

高三英语

考生注意:

1. 本试卷分选择题和非选择题两部分。满分 150 分, 考试时间 120 分钟。
2. 答题前, 考生务必用直径 0.5 毫米黑色墨水签字笔将密封线内项目填写清楚。
3. 考生作答时, 请将答案答在答题卡上, 选择题每小题选出答案后, 用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑: 非选择题请用直径 0.5 毫米黑色墨水签字笔在答题卡上各题的答题区域内作答, 超出答题区域书写的答案无效, 在试题卷、草稿纸上作答无效。
4. 本卷命题范围: 高考范围。

第一部分 听力 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后, 你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题, 每段对话仅读一遍。

1. When is the library open on Saturdays?
A. From 8 am to 4 pm. B. From 8 am to 6 pm. C. From 10 am to 6 pm.
2. What are the speakers talking about?
A. How to earn money. B. How to spend money. C. How to develop hobbies.
3. What is the woman going to do?
A. Go to the library. B. Exercise in the gym. C. Run in Smith Park.
4. What will the man want?
A. Some milk. B. Some fresh bread. C. A chocolate cake.
5. What will the woman do this afternoon?
A. Take a train. B. Go to see Bob. C. Meet her uncle.

第二节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白, 每段对话或独白后有几个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前, 你将有时间阅读各个小题, 每小题 5 秒钟; 听完后, 各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料, 回答第 6、7 题。

6. Where does the conversation take place?
A. In a restaurant. B. In an office. C. On the phone.
7. What did the woman leave behind?
A. A bag. B. A notebook. C. A coat.

听第 7 段材料, 回答第 8、9 题。

8. What is the woman going to do on Sunday?
A. Attend Laura's wedding.
B. Help Laura try on her wedding dress.
C. Pick a beautiful wedding dress for Laura.
9. Which color has Laura finally decided to wear?
A. White. B. Gold. C. Red.

听第 8 段材料, 回答第 10 至 12 题。

10. What's wrong with the woman?
A. She is stressed out these days.
B. She had a fight with her family.
C. She is probably terribly sick.
11. What does the woman do for pleasure in the evenings?
A. Watch TV. B. Walk in the park. C. Play computer games.
12. What is the woman advised to do?
A. Stop eating too much. B. Lose some weight. C. Take some exercise.

听第 9 段材料, 回答第 13 至 16 题。

13. How does the man feel?
A. Relaxed. B. Tired. C. Sad.
14. What does the woman have to finish before Friday?
A. An exam. B. A book. C. A report.
15. Which subject does the man need help?
A. Chemistry. B. Physics. C. Math.
16. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?
A. Schoolmates. B. Student and teacher. C. Doctor and patient.

听第 10 段材料, 回答第 17 至 20 题。

17. Why were the zoos initially built?
A. To educate the public. B. To study animals. C. To entertain visitors.
18. What was required to visit the first zoo in London?
A. A recommendation. B. An invitation. C. A high entrance fee.
19. When did the Centerville Zoo open?
A. In 1820s. B. In 1840s. C. In the 1920s.
20. How many kinds of animals were there at Centerville Zoo when it was just set up?
A. About 300. B. Over 500. C. More than 1,000.

第二部分 阅读理解 (共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 30 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项。

A

What's On

The art of generosity

Mr Rong Geng's Great World, an exhibition at the National Art Museum of China until January 3, unpacks the world of the learned scholar, offering a look into his generosity in sharing his findings with people. On show are nearly 300 objects, including paintings, calligraphy works, carved seals, letters and books once owned by Rong

11: 30 am~7: 00 pm, closed on Mondays. 1 Wusi Dajie, Dongcheng district, Beijing, 010-6400-6326.

A key performance

Famous Chinese pianist Lang Lang will give a recital (独奏会). The pianist released a new recording of Bach's Goldberg Variations, featuring both a studio and live version of the same piece, in Beijing on

September 4. In support of the new album, he's touring nationwide. 7: 30 pm, on Sunday, December 27. National Center for the Performing Arts. No. 2 West Chang'an Avenue, Xicheng district, Beijing, 010-6655-0000.

An artistic journey

Artist Xie Nanxing gives an exhibition, which will run through January 31. It exhibits a dozen paintings including A Theater of Wairing. Hung on blue and red walls, the works offer a glimpse of the spiritual theaters of romance and novelty in Xie's mind.

9: 00 am~6: 30 pm, Tuesday to Sunday, D10, 798 East Street, 2 Jiuxianqiao Road, Chaoyang district, Beijing. 010-5762-6051.

A cure for the blues

Penicillin, a famous Chinese independent rock group, will give a concert. Founded in 2012, the band is made up of leading vocalist (主唱) Zhang Zhexuan, bassist (贝斯手) Zhao Zhao and drummer Yang Yuhso. All in their early 20s, they started playing in front of fewer than 10 people, and now they have about 1 million followers on Sina Weibo, a microblogging website and app in China.

8: 00 pm, on Thursday, December 24. Hangzhou OoEli Space, No. 398 Tianmushan Road, Xihu district, Hangzhou. 400-188-6980.

21. Which number should a piano music lover dial for information?

- A. 010-6400-6326. B. 010-6655-0000.
C. 010-5762-6051. D. 400-188-6980.

22. What can you enjoy on a Sunday morning?

- A. A recital. B. An international book fair.
C. A concert. D. An exhibition of paintings

23. How is the last activity different from the other three?

- A. It exhibits personal belongings.
B. It takes place in a different city.
C. It consists of 10 group members.
D. It is very attractive to music fans.

B

He left Cleveland for Miami and finally became a champion. He went back to his beloved Cleveland, before he left for the Los Angeles Lakers. He played in eight straight finals. No NBA player won more games or more MVP awards over the last 10 years than he did. He went to Hollywood and made movies.

"That's all?" LeBron James asked, in joking disbelief.

No, that's not all. Those were just some highlights of the last 10 years and there was no sign of slowing down.

To honor his achievements, James is added to The Associated Press (AP) List of male athlete of the decade, which includes Tiger Woods, Wayne Gretzky and Arnold Palmer. He easily defeated Tom Brady of the New England Patriots in the AP vote.

James has a typical schedule that even surprises those closest to him. He wakes up at 3 am and arrives at the Warner Bros lot by 3: 45-where a weight room and a court, built just for him, were waiting. He'd be lifting by 4: 00, getting shots up by 5: 30 and be ready to join his team by 7: 00.

"That's who he is," said Mike Mancias, one of James' best friends. "He does whatever it takes to achieve his goal-especially his game and his craft. "

The 2010s for James started with "The Decision", the widely criticized televised announcement of his choice to leave Cleveland for Miami Heat. He was with the Heat for four years before he joined the NBA and finally won the title in 2012.

Cleveland was very unhappy when he left. But it forgave him and welcomed him back in 2014. In 2018, James went to Hollywood and set up a company to make movies. "There are a lot of big moments for this decade," James said "But the best one? Definitely marrying Savannah. "

James got married with Savannah Brinson, his high school sweetheart, in 2012. They already had two sons, and added a daughter in 2014.

24. Who failed to be named the AP male athlete of the decade?

- A. Tiger Woods. B. Tom Brady.
C. Wayne Gretzky. D. Arnold Palmer.

25. What does Mike Mancias mean?

- A. James is a good friend.
B. James cannot stay long with any team.
C. James is a determined man.
D. James spends too much time on the game.

26. When did James start making movies?

- A. In 2010. B. In 2012. C. In 2014. D. In 2018.

27. What can we know about Savannah Brinson?

- A. She got married in 2014.
B. She is a cheerleader for the Lakers
C. She is a mother of two children.
D. She fell in love with James in high school.

C

At every turn in the Netherlands, the future of sustainable (可持续的) agriculture is taking shape-not in the meeting rooms of big companies but on thousands of modest family farms.

You can see it vividly in the farm run by Ted Duijvestijn and his brothers. At the Duijvestijns' 36-acre greenhouse near the old city of Delft, visitors wander among the deep green tomato plants, 20feet tall. Rooted not in soil but in materials made from leaves and stalks, the plants are heavy with tomatoes-15 varieties in all-- to suit the taste of the most demanding customers.

Since 2004, the Duijvestijns have declared resource independence on every front. The farm produces all of its own energy and fertilizer (肥料) and even some of the packaging materials necessary for the crop's distribution and sale. The growing environment is kept at perfect temperatures year-round by geothermal heat (地热) that can be found under at least half of the Netherlands. Only rainwater is used for irrigation. Each kilogram of tomatoes from their plants requires less than 15 kilograms of water, compared with 61 kilograms for plants in open fields. Once each year the entire crop is regrown from seeds, and the old plants are processed to make packaging materials, The few pests that manage to enter the greenhouse are greeted by an army of fierce insects that shows no interest in tomatoes. The nutrition in the soil can be improved by growing plants that work with certain bacterin to produce their own fertilizer, In short, it's an entirely **self-contained** food system.

"Look at the island of Bali in Indonesia!" Ted explains. "For at least & thousand years, its farmers have raised ducks and fish within the same rice field. It's irrigated by the canal systems sculpted by human hands along mountains, They are our model. "

28. What can we learn about the Duijvestijns' tomatoes?

- A. They are very tasty.
- B. There are 15 on each plant.
- C. Their color is deep green.
- D. They grow in rich natural soil.

29. The Duijvestijns' greenhouse ____.

- A. does not have insects
- B. is heated by solar energy
- C. consumes much less water
- D. produces its own chemical fertilizer

30. What does the underlined word "self-contained" in paragraph 3 mean?

- A. Independent. B. Reliable. C. Satisfying. D. Separated.

31. Why does Ted mention the island of Bali?

- A. He is attracted to its canal systems.
- B. He appreciates its farming methods.
- C. He wants to see the beautiful island
- D. He will also raise ducks in his farm.

D

Chang'e-5 returned to Earth on December 16, 2020, carrying around 2 kilograms of rocks and soils from the moon. The successful mission (任务) marks a big step forward for China's space industry.

These samples will be a treasure chest!" Bead Jollif, director of the McDonnell Center for the Space Sciences at Washington University, wrote in an email "My bat is off to our Chinese colleagues for accomplishing a very difficult task. "

The newly collected rocks come from a place close to the Mons Rumker that was believed to have been volcanic in ancient times. By comparison, the age of these samples are thought to be billions of years younger than those brought to Earth by Apollo astronauts in the 1970s. They will help scientists fill in a gap in knowledge about the history of the moon between roughly one billion and three billion years ago. They may also help scientists study the useful materials on the moon.

Chang'e5 is the third phase of the Chinese lunar exploration project started in the early 2000. Orbiters Chang'e-1 and 2 and the landing and roving missions Chang'e-3 and 4 marked the first two stages.

Chang'e-5 mission is much more challenging than previous missions. New challenges include the sampling and following stages. "We usually completed the rocket launching (发射) on the earth at a fixed point. We have a proven technique in this field. But we still have difficulties in the liftoff of a lunar lander. We have never tried this before, "said Yu Dengyun, deputy chief designer of China's lunar exploration program.

The success of Chang'e-5 sample return mission has shown that China is able to carry out its plan to build a long-term crewed International Lunar Research Station (ILRS) in the lunar south pole region during 2036~2045. Success of Chang'e-5 will also see Chang'e-6 repurposed for &landing at the lunar south

pole around 2023. Chang'e-6 is a sample return spacecraft engineered at the same time as Chang'e-5 to provide a backup in the event of failure.

32. Why is Bead Jollif so excited about the lunar samples returned by Chang'e-5?

- A. They are collected for the first time.
- B. They are from a live volcano.
- C. They will provide more valuable data.
- D. They are billions of years older.

33. What can be inferred from paragraph 5?

- A. China has overcome the difficulties in building ILRS.
- B. Yu was worried about Chang'e-5 sample return mission.
- C. China is ready for more challenging lunar explorations.
- D. The 2036~2045 mission will be much more challenging.

34. Which spacecraft is very similar to Chang'e-5?

- A. Chang'e-2. B. Chang'e-3. C. Chang'e-4. D. Chang'e-6.

35. What is the best title for the text?

- A. China's Great Win Over the United States
- B. China's Lunar Explorations in Twenty Years
- C. Future Exploration Programs for Chang'e Spacecrafts
- D. Chang'e-5 Lunar Sample Return Mission Accomplished

第二节 (共5小题: 每小题2分, 分10分)

根据短文内容, 从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项, 选项中有两项为多余选项。

Handling difficult co-workers in an office environment is a headache. Avoiding them at work is sometimes not an option, so many people wonder how to deal with them and perfect solitons can't come too soon_36_.

Go to H.R.

Whether you have a formal Human Resources department or just one person who supervises everyone, there should be someone who's in charge of employee peace-keeping. You can talk to this person_37_. For example, don't say, "This person is driving me crazy!" Instead, you should say, "This person habitually asks me to do her work while she visits chat rooms. "

Address the offending party directly.

If your co-workers do something that you object to, speak up. Politely but firmly say that you don't want to do their extra work, or tell them whatever else is on your mind. _38_, but you may if you keep trying. And you'll also get the benefit of speaking your mind.

Let it roll off your back.

39, you may choose to get better at ignoring them, This may seem difficult at first, but there's something more serious for choosing your battles. If you are dealing with someone who tells you secrets around the office, stop sharing them. If you're dealing with someone who has offensive manners, stay at a comfortable distance.

40

If you've tried the tips above but they don't work, you may consider changing jobs. It's sad if things have to come to this, but you wouldn't have to seek a job if you didn't have a difficult co-worker prompting you to make A change. Maybe, there are potential positives in your new position. The trick is to find them.

- A. Look for a new job
- B. Try to seek jobs in a creative way
- C. If your co-workers realise their problems
- D. You may not get a positive response at first
- E. If the co-workers don't affect you too much
- F. If you do, be specific about what is upsetting you
- G. Fortunately, there are some basic ways that can work

第三部分 语言知识运用 (共两节, 满分 45 分)

第一节 (共 20 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 30 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Shakespeare said, "All the world's a stage and all the men and women merely players. 41, now it is surprising that dogs are determined to get into that act as well --or at least that was the 42 for one homeless dog in the Turkish city of Imit.

When the dog made his 43 during an outdoor performance being given by a local theatrical troupe(剧团), he wasn't 44 applause. It seems that Numan Ertugrul Uzunsoy's acting of an injured man was so 45 that the dog believed the actor was actually hurt and in need of 46.

As Uzunsoy lay on the ground feigning (假装) a 47 from a horse, the dog came up to him and began to lick (舔) his face and neck. It took a few seconds for Uzunsoy to 49 what was happening. "I felt warmth on my face. At first, I thought my costar was 50 me," Uzunsoy said. "I was very 51 when I felt the dog's kisses. . . , I was very glad. He wanted to 52 me. It was a very emotional and surprising moment for me. I was not 53 it."

While the audience and cast members were obviously amused by the dog and didn't mind the 54, the dog was led offstage later, Uzunsoy continued his character and the 55 went on. The dog did not 56 around to take his curtain call. However, since the good dog was known to frequent the area where the performance took place, Uzunsoy was 57 that he would see his unintentional costar again.

Dog-loving Uzunsoy is determined to 58 the sweet-natured dog, so he plans to 59 coming back until he meets his scene-stealing four-legged friend again. Once he does, Uzunsoy promises to make sure this good bay lands a (n) 60 on stage-to be his real costar.

- | | | | |
|---------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|
| 41. A. Besides | B. However | C. Therefore | D. Otherwise |
| 42. A. case | B. habit | C. dream | D. purpose |
| 43. A. deal | B. promise | C. entrance | D. wish |
| 44. A. cutting down | B. taking on | C. mixing up | D. looking for |
| 45. A. realistic | B. amusing | C. clumsy | D. strange |
| 46. A. guidance | B. applause | C. comfort | D. medicine |
| 47. A. skill | B. fall | C. turn | D. jump |
| 48. A. unwillingly | B. violently | C. casually | D. gently |
| 49. A. explain | B. admit | C. predict | D. realize |
| 50. A. freezing | B. bothering | C. approaching | D. beating |
| 51. A. annoyed | B. touched | C. embarrassed | D. ashamed |
| 52. A. help | B. punish | C. bite | D. join |
| 53. A. appreciating | B. expecting | C. clarifying | D. accepting |

- | | | | |
|-------------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------|
| 54. A. praise | B. attention | C. rest | D. interruption |
| 55. A. show | B. joke | C. rescue | D. visit |
| 56. A. eat | B. wait | C. sleep | D. perform |
| 57. A. astonished | B. afraid | C. sure | D. worried |
| 58. A. find | B. pay | C. award | D. follow |
| 59. A. delay | B. avoid | C. keep | D. imagine |
| 60. A. gift | B. accident | C. excuse | D. role |

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Now, a popular plant-based meal subscription service 61 (offer) the UK's biggest meat-eater the chance to earn £50, 000 (\$ 68, 000) by going vegan (严格的素食主义的) for three months, and waiting for the brave and lucky one.

Vibrant Vegan recently made an announcement 62 it is on the lookout for a Vegan Curious Coordinator, a die-hard meat-eater willing to experience an exclusively vegan lifestyle for at least three months. The 63 (select) person will have to sign a contract (合同), promising not to consume any animal-based foods during 64 three-month trial. At the same time, he/she is expected to encourage others 65 (give) veganism a go on social media, If he/she abides by (遵守) that 66 (agree), he/she stands to earn the equivalent of. 50, 000 salary,

"As we head into the New Year, we at Vibrant Vegan want to not only show the health and environmental benefits of being vegan that we hear so much about, but also highlight that vegan food can and should 67 (enjoy) by everyone-even the UK's biggest meat lover," said Ian Burke- Hamilton. 68 was the founder of Vibrant Vegan.

Actually, the company's ids to get a meat-eater as 69 (it) Vegan Curious Coordinator was inspired by a survey of 15, 000 meat-eaters, in which 34% of them admitted to being 70 (particular) curious about going vegan

第四部分 写作 (共两节, 满分 35 分)

第一节 短文改错 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文, 请你修改你同桌写的以下作文, 文中共有 10 处语言错误, 每句中最多有两处, 每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加: 在缺词处加一个漏字符号 (), 并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除: 把多余的词用斜线 (/) 划掉。

修改: 在错的词下划一横线, 并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意: 1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词;

2. 只允许修改 10 处, 多者 (从第 11 处起) 不计分。

In Senior Two, a difficulty I met is that I felt extremely nervous whenever taken a test. That could cause me to fail to solve some problems I was able to work them out after the test. I went to my teachers and classmates with help, and they told me to calm down and believe in myself. Thanks to their constantly encouragement, I later made great progresses in my tests and gained much confidence.

As matter of fact, we often meet difficulties in our life. To deal with these difficulties, we are supposed to find out the causes first. Beside, consulting our teachers and classmates also contribute to overcoming the difficulties, Most importantly, sever losing heart.

第二节 书面表达 (满分 25 分)

假定你是李华, 你班上周五下午组织学生去西山植树, 请你为你班的英语报写一篇短文, 内容包括:

1. 简述经过;
2. 分享感受。

注意: 1. 词数 100 左右;

2. 可以适当增加细节, 以使行文连贯。

参考词汇: 铲 shovel; 桶 bucket



高三英语参考答案、提示及评分细则

听力部分录音稿

(Text 1)

W: I need to borrow some books for the class. I hope the library will be open this Saturday.

M: Here are the library opening hours. It is open from 8 am to 6 pm on weekdays, and it closes two hours earlier on weekends.

(Text 2)

W: If you were the richest man in the world, what would you do with the money?

M: I would probably pursue some hobbies and join an organization that works for a good cause.

W: Wow! That sounds great!

(Text 3)

W: Hey Kevin, where are you going?

M: I'm heading over to the gym. I've been studying all day at the library and I feel an hour of exercise would do me good.

W: I'm going for a run in Smith Park.

(Text 4)

M: Do you want something from the bakery? I'm going to get some milk.

W: Oh, I'd love a piece of their chocolate cake, but I had one yesterday. Just a loaf of fresh bread, I guess.

M: OK.

(Text 5)

M: Bob is in hospital. Do you want to visit him with me this afternoon?

W: I'm afraid not. I will meet my uncle John at the train station at 4 this afternoon. How about tomorrow?

M: OK, catch you later. Let's go to the hospital together tomorrow.

(Text 6)

M: Hello?

W: Hi, John. It's Linda. Are you still in the restaurant?

M: Yes. What's wrong?

W: Listen, I haven't left my notebook on the restaurant table, have I? The thing is, I've just got back to the office and it's not in my bag.

M: Well, the waiter has just cleared the table. Hold on. I'll have a quick look around. I found it! It was on the floor near where you were sitting.

W: Oh, I remember now. I put it on the chair while I put my coat on. It probably fell off.

M: I'll take it back in about twenty minutes. Bye!

(Text 7)

W: I'm so excited about my sister Laura's wedding next month.

M: I'm sure you can't wait.

W: Laura is going to try on her wedding dress on Sunday and I'm going with her. It's such a beautiful dress—she'll look amazing!

M: Oh! Tell me what her dress is like.

W: Well, she's not wearing a traditional white wedding dress because she wants to be different.

M: Oh, really! That's a great idea!

W: Yes, and white doesn't really suit her anyway. She couldn't decide between a red dress and a gold one. Finally she decided to wear gold because she's getting married in the summer. She thought red was a better color for a winter wedding.

(Text 8)

M: Good morning. What can I do for you?

W: I've just been feeling really nervous lately. I'm shouting at my family and I start crying for the smallest thing. Can you give me something to make me feel more relaxed?

M: Well, I'm not the kind of doctor who gives someone drugs for something they just require a change in lifestyle. What do you do for

pleasure these days?

W: I don't know. I watch TV in the evenings and I never play computer games.

M: Do you get much exercise?

W: No. But I watch my weight. I don't overeat.

M: That's not the point. Exercise isn't just about losing weight. It's about relaxation. Getting some fresh air in the park will help you clear your mind. Try to do at least thirty minutes of physical activity every day. It doesn't matter what, just as long as you are getting your heart rate up.

W: I see. Thanks, Dr. White.

(Text 9)

W: Hey, Jack. You look as if you slept badly. What's going on?

M: It's the finals week and I spent all nights studying. I am so tired.

W: How many exams do you have? Are you ready for everything?

M: There are five exams and I have taken two. If I were ready, I wouldn't need to stay up all night.

W: Ha-ha! It looks as if you are in a hard week.

M: How about you?

W: I'm feeling relaxed because I finished my last exam this morning. But I have a report to do before this Friday. So I have many articles to read. I haven't started it yet, but it shouldn't be too difficult.

M: You want to take one of my exams for me?

W: I would if I could, but you know that's impossible. If you need help, I can help you. I am good at chemistry, math and physics.

M: It would be great if you helped me with my chemistry. I will take the chemistry test tomorrow. You don't know how much this means to me. Thanks a lot.

W: Don't mention it.

(Text 10)

M: Good morning, everyone! Welcome to Centerville Zoo! Now, you all look pretty excited to visit us here at the zoo today, but do you know that zoos weren't always considered a place for visitors? Interestingly, they were not originally meant for public education and amusement. They were first used for the scientific study of animals. In 1828, the world's first scientific zoo opened in London, England. At that time, visitors didn't pay a high entrance fee, but they needed a special invitation to get in. Can you believe it? Nineteen years later, that zoo was open to the public, no invitation required. The Centerville Zoo opened in the 1920s. We started out with about three hundred different kinds of animals, but today we have over five hundred. I know most of you are probably here to see those hundreds of animals, but our purpose isn't just to educate and entertain people. Our main duty is conservation, or the protection of animals. Many of the species you can see here are threatened or endangered. We hope you enjoy your visit today. And remember, no invitation is necessary. Come back anytime!

参考答案

1~5 ABCAC 6~10 CBBBA 11~15 ACBCA 16~20 ABBCA

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了四个艺术活动的内容、时间和地点等信息。

21. B 细节理解题。根据 **A key performance** 中“Famous Chinese pianist Lang Lang will give a recital(独奏会).”可知,爱好钢琴曲的人应拨打 010-6655-0000 这个号码寻求信息。

22. D 细节理解题。根据 **An artistic journey** 中“9:00 am~6:30 pm, Tuesday to Sunday.”及“It exhibits a dozen paintings...”可知,你可以在周日早上欣赏画展。

23. B 细节理解题。对照四个活动举办的地点可知,前三个活动都是在北京,最后一个活动在杭州。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要介绍了著名篮球运动员 James 近十年来的主要事迹及其他的一些信息。

24. B 细节理解题。根据第四段“He easily defeated Tom Brady of the New England Patriots in the AP vote.”可知, Tom Brady 被 James 击败,未入选美联社最佳男运动员名单。

25. C 推理判断题。根据第六段“‘He does whatever it takes to achieve his goal—especially his game and his craft.’”可推断, Mike Mancias 认为 James 是个很有决心的人。

26. D 细节理解题。根据第八段“In 2018, James went to Hollywood and set up a company to make movies.”可知, James 在 2018 年

去好莱坞当制片人了。

27. D 细节理解题。根据最后一段“James got married with Savannah Brinson, his high school sweetheart, in 2012.”可知,Savannah Brinson 在高中时就爱上了 James。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了荷兰 Ted Duijvestijn 生态农场的基本情况。

28. A 细节理解题。根据第二段“Rooted not in soil but in materials made from leaves and stalks, the plants are heavy with tomatoes—15 varieties in all—to suit the taste of the most demanding customers.”可知, Ted Duijvestijn 生产的西红柿非常美味,因为它们可以满足最挑剔的顾客。
29. C 细节理解题。根据第三段“Each kilogram of tomatoes from their plants requires less than 15 kilograms of water, compared with 61 kilograms for plants in open fields.”可知, Ted Duijvestijn 兄弟的农场耗水量很少。
30. A 词义猜测题。根据第三段的主题句“Since 2004, the Duijvestijns have declared resource independence on every front.”及本段的细节可推断,该农场完全能自给自足。故画线词的意思与 Independent 最接近。
31. B 推理判断题。根据最后一段“They are our model.”可推断, Ted Duijvestijn 非常欣赏巴厘岛上早已存在的耕作方法。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了嫦娥五号探月成果及意义。

32. C 推理判断题。根据第二段“These samples will be a treasure chest!”及下文可推断,嫦娥五号带回的月壤将为科学家进一步了解月球进化及未来开发利用月球资源提供更多有价值的信息。
33. B 推理判断题。根据第五段“‘But we still have difficulties in the liftoff of a lunar lander. We have never tried this before, ’”可推断,在嫦娥五号成功返回前,Yu Dengyun 应该是很担心的。
34. D 细节理解题。根据第六段“Chang'e-6 is a sample return spacecraft engineered at the same time as Chang'e-5 to provide a backup in the event of failure.”可知,嫦娥六号是嫦娥五号的备份,应该是非常相似的。
35. D 标题判断题。根据全文、尤其是第一段可知,全文主要介绍了嫦娥五号探月工程完美收官。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了如何应对工作中遇到的难相处的同事。

36. G 根据空前“... so many people wonder how to deal with them, and perfect solutions can't come too soon.”及下文介绍的一些应对难相处的同事的方法可知,G项“幸运的是,有一些有效的基本方法”符合。
37. F 根据空前“You can talk to this person.”及空后“‘For example, don't say, ‘This person is driving me crazy!’ Instead, you should say, ‘This person habitually asks me to do her work while she visits chat rooms.’”可知,F项“如果你确实去和人事交流了,记得要具体地说出让你烦心的事情”符合。
38. D 根据空后“but you may if you keep trying.”可知,D项“起初你可能得不到正面的回应”符合。
39. E 根据空后“you may choose to get better at ignoring them. This may seem difficult at first, but there's something more serious for choosing your battles.”可知,E项“如果你的同事没有给你带来太大的影响”符合。
40. A 根据空后的内容、尤其是“... you may consider changing jobs.”“seek a job”及“Maybe, there are potential positives in your new position.”可知,A项“寻找一份新工作”符合。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇记叙文。一只流浪狗偶遇一场表演,在看到演出中的一位演员表演受伤的情节时,它出乎意料地走上前安慰那位演员,因为它以为那位演员真的需要帮助。

41. B 然而(However),令人惊讶的是狗也决心进入表演界了,至少对于一只流浪狗来说是如此(的情况)(case)。
42. A 见上题解析。
43. C 当那只狗在一个剧团的表演现场登台(entrance)的时候,它不是在寻求(looking for)掌声。
44. D 见上题解析。
45. A Uzunsoy 的表演似乎十分逼真(realistic)以至于那只狗以为他真的受伤了且需要安慰(comfort)。
46. C 见上题解析。
47. B 为了表演从马上坠落(fall),Uzunsoy 躺在地上,那只狗走向他并且开始温柔地(gently)舔他的脸和脖子。
48. D 见上题解析。
49. D 过了几秒钟之后,Uzunsoy 才意识到(realize)发生了什么。
50. C “起初,我以为是和我的合演者在接近(approaching)我。”
51. B “当我感觉到是狗在亲吻我的时候,我深受感动(touched)。”

52. A “他想要帮助(help)我。”
53. B “我没有预料到(expecting)会发生这种情况。”
54. D 观众和演职人员都被那只狗逗乐了,而且大家都不介意那只狗打断(interruption)演出。
55. A 表演(show)又继续了。
56. B 那只狗没有在周围等待(wait)谢幕。
57. C 人们都知道那只狗经常出现在这个演出地,所以 Uzunsoy 确信(sure)他会再次见到那个意想不到的合演者。
58. A 爱狗的 Uzunsoy 决心找到(find)那只性情温和的流浪狗,所以他打算继续(keep)回到这个演出地直到他再次遇到那只抢镜的狗。
59. C 见上题解析。
60. D 一旦他找到了那只狗,他承诺让那只狗在台上表演一个角色(role),让那只狗成为真正的合演者。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍一家提供植物性食物的公司向英国最喜欢吃肉的人提供了一个尝试的机会——如果他/她能够坚持三个月完全不吃肉并在社交媒体上鼓励其他人食素,那么他/她最终会获得五万英镑的奖金。

61. is offering 考查动词的时态。根据时间状语 Now、空后的 and waiting 及下文的内容可知,这个动作正在进行,故此处用现在进行时。
62. that 考查名词性从句。分析句子结构可知,该空引导的是一个同位语从句,对名词 announcement 的内容和实质进行解释说明,从句句意完整,故此处用连接词 that。
63. selected 考查非谓语动词。分析句子成分可知,select 和 person 存在逻辑上的动宾关系,故此处用所给动词的过去分词,词性是形容词,意为“被选择的”。
64. the 考查冠词。three-month trial 上文已提到过,故此处用定冠词 the。
65. to give 考查非谓语动词。encourage sb to do sth 意为“鼓励某人做某事”,为固定用法。
66. agreement 考查词形转换。分析句子成分可知,该空与空前的代词 that 共同作介词 by 的宾语,故此处用所给动词的名词。
67. be enjoyed 考查被动语态。enjoy 与 vegan food 存在逻辑上的动宾关系,故用被动语态,又因为空前有情态动词 can 和 should,故此处用 be enjoyed。
68. who 考查定语从句。分析句子结构可知,该空引导的是一个非限制性定语从句,从句缺少主语,先行词是 Ian Burke-Hamilton,故此处用关系代词 who。
69. its 考查代词。此处用所给代词的形容词性物主代词做定语,修饰 Vegan Curious Coordinator。
70. particularly 考查词形转换。此处用所给形容词的副词修饰形容词 curious。

短文改错

In Senior Two, a difficulty I met is that I felt extremely nervous whenever taken a test. That could cause me to fail to solve some problems I was able to work them out after the test. I went to my teachers and classmates with help, and they told me to calm down and believe in myself. Thanks to their constantly encouragement, I later made great progresses in my tests and gained much confidence.

As a matter of fact, we often meet difficulties in our life. To deal with these difficulties, we are supposed to find out the causes first. Beside, consulting our teachers and classmates also contribute to overcoming the difficulties. Most importantly, never losing heart.

书面表达

One possible version:

To make the West Hill more beautiful and raise our environmental awareness, we students went to plant trees on the afternoon of last Friday. We took a bus and set off at 1:30, with shovels and buckets. On arriving there, we started to work. Some dug holes, and some carried young trees and planted them. After that, we began to water them. We were in high spirits at first, but bit by bit, we felt rather tired. After working for three hours, we returned to school, tired but happy, for we knew we had made a difference to our environment.