

绝密★考试结束前

## 2023 年 5 月杭嘉湖金四县区调研测试

### 高二年级英语学科 试题

考生须知:

1. 本卷共 10 页满分 150 分, 考试时间 120 分钟。
2. 答题前, 在答题卷指定区域填写班级、姓名、考场号、座位号及准考证号并填涂相应数字。
3. 所有答案必须写在答题纸上, 写在试卷上无效。
4. 考试结束后, 只需上交答题纸。

#### 选择题部分

##### 第一部分 听力 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

###### 第一节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。

听完每段对话后, 你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. What did the man do yesterday?

- A. He hurt his face.                      B. He had a tooth pulled out.                      C. He went to the dentist.

2. What does the woman think of local newspapers?

- A. Puzzling.                      B. Disappointing.                      C. Satisfying.

3. Where are the speakers?

- A. In a bank.                      B. In a cinema.                      C. At a restaurant.

4. What is the man doing?

- A. Telling good news.                      B. Keeping a secret.                      C. Planning a vacation.

5. What are the speakers talking about?

- A. A film.                      B. A song.                      C. A novel.

###### 第二节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前, 你将有时间阅读各个小题, 每小题 5 秒钟; 听完后, 各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料, 回答第 6、7 题。

6. Why did the man make the phone call?

- A. To make a reservation.                      B. To have a discussion.                      C. To ask for a meeting.

7. When will the speakers have dinner together?

- A. On Friday.                      B. On Saturday.                      C. On Sunday.

高二英语学科 试题 第 1 页 (共 10 页)

听第 7 段材料, 回答第 8 至 10 题。

8. Where did the woman learn about the apartment?

- A. On TV. B. In the newspaper. C. On the Internet.

9. How much is the monthly rent?

- A. About £600. B. About £300. C. About £150.

10. What will bring about an extra fee?

- A. Heat. B. Electricity. C. Parking.

听第 8 段材料, 回答第 11 至 13 题。

11. Why did the speakers get there early?

- A. To get good seats. B. To attend a class. C. To buy some food.

12. Which seats are the speakers least likely to choose?

- A. The seats in the back. B. The seats in the middle. C. The seats in the front.

13. What are they probably doing?

- A. They are talking about a lesson.  
B. They are queuing for a film.  
C. They are buying some popcorn.

听第 9 段材料, 回答第 14 至 16 题。

14. What is the man doing?

- A. Making a presentation. B. Attending a meeting. C. Hosting a program.

15. What makes Hillary nervous?

- A. Singing a song on stage. B. Giving a public speech. C. Connecting kids.

16. What can better change the world according to Hillary?

- A. Politics. B. Education. C. Business.

听第 10 段材料, 回答第 17 至 20 题。

17. What is Habitat for Humanity?

- A. A farm. B. A community. C. An organization.

18. Why did the Fullers found Habitat for Humanity?

- A. To make profits. B. To provide shelter for the poor. C. To live a simple life.

19. Who must take part in building Habitat houses?

- A. Building companies. B. Local authorities. C. House owners.

20. What do we know about Habitat houses?

- A. They are cheap. B. They are expensive. C. They are free.

高二英语学科 试题 第 2 页 (共 10 页)

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**第二部分 阅读 (共两节, 满分 50 分)**

**第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 37.5 分)**

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

**A**

Summer is coming. Are you looking for a part-time job? Here are some possible options.

**Lifeguard**

Are you a strong swimmer and a good communicator? Would you like a challenge? We are looking for lifeguards for our busy summer season. No experience is necessary as you will get two weeks of training before you start the job. As well as being physically fit, you need to be available for work from Monday to Friday, 7-11 a.m.

**Store assistant**

We are looking for store assistants for our busy gift store. Applicants need to be reliable, friendly, and enjoy speaking to customers. A second language is preferred as many of our customers are tourists from other countries. The positions are part-time and you need to work from Thursday to Sunday, 10 a.m.-4 p.m.

**Fashion designer zksq**

Are you interested in the latest styles? Are you creative and good at art? If so, Dresswise is looking for a young person to create new looks for our teen department. This is a great opportunity to gain experience in the clothing industry. You will need to work four days a week and we'll pay you for each design we use. We'll also give you samples of your designs to wear.

**Game tester**

Are you into technology and creative? Would you like to play and test educational games and get paid for it? This is an exciting part-time job for somebody who loves playing games. We offer flexible hours. If this is for you, write a description of your favorite game and why you like it in no more than 150 words.

If you are interested in any of the above jobs, please contact us at studentunion@campus.com.

21. What is a shared requirement for being a lifeguard and a store assistant?

- |                           |                             |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|
| A. A strong body.         | B. A second language.       |
| C. Communicative ability. | D. Professional experience. |

22. Which job can you apply for if you can only work on weekends?

- |                      |                     |
|----------------------|---------------------|
| A. Lifeguard.        | B. Store assistant. |
| C. Fashion designer. | D. Game tester.     |

23. What can you get from the job as a fashion designer?

- |                                      |  |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| A. Samples of the latest styles.     | B. Experience in the fashion industry.   |
| C. Payment for each of your designs. | D. Chances to design clothes for adults. |

高二英语学科 试题 第 3 页 (共 10 页)



B

By my mid-20s, I'd finished my master in psychology, and I was working in Dublin as a health researcher. It was mostly data and statistics work staring at a screen. I was earning more than most of my friends, living the city life, going out at weekends. I had a good pension (养老金) and annual leave but it caused a lot of anxiety and worry. I was really unhappy.

I wanted to get back to feeling passionate about something so I started thinking about the things I used to love. As a child, I'd always been involved in the outdoors, and I used to love hiking but all that had stopped after secondary school. I decided to volunteer with a local youth group and within a month, I'd gone camping with them. I absolutely loved it. It was like witching on a lightbulb. This was what I'd been missing.

I started taking courses in mountain skills and wilderness first aid, and by August I was working my usual job in the week, and I was a climbing club leader at weekends. I loved connecting with nature, connecting with other people.

Through all this, I learnt about the whole field of nature-based therapies (疗法). It was the perfect fit to combine my psychology background with my passion for the outdoors. I began taking courses in wild therapy, forest bathing and ecopsychology. I left my government job and in July 2020 I launched my business Nature Therapy Ireland, which is booming now.

I'd thought I'd always live in a city but last year, I moved to Tipperary to live at the foot of a mountain, surrounded by nature. If I'm feeling stressed, I can step outside in my bare feet and stand on the grass to ground myself. In Dublin, the front door felt like a barrier—I had to have my keys, my phone, my jacket before I could even go out and find a green space. My life now is leading nature connection hikes and forest bathing walks. My salary has halved for the moment but I've adjusted. I've never looked back.

24. What did the writer think of her job in Dublin?

- |               |               |
|---------------|---------------|
| A. Valueless. | B. Stressful. |
| C. Insecure.  | D. Demanding. |

25. What does the underlined sentence mean in paragraph 2?

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| A. She realized what she really loved. | B. She enjoyed her voluntary work.       |
| C. Recalling the past made her happy.  | D. A bright future was in store for her. |

26. What drove the writer to launch her business Nature Therapy Ireland?

- |                                      |                                      |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| A. Her adventurous experience.       | B. Her leadership and background.    |
| C. Her major and passion for nature. | D. Her connection with other people. |

27. Why did the writer compare her life in Dublin with that in Tipperary?

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| A. To highlight how boring city life was.   | B. To indicate how successful her business was. |
| C. To call on people to get back to nature. | D. To show her satisfaction with her change.    |

高二英语学科 试题 第 4 页 (共 10 页)

C

The term “quiet quitting” went viral last year, describing people who stay in their jobs but mentally take a step back—for example, working the bare minimum and not making their job the center of their lives. Now in 2023, there is a new workplace trend on the horizon, called “quiet hiring”.

Quiet hiring is a strategy used to fill the critical gaps in a company without hiring new employees. One company has a limited amount of talent and needs to make a call about where it’s going to have the best impact. This year it may need to add five more data scientists to its team to meet the strategic goals. As a solution, it may move five employees from another department only for a short time, like data analysts in the human resources and marketing department, into the five open data scientist roles.

In this case, the boss is saying, “We’re going to intentionally deprioritize (降低) support for HR and marketing for the next six months so that we can increase the productivity of our data science team, and we are saying this clearly. Everyone knows this.” The important distinction with quiet hiring is that a company is openly communicating with employees about its priorities and moving employees to areas that serve those priorities, instead of just loading employees with more work or simply hiring more people.

While being assigned to a new role may seem scary, quiet hiring should be beneficial to employees. If you were asked to take on additional responsibilities, it would indicate your value. Meantime you might say, “If it’s not possible to increase my payment, can we make it so that I can work from home five days a week, reducing my commute (通勤) costs? Or, could I work flexible hours, making it easier for me to live the rest of my life?” An individual conversation may be ineffective. If you’re part of a department or team being asked to switch roles, employ that power and approach human resources as a group.

28. What does the strategy of quiet hiring refer to?

- A. Moving existing staff to new posts.
- B. Adding more positions.
- C. Employing new talents secretly.
- D. Training new employees.

29. What is the feature of a company’s handling quiet hiring?

- A. Innovations are highly valued.
- B. Employees are burdened with extra work.
- C. Employees’ shifts are announced beforehand.
- D. Roles of departments are changed regularly.

30. What suggestion does the author offer to employees?

- A. Balance between work and life.
- B. Take on new roles as a team.
- C. Shoulder more duties on work.
- D. Negotiate on extra jobs.

31. Which is a suitable title for the text?

- A. Hiring more or less?
- B. Quiet hiring: An upcoming tendency
- C. Quiet hiring: A workplace debate
- D. Quiet quitting or quiet hiring?

高二英语学科 试题 第 5 页 (共 10 页)



D

On September 26, 2022, NASA successfully completed its Double Asteroid Redirection Test (DART) mission by intentionally crashing an unmanned spacecraft into the asteroid (小行星) Dimorphos. The goal was not to destroy the asteroid but to change its orbit. With the successful mission, NASA proved the concept that this technique could keep a potentially dangerous asteroid from crashing into Earth in the future.

Dimorphos is a small asteroid orbiting the larger asteroid Didymos. NASA noted that Dimorphos is not a threat to Earth, but because it passes relatively close to Earth, it was chosen as the target for the test mission.

Although the intended crash should change the asteroid's position slightly, it will add to a major shift over time. "If you were going to do this for planetary (行星的) defense, you would do it 5, 10, 15, or 20 years in advance for this technique to work," said NASA program executive Andrea Riley. "This is why we test. We want to do it now rather than when there's an actual need."

Asteroids can pose a significant threat to planet Earth. For example, around 66 million years ago, an asteroid around 6 to 9 miles across struck the Earth in what is now the Yucatan Peninsula. The resulting impact was so catastrophic (灾难性的) that it caused one of the largest extinction events in Earth's history. Therefore, DART's success is an important step forward in protecting the planet from potential damage from an asteroid. This shows humans are no longer powerless to prevent this type of natural disaster.

The DART spacecraft was launched by NASA on November 24, 2021. It was accompanied by another craft called LICIACube, supplied by the Italian Space Agency, and separated from DART just 15 days before the crash. LICIACube remained in orbit around the asteroid and took photographs of the crash and material ejected (弹出) from the asteroid's surface.

32. What is the purpose of the DART mission?

- A. To destroy Dimorphos completely.
- B. To change the orbit of Dimorphos.
- C. To track potentially dangerous asteroids.
- D. To stop Dimorphos from hitting the Earth.

33. Why does the author mention the example in paragraph 4?

- A. To prove the significance of DART's success.
- B. To present the cause of the largest extinction event in history.
- C. To show the necessity of conducting research on natural disasters.
- D. To explain the difficulty of protecting the Earth from asteroid strikes.

34. What is LICIACube intended for?

- A. Collecting rock samples from Dimorphos's surface.
- B. Increasing the force of crashing the DART.
- C. Providing additional energy for the DART spacecraft.
- D. Keeping track of the crash test with some photos.

高二英语学科 试题 第 6 页 (共 10 页)

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35. Which of the following can describe the test according to Andrea Riley?

- A. Bark up the wrong tree. B. Rob Peter to pay Paul.  
C. Prepare for a rainy day. D. Better late than never.

第二节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 12.5 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

For people who are planning a trip, a visit to a museum might not be the first thing they think of. After all, there are plenty of ways to appreciate the world's civilization, gain exciting experiences and spend quality time with family and friends. 36

Museums are where people learn something new, at every age! Are you interested in something specific? 37 There, you will find yourself drawn in and inspired! Museums are a fantastic place to learn about a region's history, scientific achievements, major cultural events, and of course, dinosaurs. They also design exhibitions related to visual arts, industrial innovations and anything that inspires an individual to learn about the past and create new paths to the future.

38 They will surely be an exciting part of the educational experience with the main purpose to expose children to knowledge of various fields and expand their horizons. To achieve that, museums are working to create meaningful and engaging activities, interactive and knowledge-based.

Museums support tourism. They are tourism promoters in small towns and large cities. Museums aren't a burden on tax revenue (税收) or a separate concern from other city projects. 39 Statistics show that museums support more than 726, 000 jobs in America.

Museums shape communities. They have activities and exhibitions through which visitors can learn about local history. Museums are places where a shared heritage is celebrated and a collective identity is formed. They provide an interesting public space where people meet and talk to each other. 40

- A. Museums often deliver kids-centered exhibitions.  
B. Museums bring out the best qualities in children.  
C. Then, visit a local museum to learn about that subject.  
D. Instead, they generate funding and fuel employment.  
E. On the contrary, they consume a small percentage of city funds annually.  
F. The fact, however, is that museums offer magical benefits in many ways.  
G. Even shopping at the gift shops in the museums is an opportunity for connection.

高二英语学科 试题 第 7 页 (共 10 页)



### 第三部分 语言运用 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

#### 第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Growing up, I was fortunate to have dinner with my family almost every day. Sometimes, the family dinner circle 41 to include relatives stopping by. Yet, I knew some friends whose parents got home after dinner or even 42 the entire evening. So I 43 the quality time around our kitchen table, which witnessed countless valuable 44 in my life.

45, my kids cannot relate to my childhood memories. They have been left to 46 with babysitters more times than I would like to admit. My husband and I have 47 careers. And we often end up staying at the office way past dinnertime. When this happens too often, it 48 the balance of our family.

Apart from suffering from 49, what else can a hardworking family do? I think we can all try to 50 our own ways to spend time together. Surely there are days when I'm too busy to share a meal with my family. But I would make efforts to 51 and chat later that day, 52 setting aside cellphones every time. And I even find a bedtime reading with My kids much 53. I am also proud to have our "big breakfast" routine every Saturday. My husband serves as the head chef, and my younger son 54 him to make the breakfast.

I am aware that my sons are growing up quickly and will be out of the 55 someday. But now, I am happy to have so many wonderful things on my plate.

- |                    |               |                |               |
|--------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| 41. A. lessened    | B. formed     | C. widened     | D. closed     |
| 42. A. avoided     | B. missed     | C. enjoyed     | D. recorded   |
| 43. A. wasted      | B. calculated | C. limited     | D. treasured  |
| 44. A. moments     | B. dishes     | C. recipes     | D. shows      |
| 45. A. Otherwise   | B. However    | C. Therefore   | D. Besides    |
| 46. A. dine        | B. sleep      | C. study       | D. play       |
| 47. A. suitable    | B. flexible   | C. demanding   | D. satisfying |
| 48. A. maintains   | B. strikes    | C. improves    | D. disturbs   |
| 49. A. fear        | B. guilt      | C. anger       | D. hunger     |
| 50. A. create      | B. predict    | C. evaluate    | D. accept     |
| 51. A. work out    | B. catch up   | C. hold on     | D. calm down  |
| 52. A. consciously | B. casually   | C. unwillingly | D. carelessly |
| 53. A. louder      | B. shorter    | C. sweeter     | D. simpler    |
| 54. A. orders      | B. guides     | C. allows      | D. assists    |
| 55. A. house       | B. kitchen    | C. office      | D. bed        |

高二英语学科 试题 第 8 页 (共 10 页)



## 非选择题部分

### 第三部分 语言运用 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

#### 第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Hangzhou will build a world-class ecological and cultural tourism corridor in connection with Anhui Province's Huangshan City. Five towns in Hangzhou's Chun'an County and five towns in Huangshan's Shexian County 56 (include) according to the prepared plan. In ancient times, they were part of Huizhou region where the Xin'an River runs through. Dating back to the Tang Dynasty (AD 618-907), a track 57 (link) Hangzhou's Tianmu Mountain and Huangshan's Yellow Mountain was formed to exchange goods 58 the two regions.

Up to now, Hangzhou and Huangshan 59 (preserve) their unique architecture and local ways of life in old villages, making this area popular with tourists. The villages have resisted the winds of change 60 swept across many other parts of China. In addition to architecture, also, the natural environment is being protected, with sewage (污水) 61 (treat) and new infrastructure being built.

These improvements are attracting more tourists and creating 62 engine for the local economy. Moreover, for those who love hiking, jogging or cycling, the Thousand Islands Lake in Chun'an County is an ideal destination 63 it takes pride in 1, 078 islands, winding roads and charming villages.

64 (Additional), Hangzhou will also increase forest coverage along the river in partnership with Huangshan 65 (highlight) a harmonious relationship between ecological protection and economic development, which perfectly matches President Xi Jinping's concept of "Lucid waters and lush mountains are invaluable assets".

### 第四部分 写作 (共两节、满分 40 分)

#### 第一节 (满分 15 分)

假定你是校学生会主席李华, 为增强学生对民族文化的自信, 今年你校将举办端午节传统文化活动。请你给外教 David 写封邮件, 邀请他参加。内容包括:

1. 活动时间和地点;
2. 活动内容和意义。

参考词汇: 端午节 Dragon Boat Festival

注意: 1. 词数 80 左右; 2. 请在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Dear David,

Yours,  
Li Hua

第二节 (满分 25 分)

阅读下面材料, 根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段, 使之构成一篇完整的短文。

When I left the office for a news assignment that early summer evening, I had absolutely no idea what life held in store for me.

As a young photographer, I was on my way back from a photo shoot. I had shot rolls of films featuring beautiful scenery and scenes of daily life in the countryside. What a fulfilling day! Now what I needed was a hot bath and a good rest. I couldn't wait to return home. On the country road, with my camera bag containing my equipment and a phonebook on my back, I rode my motorbike so merrily that all the tiredness disappeared instantly. Suddenly, a big rock hit me from nowhere. All I knew was I was no longer on my motorbike.

I was thrown away from my bike and hit the road. Before I lost consciousness, I saw all my things scattered (分散的), my helmet lying at a distance. Hours, maybe days later, I opened my eyes. I realized I was on a hospital bed and later learnt that I had been shifted to the ward (病房) after 7 days in the ICU. The crash was so severe that my head had been injured seriously, leading to other terrible conditions. Although I survived, there were a series of surgeries needed before I could fully recover—a reconstruction of the knees, my broken right wrist to be fixed and an operation on my nose.

I had no relatives in Delhi as I lived alone. After my accident, some warm-hearted strangers donated blood and resources to help me survive, which made me really touched. But every time I tried to piece together that horrible Tuesday, I felt like there remained some missing puzzles. Who discovered and saved me? How was I sent to the hospital? Where can I find my hero? Such questions bothered me until one day Amy, who was the first to learn of my accident, came to see me when visits were allowed.

注意:

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

In the ward, she told me what happened.

I dialed the couple' number immediately, hoping to thank them in person.

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