

泸州市高 2020 级第二次教学质量诊断性考试

英语

第 I 卷（选择题，共 100 分）

第一部分 听力（共两节，满分 30 分）

做题时，先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后，你将有两分钟的时间将试题上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节（共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. What does the woman mainly complain about?

- A. The weather. B. The cat. C. Her husband.

2. When did Mrs. Jenkins' tooth start to ache?

- A. Yesterday afternoon. B. Yesterday evening. C. This morning.

3. What does the man want to have in his coffee?

- A. Cream. B. Milk. C. Sugar.

4. What time is it now?

- A. 10:50 pm. B. 11:00 pm. C. 11:30 pm.

5. Where does the conversation probably take place?

- A. In a cafe. B. In a gym. C. In a restaurant.

第二节（共 15 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 22.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料，回答第 6、7 题。

6. What job is Jane applying for?

- A. A salesperson. B. A waitress. C. A teacher.

7. What does John advise Jane to change?

- A. Her clothes. B. Her handbag. C. Her hairstyle.

听第 7 段材料，回答第 8、9 题。

8. What is the relationship between the speakers?

- A. Relatives. B. Schoolmates. C. Musician and fan.

9. Why does Gary feel nervous about the performance?

- A. He is not good at singing.
- B. He will perform in front of his family.
- C. He started playing the guitar a short time ago.

听第 8 段材料, 回答第 10 至 12 题。

10. What are the speakers mainly talking about?

- A. Gardening skills.
- B. Their favourite food.
- C. The harvest in Paula's home garden.

11. What did Stuart's mom fail to grow?

- A. Strawberries.
- B. Potatoes.
- C. Beans.

12. What will Stuart do next?

- A. Buy an ice cream.
- B. Help Paula's father.
- C. Learn to make pies.

听第 9 段材料, 回答第 13 至 16 题。

13. What is Frank probably doing now?

- A. Buying vegetables.
- B. Working in the garden.
- C. Doing research on insects.

14. Where did Frank find an insect last night?

- A. In the bedroom.
- B. In the living room.
- C. In the kitchen.

15. What does Alice think of the insect killer used by Frank?

- A. It is useless to most insects.
- B. It might be harmful to people.
- C. It has been proved safe to use.

16. How did Alice find out about the new product?

- A. From a friend.
- B. From a webpage.
- C. From a paper.

听第 10 段材料, 回答第 17 至 20 题。

17. Who are the listeners?

- A. Parents.
- B. Teachers.
- C. Students.

18. How long will the trip last?

- A. For 20 days.
- B. For 10 days.
- C. For 5 days.

19. What is the greatest benefit of the trip according to the speaker?

- A. It helps students be more organized.
- B. It improves students' language skills.
- C. It makes students experience a new culture.

20. What does the speaker remind the listeners to do?

- A. Take the brochure home.
- B. Read the information carefully.

C. Sign up for the trip as soon as possible.

第二部分阅读理解（共两节，满分 40 分） 第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 30 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项。

A

Explore Your Passion at Harvard University

Your education doesn't stop at the classroom door. Student activities are a vital part of the Harvard experience, balancing your studies and creating opportunities for friendship and self-discovery.

Athletics

Harvard Athletics offers forty-two intercollege teams for women and men - more than any other college does ——as well as numerous sports clubs and recreational activities. More than eighty percent of our students participate in athletics of some kind.

Student organizations

Join our community of over 500 student organizations. You can get to know student organizations at our Student Organization Fair, an annual tradition that takes place the first week of class. You can also write for the student newspaper on the Associated Press. Even if you don't see a club that matches your interests, we're ready to help you set up one! Does that sound amazing to you?

Community service

Giving back to communities is an ideal fundamental to Harvard's mission. The Phillips Brooks House Association and the College Public Service Network offers more than 120 service initiatives (方案) and programs - from instructing local youth to promoting environmental sustainability and running a homeless shelter. For those dedicated to community initiatives, Harvard also offers a variety of funding sources — that support your goals to serve those around you.

Leadership

The Institute of Politics (IOP) at the Harvard Kennedy School connects students with political leaders and experienced civil servants. Harvard undergraduates have access to the Institute's John F. Kennedy Jr. Forum, one of the world's best grounds for political speech, discussion, and debate.

Click here to keep track of relevant information.

21. Which activity seems attractive to most students?

A. Athletics. B. Student organizations. C. Community service. D. Leadership.

22. What can you do if there is no club fit for you?

A. Join a student organization. B. Ask for help to create one.

- C. Set up a recreational activity. D. Serve the people around you.
23. How can you get to know more about these activities?
- A. By writing for the school newspaper. B. By referring to the service initiatives.
- C. By paying a visit to Harvard graduates. D. By surfing the related school website.

B

Silent films set up America's movie industry. But many of these films from the early 1900s no longer exist. A new project aims to represent the flavor of these movies by digitizing (数字化) old advertisements for them and publishing the materials online.

The idea for the project came from Chicago-based collector Dwight Cleveland, who was introduced to the silent movie advertisements, also called lobby (大厅) cards, as a high school student in the 1970s. He then fell in love with the colors, designs and other elements used in the movie cards. That enjoyable experience made him want to start his own collection. "It just sort of screamed out, 'Take me home!'" Cleveland said.

The cards were made to be placed inside the area outside theater entrances, also known as lobbies. The cards informed film-goers about what movies were currently playing as well as films that would arrive next. They advertised all that early Hollywood had to offer, including comedies, love stories and action movies.

About 90 percent of all silent films have been lost. One of the main reasons for this is that the chemicals used to make many of the early films broke down over time. "What that means is that these movie cards are the only proof that these films even existed," Cleveland said.

Cleveland has been sending examples from his personal collection to Dartmouth's Media Ecology Project, which is led by Mark William, a professor of film studies. When completed, it will become part of a large collection of rare and valuable elements relating to early and mostly lost American films.

William said the main goal of the project is to make the material available to early movie fans and scholars alike. He added that he believes publishing the collection will lead to a new interest in the silent film time.

24. Why did Cleveland have the idea of collecting lobby cards?
- A. To decorate his home. B. To hold a card exhibition.
- C. To design different advertisements. D. To get pleasure from them.
25. What could the cards be used for?
- A. Beautifying the theater lobby. B. Recording various early films.
- C. Making movie information known. D. Showing film-goers to their seats.
26. What is William's attitude towards the project?
- A. Confident. B. Cautious. C. Doubtful. D. Worried.

27. Which can be a suitable title for the text?

- A. Lost Materials: Come to Life B. Silent Movies: Disappear for Ever
C. Lobby Cards: Express Silent Films D. America Movies: Change with Time

C

Chinese elements are seen everywhere at the 2022 FIFA World Cup in Qatar, from stadium construction and brand marketing to mascot manufacturing (制造), providing strong support for the grand football event.

The golden-bowl shaped stadium is located 15 kilometers north of Doha, capital of Qatar. Serving as the largest sporting venue in Qatar, it hosts important matches. To make the football pitch (场地) and the audience area cooler and more comfortable, independent cooling stations were built outside the stadium, sending cool breezes into the stadium. Hassan Al Thawadi said the complex structure proves the great skills and service ability of Chinese firms, adding that those who watch the games in the venue should be grateful to Chinese engineers and constructors.

In 2020, Chinese manufacturer Yutong was selected to provide service vehicles for the Qatar World Cup. The company equipped its buses with a device that protects the motors from sand and mud, employed liquid-cooling power batteries and adopted an intelligent temperature control in the buses. It is reported that Qatar has imported 1,500 buses from China, including 888 electric ones to meet the transportation demand. It marked the first time for a major global sports event to use Chinese new energy buses in such large quantities.

In a desert 80 kilometers west of Doha, there is a vast photovoltaic (PV) power station with a total area equal to 1,400 standard football pitches. Built by the PowerChina Guizhou Engineering Co., Ltd., the 800 MW Al Kharsaah Solar Power Plant has over 2 million PV panels that are able to generate 1.8 billion kilowatt hours of clean electricity for Qatar each year. It can supply around 300,000 local households and mainly reduce 900,000 tons of CO₂ emissions on an annual basis.

More Chinese elements can be seen both on and off the field in Qatar. The appearance of referees Ma Ning, Shi Xiang and Cao Yi marks the first time in the recent 20 years for Chinese referees to judge World Cup games.

28. What can we learn about Hassan Al Thawadi from Paragraph 2?

- A. He thinks much of Qatar's climate. B. He knows the stadium's function well.
C. He speaks highly of football watchers. D. He greatly praises Chinese contributions.

29. What do we know about the Chinese Yutong buses?

- A. They are cheap and comfortable. B. They are used in many fields.
C. They are provided with high technology. D. They are easy to make and operate.

30. How is Paragraph 4 developed to introduce the PV power station?



- A. Chinese elements shine at Qatar World Cup.
B. Chinese goods become quite popular in Qatar.
C. Chinese referees first judge World Cup games.
D. Chinese companies make great efforts for Qatar.

A. Taking more exercise. B. Smiling more.

C. Avoiding smoking and alcohol. D. Controlling illness and death.

33. Why is Anand Chockalingam mentioned?

- A. To show his talent. B. To support a conclusion.
C. To describe several new studies. D. To analyze his patients⁹ prescriptions.

A. heart attacks B. blood vessels C. strokes D. blockages

35. What is the last paragraph mainly about?

- A. The benefits of smiling. B. The advantages of relaxation.
C. The effect of low blood pressure. D. The way of preventing stress hormone.

34. What does the underlined word "these" in Paragraph 3 probably refer to?

第二节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 10 分)

根据短文内容, 从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

The pleasures of learning

Learning is a natural pleasure, inborn and instinctive (本能的), one of the essential pleasures of the human race. When Archimedes discovered the principle of specific gravity by observing his own displacement of water in a bathtub (浴缸), he jumped out with delight, shouting, "Eureka, Eureka!" (I have found it). 36

This pleasure is not limited to learning from textbooks, which are too often boring. 37 By opening a book, one can connect with a voice for distant in time and space, and hear it speaking, mind to mind, heart to heart. As for reading books, this contains two different delights. One is the pleasure of understanding the unexpected, such as when one meets a new author who has a new vision of the world. 38

Far beyond books, learning means keeping the mind open and active to receive all kinds of experiences. Among the pleasures of learning, we should include travel, travel with an open mind, an alert eye and a wish to understand other peoples, other places, rather than looking in them for a mirror image of oneself.

39 Every new art you learn appears like a new window on the universe, which helps you acquire a new sense. Crafts, too, are well worth exploring. Most crafts contain one essential pleasure, the pleasure of making something that will last.

40 Instead of decreasing, in time, like health and strength, its returns go on increasing, provided that you aim throughout your life, as you continue learning, to integrate (整合) your thoughts, to make it harmonious.

- A. But it does include learning from books.
- B. Learning extends our lives into new dimensions (维度).
- C. This shout means Archimedes enjoyed playing with water.
- D. The other pleasure is of deepening one's knowledge of a special field.
- E. Learning also means learning to practice, or at least to appreciate an art.
- F. Man has the ability to attain happiness, and learning is the best way to achieve it.
- G. The outburst from instinct and the joy of its satisfaction are possessed by all people.

第三部分 语言知识运用 (共两节, 满分 45 分)

第一节 (共 20 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 30 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

On a Friday evening in December, two weeks before Christmas, I lost my job. I hadn't seen it coming. I was excited for the weekend, when my daughter, Kristil, and I planned to get our Christmas 41. Then I listened to my voicemail: "We're sorry but your 42 has ended as from today." My heart 43.

I was the only parent. My paycheck (薪水) was survival, without which we couldn't 44. The next day we searched for our tree and I struggled to be 45 as I eyed each price tag.

Monday morning, I set off on my 46 way. I headed to the pawnshop (典当铺) and 47 the day with \$ 220 richer.

Over the next week, I 48 applied for jobs as my bank account grew smaller.

One afternoon, my old professor, Sister Esther 49, Just her appearance gave me 50 that things would be all right. I 51 her a cup of tea, and we talked. As she got up to 52, she handed me a Christmas card. When I opened her card, I breathed 53. Hundred-dollar bills 54 onto the table. Grateful tears welled (涌入) into my eyes as I 55. Sister Esther had given me \$1,000.

On Christmas morning, Kristil and I 56 around our tree, and I joyfully watched as she opened her gifts. I silently 57 Sister Esther in my heart.

It has been 14 years 58 that Christmas. Sister Esther has passed away, but the love she gave during her life 59 in the hearts of many. I am 60 to be one of them.

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|---------------------|----------------|--------------------|------------------|
| 41. A. tree | B. card | C. dinner | D. party |
| 42. A. trip | B. work | C. visit | D. vacation |
| 43. A. beat | B. paused | C. softened | D. sank |
| 44. A. trade | B. entertain | C. manage | D. bear |
| 45. A. curious | B. cheerful | C. generous | D. cautious |
| 46. A. money-making | B. job-hunting | C. family-building | D. gift-shopping |

- | | | | |
|------------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|
| 47. A. wasted | B. ended | C. played | D. possessed |
| 48. A. nervously | B. impatiently | C. crazily | D. unwillingly |
| 49. A. started out | B. rang up | C. answered back | D. came by |
| 50. A. hope | B. respect | C. pressure | D. information |
| 51. A. ordered | B. promised | C. found | D. made |
| 52. A. leave | B. greet | C. drink | D. communicate |
| 53. A. with difficulty | B. with effort | C. in shock | D. in panic |
| 54. A. shone | B. fell | C. lay | D. stuck |
| 55. A. prayed | B. cooked | C. nodded | D. counted |
| 56. A. gathered | B. hid | C. raced | D. wandered |
| 57. A. reminded | B. thanked | C. mentioned | D. missed |
| 58. A. after | B. until | C. since | D. before |
| 59. A. spreads out | B. dies away | C. cools down | D. lives on |
| 60. A. determined | B. expected | C. lucky | D. eager |



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