

2022-2023 学年度高一下学期 5 月联考

英语参考答案及评分意见

听力

1-5 ACBCA 6-10 ABBAC 11-15 BABCA 16-20 BACCA

阅读理解

21-23 CBD 24-27 DACB 28-31 BCBC 32-35 CBAC 36-40 CDAEG

完形填空

41-45 BDACD 46-50 BCBAD 51-55 BCABD

语法填空

56. marking 57. obviously 58. an 59. who 60. based 61. for 62. to pick 63. variety 64. healthy 65. was created

书面表达

Dear Sir/Madam,

I'm writing to apply for the position as an editor of our school magazine which I think I'm quite qualified for.

First of all, I am fond of writing and it's an important part of my life. I read and write on a regular basis. Meanwhile, I'm also responsible for my job and undoubtedly I'll try hard to take every task assigned to me seriously. Furthermore, I'm a fast learner and I'm good at communicating with others, enabling me to be more cooperative and efficient at work.

I truly hope that you can take my application into consideration and look forward to your reply.

Yours,

Li Hua

读后续写

Something gradually changed after that. We got along quite well. We were often seen to study in the library as a group or walk to classes together. I tried to help whenever possible and shared my learning experience with them. I was really excited when I found learning methods which were suitable for them. With our joint efforts, their English performance improved significantly. The basketball players expressed their heartfelt gratitude to me after seeing their grades.

Meanwhile, the basketball players taught me how to play basketball. I learned a lot of basketball skills from them and became better and better at the sport, which made me have the confidence to take part in basketball games with them sometimes. Through basketball, I made more friends. Gradually, I became more outgoing and had the courage to communicate with others on my own initiative. Not only did I help the basketball players, but they changed me.

书面表达

各档次的给分范围和要求:

第四档(13分~15分)

完全完成了试题规定的任务。

- 1) 内容完整, 条理清楚;
- 2) 交际得体, 表达时充分考虑到交际对象的需求, 体现出较强的语言运用能力;
- 3) 完全达到了预期的写作目的。

第三档(9分~12分)

基本完成了试题规定的任务。

- 1) 内容、条理和交际等方面基本符合要求;

- 2) 所用语法和词汇满足了任务的要求;
- 3) 语法或用词方面有一些错误,但不影响理解;
- 4) 基本达到了预期的写作目的。

第二档(4分~8分)

未恰当完成试题规定的任务。

- 1) 内容不完整;
- 2) 所用词汇有限,语法或用词方面的错误影响了对写作内容的理解;
- 3) 未能清楚地传达信息。全科免费下载公众号《高中僧课堂》

第一档(1分~3分)

未完成试题规定的任务。

- 1) 写了少量相关信息;
- 2) 语法或用词方面错误较多,严重影响了对写作内容的理解。

不得分(0分)

未传达任何信息;写的内容与要求无关。

读后续写

各档次的给分范围和要求:

第五档(21~25分)

- 1) 与所给短文融洽度高,与所提供各段落开头语衔接合理;
- 2) 所使用语法结构和词汇丰富、准确,可能有些许错误,但完全不影响意义表达;
- 3) 有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使所续写短文结构紧凑。

第四档(16~20分)

- 1) 与所给短文融洽度较高,与所提供各段落开头语衔接较为合理;
- 2) 所使用语法结构和词汇较为丰富、准确,可能有些许错误,但不影响意义表达;
- 3) 比较有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使所续写短文结构紧凑。

第三档(11~15分)

- 1) 与所给短文关系较为密切,与所提供各段落开头语有一定程度的衔接;
- 2) 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求,是有一些错误,但不影响意义表达;
- 3) 应用简单的语句间连接成分,使全文内容连贯。

第二档(6~10分)

- 1) 与所给短文有一定的关系,与所提供各段落开头语有一定程度的衔接;
- 2) 语法结构单调、词汇项目有限,有些语法结构和词汇方面的错误,影响了意义的表达;
- 3) 较少使用语句间的连接成分,全文内容缺少连贯性。

第一档(1~5分)

- 1) 与所提供短文和开头语的衔接较差;
- 2) 语法结构单调、词汇项目很有限,有较多语法结构和词汇方面的错误,严重影响了意义的表达;
- 3) 缺乏语句间的连接成分,全文内容不连贯。

不得分(0分)

白卷、内容太少无法评判或所写内容与所提供内容无关。

部分答案解析

A 篇 这是一篇应用文,主要内容为介绍 Amsterdam 自行车旅游信息。

21. C 细节理解题。根据文章第二段 Every tour especially has its own theme and route 可知,每个自行车旅游都有自己的主题和路线。

22. B 细节理解题。根据文章最后一段中 Also, unless you are 100% sure that the weather will be sunny, you'd better bring a jacket 可知。

23. D 文章出处题。阅读全文可知本篇文章为 Amsterdam 的自行车旅行指南,故在旅游手册上可以找到。

B 篇 这是一篇记叙文,讲述了作者从美国来到意大利照看小孙女 Lucia 的故事。

24. D 细节理解题。根据文章第一段中...then drive to Guardia Sanframondi, the little town where we own a house, to meet our newborn granddaughter Lucia 可知,作者来 Guardia Sanframondi 看他那刚出生不久的孙女。

25. A 细节理解题。根据第二段 But I take a wrong turn, and then another, all in vain. I'm lost for 15 minutes, then 30, and finally about 45 可知,作者在机场迷路了。

26. C 推理判断题。根据第四段中 I follow a strict agenda. Hold Lucia in my arms. Kiss Lucia all over her face. Wheel Lucia in her carriage in the most public places available. Make faces at her and even sillier gestures and sounds. 可知,作者很喜欢他的孙女。

27. B 态度观点题。根据文章最后一段 I've happily turned my life upside-down to be a grandpa Italian-style. Lucia is just what I need right about now 可知,作者对意大利的生活方式感到满意。

C 篇 本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了黄色通常是代表快乐和愉悦情绪的颜色,但是一项新的研究表明黄色与情感的关联会受到一些其他因素的干扰。

28. 细节理解题。根据第二段的“To find out what factors might play a role, researchers tested a new hypothesis (假设): What if people's physical surroundings affect their feelings about certain colors?”可知,研究人员在调查前做了假设。故选 B。

29. 细节理解题。根据第四段的 The two best predictors of how people felt about yellow were the annual amount of rainfall, and how far they lived from the equator (赤道). 和第五段第一句可知,地理位置影响人们对黄色的感觉。故选 C。

30. 推理判断题。根据第三段和第五段后半部分推知,研究者通过研究数据进行调查的。故选 B。

31. 主旨大意题。通读全文,尤其第一段 Yellow is usually the color of happy, joyful emotions. But according to a new study, not all people associate the color with good feelings. 可知,本文主要讲述把黄色和幸福、快乐联系在一起是有特定条件的,并非所有人都是这样。故选 C。

D 篇 竹子有很多用途,本文中作者介绍了一种新研制竹制猫碗,相比传统的塑料来说这种猫碗的特点是环保、使用安全。

32. C 段落大意题。根据第二段首句可知,本段主要介绍了竹子对环境的好处,使这款新品猫碗更绿色环保,由此判断本段主要介绍了使用竹子作材料的好处。

33. B 词义猜测题。前句介绍了塑料猫碗的害处,指出即使不断清洗细菌也不会被清洗干净,由此推断画线词意为“消除掉”。

34. A 推理判断题。文章开篇介绍了竹制的猫碗,然后进一步分析这种猫碗的使用材料以及特点等,由此判断文章的目的是为了推荐新产品。

35. C 推理判断题。根据末段中“And the fact that they're made of bamboo and that buying them makes a difference to the environment is amazing!”可知,这位消费者喜欢这款新式猫碗。

七选五 本文是说明文。文章主要告诉我们如何在日常生活中多读书,读自己喜欢的书。

36. 本文主要介绍的是如何在日常生活中多读书,C 项能够承接上文,且能够引起下文的具体建议,故选 C。

37. 本段内容建议我们从图书馆借书时,可以多借一些,D 项能够承接上文,我们可以多借一些书,借任何看起来有趣的书。故选 D。

38. 本段内容建议我们如果可以长时间阅读时,可以阅读不同种类的书,A 项意为“一次阅读多本书。”选项能够概括段落主旨,阅读不同种类的书,也就是一次阅读多本不同种类的书。故选 A。

39. E 项能够承接上文,为了保持对读书的兴趣,正确的做法是如果你不感兴趣的话,在读了几十页之后就停止,且能引起下文“You'll

英语答案 第 3 页(共 6 页)



find something else you love more soon.”。故选 E。

40. 下文提到如果你只是因为应该阅读而阅读,那么 随着时间的推移,阅读就会从你的清单的顶端掉落到洗衣服或看牙医的位置。G 项(在长期的痛苦中,人们不能做好事情)引起下文。故选 G。

完形填空 本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了一位小学教师发现学生们在和有听力障碍的食堂员工交流困难时,决定教给学生们手语的故事。

41. B 下文提到有听力问题,因此学生们和 Leisa 沟通有困难。

42. D 为了解决学生们和 Leisa 的沟通问题,四年级的老师决定做些事情来帮忙。

43. A 从下文的 American Sign Language 可以推断 Leisa 存在听力方面的问题。

44. C 根据上文“a food service worker at the school cafeteria”可知,她负责学生们的食品。

45. D 根据空后“good morning”可知,孩子们无法向 Leisa 表示简单的问候。

46. B 从下文可知,老师决定教给孩子们学手语。

47. C 因为 Leisa 有听力障碍,学生们和她沟通起来非常费劲,因此 Kari 决定教给他们手语语以便让他们点餐更容易。

48. B 孩子们无法向 Leisa 表示问候或感谢,所以教给孩子们手语语一方面方便他们沟通,同时和 Leisa 的沟通也会让 Leisa 感觉到学校这个社会团体的温暖。

49. A 校长听说 Kari 的课时,决定让全校一周学习一个手语语,并且每天都练习。

50. D 在一个四年级教室发生的事情最终传遍了整个学校。

51. B 学生们急切地学习, be eager to do 急切地做某事。

52. C 孩子们努力学习是为了能用 Leisa 能够理解的语言和她交流。

53. A Leisa 也被学校这一举动深深地感动了。

54. B 学习别人的语言是这些孩子们能够给予的最甜蜜的礼物。

55. D 我们很开心,Leisa 感觉到被关心,以及在工作上被接纳。

语法填空 本文是说明文,讲述的中国的 24 节气之“立夏”。

56. marking 考查非谓语动词,此处是 marking 作伴随状语。

57. obviously 考查副词。修饰 rises 用副词。

58. an 考查冠词。increase“增加”是可数名词。

59. who 考查定语从句,who 引导非限制性定语从句,指代先行词 farmers。

60. based 考查非谓语动词。based on 作状语。

61. for 考查固定搭配。be suitable for 适合……。

62. to pick 考查非谓语动词。动词不定式作后置定语。

63. variety 考查名词。a variety of 各种各样的。

64. healthy 考查形容词。修饰名词用形容词。

65. was created 考查时态和语态。tea egg 和 create 之间是被动关系,时态用一般过去时。

附听力原文

Text 1

M: Can you describe the boy you saw? What does he wear?

W: A red sweater and black jeans.

Text 2

M: I missed breakfast this morning and I'm starving. How about having some fast food?

W: I'd love to, but I need to pick up my brother from school.

英语答案 第 4 页(共 6 页)



Text 3

M: If you can make up your mind about the color, I can start on the outside of your house early next week.

W: Well, right now I think I want white for the window frames and yellow for the walls, but I'll let you know tomorrow.

Text 4

W: Do you know if this train stops at the Carlisle Street stop?

M: There's a route map over there by the door.

Text 5

M: I want to get a private room as soon as possible. Also please put a "No Visitors" sign on my door when you leave.

W: I'll take care of both things, but first put this in your mouth so that I can take your temperature.

Text 6

M: Oh, dear! Nice to see you! I heard you started a new school, didn't you?

W: Yes, quite right. There are 200 girl students and 500 boy students in our school.

M: That's great.

W: Er...Everything is good if I can employ a foreign teacher.

M: I think you should put an advertisement on *China Daily*.

Text 7

M: My watch always gains ten minutes a day.

W: That's funny. My watch always loses ten minutes a day.

M: No kidding?

W: I'm serious. Every morning I set my watch by the radio, but it still loses ten minutes.

M: You know what you can do?

W: Throw it away and buy a new one?

M: No. You only need to put your watch ahead ten minutes every day.

W: So you put your watch back ten minutes each day?

M: Yeah, that's what I'm doing.

W: Oh, it takes too much trouble. Just buy a new watch. It doesn't cost much. Besides, I just can't put up with this thing any more.

Text 8

M: Hi, I think I have an appointment with Dr. Wang this afternoon.

W: OK. Alan Whitaker, is it two o'clock appointment?

M: That's right. This is my first time here, so...

W: Yes, I just need to get some information for our files.

M: OK.

W: What's your telephone number, please?

M: It's 555-9117.

W: OK. I need your date of birth and health insurance number.

M: Uh, May 24th, 1960, and my health insurance number, let me see... 78524-403.

W: 78524-403. OK. And what seems to be the problem?

M: Well, I've been having stomach pains and...

W: OK. That's all I need for now. Please take a seat over there and the doctor will be with you shortly.

英语答案 第 5 页(共 6 页)

Text 9

W: Mr. Li, how long were you in the US?

M: Umm, I was there for about one and a half months.

W: Great! And did you go to Chicago?

M: Yes, I stayed there for three weeks.

W: What is it famous for?

M: The city is the main business and cultural center in the Midwest. It is famous for its music, opera, and theaters as well as for its excellent museums and architecture.

W: Yeah, I hear that one of the world's tallest buildings, the Sears Tower, is there. By the way, have you been to Mexico?

M: Yes, I stayed there for two weeks.

W: Well, can you tell me when is the best time to visit?

M: Umm, you should go in winter or spring. The weather is nice then.

W: Really? And does Mexico have good beaches?

M: Yes, the beaches are excellent.

W: Oh, good! And what places should I see?

M: Well, you should go to Mexico City. And you shouldn't miss the Mayan ruins. They are nice and interesting.

W: Great! I can't wait to go there.

Text 10

M: Good morning, ladies and gentlemen. Welcome to our sports center. Here, between 9 o'clock in the morning and 9 o'clock in the evening, you can enjoy a number of different sporting activities. The outdoor tennis courts are open all day, and the running track is used for various forms of athletics, also all day. Most visitors of course, come to use our Olympic-size swimming pool. The hours for swimming are 9 o'clock to 12:30 and 2 o'clock to 9:00 pm. Then there's the gym. There, we have special exercises for women from 9:00 am to 10:45 am, and for men from 11:45 am to 1:00 in the afternoon. You can play basketball in the gym between 1:00 and 5:00, or do fitness training in the evening between 5 o'clock and half past seven. Then we also have two badminton courts that are open all day.

And now I'd like to walk with you around the center and show you the facilities we offer.

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