

## 天一大联考 2021 届高中毕业班阶段性测试 (四) 英语试题

## 英 语

考生注意:

1. 答题前,考生务必将自己的姓名、考生号填写在试卷和答题卡上,并将考生号条形码粘贴在答题卡上的指定位置。
2. 回答选择题时,选出每小题答案后,用铅笔把答题卡对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时,将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后,将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

## 第一部分 听力(共两节,满分 30 分)

做题时,先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后,你将有 2 分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

## 第一节(共 5 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例:How much is the shirt?

A. £ 19. 15.

B. £ 9. 18.

C. £ 9. 15.

答案是 C。

1. Where is the man going?

A. The bookstore.

B. The post office.

C. The supermarket.

2. What is the weather like?

A. It's fine.

B. It's rainy.

C. It is too cold.

3. Where are the speakers?

A. In a car.

B. On the street.

C. At Grandma's.

4. What is wrong with the man?

A. He is seriously sick.

B. He is out of work.

C. He has lost touch.

5. Which seat will the man take?

A. 21A.

B. 22A.

C. 311.

## 第二节(共 15 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题 5 秒钟;听完后,各小题给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料,回答第 6、7 题。

6. What will the speakers do on Thanksgiving?

A. Take a trip.

B. Visit their uncle.

C. Eat together.

英语试题 第 1 页(共 8 页)







stove, and her refrigerator was plugged into an extension cord. I fixed her immediate electrical hazards and got her lights and air conditioning on. When all the lights came on, I saw her ceilings were falling apart, that her kitchen sink was broken, and that the place was dirty. She told me that animals often got in the house. She has no family, and money is tight."

Kinney returned to her home and started working. He also started a Facebook page titled "Nice old lady needs help" where he called on other tradespeople(技工) to join him.

They've been at it for about a month now, putting in all new electrical equipment, new windows and walls and ceilings. Almost everything is getting replaced, from the backyard lawn to the front porch steps. The whole town of Woburn is pitching in. People without specific trade skills are showing up with shovels and rakes, sending gift baskets and purchasing meals for the volunteers.

So far, Kinney has raised more than \$100,000 to help pay for materials. Over 2,000 people have donated to the good cause. "I can't express my gratitude more," Gloria said.

Kinney has since launched a Facebook group named "Gloria's Gladiators". It consists of professional tradesmen and volunteers that can be called upon to help out any elderly person in need. He said he would like to see chapters of Gloria's Gladiators across the country helping seniors in similar situations.

24. What's the main idea of the second paragraph?

- A. Kinney got to know Gloria accidentally.
- B. Kinney was experienced as an electrician.
- C. Gloria was living in extremely bad conditions.
- D. Gloria was in danger because of electrical problems.

25. How did the tradespeople in Woburn react to Gloria's appeal?

- A. Coldly.
- B. Doubtfully.
- C. Cautiously.
- D. Enthusiastically.

26. What does the underlined phrase "pitching in" in paragraph 4 mean?

- A. Expanding.
- B. Celebrating.
- C. Complaining.
- D. Contributing.

27. Who will benefit most from the group "Gloria's Gladiators"?

- A. The old.
- B. The homeless.
- C. The disabled.
- D. The lonely people.

### C

If a plant screams in the forest and nobody is there to hear it, did it actually scream?

The answer to that, which can now be determined, is a loud yes. Itzhak Khait and his colleagues from Tel Aviv University in Israel placed microphones near tomato plants. The microphones picked up ultrasonic(超声的) sounds that could be heard by animals and insects—but not by the human ear, unless the humans were using high-end audio equipment.

Their study found something remarkable: A plant that's suffering from a drought can send out a sound, warning an insect like a moth(蛾) that the particular plant is not a good place to lay an egg. It may even serve as a warning to other plants that water is not enough in the area. They apparently hear the "water stressed" screams of the plant. "Our results suggest that animals, humans, and possibly even other plants could use sounds given by a plant to gain information about the plant's condition," they wrote.

The authors point out that the behavior is actually in line with the natural order of things, considering that a plant's ability to sense its environment and respond to it is critical for its survival. So, it seems that plants have some sort of consciousness. Charles Darwin was actually one of the first scientists to put forward this notion, and his theories eventually led to a field known as plant neurobiology.

Plants have even been known to show some learning behavior. In a study done last year by the same team of plant scientists in Israel, they found that flowers can actually hear the buzzing of bees. The plants hear bees approaching and attempt to attract them with sweeter nectar(花蜜). In several experiments



34. What can be learned from Heyman's new findings?
- A. Children are born with self-awareness.  
B. Children's interest change gradually with time.  
C. Children are mostly respectful to their teachers.  
D. Children develop a sense of reputation at an early age.
35. Which can be a suitable title for the text?
- A. Teachers Can Teach Self-Control Better  
B. The Rewards of Being a Patient Kid  
C. Children Will Wait to Impress Others  
D. A Reward System Working Better for Kids

第二节(共5小题;每小题2分,满分10分)

根据短文内容,从短文后的选项选出能填入空白处的最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Before the Second World War, everyone everywhere rode their bicycles—and then with the dawn of the 1950s, the automobile killed the cycling culture. In the 1960s Copenhagen was very polluted and crowded with cars. It took urban planners and politicians a long time to reclaim(改造) the streets of Copenhagen. 36

Rush hour in Copenhagen is when 45% of the population commute by bicycle to their places of work or study each day. 37 It looks very different there than in Canada, where there is a very low percentage of the population who ride bicycles.

The environmental concern is a minor part of what encourages people to cycle in Copenhagen. 38 Is there a linkage to cycling and why Copenhagen is often ranked the happiest city on the planet?

The Danish don't have big monuments, but they have Hans Christian Andersen's "Little Mermaid", which is life-size. This captures the spirit of the city; laid-back, practical and responsible. Their monuments are big wind turbines(发电机). 39 There is much other renewable energy. They just need to look around mother nature's playground.

Trees bring rain. When they sway in the wind, they purify(净化) the air. 40 When the leaves drop to the ground, they help the soil hold their shape for a long time—no matter how hard it rains. When you cut down trees for building or farming, the land and rivers dry up. The springs are gone, as is every living thing found that requires water to survive.

- A. Now bikes outnumber cars.  
B. They have energy available from the wind.  
C. For them, it's simply a better quality of life.  
D. They take in carbon dioxide and produce oxygen.  
E. It takes more than geography to get people cycling.  
F. This is the coolest bike project in the world right now.  
G. Cycling in Copenhagen is an important means of travel.

第三部分 语言知识运用(共两节,满分45分)

第一节(共20小题;每小题1.5分,满分30分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后各题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A postal worker in Kentucky is being called a hero after he helped save the life of a(n) 41 woman.

Mailman Karl Herklotz walked up to a house on Rossmore Avenue Monday, opened the mailbox and placed the mail inside— 42 . But a strange feeling that something was 43 followed him down the sidewalk. Herklotz has been 44 the mail along the same route(路线) in Fort Thomas for eight years. He says he's 45 not just with the neighborhood, but with the people and their 46 .

The mailbox on Rossmore Avenue that gave Herklotz such a feeling of unease 47 an 84-year-old woman,

whom he knew she was living 48. The problem? That mailbox was full. And it seemed that the mail hadn't been 49 for several days.

Herklotz told neighbor Katie Giancola, who then called the 50 immediately and five minutes later, they came and 51 the house. They found the woman on the floor in the kitchen. "52 she fell and broke her back and she couldn't 53," Herklotz said. A policeman told Herklotz she'd been there for several days: "Probably since Friday," he said. "Everyone just let out a sigh of 54," Giancola recalled. "Just very thankful that she was found in time and was 55."

The woman is now 56 in the hospital. Meanwhile, Herklotz 57 to his everyday work, and people now 58 him and see him in a different light. "Karl Herklotz is 59 a local hero," Giancola said.

"I wouldn't consider myself a hero," Herklotz said. "I just consider myself to be a 60 that's just looking after other neighbors in the neighborhood."

- |                   |                 |                 |                   |
|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| 41. A. generous   | B. successful   | C. elderly      | D. stubborn       |
| 42. A. if ever    | B. in case      | C. for sure     | D. as usual       |
| 43. A. wrong      | B. common       | C. funny        | D. heavy          |
| 44. A. submitting | B. delivering   | C. ordering     | D. expecting      |
| 45. A. satisfied  | B. familiar     | C. connected    | D. patient        |
| 46. A. businesses | B. adventures   | C. dreams       | D. routines       |
| 47. A. refers to  | B. cheers up    | C. comes across | D. belongs to     |
| 48. A. actively   | B. alone        | C. comfortably  | D. carefully      |
| 49. A. collected  | B. replaced     | C. studied      | D. recorded       |
| 50. A. firemen    | B. relatives    | C. police       | D. doctors        |
| 51. A. decorated  | B. occupied     | C. checked      | D. repaired       |
| 52. A. Generally  | B. Deliberately | C. Apparently   | D. Eventually     |
| 53. A. breathe    | B. move         | C. whisper      | D. cry            |
| 54. A. relief     | B. regret       | C. sorrow       | D. disappointment |
| 55. A. alive      | B. healthy      | C. asleep       | D. unconscious    |
| 56. A. advancing  | B. suffering    | C. wandering    | D. recovering     |
| 57. A. turns      | B. returns      | C. adapts       | D. appeals        |
| 58. A. respect    | B. disturb      | C. protect      | D. ignore         |
| 59. A. probably   | B. mainly       | C. certainly    | D. personally     |
| 60. A. postman    | B. driver       | C. stranger     | D. neighbor       |

第二节(共10小题;每小题1.5分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式,并将答案填写在答题卡上。

As the countdown to the 2022 Beijing Winter Olympics continues, the new 108-mile high-speed railway line connecting the capital with Olympic host city Zhangjiakou has just come into use, 61 (cut) the travel time between the two from 3 hours to 47 minutes.

But this isn't just another bullet train. This beauty, part of China's Fuxing series, can run up to 350 kilometers per hour without drivers. It 62 (call) the world's first smart high-speed railway.

Taking about four years to build, the line, also referred to as the Jing-Zhang high-speed railway, 63 (connect) Beijing, Yanqing and Zhangjiakou, all three of which will host 64 (compete) during the upcoming Winter Olympics. The route will stop at 10 stations, including Badaling Chang Cheng, the most popular section of China's Great Wall.

So what makes them "smart"? Well, the carriages are equipped with 5G signals, 65 (intelligence)

lighting and 2,718 sensors 66 (collect) real-time data and discover any operational problems. Meanwhile, each individual seat has 67 (it) own touch-screen control panel and wireless charging docks. 68 the high-speed trains on the route are autonomous, a driver who monitors the train will be on board at all times. Back at the station, robots and facial recognition technologies have been used to help passengers 69 directions, luggage and check-ins. The trains, 70 interiors (内部) have been designed with the needs of athletes and journalists in mind, will offer live-broadcast system and charging outlets (插孔) underneath each table.

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分35分)

第一节 短文改错(共10小题;每小题1分,满分10分)

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文,请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有10处语言错误,每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加:在缺词处加一个漏字符号(∧),并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除:把多余的词用斜线(\)划掉。

修改:在错的词下划一横线,并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意:1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词;

2. 只允许修改10处,多者(从第11处起)不计分。

My small garden begin early this spring with just four plants. Now I have more than fifty kinds of plants in it.

It is not easy to create a garden with limiting space.

A garden requires our regularly care, but I didn't have much time then because my busy work. So in the beginning, many plants went dry and died. Therefore, the unexpected lockdown of the city, that was caused by COVID-19, came. It gave me an opportunity to spend some time in a garden. I bought more flower plants with various color and started caring for them.

I have learned to give them water and fertilizers at the right time, and removing weeds from time to time. After all the hard work, now my small garden is ready to welcome to visitors.

第二节 书面表达(满分25分)

假定你是李华,计划与你的同学在春节期间组织一次“中原文化之旅”活动。请给你的留学生朋友John写一封邮件,要点包括:

1. 活动目的;
2. 旅行方式和路线;
3. 邀请其参加。

注意:1. 词数100左右;

2. 开头和结尾已为你写好,不计入总词数。

Dear John,

How is everything going these days?

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Li Hua



## 关于我们

**自主选拔在线**（原自主招生在线）创办于 2014 年，历史可追溯至 2008 年，隶属北京太星网络科技有限公司，是专注于**中国拔尖人才培养**的升学咨询在线服务平台。主营业务涵盖：新高考、学科竞赛、强基计划、综合评价、三位一体、高中生涯规划、志愿填报等。

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自主选拔在线平台一直秉承“专业、专注、有态度”的创办公念，不断探索“K12 教育+互联网+大数据”的运营模式，尝试基于大数据理论为广大中学和家长提供中学拔尖人才培养咨询服务，为广大高校、中学和教科研单位提供“衔接和桥梁纽带”作用。

平台自创办以来，为众多重点大学发现和推荐优秀生源，和全国数百所重点中学达成深度合作，累计举办线上线下升学公益讲座千余场，直接或间接帮助数百万考生顺利通过强基计划（自主招生）、综合评价和高考，进入理想大学，在家长、考生、中学和社会各界具有广泛的口碑影响力，2019 年荣获央广网“年度口碑影响力在线教育品牌”。

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