

## 陕西师大附中 2022—2023 学年度第二学期期末考试 高一年级英语试题答案解析

一、听力：

BBCAC CAABB ACCAC AABCB

听力原文

(Text 1)

M: Would you mind making some copies for me?

W: Certainly not. When do you need them?

M: I need them for a meeting which starts in an hour.

W: OK. I'll do them right away.

(Text 2)

W: I've never seen you in that shirt before.

M: Oh, I've had it for 2 years, but I don't wear it very often --- it's a little tight on the shoulders.

W: The color suits you, though.

(Text 3)

W: Jim, I'm having problems with all the theories we're getting in our computer course.

M: Oh, that part I understand. What I can't figure out is how to make it work in my program.

(Text 4)

W: How was your trip to Malaysia?

M: Excellent. I really had a good time.

W: Did you have any culture shock?

M: Not really. I wasn't there long enough for that. But I really couldn't get used to the hot weather.

(Text 5)

W: Good morning, sir. What can I do for you?

M: Good morning. I want to open a savings account, please.

W: Okay. There is no charge for a savings account.

(Text 6)

M: I would like to know something about beginner Chinese. My company has put me in charge of sales in China, so I'd like to talk with our customers in their language. And my friends advised me to come here.

W: Well, that's an introductory course, so the focus is on basic grammar and some simple phrases. That class is already half full till today, so you should sign up soon.

M: I'd do that now.

W: OK, sir. Here is the timetable for our courses. You can take it home.

(Text 7)

M: How was school, Helen?

W: Great, Dad! A woman called Ella came in to give a talk during our science class, and it was really interesting. Our teacher said she's quite famous.

M: Oh, really?

W: Yes. She works in a lab in the city, doing all sorts of experiments about how we can catch illnesses like colds. I spoke to her afterwards about how I want to be an animal doctor when I'm older, and she gave me lots of valuable advice.

(Text 8)

M: Honey, your mother and I are having our 10th wedding anniversary. I have intended to throw a surprise party. But I was just informed that I would go on a business trip recently. Any suggestions?

W: How about a gift?

M: I have no idea about what I should get for her. Last year, I bought her the scarf she had wanted for a while. The year before last, I got a necklace for her. And ...

W: Hmm ... what about a picnic? Mom is quite busy and stressful these days because her project is due next Friday. However, there is still much work for her to finish. Going outside and breathing fresh air may make her relaxed.

M: That's really a good idea. I can make some delicious food myself like sushi.

W: Well, you can also write Mom a letter. I guess you must have lots of memories to recall.

(Text 9)

M: Where are you going for the Christmas holiday?

W: I'm going to Los Angeles for my holiday. I have always dreamed to go there, but I haven't had

much time until recent holidays. Where are you going?

M: I ' m flying to London. I expect to see the Big Ben.

W: Are you traveling by yourself?

M: No, I ' m going to travel with my parents. They have retired from work, so they have plenty of time.

W: I ' m flying alone. But I ' m going to stay with a host family during my stay in Los Angeles. I ' ll meet them at the airport.

M: That sounds very exciting. Los Angeles is famous for Hollywood which produces quite a lot of movies. I ' m sure you will have a wonderful experience.

W: I hope so. I can ' t wait to see the Hollywood. I love movies.

M: Well, have a good trip!

W: Thank you. So do you!

(Text 10)

William Shakespeare is the greatest poet and playwright the world has ever known. In Great Britain, almost everyone knows his name, even if they have never read his poems or plays. Many people can quote lines from his plays, because they are so well - known. For example, " To be or not to be, that is a question ". These words, from Shakespeare ' s best - known play Hamlet, are probably his most famous words. They are familiar to many people around the world.

William Shakespeare was born in 1564 in England. Shakespeare not only wrote plays, but also acted in his own plays and in the plays of other writers. Shakespeare produced most of his known works between 1589 and 1613. His early plays were primarily comedies and histories and are regarded as some of the best works produced in these genres. Until about 1608, he wrote mainly tragedies, among which were Hamlet, Othello, King Lear, and Macbeth, all considered to be the finest works in the English language.

Shakespeare was not only famous in his time, but also quite wealthy. He even bought a theatre, together with some friends. His life was a success story, but it was not always happy. The saddest thing that happened to Shakespeare was the death of his only son at eleven years of age.

## 二、阅读

21. 推理判断题。根据第一框第二段中 " This interactive event hosted online gives students the chance to investigate the ways science affects their everyday lives. (这个在线举办的互动活动让

学生有机会调查科学如何影响他们的日常生活)可知,参赛者们可以在家中参加活动,故选择 B 项。

22. 细节理解题。根据表格内容,在 2023 年 7 月 25 日参加活动的学生是 4-6 年级的学生,故选择 A 项,五年级的学生需要参加该日下午的活动。

23. 细节理解题。根据第二框第一段中“..., but you can only share your code with 2 other Science Games participants. (你只能与其他 2 名科学游戏参与者分享你的代码)”可知,每个注册组的参与者不超过 3 人。故选 D 项。

24. D. 从文章第三段可知, Evelyn Glennie 通过利用身体部分感受声音的振动来区分音调,故选 D。

25. C. 根据上下文可知, Evelyn Glennie 凭借着天赋和努力用另一种方式“听”到了声音,克服了失聪带来的问题。abnormality (身体上的) 异常。

26. C. 通读全文可知,主人公克服了身体上的困难,获得了事业上的成功,并且想帮助更多人。C 选项“坚定的,善良的”正确。

27. B. 文章主要介绍了失聪打击乐手 Evelyn Glennie,讲述了她如何克服身体残疾,获得举世瞩目的成就,现在依然想帮助他人的故事,故选 B。

28. C. 根据第二段的 unlike the past ones that examined sitting and formal exercise separately, ignoring light activities .....to find out how those all affected people's health indices 中的 unlike 和 those all 可推断新的研究里把坐卧、正规运动和轻微运动一起纳入了观察中,所以 A 选项的 separately 不正确, B 选项的 light activities were ignored 不正确, D 选项的 suggest working out for a half-hour 与题目无关。C 选项描述正确。

29. B. 根据第三段 The first group dutifully exercised for a half-hour and then sat.....for more than 10 hours a day.....The third group sat, uninterrupted, for up to 10 hours, but also collected an hour of exercise most days..... the movers, exercised about an hour most days, while also moving lightly for about two hours more 可知, A 选项的 after long sitting 的表述不正确, C 选项 collected an hour's exercise during 10 hours' sitting 的表述不正确, D 选项 got up every 30 minutes for formal exercise for an hour 的表述不正确。根据第四段的 On the contrary, the other groups were all better off and to about the same extent 可知除了第一组外,另外 3 组的健康指数的改善程度是近似相同的,所以 B 选项正确。

30. D. 根据第三段的 spending time in light activities like fetching another cup of coffee 和第五段的 we need to move lightly and often, cleaning, taking the stairs, taking a walk in the

halls 可推断, A 选项 sitting 不正确, B 选项和 C 选项属于正式运动, D 选项属于轻微运动, 正确。

31.B. 根据最后一段的 A single 30-minute, daily workout ‘might not be enough’ to reduce the downsides of long time sitting 和 In addition to a brisk workout, we need to move lightly and often, cleaning, taking the stairs, taking a walk in the halls or just not remaining still. 可知, Vahid 想表达的意思是, 每天只有一段 30 分钟的运动是不足以减少长时间坐卧带来的健康问题, 要同时做一些轻微的小型活动, 如走楼梯、清洁等, 才能对健康带来改善。所以 A 选项的 exercise 偷换概念, C 选项的表述与 Vahid 的意思相反, D 选项 little help 表述错误。B 选项正确。

32.E 选项, “它是一个有魔力的说法, 象征着傍晚时分的温馨时光。”承接上文, It 指代 dinner on the table 这句话。

33. A 选项, 空后提到“午餐时间, 劳动者开始在中午快速吃一顿更简单的饭菜, 将正餐改到一天结束时作为家庭主要的一餐”。由此可知, 空处内容应与劳动者不能中午吃正餐有关。

A 选项“人们开始在外工作”符合语境。

34. F 选项, 根据全段的意思可以得出答案。

35. C 选项, “晚餐从未如此多样化”与上下文连贯。

36. D 选项, 根据全文可知, 最后一段对本文内容总结和升华, “尽管有这些变化, 但其核心理念没有改变”总结了上文, 引出了下文。

### 三、语言应用

#### 第一节

答案: 37---41ABABC      42---46 BCDCA      47--51DBCAD

本文是一篇记叙文。主要讲述了保罗在社交网络搜索到了许多与自己同名的人, 与其中四位音乐家组成了乐队, 大家创作了新的乐曲并产生了持久的友谊。

37. 考查动词及语境理解。A.shared 分享, 共享, 共同拥有; B.called 称作; C.mentioned 提到; D.liked 喜欢。句意: 于是, 他上了 Facebook, 想知道在这个社交网络上有多少人分享了他的名字。根据后文可知, 出现了几十个来自世界各地的保罗·奥沙利文, 所以保罗登录社交网站是为了弄清楚有多少人与他同名。故选 A 项。

38. 考查名词及语境理解。A.mind 大脑; B.screen 屏幕; C.apartment 公寓; D.time 时间。句意: 片刻之后, 他的屏幕上出现了几十个来自世界各地的保罗·奥沙利文。根据前文可知, 保罗登录 Facebook 去搜索同名的人, 而 Facebook 是个社交网站, 所以是显示在屏幕上。故



选 B 项。

39. 考查动词，句意：许多与他同名的保罗·奥沙利文不理睬他，但也有一些人感到太好奇而没有拒绝他的邀请。根据 but 可以看出不理睬他。故选 A 项。

40. 考查动词短语。A. make out 理解 B. pass up 拒绝 C. ask for 请求 D. apply for 申请，根据句意选择 B

41. 考查名词及语境理解 A. measure 措施 B. innovation 创新 C. reaction 反应 D. emotion 情感 根据句意选择 C

42. 考查形容词这种友谊是不同寻常的，所以选择 B

43. 考查名词及语境理解。A. musicians 音乐家；B. writers 作家；C. employees 雇员；D. workers 工人。句意：当巴尔的摩·保罗浏览接受邀请的保罗·奥沙利文的简介时，他注意到其中四个人有一个共同点：他们都是音乐家。根据后文可知，他们成立了乐队，所以是音乐家。故选 C 项。

44. 考查动词，根据句意选择 D

45. 考查动词及语境理解。句意：其他保罗都同意，他们创造了一种音乐流水线。根据后文可知，在三月份，推出了第一首歌，所以是他们同意成立乐队。故选 C 项。

46. 考查形容词根据全文可知，他们这种友谊是遥远距离的。故选 A 项。

47. 考查形容词及语境理解。A. confused 困惑的；B. addicted 上瘾的；C. injured 受伤的；D. trapped 受困的。故选 D 项。

48. 考查动词及语境理解。A. reminded 提醒；B. forced 迫使；C. taught 教授；D. allowed 允许。句意：但就在几个月后，巴尔的摩·保罗开始出现健康问题，迫使他暂停创作音乐。根据前文可知，巴尔的摩·保罗开始出现健康问题，所以他被迫暂停创作音乐。故选 B 项。

49. 考查副词及语境理解。A. still 仍然；B. only 只有；C. even 即使；D. just 正好。句意：为了确保巴尔的摩·保罗永远不会感到孤独，即使他们之间相隔数英里，其他保罗也分享了家庭照片，在 Instagram 上直播聊天，并看看巴尔的摩·保罗和彼此。根据句意可知，即使他们之间相隔数英里，其他保罗也分享了家庭照片。故选 C 项。

50. 考查名词及语境理解。A. request 请求；B. page 网页；C. account 账户；D. user 用户。句意：巴尔的摩·保罗说，Facebook 上的一个随机请求不仅会带来新的音乐，还会带来友谊，这种可能性有多大？此处指的是随机的请求。故选 A 项。

51. 考查名词及语境理解。句意：巴尔的摩·保罗说，Facebook 上的一个随机请求不仅会带来新的音乐，还会带来友谊，这种可能性有多大？故选 D 项。

## 第二节

52.written, 考查非谓语过去分词; work 和 write 逻辑关系为被动。

53.a, 考查冠词。

54.had enjoyed, 考查谓语方向过去完成时态。

55.It, 考查代词。

56.when, 考查连词; 表语从句。

57.to marry, 考查非谓语方向不定式; force sb to do sth。

58.loss, 考查词性转换。

59.up, 考查副词 show up “出现”。

60.was overcome, 考查谓语方向被动语态; be overcome with。

61.keeping, 考查非谓语方向动名词; It is no use doing。

## 四、写作

*One possible version*

Dear Cindy,

I am Li Hua from Class 5. A wide range of Chinese foods are closely related to culture, among which the mooncake for the Mid-Autumn Festival is my top priority.

For Chinese, round-shaped mooncakes definitely symbolize reunion. Eating mooncakes on the big day is not only a feast for people's appetite, but also shows their missing and good wishes for their family and friends. Even more impressive is that the fillings reveal cultural features. The filling of red bean, for example, is the symbol of sweetness and happiness.

The mooncake, a mix of delicacy and culture, deserves to be tasted. Give it a try and you will better your understanding of Chinese culture.

Yours sincerely,

Li Hua

## 关于我们

自主选拔在线是致力于提供新高考生涯规划、强基计划、综合评价、三位一体、学科竞赛等政策资讯的升学服务平台。总部坐落于北京，旗下拥有网站（网址：[www.zizzs.com](http://www.zizzs.com)）和微信公众平台等媒体矩阵，用户群体涵盖全国 90% 以上的重点中学师生及家长，在全国新高考、自主选拔领域首屈一指。

如需第一时间获取相关资讯及备考指南，请关注**自主选拔在线**官方微信信号：**zizzsw**。



微信搜一搜



自主选拔在线