

2023 届高三冲刺卷(四) 新高考 II 卷

英语参考答案及评分意见

听力

1-5 BACBA 6-10 CCABB 11-15 CABAB 16-20 ACACC

阅读理解

21-23 DAC 24-27 CBDA 28-31 CADB 32-35 BDDC 36-40 BCADE

完形填空

41-45 BCDAA 46-50 BCBDD 51-55 ABCDC

语法填空

56. where 57. reflecting 58. translated 59. the 60. attended 61. prospectors 62. harmonious 63. regularly 64. but 65. to

书面表达

Freezing three feet is not a day's cold

The famous saying tells us everything that happens has its own potential, whether in a positive or negative sense. Personally, we should be careful to do anything that is right and stick to it.

I have a preference for the erhu. At the beginning, out of curiosity I practiced playing it every day, earning much praise from my mother. Later, the boring training made me stop for long. Observing what I changed, my mother told me Rome wasn't built in a day. My teacher also showed me his five fingers with thick calluses. I realized that only through a lot of hard work could my teacher play such beautiful music. Then I seriously practiced again.

读后续写

Using all my strength, I hammered the cutting edge of my stick into the ice ahead of me. I wanted to create some kind of anchor so I could pull myself out of the cold, watery hole I had created. As I pulled my chest onto the ice, it broke as I fell back into the water. I tried again, and it kept breaking. Again and again, until I finally could get to ice that could support my chest.

The danger, however, wasn't over. When you put water on top of ice, it becomes especially slippery. This became my new problem when I finally headed above the water. I couldn't stand! So I moved along the ice until I got to a spot I had skated on. Then another strange thing happened. My body, instead of being ice cold, was now becoming really hot! I pulled off my coat and sweater and finally made it to shore just as my friends pulled up with the goal. They took me home, where I took a nice, warm bath.

书面表达

各档次的给分范围和要求:

第四档(13分~15分)

完全完成了试题规定的任务。

- 1) 内容完整,条理清楚;
- 2) 交际得体,表达时充分考虑到了交际对象的需求,体现出较强的语言运用能力;
- 3) 完全达到了预期的写作目的。

第三档(9分~12分)

基本完成了试题规定的任务。

- 1) 内容、条理和交际等方面基本符合要求;
- 2) 所用语法和词汇满足了任务的要求;
- 3) 语法或用词方面有一些错误,但不影响理解;
- 4) 基本达到了预期的写作目的。

第二档(4分~8分)

未恰当完成试题规定的任务。

- 1) 内容不完整;
- 2) 所用词汇有限,语法或用词方面的错误影响了对写作内容的理解;
- 3) 未能清楚地传达信息。

第一档(1分~3分)

未完成试题规定的任务。

- 1)写了少量相关信息;
- 2)语法或用词方面错误较多,严重影响了对写作内容的理解。

**不得分(0分)**

未传达任何信息;写的内容与要求无关。

**读后续写**

**各档次的给分范围和要求:**

**第五档(21~25分)**

- 1)与所给短文融洽度高,与所提供各段落开头语衔接合理;
- 2)所使用语法结构和词汇丰富、准确,可能有些许错误,但完全不影响意义表达;
- 3)有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使所续写短文结构紧凑。

**第四档(16~20分)**

- 1)与所给短文融洽度较高,与所提供各段落开头语衔接较为合理;
- 2)所使用语法结构和词汇较为丰富、准确,可能有些许错误,但不影响意义表达;
- 3)比较有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使所续写短文结构紧凑。

**第三档(11~15分)**

- 1)与所给短文关系较为密切,与所提供各段落开头语有一定程度的衔接;
- 2)应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求,是有一些错误,但不影响意义表达;
- 3)应用简单的语句间连接成分,使全文内容连贯。

**第二档(6~10分)**

- 1)与所给短文有一定的关系,与所提供各段落开头语有一定程度的衔接;
- 2)语法结构单调,词汇项目有限,有些语法结构和词汇方面的错误,影响了意义的表达;
- 3)较少使用语句间的连接成分,全文内容缺少连贯性。

**第一档(1~5分)**

- 1)与所提供短文和开头语的衔接较差;
- 2)语法结构单调,词汇项目很有限,有较多语法结构和词汇方面的错误,严重影响了意义的表达;
- 3)缺乏语句间的连接成分,全文内容不连贯。

**不得分(0分)**

白卷、内容太少无法评判或所写内容与所提供内容无关。

**部分答案详解**

**阅读理解**

**A篇** 本文为应用文。本文主要是中国科学院物理研究所的招聘广告,里面涉及招聘职位、福利待遇、申请时间和联系方式等。

21. 细节理解题。根据文章中的“IOP has become a comprehensive and multi-disciplinary research organization engaged in research on basic and applied physics.”可知,IOP是一个从事基础物理和应用物理研究的综合性、多学科的研究机构。
22. 细节理解题。根据文中 Vacancies & Requirements 部分可知,Tenure-Track Associate Professors A类和B类申请者都需要有博士学位及研究经验。来源:高三答案公众号
23. 推理判断题。根据文章内容和体裁可知,本文主要是中国科学院物理研究所的招聘广告,里面涉及招聘职位、福利待遇、申请时间和联系方式等。故作者此文的写作意图是打广告。

**B篇** 本文为记叙文。文章主要介绍特殊教育教师张琳是怎样热心而又专注地帮助视障学生的。

24. 细节理解题。根据第二段“Zhang, 47, ... Sept 10 marked Zhang's 27th Teachers' Day as a teacher of visually disabled children...”可知,张老师是20岁时开始当特殊教育教师的。故选C。
25. 词义猜测题。根据第四段“she made full use of the Braille she had learned, to design and develop a series of barrier-free teaching materials together with other teachers to get enough.(她充分利用自己所学的盲文,与其他老师一起设计开发了一系列无障碍教材以弥补不够。)”可知,在教学过程中,张老师发现市场上系统的盲文医学教材相对稀缺。short,有“短缺”之意,故选B。

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26. 推理判断题。根据文章最后一段的“I have witnessed the leaps China has made in protecting the rights and interests of the disabled, bringing down-to-earth benefits for visually disabled students.”可知,中国关心残疾人的各项事业。故选 D。

27. 推理判断题。根据文章第一段“...while Zhang corrects their skills patiently and individually, ...”和第五段的“...I have to lead them hand-in-hand, to explore the acupoints(穴位) and repeatedly help them adjust the strength and technique. After each class, it is normal to be filled with sweat”可知,张琳是既耐心又有爱心的一个教师。故选 A。来源:高三答案公众号

**C 篇** 本文为说明文。文章主要通过描述音乐剪辑和视频剪辑对人脑产生快乐情绪更有利于学习分类模式规则的研究过程来论证积极情绪能提高创造性解决问题的能力 and 灵活谨慎的思考能力。

28. 推理判断题。根据文章第一段第一句“Generally, positive mood has been found to improve creative problem-solving and flexible yet careful thinking.”和下文的阐述可知,作者在第一段便提出了全文的中心。故选 C。

29. 细节理解题。根据第二段“The happiest music was a Mozart piece, and the happiest video was of a laughing baby. The researchers then used these in the experiment, along with sad music and video (a piece of music from *Schindler's List* and a news report about an earthquake) and a piece of music and a video that didn't affect mood.”可知,本段提到的莫扎特的作品应该具有活泼快乐的特征。故选 A。

30. 标题归纳题。根据文章第一段第一句“Generally, positive mood has been found to improve creative problem-solving and flexible yet careful thinking.”和下文的阐述可知,本文主要阐述积极的情绪能让大脑更有创造性地思考。故选 D。

31. 推理判断题。结合全文,尤其是第二段可知,作者主要通过描述音乐剪辑和视频剪辑对人脑产生快乐情绪更有利于学习分类模式规则的研究过程来论证积极的情绪能提高创造性解决问题的能力 and 灵活而谨慎的思考能力。故选 B。

**D 篇** 本文为说明文。文章介绍了科学家开发出的单次充电续航时间长的无阳极锂电池。

32. 细节理解题。根据第一段中“The newly developed anode-free battery has a volumetric energy density of 977Wh/L which is 40% higher than the traditional batteries.”可知,新开发的无阳极锂电池的能量密度为 977Wh/L,比传统电池高出 40%。可知,经计算 $(977 \div 1.4)$ 传统电池能量密度的为 698 Wh/L。故选 B。

33. 段落大意题。根据第二段中“However, this method had a critical weakness which causes significant swelling of the anode volume and reduces the battery life cycle. It swelled because there was no stable storage for lithium in the anode.”可知,本段主要阐述阳极体积的膨胀问题。接着下文讲如何解决这一问题。故选 D。

34. 细节理解题。根据第三段的“The substrate not only forms an anode protective layer but also helps minimize the bulk expansion of the anode.”和第四段的“substrates can store lithium.”可知,A,B,C 三项表示的是该基体的功能。故选 D。

35. 推理判断题。倒数第二段告诉作者我们,研究表明,该电池在碳酸盐基液体电解质中长时间保持 4.2mAh/cm<sup>2</sup> 的高容量和 2.1 mA/cm<sup>2</sup> 的高电流密度。同时,从理论和实验上也证明了基材可以存储锂。由此推断,作者对无阳极锂电池持肯定态度。故选 C。

**七选五** 本文为说明文。文章介绍了提高手灵活性的锻炼方法和注意事项。

36. 根据上文“You need it to play sports, for example, or use a remote or a video game controller.”推知,上一句应该是讲手的灵活性对日常生活很重要。此外,也能帮助你获得乐趣。B 项的“it”指的是“手的灵活性”。故选 B 项。

37. 由上文“For some specific tips on improving skillfulness, we turned to a personal trainer Abdias Rojas. He said, “there are so many movements you can do to actually improve not just the strength of your hands but also flexibility in your hands.”和下文所列的各项建议可知,C 选项“以下是他们推荐的。”承接上下文。故选 C 项。

38. 由下文“But when you do hand exercise inside of a sandbox, put your hands in a box of sand, you can literally learn to squeeze the sand and understand which joint or which finger is giving more pressure or less pressure.”可知,A 选项“这听起来很奇怪。”切题,A 项的“it”指“在沙子中做手部锻炼”。故选 A 项。

39. 本空在段首。下文告诉我们,练习身体靠在上面,手掌向下放在地板上。然后,练习身体靠向它们,手背放在地板上,在它们上滚动,就像在手腕上施加重量和卸下重量一样。即本段主要阐述为了加强手腕,可以做手腕移动练习。故选 D 项。

40. 上文告诉我们,最后,尝试坐姿偏心伸展手腕。坐直,一只胳膊放在桌子上,拿着哑铃,手垂在铃边,掌心朝下。用另一只手把手腕卷起来,放低,重复这个动作。接下来讲述这个动作锻炼的强度。E 项的“每天做两组,每组 20 次。”切题。

**完形填空** 本文为记叙文。作者来到新学校,渴望成为一名啦啦队长。期间经历曲折,直至三年后,自己组建了啦啦队。它告诉我们:对自己渴望的东西要有信心,展望未来最终会得到满足的。

41. 考查动词短语词义辨析。句意:哦,第一天走进“外国”教室,被人盯着看。A. accompanied by 伴随;B. stared at 盯着看;C. played with 玩耍;D. looked up 敬仰。根据上文“*We were moving into a new life, and in just days, it was time to go to a new school, Freeport Junior High.*”和生活常识可知,来到新学校会被大家盯着看。故选 B。来源:高三答案公众号
42. 考查形容词词义辨析。句意:我想成为一名啦啦队长。多么诱人的! A. vital 重要的;B. complex 复杂的;C. inviting 诱人的;D. free 自由的。根据下文描绘以及“...it was the amazing red winter jackets with fur-lined hoods(兜帽). It would be great...”可知,作者觉得成为一名啦啦队长是多么诱人的。故选 C。
43. 考查动词词义辨析。句意:那些白色百褶裙在女孩们走路时前后摆动的样子,更不用说那些红毛衣和大扩音器了。A. loosened 松动;B. flashed 闪动;C. folded 交叉;D. swung 摆动。根据下文“...when the girls walked.”和常识可知,穿着裙子走路,裙子等会前后摆动。故选 D。
44. 考查副词词义辨析。句意:不过,最引人注目的还是那些带毛皮衬里兜帽的红色冬季夹克。A. though 不过;B. whatever 不管什么;C. somehow 不知为什么;D. therefore 因此。根据上文“*The way those white, pleated skirts* 43 *back and forth when the girls walked, not to mention the red sweaters and big megaphones. Most of all,...*”可知,上下句含有转折关系。故选 A。
45. 考查形容词词义辨析。句意:如果能成为优秀的和受欢迎的人之一,那就太好了。A. advanced 先进的;B. learned 有学问的;C. experienced 有经验的;D. aged 上了年纪的。根据上文“*I wanted to become a cheerleader.*”可知,作者想成为像队长那样的优秀和受欢迎的人。故选 A。
46. 考查名词词义辨析。句意:其他女孩把她们的衣服挂在衣架上,熨烫得完美无缺。A. fashion 时尚;B. perfection 完美;C. novelty 新奇;D. standard 规范。根据“*I went to practices, and then came tryouts. I carried my cheerleader shorts and blouse in a bag while other girls had their outfits on hangers...*”可知,作者一起和其他女孩参加选拔赛,因此都穿着盛装。由此推断,其他女孩的衣服熨烫得完美无缺。故选 B。
47. 考查动词词义辨析。句意:当那一刻到来的时候,我的脸僵住了,我的腿在颤抖。A. reddened 因害羞变红;B. shone 发光;C. froze 冻住;D. thinned 变得消瘦。根据下文“...my legs trembled. It was impossible to 48 any kind of smile. I knew they wouldn't call my name for the 49.”可知,作者可能不将准许入队,对比感到害怕,脸僵住了。故选 C。
48. 考查动词词义辨析。句意:我的脸僵住了,我的腿在颤抖。不可能强挤出任何微笑。A. hide 隐匿;B. force 勉强做出;C. remember 记住;D. trust 相信。根据上下文“...my legs trembled. .... I knew they wouldn't call my name for the 49.”可知,作者可能不将准许入队,笑不起来了。故选 B。
49. 考查名词词义辨析。句意:我就知道他们不会叫我入队。A. school 学校;B. bus 公交;C. town 镇;D. team 团队。根据上下文“My junior year at Freeport High School, I wanted to become a cheerleader...my college cheerleading team at SUNY New Paltz.”可知,此处作者认为他们不会叫她入队。故选 D。
50. 考查动词词义辨析。句意:不过,在回家的巴士上,我坐在另一个同样参加过选拔的女孩旁边,我们都假装可以接受被拒绝。A. acknowledged 承认;B. stood 忍受;C. convinced 相信;D. pretended 假装。根据下文“*It was difficult to recover...*”可知,作者他们都假装可以接受被拒绝。故选 D。
51. 考查动词词义辨析。句意:开前门后,母亲的询问让我哭倒在地板上。A. crying 伤心哭泣;B. struggling 挣扎;C. dancing 手舞足蹈;D. embarrassing 尴尬。根据上下文“My junior year at Freeport High School, I wanted to become a cheerleader...I knew they wouldn't call my name for the...”可知,母亲的询问让作者感到伤心哭倒在地板上。故选 A。
52. 考查副词词义辨析。句意:母亲的询问让我哭倒在地板上。很难恢复过来,因为我太想成为一名啦啦队长了。A. obviously 明显地;B. badly 非常地;C. naturally 自然地;D. frequently 经常地。根据上文可知,作者是极其渴望成为一名啦啦队长。故选 B。
53. 考查动词词义辨析。句意:我不知道三年后,我组建了纽约州立大学新帕尔茨分校的啦啦队。A. contact 联系;B. evaluate 评估;C. make 组建;D. dismiss 解散。根据下文“*The next day, I ran to the town jeweler to finally buy...*”可知,作者成功地组建了啦啦队。故选 C。
54. 考查动词词义辨析。句意:第二天,我跑到镇上的珠宝店,终于买下了那条至今仍在我脖子上的扩音器项链。A. fades 褪色;B. works 工作;C. transforms 变形;D. remains 依然。根据第二段讲述可知,作者买下了那条至今仍在戴的扩音器项链。故选 D。
55. 考查名词词义辨析。句意:如果我们能展望未来,看看我们的一些渴望能得到满足就好了。A. earnings 收益;B. promotion 晋升;C. desires 渴望;D. certification 认证。根据上文“*My junior year at Freeport High School, I wanted to become a cheerleader...I didn't know that three years later, I would* 53 *my college cheerleading team at SUNY New Paltz.*”可知,作者感叹:对自己渴望的东西要有信心,展望未来最终会得到满足的。故选 C。

语法填空 本文为说明文。本文主要介绍墨尔本唐人街中心澳大利亚华人历史博物馆的藏品,核心价值和历史意义等

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56. 考查定语从句。句意:位于墨尔本唐人街中心的澳大利亚华人历史博物馆不仅是一个地标性建筑,也是来自各地的华人了解他们的遗产甚至祖先的地方。根据句意和语法分析,此处是一个定语从句,用来修饰先行词 a place。该定语从句主谓宾齐全,缺少地点状语,故填 where。
57. 考查非谓语动词。句意:这座博物馆位于雅拉河以北约一公里处,收藏了8000多件反映华裔澳大利亚人遗产的展品。根据句意和语法分析,此处是动词的非谓语修饰做后置定语,动词 reflect 和所修饰词 exhibits 存在主动关系,故填 reflecting。
58. 考查非谓语动词。句意:这本被翻译成普通话和粤语的短语手册展示了如何在跨越语言鸿沟的各种情况下交流。该句已有谓语动词 show,故空处填非谓语动词,作后置定语,修饰 The phrase book,它们之间为被动关系,故用过去分词。故填 translated。
59. 考查冠词。句意:这本被翻译成普通话和粤语的短语手册展示了如何在跨越语言鸿沟的各种情况下交流。此处是特别指出“语言鸿沟”。故填 the。来源:高三答案公众号
60. 考查动词时态。句意:王是1985年参加博物馆落成典礼的参观者之一,他是中国淘金热淘金者的后代。分析句子可知,此处应用一般过去时。故填 attended。
61. 考查名词。句意:他是中国淘金热淘金者的后代,这些淘金者在1851年至19世纪60年代末来到澳大利亚淘金。prospector 此处指“淘金者”,需使用复数,故填 prospectors。
62. 考查形容词。句意:该博物馆的核心价值是为所有有中国血统的人或任何希望成为社会一部分的人建立一个和谐的社会。分析句子可知,此处应用形容词作定语,修饰 society。故填 harmonious。
63. 考查副词。句意:许多博物馆的游客都会参加定期举行的会议。此处要用副词来修饰动词过去分词 held。故填 regularly。
64. 考查连词。句意:一位游客说:“我是越南裔澳大利亚人,但是我的祖父有中国血脉”。根据句意,这里表示转折关系。故填 but。
65. 考查介词。句意:这让我感觉和祖父更亲近。此处要用短语 be close to sb. 和某人亲近。故填 to。

听力原文

Text 1

W: I have been looking forward to the tennis match of this evening all week.

M: I thought you disliked tennis.

W: Well, I do. But my favorite singer is going to be there. I'd like to ask for an autograph from him.

Text 2

M: Mom, I just finished my essay. Can you check over it before I hand it in?

W: Sure, let's take a look. Sweetie, this is terrific. Your ideas are so original.

M: Thanks.

Text 3

W: I wonder if you could help me, I'm looking for a room.

M: Well, I have got one. And eighty dollars a week excluding laundry. We're right in the middle of lunch. You can call back at 3 p.m. later if you like.

Text 4

W: Taxi! I'd like to go to the railway station please. I am in a hurry to go to my college.

M: Please get on. But the streets are heavy with traffic at this time of a day. I must drive slowly and carefully.

W: Yes, sir.

Text 5

W: When did you join the Local Silk Company? I know it is well known all over the world.

M: 10 years ago. And I like it from the bottom of my heart.

W: How long have you been in Canada?

M: For six years, I have been the manager here for four years.

Text 6

M: Lily, you looked very tired at the meeting this morning.

W: Yeah. I was woken up at about five this morning. My roommate Mary needed to catch a flight this morning. When she was leaving, she made some noise. After I woke up, I couldn't fall asleep again. So I stayed awake in bed until I finally got up at about six a.m.

M: Well, you should take a nap at noon.

W: I will, or I wouldn't be able to work well this afternoon.

**Text 7**

W: I have been having trouble seeing lately. So I made a doctor appointment for Thursday morning.

M: I thought you just went to the doctor for that same problem.

W: No. I went last Wednesday, because I had a headache. The time before that I couldn't feel my legs. But it turned out that I just stood for too long.

M: That happened to my father once. I hope it turns out OK for you. Let me know if there is anything you need me to bring tomorrow for the appointment.

W: Thanks. You are so kind. Just drive me to the hospital at 8:00 that morning.

M: Okay, see you then.

**Text 8**

W: Are you ready to go? It's getting late. The lights are going to be off soon.

M: Yes, I got to pick up all my things, and bring them to my dorm.

W: We don't need these. We are coming here tomorrow.

M: Don't you know? There is an exam to be held in this classroom tomorrow.

W: Oh, dear! Where else are we going then?

M: I am going to the school library tomorrow morning and will stay there until evening. I need to finish my graduate paper tomorrow.

W: You must get there early. ...Could you save a seat for me first?

M: No problem. But you have to ask me for dinner.

**Text 9**

W: The radio has changed a lot, which used to be the major source of fun for the family.

M: You are right. Nowadays, when you turn on the radio, you hear music, talk shows or news.

W: I think it is lucky to choose music you want to hear.

M: Yes, but I usually enjoy listening to news. I especially like it when there is something happening all over the world.

W: But I think some talk show hosts are very impolite to those who have different ideas. I really find that terrible.

M: That is your opinion. It seems that people listen to the radio only when they are driving.

W: That is true for me, but my husband listens to it when he is having meals at home.

M: Oh, it makes me realize that a lot of stores have the radio playing. It is not out of date.

W: It is still a useful and pleasant form of communication.

**Text 10**

The man, in his mid-50s, fell from a small transport boat near Royal on Saturday evening. Due to stormy conditions, he was swept away 300 meters. A woman taking her dog, Poppy, for an evening walk near Millennium Bridge said her dog "suddenly started barking, when she stopped I could hear somebody shouting for help so I called the coastguard." The man, found catching a post in the cold water, was pulled onto a rescue boat and treated for extremely low temperature. "He was unbelievably lucky. Being in the water for 30 minutes at this time of year, in a storm force wind with the sea temperature as it is, he was very lucky to survive," said James and Fareham. "He was swept away from the small boat and left catching the pile—if the dog walker hadn't raised the alarm, the consequences could have been very different." Poppy was "spoiled with treats" by her owner when they got home. "It was just fortunate that we were there at that time, how frightened he must have been," the woman said.

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