

2023 年高二第二学期期末学业质量监测卷

英语试题参考答案及评分标准

第一部分 听力

答案: 1-5 CBABC 6-10 CACBA 11-15 BCABB 16-20 CBACA

【听力材料】

Text 1

W: Excuse me, Sir, your advertisement says this is the greatest concert in the world. Well, I just went to watch it, and I don't think it was the greatest. Can I have my money back?

M: Sorry, we can't do that.

Text 2

M: What time do you have to leave for the airport?

W: The security is pretty tight so I should get there early. I plan on arriving there 1.5 hours before my flight leaves. The flight takes off at 3:30.

Text 3

W: Good afternoon, Mr. Aloofer. I'm from the Daily Review. Could I ask you some questions about the book you will publish next week?

M: Certainly. What would you like to know?

Text 4

M: We've run out of bread. I'll go to the baker's. Anything else we need to buy?

W: We have enough vegetables, so we just need some meat.

M: No problem. I'll go to the butcher's, too.

W: Why not go to the supermarket? You can buy all you need there.

M: Sounds great!

Text 5

M: You stay so slim, Lily. How did you make it?

W: Well, I used to eat a lot of meat. But now when I eat I not only use smaller plates, but also I eat more vegetables.

M: Don't you exercise regularly?

W: I don't do the gym. I just walk a lot.

Text 6

M: Can I help you?

W: Yes, you can actually. We came back from Paris last night.

M: Did you have a nice time?

W: No, I didn't. My friend and I are both very angry.

M: What was the problem?

W: Well, to start with, we had to pay £ 10 extra cash for airport tax. But it says here in the agreement that airport tax is included.

M: Oh yes, so it does.

W: And our room didn't have a sea view. We paid extra for a sea view, but all we got was a view of the car park at the back of the hotel.

M: Oh dear. This is very serious. I think we should fill out a form. Now please tell me your name.

Text 7

M: Hi, Lily. I just came from the library. Have you been studying here all the morning?

W: Yes, I came to the classroom at 8:00 in the morning.

M: It's hard to believe! How much homework have you finished?

W: I've finished Chinese, maths, physics, English, and I'm working on the last page of chemistry.

M: Nice! I still have three subjects to go but my deadline is next Monday. So I still have 1 day to finish my homework. Would you like to join me for lunch today?

W: Of course! Just give me twenty minutes to finish this and we can go to the dining hall together.

M: OK, take your time. I'll be sitting here reading my book.

Text 8

M: Hello. Tony speaking.

W: This is Sarah. Listen, Tony, tomorrow I am free. I mean, I won't have to work tomorrow, so I'd like to take you somewhere. Is it OK?

M: Great! I'd like that. Where are you planning to go?

W: Shall we go to the Seashore Park? It's quite near here.

M: Is there anything interesting about that park?

W: We'll go to the top of the hill in the park, where you'll be able to see the view of the city.

M: Wonderful! Having a view of the whole city must be exciting.

W: Then we could visit the village near the park.

M: What's on show there?

W: Paper - cuts. There are different paper - cuts.

M: Oh, no. I like paper - cuts, but I'm afraid that making paper - cuts doesn't interest me much.

W: Then, how about going to Kite Flying part? There are all kinds of kites there, and we can play with the kids there, too.

M: That sounds interesting. I love flying kites. Let's do that.

Text 9

M: Hi, Joan! It's a long time since we last met. What have you been up to?

W: Hi, Chris! Great to see you again. I've been away on business.

M: Oh, where did you go?

W: Well, I flew to Paris for two meetings. Good to be home again. What have you been doing lately?

M: Oh, nothing much. I've been staying at home, doing some reading, volunteering in the community and working in the garden these days. Look at the flowers I have just planted.

W: Oh, how beautiful. Ah, is Alice home?

M: No. She is visiting her relatives in Sydney.

W: I didn't know she has family in Sydney.

M: She was born there.

W: How long have you lived here in Boston?

M: We've lived here for over 1 year. We moved here in 2021 because I got my present job as an engineer. Alice and I love this neighborhood. Well, can you tell me something about the voluntary work? Can I join you?

W: Yes, welcome. We can help water the plants as well as help the elderly buy some vegetables and so on.

M: I'll go with you from tomorrow on.

W: That's nice.

Text 10

M: Good morning, all you exchange students, welcome to our factory. I am Pagodas, manager of the department. Let me introduce something to you all. The experience can be exciting on the one hand, and can also be tiring on the other. No matter what your expression is, you will have to work with others. Making sure of your safety must come first, including getting along well with all the customers and staying away from dangerous equipment. And secondly, right after my introduction, spend some time reading the introduction of our factory and get to know the people in your group and find out what the factory is like. This afternoon you can walk around our workshops and know more about the products. No one is allowed to leave the factory before your work is finished every day. By the way, lunchtime comes at 12:00 and it's free of charge. Remember: Learning is so important that it can change your future life. This is what I'd like to say to you at the moment. If you still have any question, please go to your group leader. Thank you.

第二部分 阅读(共两节,满分50分)

第一节(共15小题;每小题2.5分,满分37.5分)

A

【文章大意】本文是一篇应用文。文章介绍了几种母亲节适合送给母亲的礼物。

21. B 细节理解题。由文章第一段最后一句可知,自然有很多潜在的礼物可供选择,所以我们准备了一些贴心的礼物,你可以送给她们。故选 B。
22. D 细节理解题。由“You can also customise the names on the pieces to your own family names.”可知,你可以把上面的名字定制为你的姓氏。
23. A 推理判断题。由“If your mum is into crafts, needling or is a plant lover, then this is the perfect gift for her.”可知,如果母亲喜欢手工艺品、针织品或者爱好植物,这种礼物是最完美的。故选 A。

B

【文章大意】本文是一篇记叙文。Nel 夫妇把一所废弃的学校转变为水上养殖蔬菜基地,为当地人提供新鲜蔬菜。

24. C 细节理解题。由“and housed in an originated school building”和“let's grow lettuce(生菜) inside an old school building”可知,该蔬菜农场坐落在原来的一所旧学校里。故选 C。
25. A 细节理解题。由第一段“A very unique farm Let - Us Grow Hydroponics in Hudson Bay is growing fresh, pesticide - free produce all - year - long on a hydroponic farm”可知,在哈德逊湾一个非常独特的农场全年种植新鲜、无杀虫剂的蔬菜。故选 A。
26. B 推理判断题。由“The farm is the brainchild of June and Jan Nel and was started in 2019.”可推知他们是“具有创新想法的”;由“the Nels hope to expand their operation”可推知他们是“有雄心壮志的”。故选 B。
27. D 主旨大意题。加拿大的 Nel 夫妇把一所废弃的学校转变为水上养殖蔬菜基地,为当地人提供新鲜蔬菜。故选 D。

C

【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了微笑是最好的良药。

28. B 推理判断题。开篇引用谚语“Laughter is the best medicine.”,目的是引出本文话题。说明本篇文章的内容与该谚语有关。故选 B。
29. C 细节理解题。由第三段第一句可知,“受此启发,2022 年 1 月,她与英国国家医疗服务体系(NHS)在布里斯托尔合作,为抑郁症患者开设了一个为期六周的喜剧课程。”故选 C。
30. A 推理判断题。由第六段可知,“研究表明,笑有积极的心理影响,如降低皮质醇(应激激素)水平和增加内啡肽(使你感到放松的化学物质)。”说明笑可以使抑郁症患者症状缓解。故选 A。
31. D 主旨大意题。本文介绍的是单口喜剧使人发笑的方法已经应用在缓解抑郁的病人治疗中,效果显著。故选 D。

D

【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了滑铁卢大学的工程师们发现了一种新的方法,可以给机器人编程,帮助痴呆症患者找到他们需要但丢失的药品、眼镜、手机和其他物品。

32. B 细节理解题。由第一段可知,“滑铁卢大学的工程师们发现了一种新的方法,可以给机器人编程,帮助痴呆症患者找到他们需要但丢失的药品、眼镜、手机和其他物品。”故选 B。
33. D 词义猜测题。由上文提到的“Many of these individuals repeatedly forget the location of everyday objects”和下文提到的“and places additional burdens on caregivers”可知,此处应该是“降低了他们的生活质量”。故选 D。
34. A 细节理解题。由第五段可知,“工程师们相信,在这种情况下,拥有自己偶尔记忆力的伴侣机器人可以改变游戏规则。他们成功地利用人工智能创造了一种新的人工记忆。”说明这种新的人工记忆是伴侣机器人最核心的部分。故选 A。
35. C 推理判断题。由最后一段可知,“测试表明,该系统具有很高的准确性。虽然一些痴呆症患者可能会发现这项技术令人担忧,但 Ayub 说,照顾者可以很容易地使用它。展望未来,研究人员将对非残疾人士进行用户研究,然后对痴呆症患者进行研究。”说明作者对该项技术充满乐观。故选 C。

第二节(共 5 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 12.5 分)

【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了如何提高感恩之心的几种做法。

36. D 此处考查承上启下的过渡句。上面提到感恩的好处,下面介绍了几种表达感恩之心的做法。故选 D。
37. G 上文提到“当有人为了让你的一天过得更轻松而做出更多的努力时,尽快说出你的感激之情。”下文提到“看到表达感激如何对别人的生活产生积极的影响这是一个即时的回报。”说明此处是感恩的好处。故选 G。
38. F 本段主题句是“Keep a gratitude journal.”此处应该提到具体怎么去做。故选 F。
39. A 考查主题句。由下文的“Write a thoughtful letter of gratitude ... Then deliver the letter.”可以推知,本段介绍的是通过写感恩信表达感恩之心。故选 A。
40. E 本段主题句是“Find the positive in a negative event from your past.”E 项“即使是最痛苦的情况也能给我们正面的教训。”符合文意。故选 E。

第三部分 语言运用(共两节,满分 30 分)

第一节(共 15 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 15 分)

【语篇解读】本文是一篇记叙文。文章讲述的是作者对办公室同事 Teresa 的感激之情。作者工作做得较慢,被经理抱怨。然而,Teresa 总是帮助作者,使作者在工作中产生自信,并到其他公司后发展很好。作者认为:善良是一种礼物。

41. C 那是 15 年前的事了,我觉得自己一直都很尴尬,没有好好地感谢(thank)她。
42. A 我希望分享这些,这样办公室里就会有更多的同情心(sympathy)。
43. B 我是办公室里的“白痴”,我的经理(manager)对我的无能感到恼火。
44. C 叫我白痴之前,我的经理向首席财务官抱怨(complain)我是如何的不可教,而且我学得非常慢,此时我在角落里小心翼翼地看着。
45. D 由下文提到的“extremely slow to learn”可以推测,此处应该是说作者不可教(teachable)。

46. B 我相信她说的话,感到很无助(helpless)。
47. A 然而,Teresa 是我经理的助手,她对我的困境非常敏感(sensitive),她每天都会留下来耐心地教我。
48. D 她知道我个人的困难(struggles),并会打电话给我。
49. C 以确保我没有重回(slip)我的坏习惯(我还没有准备好在这里分享)。
50. A 她从来不想引人注目,总是在没人注意的时候照顾(care for)我,而且她没有任何目的。
51. D 在她的帮助和她对我的信任(place confidence in me)下,仅仅一年多后,我最后升职了,薪水也翻了一番。
52. C 实际上,我因为经理的投诉而被解雇(fired),但在下一家公司又升了几次职。
53. D 然而她给我最大的礼物(gift)就是她关心我。所以我必须相信自己。
54. B 善良是上天赐予的礼物。我希望有一天能够报答 Teresa 的恩情(favour),并且给其他人提供同样的机会。
55. A 受到 Teresa 的帮助,此处表示把 Teresa 的恩情传递下去,为别人提供(offer)同样的机会。

第二节(共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分)

【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。介绍了中国 24 节气之一——立夏的由来和习俗。

56. begins 考查时态。句意:中国传统的农历把一年分为 24 个节气。立夏(汉语拼音:立夏)是一年中的第七个节气,从 5 月 6 日开始,到今年 5 月 20 日结束。描述客观事实用一般现在时,主语 Start of Summer 是第三人称单数。故填 begins。
57. was originated 考查时态。句意:“立夏”一词起源于战国末期(公元前 239 年)。动词 originate 是及物动词,时间状语 at the end of the Warring States Period (239BC)表述过去,所以用一般过去时的被动语态。故填 was originated。
58. dynasties 考查名词。句意:由于立夏是夏收的关键时期,各朝代的皇帝都十分重视立夏。由形容词 different 可知,后面的可数名词用复数形式。故填写 dynasties。
59. to 考查介词。attach great importance to 意为“非常重视……”。
60. to seize 考查非谓语动词。句意:周朝(公元前 1050 - 221 年),皇帝鼓励百姓抓住关键时期务农。encourage sb. to do sth. 意为“鼓励某人做某事”。
61. that 考查名词性从句。句意:据说大部分的装饰都是红色的,包括皇帝和官员的服饰,马匹和旗帜,以表示对夏神的尊敬和祈祷丰收。It's said that...意为“据说……”。
62. including 考查非谓语动词。表示“包括……”用 including。
63. a 考查冠词。a good harvest 意为“大丰收”。
64. hotter 考查形容词。句意:根据中国传统医学,立夏是养心的关键时期。当天气变得比以前更热时,潮湿和炎热会影响人体健康。由 than before 可知,用比较级。故填 hotter。
65. highly 考查副词。句意:强烈推荐富含维生素和天然凉爽的食物。修饰动词用副词形式。故填 highly。

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分 40 分)

第一节(满分 15 分)

【参考范文】

Dear Jim,

How is everything going? I am writing to tell you about the activity in March – planting trees.

To raise our awareness of protecting the environment, our nation sets March 12th as “Tree-Planting Day”. Planting trees can not only green and beautify homes, but also expand mountain forests, prevent soil erosion, regulate climate and promote economic development. So our school holds this activity in March annually. Usually we go to the hill nearby, planting trees, watering flowers or doing some voluntary work to protect trees.

From this experience we can enrich ourselves as well as contributing to a greener world. See the attachment for some photos of me in the activity.

Looking forward to your reply!

Yours,

Li Hua

第二节(满分 25 分)

【参考范文】

Meanwhile, Bishop was crazy and desperate. She would pull Russell up one step, only to see the water rise with them. Her nervousness was comforted by Russell's funny behavior. Grabbing the banister, he counted the pictures on the wall. “Look, Darcy: one, two, three, four.” “That's very good, Russ,” Bishop said with tears rolling down her cheeks. It took them a good hour, but they finally made it up eight steps to the first small landing, then three steps to the second, and then a handful of steps more. She sat down beside him, and waited.

At around 6:30 p. m. , Russell said, “Somebody's downstairs.” Full of hope, Bishop called out, “Hello?! Hello?! Who's there?” It was her neighbour, Hance Walters. Learning she was in trouble, Walters went to his house and fetched a boat. Bishop tried to bring her brothers outside. There, they were lifted into the boats. Todd and Russell are safe. They have not said much about the sufferings they survived, only that they want things to return to normal. “I don't want no more hurricane,” they both repeated.