

甘肃省 2024 届新高考备考模拟考试·英语试卷 参考答案、提示及评分细则

听力部分录音稿

(Text 1)

W: It's January, and it's been raining the whole month. How long does the rainy season last here?

M: About four months. It begins in early November and lasts until February.

(Text 2)

M: Can you pass me the salt and pepper, please? My food doesn't taste very good. It has no taste. How's yours?

W: It's OK. It's just a little hot.

(Text 3)

M: What are you learning in school right now, Jennifer?

W: We're learning to make sculptures, Dad! It's amazing. I can now make a beautiful sculpture out of nothing. Next, we will learn how to take good pictures. Then we will learn how to draw.

(Text 4)

W: Have you finished decorating your house yet?

M: No, I've only just finished the bathroom. It's taken such a long time. I've still got the kitchen and the living room to do.

(Text 5)

W: What happened to you, young man? Why are you in the hospital?

M: I broke my leg while playing football at school. My friend kicked me instead of the ball. It hurts a lot! I hope you can fix it.

(Text 6)

M: Will you go out with me this weekend, Rita? We can do anything you like.

W: I would love to, Sam! Can we go to dinner? I've always wanted to eat at the new restaurant in town.

M: Sure! Then we should go to a movie after dinner. I love going to the movies.

W: OK. Then we could get coffee after the movie and talk about it if we're not ready to go home. That sounds like an amazing night!

(Text 7)

W: Hi, Clark. I need your help. I am traveling to Amsterdam for work next week, and I need someone to watch my apartment. Could you go there and water my plants and feed my cat? I would really appreciate it!

M: No problem, Annie. I'll do it. When do you leave London and when will you return?

W: I am flying out of London Heathrow Airport on Monday and will arrive home on Friday. So I need you to visit the apartment from Tuesday through Thursday. I will pay you fifty dollars.

M: That sounds great! I will be there.

(Text 8)

M: What were you doing when I called you last night?

W: I was watching a TV program. It was about how people use horses for various purposes.

M: Oh, I love horses. I think they are very useful.

W: Yeah. People use them for sports and entertainment, and horse races take place in many countries.

M: What else can horses help people do? Did the program tell you about that?

W: Yes. The program also pointed out that horses are still used in some countries to do farm work.

M: Really? What a hard job! By the way, can you ride a horse?

W: Yes, I can. But I don't ride regularly. How about you?

M: I can ride, too. Perhaps we can go horse riding together this weekend.

W: I'd love to, but John has invited me to his wedding. How about next weekend?

(Text 9)

M: I saw you on the news! You're a hero! Come on, tell me all the details.

W: Well, I was watching the pool from my chair, like I always do. There was a group of kids taking diving lessons in the deep end.

M: Go on. . .

W: I guess one of the students hit their head on the diving board, because I saw that someone was sinking to the bottom of the pool.

M: So, what did you do next?

W: I jumped in the pool after their instructor jumped in and brought the kid back to the surface. It was a young girl, and she had swallowed a lot of water.

M: Wow. Did you give her mouth-to-mouth?

W: Of course. Then I told one of the kids to call for an ambulance.

M: Quick thinking!

W: The girl coughed the water up almost immediately, and just like that, it was over. We cleaned the wound and bandaged it up, and the emergency services arrived twenty minutes later.

M: How was she?

W: She had no memory of the past ten minutes. She wanted to go back in the pool. She didn't even know why her parents were crying.

M: She must have been in shock.

(Text 10)

M: Hello, shoppers! This is the store manager. I have some special announcements for the holidays. The store will close early every day this week, at five o'clock instead of eight o'clock. We will also be closed all day on Friday and Saturday. We want our employees to be able to enjoy the holidays with their families. The good news is that we are having a huge sale all week! The regular price of all women's and children's clothes is decreased by ten dollars. The regular price of all men's suits is decreased by fifty dollars. If you buy one pair of shoes, you will get another one for free. You should buy something today to use these sale prices. The sale won't last long! It only happens this week. While you're here, enjoy the music and stop by the store cafe for some coffee. Have fun shopping! And thank you for being our customers. Happy holidays!

参考答案

1~5 CBBAC 6~10 BACAB 11~15 CAABC 16~20 CAABB

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了在肯尼亚游览野生动物保护区的行程安排。

21. B 细节理解题。根据“Day 2: Lewa Wildlife Conservancy”可知,在行程的第二天,你将游览 Lewa Wildlife Conservancy。
22. C 细节理解题。根据 Day 3: Amboseli National Park 一节“ These landscapes provide a habitat for hundreds of elephants, making the park one of the best places in Africa to spot these large creatures.”可知, Amboseli National Park 是非洲象的最佳观赏地。
23. D 细节理解题。根据 Day 4: Masai Mara National Reserve 一节“ This area has one of the highest concentrations of large predators(捕食性动物) in all of Africa.”可知, Masai Mara National Reserve 的特殊之处在于此地是大型捕食动物的家园。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇书评。文章主要介绍了 MK Hume 的作品 *Death of an Empire* 并对其作简评。

24. D 细节理解题。根据第二段“Merlin travels across the Roman Empire in search of his father, a voyage of discovery to understand just who he was.”可知, Merlin 游历罗马帝国是为了弄清自己的身世。
25. A 细节理解题。根据第五段“ The author does a great job of mixing the rich history with established Arthurian legend.”可知,这部小说融合了历史与传奇。
26. A 代词指代题。根据画线词前“ The battle scene is handled very effectively. The author employs a very effective form to show the main fight. . . ”可知,此处 this 指的是生动的描写。

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27. C 推理判断题。根据第二段“*Death of an Empire* is the second volume in MK Hume’s” Merlin “series...”、第四段“If I had to choose just one word to describe this novel, there would be no other choice than ‘immersive(身临其境的)’.”及最后一段可推断,本文为一篇书评。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了麻省理工学院助理教授 Chen 研发出一款像昆虫一样的无人机。

28. B 细节理解题。根据第三段“The large drone is usually powered by a motor... Chen designed... hard ones.”可知,该执行器给“昆虫无人机”提供动力。

29. D 推理判断题。根据第三段“According to Chen, he overcame many problems... the motor loses efficiency as you shrink it.”可推断,Chen 的研发工作很有挑战性。

30. C 段落大意题。根据最后一段“Chen says his drone can be useful in industry and agriculture... Its potential applications include...”可知,最后一段主要介绍了“昆虫无人机”的预期应用情况。

31. A 标题判断题。通读全文,尤其是第一段“... MIT Assistant Professor Kevin Yufeng Chen has developed an insect-sized drone(无人机) that approaches insects’ agility.”可知,本文主要介绍了麻省理工学院助理教授 Chen 研发出一款像昆虫一样的小型无人机。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。美国塔夫茨大学的一项研究表明,仅有不到 7% 的美国成年人心脏代谢健康状况良好。

32. B 细节理解题。根据第二段“... the results show just 6.8 percent of American adults reached optimal(最佳的) levels of health in 2018.”可知,2018 年仅有 6.8% 的美国成年人能达到最佳心脏代谢健康水平。

33. D 细节理解题。根据第三段““These numbers are striking. It’s deeply problematic...”可知,O’Hearn 对研究结果感到震惊。

34. B 细节理解题。根据第四段““We want to achieve optimal health and well-being.””可知,该团队研究的目的在于帮助人们保持健康。

35. A 推理判断题。根据最后一段““We have the public health and clinical interventions and policies to be able to address these problems.””可推断,需要多方协作才能提高公众健康水平。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了几个搞好邻里关系的金点子。

36. F 根据空后的细节可知,结交新邻居并不需要烤个大甜饼送上门什么的,只要见面时自然地打个招呼、随便聊聊就可以。故 F 项“做一个好邻居用不着花很多钱或表现得很慷慨”适合作本段的主题句。

37. D 空前谈到结交新邻居的第二步就是试图了解对方,空后则是一个具体的例子。故 D 项“比如,询问他们的名字,了解他们的职业等”正好起到了承上启下的作用。

38. A 根据空后“you can ask your partner or kids to pick a bunch of flowers from the garden to give your new neighbor.”中的关键词 garden 可以快速锁定选项 A。

39. B 根据主题句“Another way to show your neighbors that you care is by making your small acts of kindness a regular practice.”及空前的两个具体的友善动作可知,B 项“请记住,任何善意的小举动都很重要”符合。

40. G 根据空前“If you take the first step, your small acts of kindness can encourage others to pay that kindness forward.”及空后“Challenging as they are, reaching out to your neighbors is worth the efforts.”可知,G 项“这样一来,周围就会有越来越多的人感到很舒心”正好起到了过渡作用。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇记叙文。九岁的小女孩 Harper Harrell 身患白血病,却和妈妈一起为那些有类似境遇的孩子们筹措善款,支持癌症研究工作。

41. D “我”知道筹集善款很难(hard),但是这值得“我”为此而努力。

42. C 2021 年 10 月,Harrell 被诊断为白血病。之后,她就开始了解这家支持(supports)癌症研究的基金会。

43. A 该基金会在全国已授予(awarded)近两亿九千万美元用于癌症研究工作。

44. B 该基金会的管理费完全(completely)自付,也就是说,所有善款都将用于癌症研究工作。

45. A Harrell 相信小事也会带来巨变。开始接受治疗后不久,她就开始在笔记本上做(make)画。

46. C Harrell 觉得这个设计(design)可以用在 T 恤衫上,鼓舞那些罹患类似(similar)疾病的同龄人。

47. B 见上题解析。

48. C Harrell 住院(in hospital)时,她的妈妈 Heather Hindin 找到一个好办法,可以将她的梦想(dream)变为现实。

49. A 见上题解析。
50. D 她在网上发起(set up)一场 T 恤大促销活动。
51. A 她们已经发起了两次促销活动,目前已筹集了(collected)两万四千多美元。这笔钱专为 V 基金会而募集。
52. B Hindin 说:“这些全都是他们(顾客)在下单时写的鼓舞人心(encouragement)的留言。”
53. D “这些留言对孩子的情绪(spirits)帮助挺大的。”
54. B Harrell 说自己总喜欢(passion)帮助他人。在此,她分享了一则忠告:“力所能及地伸出援手,这样,你就能做成一些了不起的(great)事情。”
55. D 见上题解析。

【答案与解析】

- 本文是一篇说明文。最新研究发现,黑洞在吞噬小恒星后会喷射出物质。
56. recently 考查词形转换。根据句意可知,此处用所给形容词的副词形式。
57. which/that 考查定语从句。分析该句结构可知,该句是一个限制性定语从句,从句中缺少主语,又因为先行词为 star,故用关系代词 which 或 that。
58. discovery 考查词形转换。根据句意和空前冠词 the 可知,此处用所给动词的名词形式 discovery。
59. powerful 考查词形转换。根据空前冠词 a 和空后 radio telescope facility 可知,此处用所给名词的形容词形式 powerful。
60. coming 考查非谓语动词。此处用所给动词的动名词作介词 after 的宾语。
61. are called 考查动词的时态和语态。此处叙述的是一般性事实,用一般现在时;又因为 happenings 和 call 之间存在动宾关系,故此用一般现在时的被动语态。
62. and 考查连词。根据句意可知,at an unusual speed 和 at a very surprising time 为并列关系,故此用并列连词 and。
63. to see 考查非谓语动词。分析该句结构可知,此处用所给动词的非谓语动词形式,it 为形式主语,真正的主语是后面的动词不定式。
64. with 考查介词。fit in with 意为“与……协调”,为固定搭配。
65. occurs 考查动词的时态。根据句意可知,此处叙述的是一般性事实,用一般现在时;又因为主语是 that outflow,故此用所给动词的第三人称单数形式。

第一节

One possible version:

A long-expected photographic exhibition opened in the school hall last Sunday, which was organized by the Students' Union. Themed Rural China, the exhibition showcased the distinctive culture and traditions of China's rural areas, as well as significant changes in recent years, through these remarkable images taken by professional photographers. The event drew large crowds of students and teachers. They admired and praised each breathtaking photo.

The show delighted me because it not only offered the opportunity to gain insights into the amazing rural areas, but also inspired me to devote myself to our great country. In conclusion, it was a fantastic and rewarding visit.

第二节

One possible version:

I resolved to learn more about him. Soon I discovered that our cook had been right; Anton had no settled job. He just wandered about the town all day long—apparently aimlessly, but with watchful eyes that observed everything. He would notice the wood in a fence, and call on the owner to suggest that it ought to be painted. . . Usually he'd be asked to do the job—for everybody knew that there was no greed in his suggestions, but only sincere friendliness.

In later years I have often thought of Anton. Few people have given me so much spiritual help. Frequently when I have been worrying about stupid little money matters, I have thought of this man who lived calmly and confidently for the day, because he just did what he could do for others. And always I have thought that if everyone were to learn this secret of trust and confidence, there would be no police, no courts of law, no prisons and no money.

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