

英语参考答案

第一部分:

1-5 ABCAC 6-10 BACAB 11-15 BBCAC 16-20 BABAC

第二部分:

第一节:

21-25 BCCAC 26-30 BDABD 31-35 BACAD

第二节:

36-40 FDCAE

第三部分:

第一节:

41-45 BCDAB 46-50 ADCDA 51-55 BACBC

第二节:

56. emerging 57. Varieties 58. on 59. to light 60. gradually
61. while/and 62. introduction 63. is employed 64. have changed 65. which

第四部分:

第一节: Possible version

Dear Keith,

Glad to know you'll visit China this summer. Since you're worried about your Chinese, I'll give you some advice.

First of all, be brave and confident to speak Chinese in the process of communication. We Chinese are very friendly, so don't be afraid to make any mistakes. Besides, speak Chinese slowly and clearly so as to make yourself understood easily. As is often the case, body language or pictures can help you too. If possible, I will accompany you when you are in China. Then you have nothing to worry about, don't you? Best wishes.

Yours,
Li Hua

第二节: Possible version

A stray(走失的) little dog was breathing heavily with pain. Grace rushed towards the dog and kept it on her lap. The little dog got a big scratch on his left hind leg. I hunched over to see what the little girl was doing. She untied her hair and wrapped the scratch with her wide ribbon. And Steve took out his water bottle to quench its thirst. They both sat there for some time. The little girl kissed the puppy, softly moved her tiny palm over its body and clutched him fondly. She whispered a few words.

"Grace, leave it here and it's high time that we went home," Steve urged. Grace was reluctant to go home leaving the stray dog in that condition. Steve pacified promising her to visit again the next day morning. They both went home. The park was almost vacant except few children. I lingered my stay a little more. Thinking about the attitude of those two children, I believed that their behavior must be shaped by these manners from their parents! How happy the life of everyone would be if this humanity-compassion-prevails everywhere!

【参考答案解析】

21. B. 细节理解题。从第二本书中的 non-fiction 可知。
22. C. 细节理解题。根据第三本中的描述“Moore’s first novel since “A Gate at the Stairs” is a meditation on mortality 可知。
23. C. 细节理解题。根据该部分的价格信息 \$19 at Amazon and \$26 at Bookshop.org 可知，两本书最低应付 \$38。
24. A. 推理判断题。根据第一段第 1 句 Bats don’t often get the credit they deserve for the important role they play in their native ecosystems… 及 And it’s not just the plants that benefit… 等信息可知：蝙蝠的作用（功能）被忽视（低估）了。
25. C. 推理判断题。从第二段中“when he held a bat for the first time at just 13 years old. “My sense of awe and admiration and curiosity was then fully sealed for life…” 等信息可知：Medellin 从小就喜欢蝙蝠。
26. B. 推理判断题。根据本段 Previously, farmers seeking to boost the agave’s sugar content would cut off the flowers before they could be pollinated. In fields where farmers have allowed plants to flower, however, “they’re full of food and bats are visiting” … 从中可以看出农民对待蝙蝠的态度变化及产生的积极影响。
27. D. 推理判断题。纵观全文 Medellin 对蝙蝠的认知和态度再结合最后一句 “Inside I continue to be that 13-year-old child every time I see a bat!” 可知，他是“一如既往的、意志坚定的、下定决心的”。
28. A. 写作意图题。本段旨在引出全文论述的焦点 3D 电影，故选 A。
29. B. 词义猜测题。本句句意 While it works pretty well these days, I take it more a gimmick than a genuine edge. (3D 电影如今虽然很火，但我却认为这只是一个____，而不是（电影的）真正的优势/优点。) 根据对比关系可知，gimmick 可能是“花招、把戏、噱头”等意。
30. D. 细节理解题。根据第三段第 1 句中“they are literally dark glasses, and as sunglasses would do, they make the picture look darker 可知。
31. B. 观点态度题。作者描述了自己观看 3D 电影的感受，综合文中的 problems, “if I had just watched it in a regular 2D presentation 等表述以及最后一段 Besides, who wants to try to make a restless kid wear plastic glasses for two hours? 可知作者不喜欢 3D 电影。
32. A. 细节理解题。根据第一段中的 A vital part of exploring the seafloor is mapping the density of the ocean crust. Sea floor maps… 等信息可知。
33. C. 细节理解题。从第二段的 While this method is effective, it is potentially harmful to marine life and not easy to use. Now scientists are using animal vocalizations, the echoes of fin whale songs in particular, to learn more about the deep sea 可知。
34. A. 主旨大意题。本段主要阐述了可用于海底测绘的鲸声的特点 (fin whale: 长须鲸)，故选 A。
35. D. 主旨要义题。本文主要介绍了运用鲸鱼声音进行海底测绘的科学研究，故选 D。
41. B. 句意：路面都是坑坑洼洼的，开车很艰难。从前一句中的 risky 可知
42. C. 句意：低垂的树枝树叶会影响人的视线（视野）。vision: 视线，视野，能见度
43. D. 句意：还得一直提防着会有动物蹿过。watch out for: 小心，留意，提防，当心
44. A. 句意：有一天，我开着车发现路边有一头小鹿的尸体 (lying dead)。从下文 I saw another deer 46 lifeless a few miles down 中的 lifeless (无生命的，死的) 可知。
45. B. 句意：我猜想它可能是从路边的河流里喝水。
46. A. 句意：沿着山路向下开了几里路，我又发现了一头鹿撞死在路边。strike: 撞击，击打
47. D. 句意：看到这两头鹿的死状让人感到难过。sad: 悲伤的，难受的
48. C. 句意：我放慢车速以防还有鹿跑下来。in case: 以防，以免
49. D. 句意：在一个急转弯处，我脑海里突然冒出一个声音：慢一点。
50. A. 句意：我用力不断地踩刹车，直到车子完全停住。stamp: 用力踩，踩
51. B. 句意：见上
52. A. 句意：就在那时，两头小鹿从林中蹿出来追赶着父母。run after: 追赶
53. C. 句意：我注视它们穿过马路，克制着自己欣慰的眼泪，庆幸自己没有撞上或撞死它们。relief: 解脱，宽慰

54. B. 句意: 无数次我感受到内心里低沉(轻声)的召唤: 要做好事, 说好话, 甚至就是踩一脚刹车。urging: 催促, 召唤

55. C. 句意: 见上

【听力录音原文】

Text 1

W: A pet restaurant has become very popular in Shanghai. Why not take your dog to have a meal there?

M: Sounds great. But I'm not sure if my dog can stay there eating quietly.

W: Don't worry. The service and the environment are quite good. And best of all, the food not only looks delicious but also tastes good.

Text 2

M: This cake is delicious. It must be from Fantasy Bakery on Broadway.

W: Actually, I made it myself. My mother taught my sister and me to make cakes when we were little girls. As a tradition in my family, she learned to make cakes from my grandmother.

Text 3

W: I have never been to a place like this.

M: This is the best place around to get a good look at the stars. I'm going to fetch the telescope for you. It's in my car.

Text 4

M: Lisa, do you often guess the pronunciation according to pronunciation rules when you come across a new word?

W: No. I think it's far easier to learn the correct pronunciation from the beginning, so I usually use a dictionary. What about you?

M: It's really a good habit. I think I have to learn from you. I always ask my teacher for help.

Text 5

W: Mike, are you interested in learning about the Silk Road?

M: Certainly. I heard it was the most important pre-modern Eurasian trade route.

W: You're right. There's an exhibition about it in Museum of Chinese in America. What about going there this afternoon?

M: Why not?

Text 6

W: Hi, John. You are a member of our school painting club, aren't you?

M: Yes, I am.

W: Do you often paint in the club?

M: Yes, but what we do most of the time is appreciate pictures.

W: That sounds fun.

M: Our club often holds painting competitions. I hope to win a prize in the competition next month.

W: Good luck! By the way, I'd like to join your club. When is it open?

M: It is open from 4:30 pm to 6:00 pm on Tuesday and from 3:00 pm to 4:30 pm on Thursday.

W: Great! I will go to the club at 3:00 pm this afternoon.

Text 7

W: Look at our room! It is in a dreadful mess. We must have a big cleaning this weekend.

M: OK.

W: But before that, we should do some preparation first. Could you please buy something after work tomorrow? Such as cloth, cleaning liquid, and...

M: Perhaps you'd better give me a list. I don't think I could keep all of them in mind.

W: OK. I will give you a list later.

M: By the way, I guess we have cleaning liquid at home, which we bought last month, remember?

W: Oh, yes, so we don't have to buy it now.

M: As for cloth, do you really need it?

W: Yes, it's used for cleaning the screen of the computer and mirror, of course. We should use a special cloth.

M: I see.

Text 8

W: Excuse me, can you spare me a few minutes? I work for the Star Bookstore and we are doing a survey about people's reading habits. I want to ask you a couple of questions.

M: Yes, alright. What would you like to know?

W: Well, what kind of books do you prefer to read?

M: Hmm, I absolutely love adventure stories best. I am also interested in historical novels. And recently, I've read several biographies.

W: OK. Where do you buy your books? In stores or on the Internet?

M: About two thirds of my books were bought from online bookstores. Sometimes, I go to a bookstore if I see something interesting in the window. I also borrow books from friends or the library.

W: I see. There will be a book fair in our bookstore. Some bestsellers are also on show. Would you like to come?

M: Sure. I'd like to know about some new books.

W: Great! Thank you for your time. Have a nice day.

M: Thank you. Good day to you.

Text 9

W: Tim, you're going to talk about your project on How to Lead a Greener Life.

M: Well, I used to go to school by car. Catching a bus would be better, but there's no bus stop near my house. However, I ride my bike to school now.

W: OK, and what about being green once you're at school?

M: Well, I realized that although all school paper was recycled and most of my friends used both sides of paper, we used huge quantities. And then it came to me that we should be sending in most of our work electronically. I'm going to recommend it to our teachers.

W: What about the school cafeteria?

M: One school I've read about has meatless Mondays. It's good to use local produce too. That's something our school already does. But we still have machines with bottled milk, water and juice for sale. I think we shouldn't have them.

Text 10

W: What's cooking? Nothing! Nothing is on the stove. Nothing is in the oven. Almost no one has time to cook anymore. Both women and men work. Parents are spending time with their kids. Senior citizens are out playing golf, and teenagers are always busy. Everybody needs to eat, but meals need to be quick and easy! So what do we do? Nearly 80% of people in the United States buy takeout food at least once a week. Many people buy it every day. Most of us are in a hurry, so we often get fast food like pizza or hamburgers. We often eat in our cars, but some of us are tired of eating fast food. Actually, we like to eat dinner at home with our families and friends. We want food that tastes like home cooking. We're hungry for healthy meals with main dishes like fish, roast beef, or pasta and side dishes like potatoes, or steamed vegetables. And sometimes we want dessert like cakes, pies, or cookies. Fortunately, there is a solution to this problem. Just use your computer to look up food businesses on the Internet, www.Food.com will show you a list of restaurants in your neighborhood. You can also see the menus. Type the name of the restaurant and the meal you want on the webpage. Your dinner can be ready in an hour. You can also order dinner for next week or next month. The restaurant will deliver your meal to your home or business, or you can pick it up.

Now you don't need to cook to get a good, hot meal. All you need is a computer and a good appetite!

关于我们

自主选拔在线是致力于提供新高考生涯规划、强基计划、综合评价、三位一体、学科竞赛等政策资讯的升学服务平台。总部坐落于北京，旗下拥有网站（[网址: www.zizzs.com](http://www.zizzs.com)）和微信公众平台等媒体矩阵，用户群体涵盖全国90%以上的重点中学师生及家长，在全国新高考、自主选拔领域首屈一指。

如需第一时间获取相关资讯及备考指南，请关注**自主选拔在线**官方微信号：**zizzsw**。



微信搜一搜

自主选拔在线