

□ □ ■ □ □ ■ □ □

## 英语参考答案

### 第一部分 阅读（共两节，满分 50 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分）

1~5 AADAA

6~10 DAABA

11~15 CBAAB

第二节（共 5 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 12.5 分）

16~20 BGFAD

### 第二部分 语言运用（共两节，满分 30 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

21~25 ABCDA

26~30 AABCA

31~35 BDBCD

第二节（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

36. discovery

37. Thankfully

38. a

39. effective

40. extraction

41. volunteered

42. It

43. saving

44. with

45. to help

### 第三部分 写作（共两节，满分 40 分）

第一节（满分 15 分）

#### 【参考范文】

We celebrate World Oceans Day to remind everyone of the major role the oceans play in everyday life. Therefore, I call on everyone to protect the oceans from small deeds in our everyday life.

Firstly: Wean ourselves off disposable plastics such as grocery bags, plastic wrap, straws, and coffee-cup lids and promote recycling and the use of biodegradable alternatives. Secondly: Stop buying water, carrying a reusable bottle in our bag. When ordering in or eating out, tell the establishment we don't need any plastic cutlery or bring our own food-storage containers to restaurants for leftovers. Thirdly: Cook more — not only is it healthier, but making your own meals doesn't involve takeout containers or doggy bags.

We must take action now to address the threats facing our oceans and ensure a sustainable future for generations to come.

第二节（满分 25 分）

#### 【参考范文】

Back at home, I glanced out the window. It had been snowing on and off all morning. I noticed a petite woman with short white hair struggling to open her car door against the wind. As she got out, I realized it was my old professor, Sister Esther. I'd first met Sister Esther 10 years earlier when

英语参考答案·第 1 页（共 5 页）

□ □ ■ □ □ ■ □ □

I was her student at Edgewood College. I sometimes took Kristil to class. Sister Esther was understanding and would bring coloring books to occupy Kristil.

*Even after I graduated, I still kept in touch with my old professor, Sister Esther Heffernan. I rushed to the front of my building. As we hugged, she said, "Well, I tried to call last week but couldn't get through. Then I called your job and they said you weren't working there anymore." She handed me a Christmas card, kissed me on the cheek and then pulled away. When I opened her card, I gasped in shock. Hundred-dollar bills fell onto the table — \$1,000! Tears of gratitude welled up in my eyes. I silently thanked Sister Esther in my heart. The love she gave will live on in the hearts of many and I am lucky to be one of them.*

**【解析】****第一部分 阅读****第一节****A**

**【语篇导读】**本文是应用文。简要介绍了历史上的五大流行病。

1. A 细节理解题。从“An earliest infectious disease”的“Eventually, the disease reached the Mediterranean region and the city of Athens where from 430 to 426 B. C.,”可知选 A。
2. A 细节理解题。从第一段第一句的主语可知选 A。
3. D 细节理解题。从第一段和最后一段以及四个小标题可知选 D。

**B**

**【语篇导读】**本文是一篇记叙文。介绍独腿博士研发智能假肢，让更多残疾人穿得起。

4. A 细节理解题。从第一段“This changed after he broke an ankle and was diagnosed with osteomyelitis, an inflammation of the bone...”可知答案选 A。
5. A 推理判断题。从第二段“Sun's robotic prosthetic knee earned him fame and won him an award in 2020.”可知答案选 A。
6. D 推理判断题。从第三段的第二句“Sun's invention, however, works like adding mechanical muscle.”；第四句“‘There are about 4 million people in China with amputated lower limbs,’ he added.”以及第四段的第一句“According to Sun, the robotic knee his company produces is priced at around 300,000 yuan per pair”可知答案选 D。
7. A 标题判断题。本文旨在讲述独腿博士研发智能假肢，让更多残疾人穿得起。故选 A。

英语参考答案·第2页（共5页）

□ □ ■ □ □ ■ □ □

## C

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。介绍了如何避免食物中的纳米颗粒。

8. A 主旨大意题。结合第一段第二句话 “But Today, nanoparticle technologies are used in almost every facet of food production.” 可知，故选 A。
9. B 词义猜测题。从文章第二段 “...both researchers and public health authorities have stressed the need for greater scrutiny and tighter regulations.” 可知，研究人员和公共卫生当局都强调需要加强监管和出台更严格的规章制度。故选 B。
10. A 推理判断题。从文章第六段 “local and organic foods — stuff that has not had to travel very far to reach you, and that has not been manipulated (操作) on any kind of industrial scale — is also less likely to have been treated or exposed to inorganic nanoparticles.” 可知。故选 A。
11. C 推理判断题。从最后一段第二句话 “Those worries now have some evidential backing.” 可知，故选 C。

## D

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。介绍了被手机绑架的一代老年人。

12. B 细节理解题。根据文章第二段 “But there is another demographic (人群) that is struggling with putting down their devices: Baby boomers.” 和 “Smartphones came into their lives late, but they were quickly won over.” 可知。故选 B。
13. A 细节理解题。根据文章第三段的 “... frequently because they are not tech savvy or are still using flip phones.” 可知。故选 A。
14. A 推理判断题。根据文章第三段 “We asked more than 100 millennials and Gen Xers about their parents’ phone habits.” 可知。故选 A。
15. B 细节理解题。根据 “His parents use their iPhone and iPad frequently but are good at focusing on the family.” 可知，故选 B。

## 第二节

【语篇导读】本文为说明文。介绍了应对考试压力的四种方法。

16. B 从后文知道，介绍了四个方法，故选 B。
17. G 前面一句讲设定目标，后面来解释设定目标的作用，故选 G。
18. F 这一句是来解释为什么要休息，故选 F。

英语参考答案 • 第 3 页 (共 5 页)

□ □ ■ □ □ ■ □ □

19. A 通过后文可知, 故选 A。  
20. D 上一句讲了锻炼的若干好处, 后面接着补充, 故选 D。

## 第二部分 语言运用

### 第一节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文, 讲述了博士变身 Up 主, 科普古生物知识。

21. A 考查形容词。motivated 有动机的; depressed 情绪低落的; frustrated 挫败的; considerate 体贴的。故选 A。  
22. B 考查动词短语。come about 发生; come true 实现; come out 出来; come up 上来。故选 B。  
23. C 考查介词。focus on (使) 集中。故选 C。  
24. D 考查名词。anxiety 焦虑; fear 恐惧; conflict 冲突; gap 差距。故选 D。  
25. A 考查动词。arouse people's interest 激发人们的兴趣; arise 不及物动词, 出现; absorb 吸收; acknowledge 承认。故选 A。  
26. A 考查动词。combine 使结合; contrast 对比; control 控制; contract 感染。故选 A。  
27. A 考查副词。first 相对于后面的 later。故选 A。  
28. B 考查形容词。unique 唯一的; original 原作的; native 本地的; domestic 国内的。故选 B。  
29. C 考查动词。record 录制; stream 流播; upload 上传; download 下载。故选 C。  
30. A 考查名词。hit 成功而轰动一时的事物/人; rush 忙碌; challenge 挑战; failure 失败。故选 A。  
31. B 考查形容词。random 任意的; academic 学业的; entertaining 使人愉快的; recreational 消遣的。故选 B。  
32. D 考查名词。rival 竞争对手; opponent 反对者; interviewee 被面试者; follower 追随者。故选 D。  
33. B 考查形容词。insist on 坚持; based on 形容词短语作后置定语, 以……为依据; agree on 商定某事; hold on 坚持。故选 B。  
34. C 考查动词短语。adapt to 适应; access to 有权使用; stick to 坚持; oppose to 反对。故选 C。  
35. D 考查动词。block 挡住; hurdle 跳栏; relay 转播; bridge 连接。故选 D。

英语参考答案·第4页(共5页)

□ □ ■ □ □ ■ □ □

第二节

【语篇导读】本文为说明文。主要介绍了“中国神草”青蒿素问世 50 年。

- 36. discovery 考查名词。故填 discovery。
- 37. Thankfully 考查副词。故填 Thankfully。
- 38. a 考查冠词。故填 a。
- 39. effective 考查形容词作宾补。故填 effective。
- 40. extraction 考查名词。故填 extraction。
- 41. volunteered 考查动词。故填 volunteered。
- 42. It 考查代词。形式主义结构，故填 It。
- 43. saving 考查非谓语动词。故填 saving。
- 44. with 考查介词。故填 with。
- 45. to help 考查动词不定式。故填 to help。



## 关于我们

自主选拔在线是致力于提供新高考生涯规划、强基计划、综合评价、三位一体、学科竞赛等政策资讯的升学服务平台。总部坐落于北京，旗下拥有网站（[网址：www.zizzs.com](http://www.zizzs.com)）和微信公众平台等媒体矩阵，用户群体涵盖全国 90% 以上的重点中学师生及家长，在全国新高考、自主选拔领域首屈一指。

如需第一时间获取相关资讯及备考指南，请关注**自主选拔在线**官方微信号：**zizzsw**。



微信搜一搜



自主选拔在线