

2022 学年第二学期浙江强基联盟高二 5 月统测  
英语试题参考答案

听力原文

**Text 1**

M: Hey Alice, I just got back from the dinner party. I was so impressed with the decoration!

W: That's cool. How was the meal they served you?

M: Not great. The band they had was amazing, though!

**Text 2**

M: Wow Emily, how did you learn to speak Spanish so well? Did you learn it at high school?

W: Not really. I traveled in Mexico for two years after university. I must've picked it up there.

M: That's so cool. I've always wanted to learn a foreign language.

**Text 3**

M: How did you feel about the new Avengers movie?

W: I couldn't see it. This weekend I had to spend time with my grandma and she doesn't like action movies.

M: If you don't have work next week, you should definitely see it.

**Text 4**

W: Tell Mom to come downstairs. The mail carrier just came by the house.

M: She just left to go to the grocery store.

W: OK, tell her to remember to check if the bills came.

**Text 5**

W: Did you fix your phone? I needed to call you earlier today.

M: I did but I left it charging at home. I'm sorry!

W: Please remember to bring it to work with you, so I can send you the daily tasks!

**Text 6**

W: Jimmy, I need to talk to you. I talked to your teacher and she told me you did very poorly in your geography test.

M: I know, Mom. I've been so busy with my part-time job and basketball practice. I didn't have time to study for my last test.

W: You must ask your geography teacher if you can improve your grades.

M: Okay, I'll ask my teacher tomorrow.

W: You must not let sports and work get in the way of your education. Learning is the most important thing for you.

M: I know, Mom. I won't let it happen again.

W: Good. I can't wait to see your good grades. Remember not to play the video games!

#### **Text 7**

M: I have time off from my work at the cinema this weekend. Are you busy?

W: Well, I have final examinations to study for next week but I'll have a bit of free time.

M: A rock band is having a small concert at my friend's restaurant. Can you come on Sunday afternoon?

W: Oh, Sunday might be too busy. I have my best friend's birthday party on Sunday. Are they playing on Saturday too?

M: They are but I have to spend Saturday afternoon with my family. Maybe we can meet for a cup of coffee on Saturday night though?

W: Well, I'd love to come but I'll be studying on Saturday.

M: No worries! I just remembered I have to leave for my swimming course.

W: I'll be around at lunch if you're free. Then come sit with me and we'll chat more.

M: Great, looking forward to it.

#### **Text 8**

M: My dad just got back from Italy. He told me we're going there on a family holiday this winter!

W: I went to Spain before and that's close by. Your trip will be so warm and pleasant.

M: Both countries are in Southern Europe, but actually the place we're going will be snowy.

W: Oh, really? Isn't it too hot in Italy to have snow?

M: Actually, I'm going to the mountains in the north of the country. This area is great for skiing.

W: That's so cool. This winter I'll just be going to visit my family in California, USA.

M: That should be fun too. It will be nice to go to the beach.

W: I'm going to Los Angeles. I will buy you a souvenir there if you can bring me back something from Italy.

M: You've got a deal. I'll bring you some cheese and cookies!

W: OK. I'll buy you some Hollywood souvenirs when my cousins and I go there to visit!

#### **Text 9**

W: I can't believe it, Dave! This dress I just tried on looks too small for me, doesn't it?

M: Yeah, Susie. It might be just a little small. I'll go to ask the clerk for a different size for

you.

W: It's on sale and it's the only size. This size always fits me when I try on clothes from this store!

M: Maybe you've just gained muscles or grown taller since you last came to the store.

W: I don't think so. It's because I've gotten fatter since the holidays started.

M: Oh, I'm sorry to hear that. We both ate so much junk food during the holidays!

W: I think I need to get healthier. How do you always stay so skinny?

M: I play badminton three days a week at the gym. You can come join my team if you like.

W: That sounds like great exercise but I can't because I have a knee injury from skiing two months ago.

M: No problem. I also go to hot yoga classes on the weekends.

W: I don't want to diet. I will just go to yoga classes and ride my bicycle to school from now on.

#### Text 10

Hello everyone, and welcome to San Francisco. Just a few members of the group had their flights delayed, so I'm sorry that we will have to wait a little while for them to come through security. Until then, I'd like to give you a bit of information about this great city and some details about the fun trip we will have together. On this trip, you will expect some great views of the city and the Pacific Ocean. But also, unfortunately, at this time of the year we will have a lot of cold and foggy weather in the morning. When the group is complete, we'll go to the parking lot for our driver to pick us up, bring us into the city center, and drop us off to walk the streets of the city's best neighborhoods. We will start with lunch in Chinatown and then later we'll have dinner in Little Italy. For our first night in the city, we won't have any late night activities so everyone can get some rest at the hotel. This weekend, however, we will have a few optional activities to go out to a local jazz music club, have some drinks, and listen to some great music. Unfortunately, the baseball game for our final day has been cancelled, so instead we will all go on a walking tour of the bridge, followed by dinner from our private chef.

#### 试题答案

##### 第一部分 听力(共两节,每小题 1.5 分,满分 30 分)

1~5 ABACB 6~10 BABCC 11~15 BAABC 16~20 CABAC

##### 第二部分 阅读(共两节,50 分)

##### 第一节 (每小题 2.5 分,共 37.5 分)

21~25 DBDBC 26~30 ADACB 31~35 BCCDA

第二节 (每小题 2.5 分,共 12.5 分)

36~40 FGDEA

第三部分 语言运用(共两节,30 分)

第一节 完形填空(每小题 1 分,共 15 分)

41~45 BCADC 46~50 ADCAB 51~55 BADBD

第二节 语法填空(每小题 1.5 分,共 15 分)

56. seeing 57. to lift 58. the 59. who/that 60. without

61. Affected 62. and 63. completely 64. stood 65. setbacks

第四部分 写作

第一节 应用文写作(满分 15 分)

参考范文

Dear Jack,

I'm writing to share with you about the Reading Day activities in our school.

Reading Day witnessed our school's effort to organize a series of events to promote reading culture and encourage students to read more. Events ranged from author talks, book fairs to storytelling competitions. Students also enjoyed the opportunity to share their favorite books and discuss them with their fellows.

Overall, the event was a great success as it helped to foster a love for reading and appreciation for the power of literature in our students. Our pride was our students' huge enthusiasm and engagement as well as output and we hope to continue organizing similar activities in the future.

Yours,

Li Hua

(一) 评分原则

1. 本题总分为 15 分,按 5 个档次给分。
2. 评分时,先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量、确定或调整档次,最后给分。
3. 词数少于 60 和多余 100 的,从总分中减去 2 分。
4. 评分时,应注意的主要内容为:内容要点、应用词汇和语法结构的丰富性和准确性及上下文的连贯性。
5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个方面,评分时,应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。英、美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。
6. 如书写较差,以致影响交际,将分数降低一个档次。

(二) 各档次的给分范围和要求

| 档次             | 描述   |
|----------------|--|
| 第五档<br>(13~15) | 完全完成了试题规定的任务。<br>—覆盖所有内容要点。<br>—应用了较多的语法结构和词汇。<br>—语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误,但为尽力使用较复杂结构或较高级词汇所致;具备较强的语言运用能力。<br>—有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。完全达到了预期的写作目的。        |
| 第四档<br>(10~12) | 完全完成了试题规定的任务。<br>—虽漏掉 1、2 个次重点,但覆盖所有主要内容。<br>—应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。<br>—语法结构或词汇方面应用基本准确,些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致。<br>—应用简单的语句间连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。达到了预期的写作目的。 |
| 第三档<br>(7~9)   | 基本完成了试题规定的任务。<br>—虽漏掉一些内容,但覆盖所有主要内容。<br>—应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。<br>—有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,但不影响理解。<br>—应用简单的语句间连接成分,使全文内容连贯。<br>整体而言,基本达到了预期的写作目的。           |
| 第二档<br>(4~6)   | 未适当完成试题规定的任务。<br>—漏掉或未描述清楚一些主要内容,写了一些无关内容。<br>—语法结构单调,词汇项目有限。<br>—有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响了对写作内容的理解。<br>—较少使用语句间的连接成分,内容缺乏连贯性。<br>信息未能清楚地传达给读者。          |
| 第一档<br>(1~3)   | 未完成试题规定的任务。<br>—明显漏掉主要内容,写了一些无关内容,原因可能是未理解试题要求。<br>—语法结构单调,词汇项目有限。<br>—较多语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响对写作内容的理解。<br>—缺乏语句间的连接成分,内容不连贯。<br>信息未能传达给读者。              |
| 0              | 未能传达给读者任何信息;内容太少,无法评判;写的内容均与所要求内容无关或所写内容无法看清。  |

第二节 读后续写(25 分)

参考范文

*Just then, Jack elbowed me and ran into my lane. I lost my balance and fell to the ground, skinning my knee in the process. Even worse, I realised that my ankle was twisted. It hurt so much that I could not run anymore. Just imagine my desperation in that terrible*



situation. My victory should have been attained like a piece of cake, which, however, turned into a hazard for me. Hatred mingled with exhaustion, I finished the race.

“*Hey you cheated! You sore loser!*” my classmates shouted at Jack. The crowd started to jeer at him and hurled some insults too. Jack’s face became red and he ran towards the class-room block. After the race, Jack never bragged again. Even though he had cheated, I pitied him for the embarrassment he had to face and decided to forgive him. A few days later, Jack apologised to me and even praised me for my determination. We shook hands and became friends thereafter.

#### (一) 评分原则

1. 本题总分为 25 分,按 5 个档次给分。
2. 评分时,先根据所续写短文的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量、确定或调整档次,最后给分。
3. 词数少于 130 的,从总分中减去 2 分。
4. 评分时,应主要从以下四个方面考虑:
  - (1)与所给短文及段落开头语的衔接程度;
  - (2)内容的丰富性和对所标出的关键词的应用情况;
  - (3)应用语法结构和词汇的丰富性和准确性;
  - (4)上下文的连贯性。
5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个重要方面,评分时,应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。
6. 如书写较差以致影响交际,可将分数降低一个档次。

#### (二) 各档次的给分范围和要求

| 档次             | 描述   |
|----------------|--|
| 第五档<br>(21~25) | 一与所给短文融洽度高,与所提供各段落开头语衔接合理。<br>一内容丰富,应用了 5 个以上短文中标出的关键词语。<br>一使用语法结构和词汇丰富、准确,可能有些许错误,但完全不影响意义表达。<br>一有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使所续写短文结构紧凑。         |
| 第四档<br>(16~20) | 一与所给短文融洽度较高,与所提供各段落开头语衔接较为合理。<br>一内容比较丰富,应用了 5 个以上短文中标出的关键词语。<br>一使用语法结构和词汇较为丰富、准确,可能有些许错误,但不影响意义表达。<br>一比较有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使所续写的短文结构紧凑。 |
| 第三档<br>(11~15) | 一与所给短文关系较为密切,与所提供各段落开头语有一定程度的衔接。<br>一写出了若干有关内容,应用了 4 个以上短文中标出的关键词语。<br>一应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求,虽有一些错误,但不影响意义表达。<br>一应用简单的语句间连接成分,使全文内容连贯。  |

续表

| 档次            | 描述   |
|---------------|--|
| 第二档<br>(6~10) | 一与所给短文有一定的关系,与所提供各段落开头语有一定程度的衔接。<br>一写出了一些有关内容,应用了 3 个以上短文中标出的关键词语。<br>一语法结构单调,词汇项目有限,有些语法结构和词汇方面的错误,影响了意义的表达。<br>一较少使用语句间的连接成分,全文内容缺少连贯性。 |
| 第一档<br>(1~5)  | 一与所提供短文和开头语的衔接较差。<br>一产出内容较少,很少使用短文中标出的关键词语。<br>一语法结构单调,词汇项目很有限,有较多语法结构和词汇方面的错误,严重影响了意义的表达。<br>一缺乏语句间的连接成分,全文内容不连贯。                        |
| 0             | 白卷、内容太少无法评判或所写内容与所提供内容无关。  |

(结局是开放的,允许与范文不同,如情节发展言之有理、语言又佳,同样可以给高分。)

详细解析:

阅读

第一节

**A 篇:**本文主要介绍了 East Java 的四个必去的旅游景点。

21. D 根据原文的 Second is the pleasant view of the sunrise through the fog from the Penanjakan area 得知答案为 D。
22. B 根据原文的 In addition, Ijen Crater also has blue fire which is one of the best natural phenomena in the world 得知答案为 B。
23. D 根据原文 Klayar Beach 部分 Tourists who come to Klayar Beach can enjoy the views of coral hills 和 Gili Labak 部分 and snorkeling (潜水) to enjoy the beauty of coral reefs 可以得出答案为 D。

**B 篇:**本文主要讨论的是 ChatGPT 对教育的影响。

24. B 根据原文第一段两句话可以得出答案。
25. C 根据原文第五段第一句话可以得出答案。
26. A 根据原文第五段最后一句话可以得出答案。
27. D 根据原文采访对话以及提到 *China Daily* 等信息可以得出答案。

**C 篇:**本文主要围绕南极洲海冰面积缩小的现象及其原因展开分析。

28. A 根据第四段南极洲与北冰洋海冰面积前后对比可以得知, *dwindling* 应该与 *increase* 构成反义词关系。
29. C 根据最后一段可以排除选项 A, 根据第一段第二句话可以排除 B, 根据第四段第二句话可以排除 D。
30. B 根据最后一段最后一句可以得出答案。

31. B 根据篇章结构和首段尾段可以得出答案。

**D 篇:**本文主要介绍了研究者 Flanagan 做了一个关于 4 到 11 岁小孩对于两个不同智能产品——智能音箱 Alexa 和吸尘器 Roomba 做出不同评价的研究。孩子们认为 Alexa 比 Roomba 表现更优秀,更有情感。他们同时也认为智能机器人不应该被打骂。

32. C 根据第二段中最后三句话的描述可以得出答案。

33. C 根据第二段第三句话可以得出答案。

34. D 根据原文 Flanagan 对于研究的表述都是客观的,没有支持或者反对的表达。

35. A 选项 B、C 和 D 在最后两段都有所提及,都是其原因。根据第三段最后一句话可以得出答案。

**第二节 七选五:**本文围绕如何提升研究者工作效率提出了四种应对办法。

36. F 句中的 Being efficient also 与前文构成并列关系。

37. G 选项 G 是针对前一句的原因的解释,并且有关键词 more benefits for the same amount of time。

38. D 选项 D 是对前一句的 all the things that you need to do 作出进一步的筛选,属于递进关系,并且给出了关键词 priority 和 more important。陷阱选项 C 不合适的原因在于句意是具体行动而不是安排计划,故排除。

39. E 选项 E 介绍了创造环境达到高效工作的具体方法。

40. A 根据下文第一句话可以得出答案。

### 语言运用

**第一节 完形填空:**本文讲述的是一个司机在驾车过程中如何从发现一个犯罪嫌疑人到最后把他交给警察的英勇事迹。

41. B 根据上文应该是通知司机。

42. C 根据上下文这里指的是那个受害者,与下文的 suspect 形成对应关系。

43. A 那个犯罪嫌疑人和受害者上车(boarded)。

44. D roughly 意思是粗鲁地,粗暴地。distinctly 意思是清楚地。司机记得很清楚。

45. C 此处 pair 指的是 the man and the boy 两个人。

46. A 司机想要确认这两人的身份,是否与通报的那两人一致。

47. D 司机沿着过道走,down 相当于 along。

48. C 司机因为耽误时间而向乘客道歉。

49. A 司机为了不引起怀疑(doubt),其他选项不符。

50. B 此处说的是公交站接线员指导司机如何操作。

51. B 警车静静地停在那里。

52. A 公交车没有后窗,所以那个犯罪嫌疑人不知道警察在那里。

53. D 警察逮捕了那个犯罪嫌疑人。



54. B 那个小孩是在图书馆走丢的。wander away(走失)。

55. D 司机收到那个交通管理局的表彰(recognition)证书。

## 第二节 语法填空

56. seeing 非谓语作主语。

57. to lift 不定式作定语。

58. the 特指前面提到的 Wu Yibing。

59. who/that 定语从句。

60. without 介词。

61. Affected 过去分词作状语,表示被动。

62. and 形成并列句连词。

63. completely 词性转化。

64. stood 谓语动词,过去式时态。

65. setbacks 名词单复数。