-minute break every three hours to relax.

- A. Starting with small tasks can boost your confidence
- B. Day breaks are helpful to people with work pressure
- C. Don't go back to work right after your vacation's over
- D. Sometimes you just need time away to restart your work
- E. New tasks can be handled more effectively and smoothly
- F. Days of relaxation have you wishing that it would never end
- G. Going into full work without any breaks would make you exhausted

第三部分 语言知识运用（共两节，满分45分）

第一节（共20小题；每小题1.5分，满分30分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

I am a procrastinator (拖延症患者), which means I cannot make myself do things. Though I like my studies, the point is when I got homework, I 41 to make myself start it. I thought the situation would improve in high school, but it didn't.

Once I had to write a huge essay, a project that I was 42 to prepare for the whole year. However, I 43 it from the very beginning. Time passed 44 and before I knew it, there was only one week ahead of the 45. The same very day I was to start, I broke my right arm. It seemed that the universe decided to 46 me. 47, I started my essay typing with my left hand.

Everyone in my class was already 48 their essay and I was only five or six pages through it. There was no way I could 49 it on time. I had to come to my 50 and tell her that nothing was ready. She said, "well, you could 51 what you have written during the year." How 52 I was when I told her I had just started and that I am a procrastinator.

She turned out to be very 53, as she said that she would set another deadline and prepare a(n) 54 schedule for me so that I could write a decent work in the remaining time. 55 her, I managed to complete my work under her strict control and 56, it was of a better quality than I could have ever hoped.

I've learned my 57. I can't say that I've stopped procrastinating 58 at least, I've seen what happens when I procrastinate. I am trying to learn some 59 management now. I don't want to 60 all my life procrastinating.

- |                      |                   |                |                 |
|----------------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 41. A. promised      | B. wanted         | C. failed      | D. happened     |
| 42. A. guided        | B. supposed       | C. advised     | D. helped       |
| 43. A. launched      | B. assessed       | C. refused     | D. ignored      |
| 44. A. quickly       | B. randomly       | C. abruptly    | D. painfully    |
| 45. A. schedule      | B. age            | C. story       | D. deadline     |
| 46. A. punish        | B. forgive        | C. control     | D. bless        |
| 47. A. With pleasure | B. With curiosity | C. In panic    | D. In relief    |
| 48. A. reading       | B. polishing      | C. starting    | D. writing      |
| 49. A. acquire       | B. check          | C. revise      | D. complete     |
| 50. A. teacher       | B. friend         | C. headmaster  | D. classmate    |
| 51. A. pack          | B. submit         | C. search      | D. ruin         |
| 52. A. confused      | B. astonished     | C. ashamed     | D. delighted    |
| 53. A. strict        | B. understanding  | C. anxious     | D. disappointed |
| 54. A. stable        | B. flexible       | C. individual  | D. irregular    |
| 55. A. Instead of    | B. Thanks to      | C. Apart from  | D. On behalf of |
| 56. A. apparently    | B. indirectly     | C. confidently | D. unexpectedly |
| 57. A. subject       | B. essay          | C. skill       | D. lesson       |
| 58. A. but           | B. and            | C. or          | D. so           |
| 59. A. time          | B. project        | C. information | D. classroom    |
| 60. A. mind          | B. stop           | C. waste       | D. risk         |

第二节（共10小题；每小题1.5分，满分15分）

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

61 (know) for its stunning snow views, Shuangfeng Forest Farm in Mudanjiang city has transformed from a forest farm into China's "Snow Town". Thanks to the high mountains, thick forests, low winds, 62 (suit) temperatures and humidity, snow in the forest farm takes 63 various shapes depending on where it falls, appearing as snow mushrooms, snow curtains and other forms.

"In the past, most people here made a living by logging, but the heavy snow makes 64 difficult to transport wood." said Fan Zhaoyi, who owns a hotel at the forest farm. "With the reduction of wood production, 65 (eventual) lumbering (伐木) lost its glory." he said, 66 (explain) the massive change in 2000. "I opened four rooms the first year and started making a profit the second year."

67 increasing number of business entities (商业实体) continue to pour in Snow Town today. The resort has also been upgraded to offer better tourist services. Visitors don't need 68 (queue) for tickets because over the past



few years, advanced technology and other smart platforms 69 (adopt). The platforms can count tourist numbers, collect reviews, monitor the environment and give early warnings of dense tourist flows.

On Dec.12,2022,the winter tourist season began at Snow Town, and 100,000 tickets were pre-sold. The resort has continued to gain popularity among various travel 70 (agency) and online platforms.

第四部分 写作（共两节，满分35分）

第一节 短文改错（共10小题；每小题1分，满分10分）

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文，请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有10处语言错误，每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加：在缺词处加一个漏字符号（∧），并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除：把多余的词用斜线（\）划掉。

修改：在错的词下画一横线，并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意：1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词；

2. 只允许修改10处，多者（从第11处起）不计分。

Last Saturday, I was left alone at home, struggle with my history homework. To seek inspiration, I decided to hang out. I was wandering around the town center while I discovered a museum. Walking in, I saw some ancient fishing equipments on display. Then I went one floor up. That drew my attention were some old tape machines I have never seen before. Fascinated by its mystery, I listened to a lively introduction of their history. On the three floor, there was a unique prehistoric painting. But regretful, I wasn't allowed take pictures. Anyway, the museum not only offered me with a source of inspiration but a place to relax.

第二节 书面表达（满分25分）

假如你是李华，你的来自美国的留学生朋友Mike跟你约好去参观茶文化博物馆，但你因故将不能赴约，请用英语给Mike写一封电子邮件，说明情况。内容如下：

1. 表示歉意并说明原因；
2. 邀请他参加你校下周六茶艺社团的活动。

注意：1. 词数100左右；

2. 可适当增加细节，以使行文连贯。

参考词汇：茶艺 tea ceremony

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