

参考答案及解析

英语(二)

第一部分 听力

1~5: ABCCA

6~10: ABBAC

11~15: CAABA

16~20: AAACB

第二部分 阅读理解

第一节

A

【语篇导读】本文是一篇应用文。文章介绍了2022年的三个考古新发现。

21. A 【解析】细节理解题。根据“Naughty pupils”—an ancient punishment method resurfaces部分 among them were hundreds of fragments with a single symbol repeated front and back 以及 Those scribbles are evidence of “naughty pupils” being made to write lines 可知,研究人员是根据这些碎片上的重复的符号得出结论,证明这些碎片上的内容是调皮的学生所写。

22. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据 Van Gogh peers out in hidden portrait 部分 the full self-portrait of van Gogh came as a huge surprise, who was known to reuse canvases to save money 可知,梵高是为了省钱才将自画像隐藏在一幅画中。

23. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据 Another treasure collection from Sanxingdui 部分 The latest discovery, reported by Chinese state media in June, includes 3,155 objects, a turtle shell-shaped box, and a sacrificial altar among them. 可知,2022年三星堆遗址新出土的器物包括一个龟壳形状盒子。

B

【语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文。文章介绍了水下电影制作人 Jahawi Bertolli 制作了一部关于 Lamu Archipelago 的短片。短片一经推出后,许多人从中受益,提高了人们保护海洋的意识。

24. A 【解析】推理判断题。根据第一段 Kenya’s 882 miles of coastline along the Indian Ocean 可推知, Lamu Archipelago 是肯尼亚沿海的一个区域。

25. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据第三段 Bertolli made a short film about Lamu’s sea life and the traditions of the local fishers. 可知, Bahari Yetu 的主要特点是其内容包含许多当地的文化。

26. B 【解析】推理判断题。根据第四段 The next time the group met, all members voted to begin setting up a marine protected area around Lamu’s Kinyika Island. 可知, Bertolli 的电影促成了海洋保护合作。

27. C 【解析】推理判断题。根据文章最后一段 it became an incredibly powerful tool to inspire the community to start actually conserving their home 可知, Bertolli 是对他的作品充满信心的。

C

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了服装租赁在英国流行起来,并逐渐成为一项大产业。

28. C 【解析】推理判断题。根据第一段 But renting clothes has been a relatively novel experience in the UK. 可知,第一段是从其他常见的共享经济形式切入,引出本文的主题——服装租赁。

29. B 【解析】词义猜测题。根据第二段 Generally, there are options to add a small damage protection fee 及画线词后的 or a broken zip 可知, a dirty spillage 和 a broken zip 都是衣物破损的情况,由此可推知, “spillage”指的是衣物上的污渍。

30. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据第三段... Generation Z, who wants to have new looks to show off on social media 可知,年轻一代经常通过租赁衣服,在社交媒体上展示新形象。

31. A 【解析】标题归纳题。通读全文可知,文章主要讲述了服装租赁在英国的流行和发展。故 A 项最适合作为文章的标题。

D

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了有研究证明,女性一般比男性更善于共情。文章通过阐述相关研究与实验,介绍了女性比男性更善于与他人产生共鸣的影响因素和研究的局限性价值。

32. D 【解析】推理判断题。根据第一段 In general, women are better at empathizing with other people than men 和 第二段 a person with empathy will understand how that bad time makes the person feel by putting themselves in that other person’s shoes 可知,研究表明女性在设身处地为别人着想方面做得更好。

33. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据第三段 It helps measure a person’s ability to recognize another person’s mental state or emotions. 可知, “Eye Test”旨在衡量一个人识别他人精神状态或情绪的能力。

34. C 【解析】推理判断题。根据第四段 Scientists did see what Greenberg, one of the authors, called a “shallow decline” in cognitive empathy as people got older. 可知,这项研究的作者之一 Greenberg 关注寿命这一因素对共情能力的影响。

35. A 【解析】推理判断题。根据最后一段 This latest study could also help scientists develop better support for people who may struggle to read facial expressions 可推知,该研究可为认知同理心较差的人提供支持。

第二节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了两个关于赠送礼物的秘诀。

36. C 【解析】根据上文 The gifts people love most are rarely the most expensive.可知,人们最喜欢的礼物通常不是最贵的礼物。设空处承接上文点明人们最喜欢的礼物是什么,且 C 项中的 the most on target 与上文的 the most expensive 相对应,形成对比关系。故 C 项符合语境。

37. A 【解析】根据下文 Getting people gifts that make them feel seen 可知,给人们送礼物,要让他们感觉到自己有存在感。A 项与下文中的 make them feel seen 在语意上一致。故 A 项符合语境。

38. D 【解析】根据第一段 I've discovered two secrets to giving gifts. The first...可知,文章中应还有第二个送礼物的秘诀。D 项中的 Next 对应上文中的 The first, 并引出下文第二个秘诀的具体内容。故 D 项符合语境。

39. G 【解析】结合上下文可知,这些玩具曾是 Ed 的阿姨的收藏品的一部分,而且这些玩具在他和他的阿姨之间建立起联系。设空处承上启下,解释这些玩具对他意义重大不仅是因为这些玩具是他阿姨真心送给他的,且 G 项中的 not just 和下文的 also 相呼应。故 G 项符合语境。

40. F 【解析】结合上下文可知,设空处前后表转折意义,强调虽然我们常说礼轻情意重,但更重要的是收礼物的人的想法。F 项连接上下文,是上下文的过渡。故 F 项符合语境。

第三部分 语言知识运用

第一节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文。文章讲述了作者把自己的包落在了地铁站,有位热心的人辗转将包给她送过来的故事。

41. D 【解析】联系下文... 10 minutes later. My husband and I got off the subway 可知,当时作者和丈夫正要进入地铁。

42. C 【解析】从空前的 I left behind a very valuable bag 可知,作者意外地把自己的包落在了地铁站。

43. A 【解析】根据空后的 it until 10 minutes later. My husband and I got off the subway madly looking for... 可知,直到 10 分钟后作者才意识到自己丢失了包。

44. C 【解析】结合前文可知,作者把包落在了地铁站;再结合空后的 to help us 可知,作者找到地铁站的工作人员,想让他们帮忙去找包。

45. C 【解析】联系空后的 because it meant so much to me 可知,这个包对作者十分重要,丢失后,作者甚至都哭了。

46. B 【解析】根据空前的 I couldn't even get myself to tell my mom 可知,作者不想告诉自己的母亲,是因为作者不想让她难过。

47. A 【解析】从后文 but my faith was running low 可知,作者开始失去希望。

48. A 【解析】根据空后的 it would come back 可知,丈夫宽慰作者它会回来的。

49. C 【解析】根据空后的 they would have handed it in 可知,作者原以为如果有人发现了包,他们会交上去的。

50. D 【解析】前文说作者开始失去希望,信心开始降低,所以等作者回到了家,已经彻底放弃了。

51. B 【解析】结合空后的 as he heard the doorbell ring 可知,听到门铃响,作者的丈夫去开门。answer the door“开门”。

52. D 【解析】联系空前的 I have a birthday 以及后文作者找回了自己的包可知,作者的丈夫要给她一个惊喜。

53. A 【解析】结合前文可知,作者丢失了自己的包,现在包又回来了。

54. C 【解析】从空后的 found the bag 可知,那位女士碰巧发现了作者的包。

55. C 【解析】根据后文的 I couldn't 56 the calls or messages 可知,那位女士多次试图呼叫作者。

56. B 【解析】联系空前的 but because we were not friends 可知,因为彼此不是朋友关系,所以作者接收不到那位女士的呼叫或信息。

57. A 【解析】因为无法联系到作者,那位女士找到了作者的地址并把包送了回来。

58. D 【解析】从空后的 for taking long 可知,那位女士为花了很长时间才把包送来而道歉。

59. C 【解析】根据空前的 she had long hours 可知,她需要长时间工作。

60. B 【解析】结合空前的 She made so many 以及空后的 to get it back to me 可知,她付出了很大的努力才把包送来。

第二节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了由我国科学家提出的近邻宜居行星巡天计划(CHES)。

61. a 【解析】考查冠词。空后的 program 为可数名词且在文中首次出现,泛指一个新的太空计划,设空处应用不定冠词。故填 a。

62. designed 【解析】考查非谓语动词。分析句子成分可知,设空处为后置定语,修饰空前的 telescope,且 telescope 与 design 之间为被动关系。故填 designed。

63. is finalized 【解析】考查动词的时态、语态和主谓一致。分析句子成分可知, 设空处为 Once 引导的状语从句中的谓语, 从句的主语 the program 与谓语动词 finalize 是被动关系, 主语为单数, 再根据主句中的 will 可知, Once 引导的从句应用一般现在时。故填 is finalized。
64. identifying 【解析】考查非谓语动词。be committed to doing sth. 为固定搭配, 意为“致力于做……”。故填 identifying。
65. exploration 【解析】考查名词。分析句子成分可知, 定冠词 The 后应用名词, 作本句的主语。故填 exploration。
66. to be discovered 【解析】考查非谓语动词。be expected to do 为固定搭配, 且本句主语 about 50 Earth-like planets or super-Earths 与 discover 为被动关系, 故应用动词不定式的被动形式。故填 to be discovered。
67. where 【解析】考查定语从句。分析句子成分可知, 设空处应为非限制性定语从句引导词, 先行词为 The orbit of L2, 且从句中缺少地点状语。故填 where。
68. is 【解析】考查动词的时态和主谓一致。分析句子可知, 设空处为句子的谓语动词, 本句主语为 The orbit of L2, 故谓语应用单数, 又因本句在陈述客观事实, 因此应用一般现在时。故填 is。
69. precisely 【解析】考查副词。分析句子成分可知, 设空处应为副词, 修饰动词 measure。故填 precisely。
70. and 【解析】考查连词。分析句子成分可知, 本句主语 CHES 后跟了三个并列谓语 will measure, calculate 和 detect, 最后一个谓语 detect 前应用并列连词。故填 and。

第四部分 写作

第一节 短文改错

As a high school student, I met with many challenges, one of that left a great impression on me.
which

When I first entered ~~to~~ the senior high school, I found \wedge challenging to deal with my schoolmates. Felt it Feeling quite nervous about it, I went to my teacher for some suggestion. He did help me a lot. I began to participate in suggestions many activities, in which I come to communicate more came with my classmates and build my confident. Slowly, I confidence made some friends, which made me happily.
happy

From these experiences I learn that however whatever difficulties we may meet, we should not step back and but

manage to solve them. Only by this means can we be useful to others and feel happy.

第二节 书面表达

Excellent Chinese Traditional Culture Week

In order to make us students know more about Chinese traditional culture, an excellent Chinese traditional culture week was held in our school last week.

During the whole week, we held a number of activities, including Chinese paintings, food cooking, costume shows and so on. Our foreign friends took great interest in these activities and took an active part in them. They admired Chinese traditional culture very much through these activities.

The activities have been a great success. We are attracted to the beauty of Chinese traditional culture, which will encourage us to further spread Chinese culture in the future as well.

听力录音文稿

Text 1

W: I'd better take off this coat. It's rather warm.

M: This is an incredible season. It was cold and windy when we left home this morning.

Text 2

M: How is your job hunting?

W: I've got shortlisted for a tech company. But I will be tested before I can take an interview.

Text 3

W: Do you have an appointment with the doctor? Aren't you feeling well?

M: No. I don't need to see a doctor. I have an appointment with John, my friend, who is a doctor. He is under great pressure these days. So we'll go swimming together to get him refreshed.

Text 4

M: It's too late for the subway service. I can give you a lift.

W: It will be nice if you can just drive me to Star Road, where I can take the bus home.

M: No problem.

Text 5

M: Maybe you need to stay at home for another day.

W: I keep coughing but my temperature is OK now. Please drive me to school. I don't want to miss too many lessons.

M: All right.

Text 6

M: What's wrong with the washing machine? I just can't get it started.

W: It's not the washing machine. It's the power failure.
 M: Power failure? What can we do without electricity?
 W: I called the electricity service just now but the line was occupied. Maybe we should drive there to report this.

Text 7

W: I've heard that you are flying to Australia tomorrow. How are you going to deal with your little dog?
 M: I'm concerned about this. The business conference lasts 3 days. My friend said he could feed it every day, but he may not have enough time to walk it.
 W: Oh, how about putting it in a pet hotel? Do you know any pet hotel nearby?
 M: No. I even don't know about a pet hotel.
 W: It provides pets with a place to stay. When pet owners have to travel and can't take care of their pets, a pet hotel can help to take care of the animals, feeding them and letting them get some exercise.
 M: This is exactly what I need. Thanks a lot for telling me.

Text 8

W: Hi, Simon!
 M: Oh, hi, Laura! I haven't seen you for a while.
 W: It has been ages, hasn't it?
 M: How are things?
 W: All good. Thanks. I'm just picking up a few bits for dinner. It has been a long day for me so I don't fancy cooking tonight.
 M: I know the feeling. I have picked up some biscuits but I should probably go and get some meat and vegetables as well.
 W: Have you tried Waitrose bread? It's perfect with a cup of tea.
 M: No, but that sounds delicious. I will get some.
 W: Hey, we should get a coffee together soon. Are you free next week?
 M: Yes, sure. I'll be in touch.
 W: Good idea. OK. Chat soon and enjoy those biscuits.

Text 9

W: Hello. I want to hire a room for a charity event on July 1st and 2nd.
 M: Let me see... Yes, we have three rooms available then. One is our Main Hall—that's got seating for 200 people. The Charlton Room for up to 100. And the Small Hall for 50.

W: Well, we're hoping for at least 150 people. So the largest room will be suitable. How much would that cost?
 M: £75 for a weekday and £115 for a weekend day.
 W: Our activity is on the weekends.
 M: OK.
 W: Does the charge include the use of tables, chairs and parking lot?
 M: Yeah, that's all included. But you'll have to pay extra for our cameras.
 W: OK.
 M: Are you having a band?
 W: Yes.
 M: Talking of bands, I'm sure I don't need to tell you this, but make sure that no one plays with the black box by the fire door—that's a system that cuts in when the volume reaches a certain level.
 W: Sure. Anyway, we want people to be able to talk to one another so we don't want anything too loud.

Text 10

Welcome to our farm! This is where the mud and magic happens! Each week, our farm welcomes groups of excited children and young people from across England and Wales to enjoy a rich countryside, food and farming adventure. Your visit to the farm will be full of hands-on farm work, and there are lots of real-life learning and enrichment opportunities too. Surrounded by acres of green fields, children have the space to connect with one another. They discover the important links between food and farming, and learn to love the great British countryside. During your visit you will become part of the team, working with our farmers to do all the jobs around the farm. There are pigs to feed, eggs to collect, sheep and lambs to check on, and large kitchen gardens that need to be looked after. Taking responsibility for these purposeful tasks provides a wonderful opportunity to master new skills, experience the benefits of teamwork, and grow in confidence and self-belief by overcoming challenges. Spending time on the farm also provides plenty of physical activity, endless fresh air, and lots of delicious home-grown foods.