

天一大联考 2021 届高中毕业班阶段性测试(四)英语试题

- 1. 答题前,考生务必将自己的姓名、考生号填写在试卷和答题卡上,并将考生号条形码粘贴在答题卡上 的指定位置。
- 2. 回答选择题时,选出每小题答案后,用铅笔把答题卡对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦 干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时,将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。
- 3. 考试结束后,将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分30分)

做题时,先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后,你将有2分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题

第一节(共5小题;每小题1.5分,满分7.5分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每 段对话后,你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例: How much is the shirt?

A. £ 19. 15.

C. £ 9. 15.

答案是 C。

1. Where is the man going?

A. The bookstore.

B. The post office.

C. The supermarket.

2. What is the weather like?

A. It's fine.

C. It is too cold.

3. Where are the speakers?

A. In a car.

B. On the street.

C. At Grandma's.

4. What is wrong with the man?

A. He is seriously sick.

B. He is out of work.

5. Which seat will the man take?

A. 21A. B. 22A.

第二节(共15小题;每小题1.5分,满分22.5分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳 选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题5秒钟;听完后,各小题给出5秒钟的作答 时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

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听第6段材料,回答第6、7题。

6. What will the speakers do on Thanksgiving?

A. Take a trip. B. Visit their uncle. C. Eat together.

英语试题 第1页(共8页)



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7. Who met Dad at the airport? C. The man speaker. B. The woman speaker. A. Joe. 听第7段材料,回答第8、9题。 8. What does the man order? A. Chicken soup and steak. B. Iced tea and steak. C. Fried eggs and steak. 9. How would the man like his steak cooked? [13] III M place going all who is free line B. Medium. A. Rare. 听第8段材料,回答第10至12题。 10. What is the man calling for? C. Joining a bike club. B. Repairing a bike. A. Buying a new bike. 11. What may the problem be with the bike? A. There is something wrong with its computer. B. Its LCD screen has been broken by accident. C. The bike does not belong to the latest model. 12. How much should the man spend on his bike? C. Exactly \$75.00. A. At most \$75.00. B. At least \$75.00. 听第9段材料,回答第13至16题。 13. What will the woman do? A. Survey global warming. B. Give a speech on environment. C. Attend a class to practice her English. 14. Why is the woman so nervous? A. She has not prepared her lessons well. B. All her relatives will attend her presentation. C. She has never spoken facing so many people. and had in boog and alone that once 15. What is the man's suggestion to the woman? A. Giving up the opportunity. B. Expressing herself in another way. C. Getting perfectly ready for the speech. 16. What is the probable relationship between the speakers? B. New classmates. C. Fellow travelers. A. Close friends. 听第 10 段材料,回答第 17 至 20 题。 17. When does the Sea World close each week? B. On Monday. C. On Saturday. A. On Sunday. 18. Why does the Sea World close in March? A. The weather is too hot. B. They do some painting and repairing. C. They prepare food for the sea animals. 19. Where do they play a film about the sea? A. In the Visitor Center. B. In the dining room. C. In the cinema. 20. How much do a couple pay for the visit? Addison with a real soft, account such and he may early also A. 320 yuan. C. 160 yuan.

英语试题 第2页(共8页)

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第二部分 阅读理解(共两节,满分40分)

第一节(共15小题;每小题2分,满分30分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中,选出最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

2020 Urban and Architecture Biennale

Oct. 2, 9 am-5 pm

The two wooden structures exhibited are real-life models of what was used centuries ago. "Dougong" was initially used as a wooden support for overhanging roofs(外延屋顶), but it was later used in important buildings, taking on a decorative role. Protecting ancient legacies(遗产) is important to each of us.

Is it free: Free.

Mid-Autumn Moon Festival Party

Oct. 1, 9 am-4 pm

There will be two parts. The first is from 9 am to 11 am and the second from 2 pm to 4 pm. Mooncake making, baking and crafts. Tea and Dumpling Tasting, guided and self-guided tours of the hutong neighborhood.

Is it free: Not free.

Price: RMB 15.

The 12th Chi Fan for Charity 2020

Oct. 5, 5 pm-11 pm

What's Chi Fan for Charity? Perhaps you're not aware of Chi Fan for Charity, or as we call it in short, CFFC. It's a once-a-year Beijing tradition where 50 + restaurants around the city donate tables of 10 for charity.

Is it free: Not free.

Price: RMB 20.

Special Bamboo Bicycle Workshop

Oct. 8, 9 am-6 pm

Lighter, faster, stronger and more eco-friendly bamboo bicycles. You only need 10 hours to build a bamboo bicycle from adjusting the bike size, building the bike frame, painting to assembling(组装). After experiencing this interesting process, you will surely be good at building a bamboo bicycle.

Is it free: Not free.

Price: RMB 20.

- 21. Why was "Dougong" used in important buildings?
 - A. It could help protect the roofs.
- B. It could bear the weight of the roofs.
- C. It was considered as a symbol of power.
- D. It could make the buildings more attractive.
- 22. What can you learn from the event on Oct. 8 mostly?
 - A. Something about skills.

B. How to exercise.

C. Something about traffic.

- D. How to protect the environment.
- 23. Which offers us a chance to learn about traditional Chinese food?
 - A. Special Bamboo Bicycle Workshop.
- B. Mid-Autumn Moon Festival Party.
- C. The 12th Chi Fan for Charity 2020.
- D. 2020 Urban and Architecture Biennale.

В

Last month, Gloria Scott, 72, called John Kinney to fix a ceiling light, but he soon discovered that the broken light was the least of her problems.

"Last week, I met a nice old woman who lives all alone in Woburn. She has no Internet or cell phone. When sparks started shooting out of her light fixture, she went to a neighbor, who gave her my number. When I arrived at her house I discovered that the electrical system was in very bad shape. Half her lights were out, she had no

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stove, and her refrigerator was plugged into an extension cord. I fixed her immediate electrical hazards and got her lights and air conditioning on. When all the lights came on, I saw her ceilings were falling apart, that her kitchen sink was broken, and that the place was dirty. She told me that animals often got in the house. She has no family, and money is tight."

Kinney returned to her home and started working. He also started a Facebook page titled "Nice old lady needs help" where he called on other tradespeople(技工) to join him.

They've been at it for about a month now, putting in all new electrical equipment, new windows and walls and ceilings. Almost everything is getting replaced, from the backyard lawn to the front porch steps. The whole town of Woburn is pitching in. People without specific trade skills are showing up with shovels and rakes, sending gift baskets and purchasing meals for the volunteers.

So far, Kinney has raised more than \$100,000 to help pay for materials. Over 2,000 people have donated to the good cause. "I can't express my gratitude more," Gloria said.

Kinney has since launched a Facebook group named "Gloria's Gladiators". It consists of professional tradesmen and volunteers that can be called upon to help out any elderly person in need. He said he would like to see chapters of Gloria's Gladiators across the country helping seniors in similar situations.

- 24. What's the main idea of the second paragraph?
 - A. Kinney got to know Gloria accidentally.
 - B. Kinney was experienced as an electrician.
 - C. Gloria was living in extremely bad conditions.
 - D. Gloria was in danger because of electrical problems.
- 25. How did the tradespeople in Woburn react to Gloria's appeal?
 - A. Coldly.
- B. Doubtfully.
- C. Cautiously.
- D. Enthusiastically.
- 26. What does the underlined phrase "pitching in" in paragraph 4 mean?
 - A. Expanding.
- B. Celebrating.
- C. Complaining.
- D. Contributing.
- 27. Who will benefit most from the group "Gloria's Gladiators"?
 - A. The old.

B. The homeless.

C. The disabled.

D. The lonely people.

C

If a plant screams in the forest and nobody is there to hear it, did it actually scream?

The answer to that, which can now be determined, is a loud yes. Itzhak Khait and his colleagues from Tel Aviv University in Israel placed microphones near tomato plants. The microphones picked up ultrasonic(超声的) sounds that could be heard by animals and insects—but not by the human ear, unless the humans were using highend audio equipment.

The authors point out that the behavior is actually in line with the natural order of things, considering that a plant's ability to sense its environment and respond to it is critical for its survival. So, it seems that plants have some sort of consciousness. Charles Darwin was actually one of the first scientists to put forward this notion, and his theories eventually led to a field known as plant neurobiology.

Plants have even been known to show some learning behavior. In a study done last year by the same team of plant scientists in Israel, they found that flowers can actually hear the buzzing of bees. The plants hear bees approaching and attempt to attract them with sweeter nectar(花蜜). In several experiments

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didn't even need actual bees. They simply played audio recordings of buzzing bees around certain flowers. Those recordings caused the sugar concentration in the nectar to rise by about 20% in less than five minutes. Such a rapid reaction by plants to sound had never been reported before.

28. What's Khait and his team's purpose in using microphones in their study?

A. To collect ultrasonic sounds.

B. To help plants scream loudly.

C. To attract animals and insects.

D. To record the songs from plants.

29. What would a moth probably do when hearing a sound from a plant affected by the drought?

A. It would make a nest there.

B. It would turn a deaf ear to it.

C. It would avoid laying eggs there.

D. It would inform other moths.

30. Why does the author mention Charles Darwin in the fourth paragraph?

A. To introduce a subject.

B. To support a viewpoint.

C. To provide more details.

D. To make a comparison.

31. Which of the following indicates the plants' learning ability?

A. The time they spend producing nectar.

- B. Their quick reaction to audio recordings.
- C. Their reaction to the sound of actual bees.
- D. Their method of appealing to approaching bees.

D

A new study published in the journal Psychological Science shows that young children will wait nearly twice as long for a reward if they are told their teacher will find out how long they wait.

"The classic marshmallow (棉花糖) test has shaped the way researchers think about the development of self-control, which is an important skill," said Gail Heyman, a professor at the University of California San Diego. "Our new research suggests that in addition to measuring self-control, the task may also be measuring another important skill: awareness of what other people value. In fact, one reason for the predictive power of delay-of-gratification (満足) tasks may be that the children who wait longer care more about what people around them value, or are better at figuring it out."

For their study, Heyman and her colleagues conducted two experiments with a total of 273 3- to 4-year-old children. The researchers told the children that they could earn a small reward immediately or wait for a bigger one. Children were assigned to one of three conditions: a "teacher" condition, in which they were told that their teacher would find out how long they wait; a "peer" condition, in which they were told that a classmate would find out how long they wait; or a "standard" condition that had no special instructions.

Children waited longer in the teacher and peer conditions than in the standard condition, and they waited about twice as long in the teacher condition as the peer condition.

The researchers interpreted the results to mean that when children decide how long to wait, they make a costbenefit analysis that takes into account the possibility of getting a social reward in the form of a boost to their reputation. These findings suggest that the desire to impress others is strong and can motivate human behavior starting at a very young age.

The researchers were surprised by their findings because the traditional view is that 3- and 4-year-olds are too young to care about what other people think of them.

32. What was Heyman and her colleagues' discovery mainly based on?

A. Former research findings.

B. Interviews.

C. Experimental data.

D. Questionnaires.

33. How did the children behave in a "standard" condition?

A. They showed the least patience.

B. They paid the most attention to details

C. They lost their interest in marshmallow.

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D. They needed much longer time To self-confidence

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- 34. What can be learned from Heyman's new findings?
 - A. Children are born with self-awareness.
 - B. Children's interest change gradually with time.
 - C. Children are mostly respectful to their teachers.
 - D. Children develop a sense of reputation at an early age.
- 35. Which can be a suitable title for the text?
 - A. Teachers Can Teach Self-Control Better
- B. The Rewards of Being a Patient Kid
- C. Children Will Wait to Impress Others

D. A Reward System Working Better for Kids

第二节(共5小题;每小题2分,满分10分)

根据短文内容,从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。选项中 有两项为多余选项。

Before the Second World War, everyone everywhere rode their bicycles-and then with the dawn of the 1950s, the automobile killed the cycling culture. In the 1960s Copenhagen was very polluted and crowded with cars. It took urban planners and politicians a long time to reclaim(改造) the streets of Copenhagen. __36_

Rush hour in Copenhagen is when 45% of the population commute by bicycle to their places of work or study each day. 37 It looks very different there than in Canada, where there is a very low percentage of the population who ride bicycles.

The environmental concern is a minor part of what encourages people to cycle in Copenhagen. __38__ Is there a linkage to cycling and why Copenhagen is often ranked the happiest city on the planet?

The Danish don't have big monuments, but they have Hans Christian Andersen's "Little Mermaid", which is life-size. This captures the spirit of the city; laid-back, practical and responsible. Their monuments are big wind turbines(发电机). __39_ There is much other renewable energy. They just need to look around mother nature's playground.

Trees bring rain. When they sway in the wind, they purify(净化) the air. ____ When the leaves drop to the ground, they help the soil hold their shape for a long time-no matter how hard it rains. When you cut down trees for building or farming, the land and rivers dry up. The springs are gone, as is every living thing found that requires water to survive.

A. Now bikes outnumber cars.

6

- B. They have energy available from the wind.
- C. For them, it's simply a better quality of life.
- D. They take in carbon dioxide and produce oxygen.
- E. It takes more than geography to get people cycling.
- F. This is the coolest bike project in the world right now.
- G. Cycling in Copenhagen is an important means of travel.

第三部分 语言知识运用(共两节,满分45分)

第一节(共20小题;每小题1.5分,满分30分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项,并在 答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A postal worker in Kentucky is being called a hero after he helped save the life of a(n) 41 woman.

Mailman Karl Herklotz walked up to a house on Rossmore Avenue Monday, opened the mailbox and placed the mail inside— 42 . But a strange feeling that something was 43 followed him down the sidewalk. Herklotz has been 44 the mail along the same route(路线) in Fort Thomas for eight years. He says he's

The mailbox on Rossmore Avenue that gave Herklotz such a feeling of unease 47 an 84-year-oru-woman

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whom he knew she was living 48. The problem? That mailbox was full. And it seemed that the mail hadn't been 49 for several days.

Herklotz told neighbor Katie Giancola, who then called the ___50__ immediately and fives minutes later, they came and __51__ the house. They found the woman on the floor in the kitchen. "__52__ she fell and broke her back and she couldn't __53__," Herklotz said. A policeman told Herklotz she'd been there for several days: "Probably since Friday," he said. "Everyone just let out a sigh of __54__," Giancola recalled. "Just very thankful that she was found in time and was __55__."

The woman is now <u>56</u> in the hospital. Meanwhile, Herklotz <u>57</u> to his everyday work, and people now <u>58</u> him and see him in a different light. "Karl Herklotz is <u>59</u> a local hero," Giancola said.

"I wouldn't consider myself a hero," Herklotz said. "I just consider myself to be a 60 that's just looking after other neighbors in the neighborhood."

41. A. generous	B. successful	C. elderly	D. stubborn
42. A. if ever	B. in case	C. for sure	D. as usual
43. A. wrong	B. common	C. funny	D. heavy
44. A. submitting	B. delivering	C. ordering	D. expecting
45. A. satisfied	B. familiar	C. connected	D. patient
46. A. businesses	B. adventures	es lade C. dreams din a al mo	D. routines
47. A. refers to	B. cheers up	C. comes across	D. belongs to
48. A. actively	B. alone	C. comfortably	D. carefully
49. A. collected	B. replaced	C. studied	D. recorded
50. A. firemen	B. relatives	C. police	D. doctors
51. A. decorated	B. occupied	C. checked	D. repaired
52. A. Generally	B. Deliberately	C. Apparently	D. Eventually
53. A. breathe	B. move	C. whisper	D. cry
54. A. relief	B. regret	C. sorrow	D. disappointment
55. A. alive	B. healthy	C. asleep	D. unconscious
56. A. advancing	B. suffering	C. wandering	D. recovering
57. A. turns	B. returns	C. adapts	D. appeals
58. A. respect	B. disturb	C. protect	D. ignore
59. A. probably	B. mainly	C. certainly	D. personally
60. A. postman	B. driver	C. stranger	D. neighbor
Manager Colors of the Color	TE . F / ME / 15 //		

第二节(共10小题;每小题1.5分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式,并将答案填写在答题卡上。

As the countdown to the 2022 Beijing Winter Olympics continues, the new 108-mile high-speed railway line connecting the capital with Olympic host city Zhangjiakou has just come into use, __61__ (cut) the travel time between the two from 3 hours to 47 minutes.

But this isn't just another bullet train. This beauty, part of China's Fuxing series, can run up to 350 kilometers per hour without drivers. It 62 (call) the world's first smart high-speed railway.

Taking about four years to build, the line, also referred to as the Jing-Zhang high-speed railway, 63 (connect) Beijing, Yanqing and Zhangjiakou, all three of which will host 64 (compete) during the upcoming Winter Olympics. The route will stop at 10 stations, including Badaling Chang Cheng, the most popular section of China's Great Wall.

So what makes them "smart"? Well, the carriages are equipped with 5G signals, 65 (intelligence)



lighting and 2,718 sensors 66 (collect) real-time data and discover any operational problems. Meanwhile, each individual seat has 67 (it) own touch-screen control panel and wireless charging docks.

168 the high-speed trains on the route are autonomous, a driver who monitors the train will be on board at all times. Back at the station, robots and facial recognition technologies have been used to help passengers 69 directions, luggage and check-ins. The trains, 70 interiors (内部) have been designed with the needs of athletes and journalists in mind, will offer live-broadcast system and charging outlets (插孔) underneath each table.

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分35分)

第一节 短文改错(共10小题;每小题1分,满分10分)

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文,请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有 10 处语言错误,每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加:在缺词处加一个漏字符号(\(\) ,并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除:把多余的词用斜线(\)划掉。

修改:在错的词下划一横线,并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意:1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词;

2. 只允许修改 10 处,多者(从第 11 处起)不计分。

My small garden begin early this spring with just four plants. Now I have more than fifty kinds of plants in it.

It is not easy to create a garden with limiting space.

A garden requires our regularly care, but I didn't have much time then because my busy work. So in the beginning, many plants went dry and died. Therefore, the unexpected lockdown of the city, that was caused by COVID-19, came. It gave me an opportunity to spend some time in a garden. I bought more flower plants with various color and started caring for them.

I have learned to give them water and fertilizers at the right time, and removing weeds from time to time.

After all the hard work, now my small garden is ready to welcome to visitors.

第二节 书面表达(满分25分)

假定你是李华, 计划与你的同学在春节期间组织一次"中原文化之旅"活动。请给你的留学生朋友 John 写一封邮件, 要点包括:

- 1. 活动目的;
- 2. 旅行方式和路线;
- 3. 邀请其参加。

注意:1. 词数 100 左右;

2. 开头和结尾已为你写好,不计人总词数。

Dear John,

How	is	everyt	hing	going	these	days?
			D	D D	*****	

Li Hua

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自主选拔在线平台一直秉承"专业、专注、有态度 "的创办理念,不断探索"K12教育+互联网+大数据"的运营模式,尝试基于大数据理论为广大中学和家长提供中学拔尖人才培养咨询服务》为广大高校、中学和教科研单位提供"衔接和桥梁纽带"作用。

平台自创办以来,为众多重点大学发现和推荐优秀生源,和全国数百所重点中学达成深度战略合作,累计举办线上线下升学公益讲座千余场,直接或间接帮助数百万考生顺利通过强基计划(自主招生)、综合评价和高考,进入理想大学,在家长、考生、中学和社会各界具有广泛的口碑影响力,2019年荣获央广网"年度口碑影响力在线教育品牌"。

未来,自主选拔在线将立足于全国新高考改革,全面整合高校、中学及教育机构等资源, 依托在线教育模式,致力于打造更加全面、专业的**新高考拔尖人才培养**服务平台。



9



Q 自主选拔在线





A MARIANA MARI





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