

2024 届高三年级调研考试

英语 · 答案

听力原文

Text 1

W: I didn't see you at the meeting yesterday. They said you were ill.

M: Yes. I had an upset stomach. But after I took some medicine, it was all right. Perhaps it was because of the lunch box I bought.

Text 2

W: It's such a nice day, but the weather forecast says it'll rain in the late afternoon.

M: That's good. I really love the fresh smell after the rain.

W: I especially love the night sky after it rains, because you can see the stars perfectly.

Text 3

M: I am here for my job interview.

W: Fine, have a seat. Shall I get you some water or coffee?

M: Coffee, please. Thank you. What a nice office this is!

W: Yes. In a minute I'll take you to the next room, where you'll meet your interviewer, Mr. Gotcha.

Text 4

W: What type of music do you like, Johnson?

M: Different kinds of music, especially rock 'n' roll. I like the different instruments that they use.

W: That's a good reason to like something.

Text 5

W: Can you teach me how to drive? I've already got my learner's permit. But I only drove once.

M: When do you want to start learning how to drive? Shall we do it after work tomorrow?

W: OK. I'll call you then.

Text 6

M: Could you help me figure out how to get ready for my upcoming job interview scheduled two days later, on May 10th?

W: Oh, I thought it was on May 12th. Well, Harry, do you know the company well?

M: Yes. They provide good service, and the pay is good. After staying home for nearly a month because of the pandemic, I need a job to get money to support my family. I had aimed at the post of sales manager, but later I shifted it to the group director.

Text 7

W: Go ahead and walk through the body scanner.

M: Will I feel anything? My heart is beating wildly.

W: Relax, sir. Just walk through and keep your hands in the air.

M: Okay, huh?

W: Sorry, sir. Please come this way. I'm going to open your carry-on bag. Let's see now. Hmm, first of all, sir, you can't take any liquid like this bottled water past this point.

M: Ah. Well, I really can't drink any other kind of water. This is the only bottled water I drink.

W: What's this? No, sir, you cannot bring a lighter on the plane even though you don't smoke. And what's this?

M: Well...that's my pocket knife. I use it to cut apples.

W: I'm sorry, but you can't take it.

Text 8

W: God, I'm tired of my job. Everything is just the same.

M: Hey, you know what? I think this is a perfect job for you in the paper today.

W: What?

M: Ah, here it is. European Space Agency needs translators.

W: European Space Agency? I don't know whether I'm the one.

M: That's what they say here. They need French and German translators.

W: Mm, I'm good at both. What else are they asking for?

M: Just a degree and at least three years of working experience.

W: What about the pay?

M: Well, it says it depends on education and experience. And there are other benefits. Have a look yourself.

W: Mm, health care and paid trainings. Hey, this isn't bad. Maybe I should write to them straight away.

M: Oh, you certainly should.

Text 9

W: It never occurred to me that you've grown such a large garden of so many lovely flowers. The lovely roses, and lavender. Well, orange flowers are my favorites, just as white flowers are your favorites. You take such good care of your plants, Robert. But I've killed every plant I have ever owned.

M: How's that, Alice?

W: I don't know. I watered them and made sure they got enough sun, but they still died. So I don't buy plants anymore.

M: That's sad. Plants are beautiful and they provide oxygen too.

W: Can you teach me how to care for plants?

M: Sure. I'm going on vacation tomorrow for a couple of weeks. We can start after I get back.

W: That will be perfect. Who will look after your garden while you're on vacation?

M: Well, I was going to ask you to water them for me, but now I'll ask my sister instead.

W: Yeah, that's a good idea.

Text 10

W: On November 15, 2022, the United Nations reported that the world's population reached eight billion. Just 11 years earlier, the world's population had reached seven billion. The world's population has grown rapidly over the last 200 years. In 1805, the Earth had a billion people, and now it has eight billion.

Typically, as countries become richer, their population growth slows. In some countries, like Japan, the number of people is actually dropping. Experts say India will pass China as the country with the largest population. As its population grows, some experts say adding more people to the world will make global warming worse. But the real problem is the energy used and pollution created by richer countries where population growth is much slower.

(共 20 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 30 分)

1—5 ABACB 6—10 ABBAC 11—15 BAACB 16—20 ACBAB

(共 20 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 50 分)

文章大意:本文是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了一个时长 45 分钟、每月举办一次的社区健身活动并号召人们积极参加。

21. 答案 A



命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据文中的“Join our monthly community event!”可知,这个活动每月举行一次。

22. 答案 D

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据文中的“This will help you accomplish your fitness goals, feel great in all your summer activities and avoid the roller coaster of injuries!”可知,参与者可以学会如何避免在运动中受伤。

23. 答案 C

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据文中的“You have strong feelings of enthusiasm for workouts.”可知,这项活动适合于对运动充满激情的人们,也就是重视积极健康生活方式的人们。

文章大意:本文是一篇记叙文。文章讲述了房地产商 Espino 从小受到艺术的熏陶,从热衷于收藏艺术品到售卖艺术品再到经营画廊来帮助艺术家的故事。

24. 答案 B

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据第三段中的“He’s taking a huge risk because it requires a lot of investment and there is no art market here”可知,当地没有艺术市场,也就是说他缺少潜在客户。

25. 答案 C

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据第五段中的“Espino feels people need to be taught on the value of supporting local talent.”可知, Espino 认为人们需要被教导支持当地艺术人才的价值,换句话说,解决当前困境的途径是提升人们对艺术的了解。

26. 答案 B

命题透析 推理判断题。

思路点拨 通读全文尤其根据文章第二段内容可知,房地产商 Espino 想开办画廊来帮助艺术家们来了解自己的作品并从中赚钱,由此可知 Espino 乐于助人;根据文章第四段中的“...and he’s already put himself in a ‘bigger mindset’ to steadily accomplish that.”可知, Espino 有雄心壮志。

27. 答案 A

命题透析 主旨大意题。

思路点拨 本文讲述了 Espino 热爱涂鸦,后来虽然成为了一名房地产商但是他一直热衷于艺术,后来开办画廊来帮助艺术家,因此判断 A 选项可以概括文章主旨。

文章大意:本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了近年来太阳能产业的进步

28. 答案 D

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据本段首句“the drivers of these cost declines—economies of scale and technological improvements powered by Moore’s Law and Wright’s Law—are lasting”可知,本段提及太阳能成本下降的主要原因——规模经济和技术进步。

29. 答案 C

命题透析 推理判断题。

思路点拨 通读第六段可知,本段中使用数字来说明太阳能效率的提高,也就是太阳能电池的改善。

30. 答案 A

命题透析 推理判断题。

思路点拨 通读全文并根据文章第二段内容可知,作者对太阳能产业的未来的态度是积极乐观的。

31. 答案 D

命题透析 推理判断题。

思路点拨 文章最后一段提到了太阳能的持续性问题,然后提出阴天时候太阳能的有效性问题,由此推断,接下来可能会介绍如何对太阳能进行存储。

文章大意:本文是一篇说明文。主题语境为人与社会。文章主要介绍了科学家如何利用听觉错觉来揭示沉默时刻是如何误导人们对时间的感知的。

32. 答案 B

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据第二段的“The team adapted well-known auditory illusions to create versions in which the sounds of the original illusions were replaced by moments of silence.”可知,研究团队改变著名的听觉错觉目的是创造另一种版本,在这种版本中原始错觉的声音被沉默的时间所取代。

33. 答案 A

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据第四段的“One example is known as the one-is-more illusion, where one long beep(哔哔声) seems longer than two short continuous beeps even when they are equally long.”可知,在 one-is-more 的错觉下,人们会听错哔哔声的时长。

34. 答案 C

命题透析 词义猜测题。

思路点拨 根据本段内容可知,科学家们认为只由声音触发的错觉,在用沉默代替声音时同样有效,因此推断画线部分意为“引发、导致”。

35. 答案 D

命题透析 标题归纳题。

思路点拨 本文主要介绍了研究人员利用听觉错觉来证实了沉默时段是如何给予人们错误的感知,证实了人们也能够像听见声音一样听到沉默。

文章大意:本文为议论文。主题语境为人与社会。作者认为最厉害的武器是话语,一句话可以让人开怀大笑,也可以让人暴躁如雷。作者就如何谨言提出三条建议。

36. 答案 D

命题透析 考查上下文衔接句。

思路点拨 D项与上句为顺承关系,与下句为因果关系,也即下句是说明“为什么使用词语时应该谨慎”。

37. 答案 E

命题透析 考查上下文衔接句。

思路点拨 E项与上句“A person should have control over his tongue.”为顺承关系。

38. 答案 C

命题透析 考查上下文衔接句。

思路点拨 C项中的“could be poisonous to others”与上句中的“can spoil others' mood”吻合,C项与上句之间构成顺承关系,与下句构成因(Some words could be poisonous to others.)果(you should always be silent when you are angry.)关系,that's why结构成立。

39. 答案 B

命题透析 考查段落主旨句。

思路点拨 此题为子标题,根据上下段的子标题可知,均为祈使句,A、B和G三项符合该要求。但A项和G项的内容均与本段内容不匹配。本段主要说的是,说话前要考虑好,而不是避免使用伤害性词语。接下来的



句子内容,A项不能涵盖“Your words should be clear enough to describe the situation.”这句话,B项可以。

40. 答案 F

命题透析 考查段落总结句。

思路点拨 根据子标题可知,本段讨论的是别人没有开口之前不要评判他。F项中的“can be determined by”与“judge”吻合,其能够承接上句,构成顺承关系。

(共15小题;每小题1分,满分15分)

文章大意:本文是一篇记叙文。主题语境为人与社会。文章主要讲述了66岁的Gail在看到游泳馆因为缺少救生员而不得不减少开放时间或关闭时,她挺身而出,重新开始做救生员的工作。

41. 答案 C

命题透析 考查名词。

思路点拨 根据语境可知,救生员数量的缺少会导致游泳池不得不缩短开放时间或者关闭。

42. 答案 D

命题透析 考查动词。

思路点拨 当Gail所在地的游泳池也差点发生这种情况时,66岁的Gail挺身而出。

43. 答案 A

命题透析 考查动词。

思路点拨 根据下文内容可知,Gail意识到现在当救生员和以前不一样了,情况变化非常大。

44. 答案 C

命题透析 考查形容词。

思路点拨 根据后面的描述可知,50多年前救生员一般都是坐在椅子上时不时地吹哨子来提醒人们不要再往前跑,没有浮标等,而现在情况不同了。

45. 答案 D

命题透析 考查副词。

思路点拨 50多年前的救生员只是时不时地吹哨子来提醒人们不要乱跑。

46. 答案 A

命题透析 考查动词。

思路点拨 过去的救生员没有浮标等装置,他们所拥有的只是一个哨子。

47. 答案 A

命题透析 考查形容词

思路点拨 根据后句内容可知,做一名救生员需要进行体格检查,包括300码的游泳等。

48. 答案 C

命题透析 考查名词。

思路点拨 根据后句内容可知,做一名救生员需要进行的体格检查不是开玩笑的,是需要真本事的。

49. 答案 B

命题透析 考查动词。

思路点拨 根据常识可知,救生员从事的工作应该是打捞落水的人,所以测试中应该让他们从水底捞起一块砖。

50. 答案 D

命题透析 考查名词。

思路点拨 空前内容都是介绍做救生员需要进行的测试和要求,但是这些要求没能阻止Gail做救生员的决心。



51. 答案 B

命题透析 考查动词。

思路点拨 前句是 Gail 解释自己重新成为救生员所付出的努力和得到的成果。

52. 答案 C

命题透析 考查名词。

思路点拨 根据下句内容可知,Gail 正式履行自己作为兼职救生员的职责。

53. 答案 D

命题透析 考查动词短语。

思路点拨 当夏天到来时,Gail 很可能会承担起更多的责任,接受更多的轮班。take on 承担。

54. 答案 A

命题透析 考查形容词。

思路点拨 根据语境可知,Gail 现在的时间表还是比较灵活的。

55. 答案 B

命题透析 考查名词。

思路点拨 作为一名 66 岁的老人,Gail 希望自己所做的事情能够给其他人更多的勇气。

(共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分)

文章大意:本文是一篇记叙文。文章讲述了美国人 Jake Lee Pinnick 受到中国武术的吸引来到中国学习和弘扬中国传统文化的故事。

56. 答案 absolutely

命题透析 考查词性转换。

思路点拨 修饰动词 shocked 应该用副词作状语。

57. 答案 in

命题透析 考查介词。

思路点拨 dressed in “穿着”。

58. 答案 containing

命题透析 考查非谓语动词。

思路点拨 分析句子结构可知,此处需要非谓语形式。逻辑主语 bags 和动词 contain 之间是主谓关系,故用现在分词形式。

59. 答案 has formed

命题透析 考查动词时态。

思路点拨 根据句末的“ever since”可知,此处用现在完成时,主语是 Pinnick,因此填 has formed。

60. 答案 where

命题透析 考查表语从句。

思路点拨 系动词 are 后面是表语从句,settle 是不及物动词,意思是“安放”,因此句子缺少状语,根据句意判断填 where。句意:武术和中国传统文化是他“毕生的激情”所在。

61. 答案 are

命题透析 考查主谓一致。

思路点拨 句意:在 Pinnick 看来,武术和保持平和的心态是值得追求的。martial arts 和 maintaining a peaceful mind 是两个不同的主语,且句子是在介绍人的观点、看法,因此用一般现在时的复数形式 are。

62. 答案 responsibility

命题透析 考查词性转换。



思路点拨 设空处和 mission 作并列表语,因此判断填名词形式。

63. 答案 followers

命题透析 考查名词单复数。

思路点拨 follower 在此表示“追随者”,为可数名词。根据空前的数词可知应填复数形式。

64. 答案 to open

命题透析 考查非谓语动词。

思路点拨 expect to do sth. “期望做某事”。

65. 答案 a

命题透析 考查冠词。

思路点拨 根据句意以及空后的单数名词判断,填不定冠词 a,表示泛指概念。

写作第一节(满分15分)

One possible version:

Goals

It is a great honor for me to stand here to share my opinions about goals. Living without a goal is like sailing without a compass, which shows us the great significance of setting goals. Then how can we set goals?

First of all, goals give us the direction in which we will head, so the goals we set should be practical and achievable. Besides, to make our goals easy to reach, we can break big goals into smaller ones. In this way, we will have a sense of achievement when reaching a goal, which in turn gives us more inspiration. If you don't have a life goal, set one and try to accomplish it.

Thank you for listening!

评分原则

1. 本题总分为15分,按5个档次给分。
2. 评分时,先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量,确定或调整档次,最后给分。
3. 词数少于60的,从总分中减去2分。
4. 评分时,应注意的主要内容为:内容要点、应用词汇和语法结构的丰富性和准确性、上下文的连贯性及语言的得体性。
5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个方面,评分时,应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。英、美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。
6. 如书写较差,以至影响交际,将分数降低一个档次。
7. 内容要点可用不同方式表达,对紧扣主题的适当发挥不予扣分。

【各档次的给分范围和要求】

第五档:(13—15分)

1. 完全完成了试题规定的任务。
2. 覆盖所有内容要点。
3. 应用了较多的语法结构和词汇。
4. 语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误,但为尽力使用较复杂结构或较高级词汇所致;具备较强的语言运用能力。
5. 有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。
6. 完全达到了预期的写作目的。

第四档:(10—12分)

1. 完全完成了试题规定的任务。



2. 虽漏掉 1、2 个次重点,但覆盖所有主要内容。
3. 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。
4. 语法结构或词汇方面应用基本准确,些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致。
5. 应用简单的语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。
6. 达到了预期的写作目的。

第三档:(7—9 分)

1. 基本完成了试题规定的任务。
2. 虽漏掉一些内容,但覆盖所有主要内容。
3. 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。
4. 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,但不影响理解。
5. 应用简单的语句间的连接成分,使全文内容连贯。
6. 整体而言,基本达到了预期的写作目的。

第二档:(4—6 分)

1. 未恰当完成试题规定的任务。
2. 漏掉或未描述清楚一些主要内容,写了一些无关内容。
3. 语法结构单调、词汇知识有限。
4. 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响了对写作内容的理解。
5. 较少使用语句间的连接成分,内容缺少连贯性。
6. 信息未能清楚地传达给读者。

第一档:(1—3 分)

1. 未完成试题规定的任务。
2. 明显遗漏主要内容,写了一些无关内容,原因可能是未理解试题要求。
3. 语法结构单调、词汇知识有限。
4. 较多语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响对写作内容的理解。
5. 缺乏语句间的连接成分,内容不连贯。
6. 信息未能传达给读者。

不得分:(0 分)

未能传达给读者任何信息;内容太少,无法评判;所写内容均与所要求内容无关或所写内容无法看清。

写作第二节(满分 25 分)

One possible version:

Then one day, on a hot twenty-mile training run, I took off my wig mid-run. I couldn't believe what I had done. But, for the first time, I felt strong, beautiful and brave, and I knew that I didn't need my wig any longer. I hung up my wig when I got home that day and didn't look back. I looked at myself in the mirror. I saw my beautiful green eyes. I saw someone who is kind, caring and full of joy, not someone who doesn't have hair.

Two weeks later, I ran my first marathon, bald. I was nervous and scared at first, but I was surrounded by such positivity and support that I didn't even think of my bald head but just the desire to run. Tears welled up in my eyes as I crossed that finish line. I was finally Lindsay. I know now I am beautiful and truly feel it. It is not what I look like that makes me beautiful, but being a good person, being kind, and always offering a helping hand to someone in need. Yes, I am bald. And I am beautiful.

评分原则

1. 本题总分为 25 分,按 5 个档次给分。

2. 评分时,先根据所续写短文的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量、确定或调整档次,最后给分。
3. 词数少于 130 的,从总分中减去 2 分。
4. 评分时,应主要从以下四个方面考虑:
 - (1)与所给短文及段落开头语的衔接程度;
 - (2)内容的丰富性;
 - (3)应用语法结构和词汇的丰富性和准确性;
 - (4)上下文的连贯性。
5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个重要方面,评分时,应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。
6. 如书写较差以致影响交际,可将分数降低一个档次。

【各档次的给分范围和要求】

第五档:(21—25 分)

1. 与所给短文融洽度高,与所提供各段落开头语衔接合理。
2. 所使用语法结构和词汇丰富、准确,可能有些许错误,但完全不影响意义表达。
3. 有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使所续写短文结构紧凑。

第四档:(16—20 分)

1. 与所给短文融洽度较高,与所提供各段落开头语衔接较为合理。
2. 所使用语法结构和词汇较为丰富、准确,可能有些许错误,但不影响意义表达。
3. 比较有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使所续写短文结构紧凑。

第三档:(11—15 分)

1. 与所给短文关系较为密切,与所提供各段落开头语有一定程度的衔接。
2. 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求,虽有一些错误,但不影响意义表达。
3. 应用简单的语句间连接成分,使全文内容连贯。

第二档:(6—10 分)

1. 与所给短文有一定的关系,与所提供各段落开头语有一定程度的衔接。
2. 语法结构单调,词汇项目有限,有些语法结构和词汇方面的错误,影响了意义的表达。
3. 较少使用语句间的连接成分,全文内容缺少连贯性。

第一档:(1—5 分)

1. 与所提供短文和开头语的衔接较差。
2. 语法结构单调,词汇项目很有限,有较多语法结构和词汇方面的错误,严重影响了意义的表达。
3. 缺乏语句间的连接成分,全文内容不连贯。

不得分:(0 分)

白卷、内容太少无法评判或所写内容与所提供内容无关。

关于我们

自主选拔在线是致力于提供新高考生涯规划、强基计划、综合评价、三位一体、学科竞赛等政策资讯的升学服务平台。总部坐落于北京，旗下拥有网站（网址：www.zizzs.com）和微信公众平台等媒体矩阵，用户群体涵盖全国 90%以上的重点中学师生及家长，在全国新高考、自主选拔领域首屈一指。

如需第一时间获取相关资讯及备考指南，请关注**自主选拔在线**官方微信号：**zizzsw**。



微信搜一搜

自主选拔在线