

炎德·英才大联考长沙市一中 2023 届高三三月考试卷(六)

英语参考答案

题序	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
答案	C	C	B	C	B	C	A	A	C	B	A	B	A	A	B
题序	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
答案	B	C	A	B	C	C	A	C	B	A	D	C	B	A	A
题序	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45
答案	D	C	D	D	B	F	B	G	D	A	B	A	B	C	C
题序	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55					
答案	D	A	D	B	C	A	D	B	D	B					

【语篇导读】本文由纽约的大火引入,重点介绍了火灾逃生时应该采取的一系列措施。

21. C. 推断题。根据第二段中的“*They should feel doors before opening them, leaving them closed and looking for another way out if they are hot to the touch.*”可以推测。
22. A. 细节题。根据第四段中的“*They should call 911 to alert firefighters ... to signal to firefighters*”可以推测,要向消防员报告险情。
23. C. 推断题,根据最后一段的小标题以及内容可以推测。

【语篇导读】本文是一则新闻报道,介绍了诺贝尔奖获得者斯万特·帕博的情况,回顾了他们对人类已经灭绝的亲戚尼安德特人的基因组测序的过程。第一段为导语部分,简要介绍了研究过程、研究发现、以及研究意义。第二、三、四段为正文部分,详细介绍了这项研究的过程。

24. B. 主旨题。第一段主要解释了斯万特·帕博获得诺贝尔奖的原因。即他通过自己的开创性研究完成了对人类已经灭绝的亲戚尼安德特人的基因组测序,并且发现了一个以前不为人所知的古人类:丹尼索瓦人。因此选择 B 选项。
25. A. 推断题。根据第二段可知,在此之前关于尼安德特人的研究都比较局限,但 *Dr. Pääbo's work made it possible to precisely analyze the genetic characteristics of Neanderthals and helped illustrate how different types of humans mixed on the planet during periods of coexistence.*,即帕博能准确分析尼安德特人的基因特征,并且还能分析人类的基因是如何融合的。因此选择 A 选项。
26. D. 细节题。根据第三段中的“*The DNA in question was so-called mitochondrial(线粒体的) DNA, a form of genetic material that is shorter, but more plentiful, than the extensive DNA found in the center of a cell. He went on to help establish the Max Planck Institute in Germany, where his research group continued to improve those methods with the aim of sequencing ever larger parts of an ancient genome. Those efforts ended in 2010.*”可知,帕博选取线粒体 DNA 为研究材料,虽然材料的数量要比细胞核里的 DNA 多,但长度有限,他为了测更多的基因组信息,还改进了测量方式。因此可以推测,最主要的难关在于使用有限长度的 DNA 信息测量基因组。故选择 D 选项。
27. C. 推断题。根据第一段中的“*that cast light on the genetic characteristics unique to present-day humans*”以及第二段中的“*Dr. Pääbo's discoveries have laid the groundwork for research on how ancient gene sequences from extinct relatives influence the function of present-day humans.*”可以推测 C 选项正确。

【语篇导读】本文从经济的角度分析了卡塔尔举办的世界杯。从历届世界杯举办国的情况来看,没有太多的盈利,更多的是亏损。

28. B. 推断题。根据第一段中的“*It only expects the tournament to invest \$ 17bn back into its economy.*”可以推测,卡塔尔根本没指望世界杯能盈利,填补投入的亏空。根据“*Organisers insist all the construction will serve a purpose even after the final goals are scored.*”以及第四段中的“*Some infrastructure projects make economies more productive in the long term.*”可以推测,这些基础设施建成了有助于提升以后的经济效益。



29. A. 词义猜测题。根据第二段中的“Russia's in 2018 generated a surplus(盈余) of \$ 235m, buoyed by a huge deal for broadcasting rights.”可以推测,俄罗斯在 2018 年额外创收了 2.35 亿美元,因为有购买转播权的资金支持。因此选择 A 选项。
30. A. 推断题。根据第三段可以推测,国际足联,也就是“运动会的管理机构”the sport's governing body 拿走了大部分的钱。因此选择 A 选项。
31. D. 推断题。根据第一段中的“Much of that spending has gone into building infrastructure”可以推测,卡塔尔为了世界杯花了很多钱,而大部分钱都用于了基础设施的建设。在最后一段中还提到了“seven of the eight stadiums have been built from scratch”卡塔尔为此还新建了 7 个体育场。因此选择 D 选项。

【语篇导读】本文视角独特,认为压力才是导致拖延症的根本原因,进而给出了缓解压力的几种办法。

32. C. 推断题。文章分析了导致拖延的原因是压力,并且给出了缓解压力的办法。第一段引出话题。并且根据第二段中的“Then there's the burst of energy we often get when we're up against a deadline, which leads to a reward pathway within our brains and sets the foundation for procrastination(拖延症) as a habit.”也可以推测可知。
33. D. 推断题。根据第二段中的““Our limbic brain(大脑边缘系统), the emotional part of our brain, is saying, 'Let's do this other thing and avoid that other stressful thing,' while our prefrontal cortex(前额叶脑皮层) is the CEO of our brain,” says Wolf. ‘It's making a plan, setting the goals, and making sure we stay on track. But there can be a disconnect when our limbic brain denies that prefrontal cortex message.’”可以推测,当影响或产生情绪的大脑边缘系统比负责计划、调节和控制心理活动的前额叶脑皮层活跃,“否认”前额脑皮层的信息,也就是大脑会传递 Let's do this other thing and avoid that other stressful thing 的信息,也就是避免做高压的任务而先做别的事情。A、B、C 三项都是“It's making a plan, setting the goals, and making sure we stay on track”的改写,这些是前额叶脑皮层控制的。因此选择 D 选项。
34. D. 根据第三段中的“Methods such as the Pomodoro Technique can help you stay focused, in which you work within 25-minute intervals followed by five-minute breaks and continue circling until the task of the day is completed.”可以推测,Pomodoro Technique 就是工作 25 分钟,休息五分钟。循环直到当天的任务都完成。由这一点进一步推测,Pomodoro Technique 就是把当天的任务分解,并在 25 分钟的时间段中一一完成。因此选择 D 选项。
35. B. 根据最后一段中的“tackle the most difficult and most meaningful task of the day and do it first thing in the morning”可推测,eat that frog 是说先处理难题或者做最有意义的事情。因此选择 B 选项。

【语篇导读】还在抱怨夏天太热?看看本文是如何让你解暑的!

36. F. 段尾句。F 选项中的“This is when”和上文中的“when temperatures hit 24°C”照应。并且该选项讲述了高温的危害,即导致疾病和死亡,进而跟下文段首句进行了衔接。
37. B. 段中句。由下文举例 65 岁以上老人,5 岁以下儿童,孕妇等等,在夏天需要额外的保护。可以推测 B 选项正确。
38. G. 段首句。上文已经讲述了第一种方法——泡脚。本段则介绍了第二种方法,与上一段构成并列或递进关系。同时,与下文的“However”又要构成对比转折关系。因此,选择 G 选项,冲凉或泡澡都是很好的方式,但是不要全身泡进冰凉的水中。
39. D. 段尾句。本段介绍了第三种方法——喝水。上文提到了,冰水、温水甚至热水都有效。因此,不管水的温度如何,要多补充液体。
40. A. 段中句。本段介绍了第四种方法——游泳。跟上文提到的冲凉类似,都是全身浸润的,因此要特别注意热身,循序渐进,以防止冷休克(cold shock)。

【语篇导读】究竟是压力还是紧张?作者结合自己的经历进行了分析,并对压力和紧张进行了区分。在医生的帮助下,作者调整自己的心态,取得了意想不到的效果。同时,作者还将这种方法传递给他人,也取得了同样的效果。

41. B. 由第二段可以推测,肿瘤转移到了肝脏。
42. A. 熟词生义 procedure=a medical operation 手术。
43. B. 作者自己也知道,病情只是暂时控制住了。
44. C. 作者遇到了一个人,改变了她的人生观,approach 方式、方法、态度。



45. C. 上文提到面对困境有的人沮丧、抑郁,但有的人坚忍。
46. D. 作者的焦虑减少了,哪怕病情并未好转。
47. A. 五年前癌症复发了,但肿瘤仍然在肝脏里,没有转移。stable 稳定的。
48. D. 压力不是来自于别人或者其他外界因素,而是你自己如何看待它。构成转折关系。
49. B. 不断思考过去和将来的事件的倾向,并且还往负面的方向想。
50. C. 解析见上题。
51. A. 根据 damage 可以推测,这是一个持续并且有破坏性的过程。
52. D. 沉迷于过去或未来,让我们无法关注现在,让我们不能做好目前手上的工作。be drowned in 沉迷于,迷失在。
53. B. 解析见上题。
54. D. 压力减少了,健康提升了,事业腾飞了。take off(产品、活动、事业等)腾飞。
55. B. 这些方法也适用于他人,并且能得到类似的结果。
- 【语篇导读】**这是一篇介绍中国在 2022 年取得的经济成就和面临的问题的新闻报道。
56. remained. 此空考查的是动词的时态。结合句中的时间状语 throughout 2022 可知,此句的谓语动词应该用一般过去时态 remained。
57. by. 此处需要一个用来表示“增长”的表示程度的介词 by。
58. globally. 此处考查形容词的副词形式,globally 用来修饰谓语动词 rank。
59. held. 此处考查过去分词作后置定语修饰此句的主语 The 2022—2023 Annual Economic Conference,此句的谓语动词为 kicked off。
60. financial. 此处考查 finance 的形容词形式 financial 修饰 officials。
61. the. 此处考查定冠词。
62. recognizing. 此处考查现在分词作时间状语。此句中 noted 后面的 that 引导了 noted 的宾语从句,从句中有 while + doing 作时间状语,从句中的主谓结构为双引号中的主系表结构。这个主系表结构中有 be aware that + 从句(语法书上将该从句理解为宾语从句)。
63. that. 见 62 题详解。
64. innovation/innovative. 此处考查动词 innovate 的名词/形容词形式。
65. arc. 文章的最后一段列举了中国经济面临的一系列挑战,其中之一为: new factors to boost growth 65 (bc) not sufficient。

第四部分

第一节

【参考范文】

Here comes the Weekly Chinese Idiom —“shuǐ dī shí chuān”.

Literally, shuǐ means water, dī means dripping, and shí chuān mean cutting through a stone. The combination of the whole phrase “shuǐ dī shí chuān” is equal to the saying in the west that constant dripping wears away a stone.

Integrated into an idiom, the four characters demonstrate the power of perseverance and persistence, which will contribute to achieving a challenging or seemingly unlikely objective.

This idiom has a far-reaching impact on me, not only encouraging me to stick to my goal even in adversity with continuous efforts, but also convincing me that all the efforts are worthwhile and will pay off one day.

【评分细则】

- 要点分
 - 该成语与字面意思:3 分
 - 该成语阐释的道理:3 分
 - 该成语对你产生的影响:3 分
- 语言与逻辑 5 分
- 书写 1 分
- 词数少于 60 的,从总分中减去 1~2 分



第二节

【参考范文】

I planned to make an impressive card for Nels Peterson. Why I included him as my favourite person remained a mystery. Maybe, it was a way to make up for stealing his thrown-away trees. On the card, a magnificently decorated tree was pasted up with trimmings(装饰材料), symbolizing the best wishes to the lonely man. As I worked on it, my enthusiasm was increasing with my belief that it might be the only card he would get from anybody. Having finished the card reading best wishes and a brief introduction to myself, I signed it, dashed to the outside of Mr. Peterson's home, sneaked up on the mailbox and put the card in it. Meantime, Mr. Peterson noticed me, charged out, yelling horrible threats and chased me away. I guess Mr. Peterson thought I was stealing his mail.

Late Christmas Eve, surprisingly, the gate to Peterson's store was open. In the center was even a tree. Sliding into the gate, I felt my muscles stretching out. Suddenly, the tree blazed alive, sparkling with brilliant colors of light. The brightness made me feel Mr. Peterson was watching me in the midst of a crime, but he was nowhere to be found. Then I spotted a large sign, saying "Please pull the plug and lock the gate—Merry Christmas!" Under the tree were presents and a box of groceries. With a lump in my throat, I waved, calling out, "Merry Christmas, Mr. Peterson!" Having done what his sign directed, I carried home the best Christmas I have ever had. It was a beautiful lesson on the joy of giving—a simple home-made Christmas card touched a lonely heart and opened a locked gate.

【评分细则】

1. 主要要点:

续写段一(每个要点 2 分)

- 1) 对卡片的描述以及制作时候的心情或想法;
- 2) 我将卡片给 Mr. Peterson(比如:放入 Mr. Peterson 的邮箱);
- 3) Mr. Peterson 发现我,像往常一样驱赶我;
- 4) 我对于 Mr. Peterson 这样做的解释:Mr. Peterson 以为我又要偷东西了。

续写段二(每个要点 2 分)

- 1) 对树或树上彩灯的描述;
- 2) 看到树或者彩灯后我的反应;
- 3) 看到礼物后的反应;
- 4) 围绕"giving and warmth",升华主题。

2. 语言与逻辑 8 分

3. 书写 1 分

4. 词数少于 120 的,从总分中减去 1~2 分

听力材料

Text 1

W: Mom just called. She can't make it this afternoon because she is too tired. Dad said he will still come over after he stops at the store.

M: Let's drive over to their place instead. (1)

Text 2

W: Oh, John, what's wrong with your car?

M: I crashed into the truck in front of me when I tried to turn left. (2)

Text 3

W: My knee still hurts from falling on the ice yesterday. I wonder if I broke something.

M: I'm not a doctor, but it's not black and blue or anything. Maybe you just need to lie in bed for a few days. (3)

★black and blue:(皮肤)有瘀伤的;青一块紫一块的

I'm not a doctor, but it's not black and blue or anything. 我不是医生,但是那里也没有青一块紫一块什么的。



Text 4

M: **That was a good movie!** I thought the acting was fantastic. **Do you still have popcorn left?**

W: **No, I left it inside.** (4) Let's hurry. We need to catch the bus if we want to make it to our French class on time.

Text 5

M: Could you lend me some money?

W: Sure. **But I have only five dollars in my pocket. I just spent seven dollars on a tape.** (5)

Text 6

M: Don't forget about the new schedule on Monday. Should I call you on Sunday to remind you?

W: All right, thanks. But please call me before dinner. **I never use my phone after 7:00.** (6) I used to, and it made me so anxious that I couldn't sleep.

M: I would feel more anxious without my phone! **Have you noticed a difference since you followed your new rule?** (6)

W: **Now I sleep like a baby!** (6)

M: I've never understood that expression. My wife and I have a one-year-old son. He screams all night and then wants to play at 5:00 in the morning!

W: **Yes, when I started out at the company like you, I also had a young child.** (7) I know what you mean!

Text 7

W: Dad, I was talking with my school director today.

M: Oh, good. What did she recommend? Majoring in business?

W: Not really.

M: Then what did you talk about?

W: Ah, well... **I'm thinking about studying music.** (8)

M: **Music?** Ah... **Julie,** (8) trust me: you'll never get a job that way.

W: **But, Dad, that's what I'm interested in.** (8)

M: Well, interests are fine, but you have to plan to study something useful, like business.

W: Business? Dad, I hate business.

M: Well, why don't you study computer programming? You're good at math and computer science.

W: **Computer programming? That's so boring.** (9)

M: Well, Julie, you're going to have to think about this a little more. College is your way to get a good job.

W: **But Dad, college is a way for me to learn more about what I'm interested in. So, I still want to choose music as my major.** (10)

Text 8

W: **OK, put the bags in the kitchen.** (11) I want to add up what we spent.

M: I think we spent too much.

W: Well, it's better to have good food than to buy cheap things. And the supermarket is cheaper than the local store.

M: But we have to travel farther that way.

W: I still think it makes sense.

M: Well, let's see what we've got here. Do you have the receipts?

W: Yes, here they are. Remember, we went to the post office as well. **I bought a book of 12 stamps, and that was three dollars and fifty cents.** (12)

M: And we sent Ingrid's letter by airmail.

W: Yes, that was quite expensive — two dollars and forty cents.

M: So, we need to add on five dollars and ninety cents to our supermarket bill.

W: We bought a lot of nice things, though. Look at these lovely strawberries.

M: How much were they?



W: One dollar and ninety-nine cents.

M: We bought cream to go with them. That was a bit much.

W: **Only eighty cents for a big box... We deserve it. We work hard!** (13)

Text 9(第 14 题为推断题)

W: Thank you for sitting down with me today, Martin.

M: Thank you for having me, Mary.

W: You have a pretty interesting story, don't you?

M: Yes, I came from a small farming town in Nebraska. My family was poor, and the bank was threatening to take our land.

W: I'm so sorry. So, then what happened?

M: **I remember my dad brought me with him to the bank.** (15) He thought they would lend us some money if they felt sorry for me.

W: **That's when you met James Cameron for the first time.** (15)

M: **That's right.** (15) I didn't even know he was a famous director at the time. But he said I was perfect for a movie he was filming.

W: **I remember you doing a TV advertisement. You must have been around 10 years old.** (16)

M: **I was two years older than that.** (16) I've always looked young for my age.

W: Now you are 20, and you already have millions of dollars. **What are you going to do with the money from your third film?** (17)

M: Well, I bought the farm after the first one, and I donated money to build a school after the second. **I might do something a little more selfish this time.** (17)

W: If anyone deserves it, it's you. Thank you for joining us, Martin.

M: It's my pleasure.

Text 10

M: Ronnie, let me tell you something. I, too, was afraid of water when I was young. **I was walking on the beach with my family one day when I was five years old. All of a sudden, a large wave came over us and pulled me deep into the water.** (18) A lifeguard rescued me, but it was a frightening experience. For 10 years, I was too afraid to go in the sea. (19) How do you think other people felt about me? My family understood, but my friends all thought I was a coward. If I had to go to the beach for a school trip, I would feel left out. Not only could I not swim, but I was also too shy to play games on the sand. **Finally, when I was 15, something happened that changed everything. I was looking out at the sea on one of those school trips and saw a little girl playing in the shallow water. Then all of a sudden, she was gone. I raced to where I had last seen her and saw her under the water. I pulled her out and helped her breathe again.** (20) The water wasn't deep for me, but she had fallen in a place where it was over her head. From that moment on, my fear of water changed into a desire to help other people learn how to swim. That's when I knew I wanted to be a swimming teacher.

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