

英语参考答案

题序	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
答案	B	A	A	C	B	C	A	C	B	B	C	C	B	C	A
题序	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
答案	B	A	A	C	B	C	B	B	D	A	C	C	D	C	A
题序	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45
答案	D	A	B	A	D	G	F	B	E	D	B	C	A	D	B
题序	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55					
答案	C	A	C	D	B	A	D	A	B	C					

21. C. 细节理解题。从每个部分的 Activities 可以看出,四个参观大熊猫的地点只有第三个地方 Giant Panda Breeding Research Base 没有提供 panda keeper program, 故选 C。

22. B. 细节理解题。从“Hike in Dengsheng Gorge, learn about the habitat of wild giant pandas, and try tracking a wild panda.”可以看出,在卧龙保护区不一定能见到野生大熊猫,A 错误。从“September is the best time to see adorable newly-born cubs and naughty year-old panda cubs. Visiting the panda playground in the morning will brighten your trip. You might see them snoozing on tree stumps, gamboling with one another, or crunching on bamboo shoots...”可以看出,9 月份的早上最适合去看熊猫,它们那时活动最多,最活跃,B 正确。从“Giant Panda Breeding Research Base is one of the largest panda reserves with 50 giant pandas.”可以看出,大熊猫繁育研究基地只是最大的熊猫保护区之一,并没有说熊猫数量最多,C 错误。倒数第二段只提到能在熊猫馆旁边的餐厅用餐,没有说可以喂养熊猫,D 错误。

23. B. 推理判断题。本文介绍了几个最佳参观熊猫的场所,B 项“旅行指南”比较合适。故选 B。

【语篇导读】作者通过一次失声的经历,讲述如何保护嗓子。

24. D. 词义猜测题。根据画线词前面一句中的“... I lost my voice.”以及下文的“... sounding like an unusually breathless Minnie Mouse.”可推断,作者的声音变得沙哑难听,故选 D。

25. A. 推理判断题。文章主要讲述了保护嗓子的方法。作者用自己的一段亲身经历开头,目的是为了引出文章的主体部分。故选 A。

26. C. 细节理解题。根据第二段中的“... and move closer to people so you can talk in your normal voice.”可知,可以通过缩短与谈话人的距离来降低说话的音量,从而达到保护嗓子的目的。故选 C。

27. C. 细节理解题。根据倒数第二段中的“... introverts(内向者) are more likely to suffer from speech-related stress reactions, which affect their vocal control.”可知,内向者跟人聊天时内心压力更大,声带受压力影响,更容易损坏。故选 C。

【语篇导读】被媒体称作 The Sioux Chef 的 Sean Sherman 在松树岭印第安人保留地长大。他致力于重新确定本土菜肴的地位,并且鼓励更多的人成为本土厨师,以对抗现如今世界各地菜肴的严重同化。

28. D. 细节理解题。根据第二段中的“... which saw him move to Minneapolis to study Japanese and French cuisines, Sherman realized he didn't know indigenous recipes.”和第三段中的“What were my Lakota ancestors eating and storing away? ...”可知 D 项正确。

29. C. 细节理解题。根据第五段中的“... created the North American Traditional Indigenous Food Systems(NATIFS). It is a professional indigenous kitchen and training center that seeks to create an educational space for native chefs to be trained and develop their skills, and reconnect with their cooking heritage.”可知 Sherman 创办 North American Traditional Indigenous Food Systems 的目的就是为了培训当地厨师,发展他们自己的技能并重拾他们的烹饪传统,故 C 项正确。

30. A. 细节理解题。根据最后一段中的“‘For indigenous people who went through very strong assimilation(同化现象), we lost a lot of our food culture,’ Sherman said.”可知 Sherman 认为本土烹饪文化的最大问题就是被同化得太严重,失去了很多祖先的饮食文化,故 A 项正确。
31. D. 主旨大意题。根据第一段最后一句“‘He is reconnecting the locals of North America with native flavors and ingredients, and working to inspire a generation of indigenous(本土的) chefs to reclaim their cooking past.’”以及接下来几段的介绍可知,全文是围绕 Sean Sherman 对保护本土餐饮文化所做的努力展开的。
32. A. 细节理解题。从第二段中的“‘The ‘slash youth’, which could also be called slashers or slash-generation, are ready to share their slash youth stories, presenting as multiple and sometimes distinct identities, such as a nurse and model, a teacher and stand-up comedian, and an engineer and band player.’”和第三段“A diverse career can enable them to develop new experiences and talents as well as social and professional networks, leading to greater flexibility in life and work, recognition and satisfaction.”可以看出,斜杠青年从事多样的工作,故选 A。
33. B. 主旨大意题。本段主要分析了斜杠生活这种现象产生的背景也就是原因。因为社会规范被打破、就业市场更灵活、工作更难得到保障、而且年轻人面对自我实现的两难处境,这些都使他们不得不重新定义职业,故选 B。
34. A. 推理判断题。从最后一段 Shi Yanrong 说的“‘The ‘slash life’ shows that... our society is becoming more and more diversified and inclusive, and it welcomes everyone’s self-fulfillment”和“‘Young people no longer have to rely on work and money for their sense of self-worth. They tend to create their own identities.’”来看,他认为斜杠生活使社会更灵活多变,年轻人不再需要依靠钱和工作来实现自我价值,他们可以有更多的方式去实现自我,故选 A。
35. D. 推理判断题。从全文可以推断出,本篇主要解释了一种新的社会现象“斜杠青年/斜杠生活”并说明了其产生的原因和好处,故选 D。
36. G. 句意:是什么使某些经历为我们的生活增添了巨大价值,而其他经历却没有? 根据下文“‘Basically, unfamiliar experiences usually add more value than experiences that are familiar. (通常来说,全新的经历会比熟悉的经历具有更多的价值。)’”可知,选 G。
37. F. 句意:因为不熟悉的经历需要我们更多的关注。根据下文“‘And you are in a better state to learn something new. Honestly, someone who never experiences the same thing twice will never have a chance to benefit from anything learned. (你就会处于更好的状态来学习新知识。老实说,相同的事情只经历过一次的人永远不会有机会从已知的东西中受益。)’”可知,选 F。
38. B. 句意:然而,在某些时候,传统教育变得重复。根据上文“‘High school is a new experience. College is a new experience. (上中学和上大学都是一种新的体验。)’”及下文“‘It is not that you won’t learn anything else, but that the environment is so familiar. As a result, you can easily become less aware of your experience and not learn as much. (不是你学不到别的东西,而是环境太熟悉了。因此,你很容易对自己的经历降低感知,也学不到很多东西。)’”可知,空格句需要一个和上句构成转折,和下文构成因果关系的句子。故选 B。
39. E. 句意:这些都是可以延伸和扩展您的生活经历的事物。根据上文“‘You may spend a summer in a different part of the country or learn a new language through trial and error. You can also go to a drive-in movie(or some other entertainment events that are new to you). [你可能会在该国的其他地区度过一个夏天,或者通过反复试验来学习一种新的语言。你也可以去看电影(或不熟悉的其他娱乐活动)。]’”可知,选 E。
40. D. 句意:(这样)对你与不同的人有效地工作是有益的。根据上文“‘Instead, they will often provide you with a better understanding of yourself as you experience your reaction to different situations. They will also provide you with a better understanding of others. (相反,当你体验对不同情况的反应时,它们通常会使你对自己有更好的了解,也会让你更好地了解别人。)’”可知,与周围环境的互动,对其他人的了解和有效合作很重要。故选 D。
- 【语篇导读】**本文作者独自爬山,遭遇恶犬。作者被恶犬咬伤了腿,但终于熬过了这段紧张可怕的经历。作者已经无法登山,原以为会一个人待在荒野过夜,又很幸运地遇到了好人。人间有真情,人间有真爱。
41. B. 作者独自一人登山,自由自在,心情舒畅。故答案选 freedom。
42. C. 作者停下来拍照,是因为看到漂亮的景色。故答案选 beautiful。
43. A. 两条狗来势汹汹。故答案选 aggressively。
44. D. 作者看到狗,试图保持冷静,但实际上内心还是紧张的。故答案选 racing。
45. B. 作者知道狗的奔跑速度快,跑不过它们。故答案选 outrun“跑得比……快,超过”。
46. C. 一只狗奔上前去袭击了作者。故答案选 dashed up。
47. A. 作者想弯腰捡块石块,但还是放弃了。故答案选 bending。

48. C. 作者思考着要是狗咬她脖子的话,很难活下来。故答案选 alive。
49. D. 最终作者离开了狗的视线范围。故答案选 sight。
50. B. 当作者确定自己安全后,就停止了前行。故答案选 safe。
51. A. 她的绑腿起到了一定保护作用。故答案选 acted。
52. D. 作者用纸巾来止血。故答案选 bleeding。
53. A. 作者爬不了山,困在那里。故答案选 stuck。
54. B. 作者听到前面有动静,吓呆了。故答案选 froze。freeze(因害怕等)停住不动,吓呆了。
55. C. 作者最后安然脱险,心里感到如释重负。故答案选 C。
56. has been。考查动词时态。句意:自先秦以来,成都一直是中国重要的文化名城。空格处应填入谓语动词。根据句中时间状语“Since the pre-Qin period”可知,此处应用现在完成时态。故填 has been。
57. what。考查名词性从句。句意:但真正使这座城市在文化上与众不同的是它的戏剧。分析句子可知,空格处应填入主语从句的引导词。分析句子结构,该引导词在主语从句中作主语,指物,故用连接代词 what 引导。故填 what。
58. An/One。考查冠词。句意:川剧的一个重要方面是“变脸”的魔力……根据句意,这里是说川剧重要性的一个方面,故用不定冠词 an 或代词 one。故填 An/One。
59. wanting。考查非谓语动词。句意:在镇上的戏院和茶馆里,想要一窥当地文化的观众喜欢一边喝茶,一边听川剧、看变脸。分析句子可知,空格处应填入非谓语动词作定语。被修饰名词 audiences 与 want 是逻辑上的主谓关系,故用动词的-ing 形式。故填 wanting。
60. evolution。考查名词。句意:人们认为“变脸”有自己的渊源。分析句子可知,空格处应填入名词。故填 evolution。
61. needed。考查动词时态。句意:早期人类需要生存策略来躲避凶猛的动物和外来入侵者。根据空格前的“Early humans”可知,此处应填 need 的过去式。故填 needed。
62. to have brought/to bring。考查非谓语动词。句意:据说川剧将这些情绪带到了舞台上。“sb./sth. be said+动词不定式”是固定结构,意为“据说……”,此处既可用动词不定式的一般式陈述事实,也可以用不定式的完成式强调动作发生在谓语动词 is said 之前。故填 to have brought/to bring。
63. after。考查介词。句意:表演一开始,演员就不停地拉下一个又一个面具,动作迅速,传达不同的情绪。one after another 是固定短语,意为“一个又一个,一个接一个”,故填 after。
64. Astonishingly。考查副词。句意:令人惊讶的是,无论离舞台有多近,他们都无法分辨面具是如何变化的。分析句子可知,空格处应填入副词作状语。故填 Astonishingly。
65. be found。考查语态。句意:事实上,川剧演绎的不同类型的人物和性格在普通人中都可以找到。根据空前的“can”可知,空格处应填入动词原形。主语“the different kinds of characters and personalities”与动词 find 是逻辑上的动宾关系,故用被动语态。故填 be found。

第四部分

第一节

【参考范文】

Good morning, everyone!

As we know, phubbers, people who can't resist the temptation of mobile phones, are seen nearly everywhere. There is no denying that the fascinating functions of mobile phones like sending messages, surfing the Internet, listening to music and even taking photos play a vital role in the formation of this disturbing habit.

However, phubbing disturbs not only our study but also our life. On the one hand, phubbers waste lots of time playing cell phone games and sending messages, particularly in class. Other people also complain about being disturbed when phones ring in classrooms. On the other hand, health problems like back and neck pain and poor eyesight may arise if we bury ourselves in a mobile phone for a long time.

As far as I am concerned, it is high time that we threw away the mobile phones and raised our heads up. Do cherish everything around us and appreciate the scenery ahead of us. What's more, we should do more exercise and take part in real-life activities. In a word, only when we use the mobile phone reasonably, can we realize the happiness of life. That's all. Thank you!

第二节

【参考范文】

Melati and Isabel decided to make a positive impact straight away. They took advantage of their spare time to pick up rubbish on the beach. However, it was soon that they realized that they couldn't solve the problem on their own for there was so much plastic. After discussions and preparations, they started an organization to spread their idea among the youth, involving more youths in the movement, which proved to be a hit. More and more teenagers took part. In a month, they altogether collected and recycled 2.5 tons of plastic, recovering the beautiful beach.

One month later, Melati received a call from the local newspaper. The two girls were invited to an interview in which they were asked what inspired them to start the organization, what the biggest challenges were and what advice they would have for young people who want to make changes in this world. They said a team is what keeps them going on the challenging days and added, "keeping our team engaged and motivated has been a challenge and we are happy to have a positive influence."

听力材料

Text 1

M: Excuse me, do you know where the hotel restaurant is? (1)

W: It's on the third floor. You can take the lift here.

M: Do I have to pay extra?

W: No, sir. You just need to tell the receptionist your room number.

Text 2(第2题为推断题)

W: We're going to be late! Again! Why hasn't the bus come?

M: Yeah. Mr. Lawrence will be angry. We should have taken the subway.

W: It's true. But I think we should probably get up early tomorrow.

Text 3

M: We had a wonderful time last Saturday, didn't we?

W: We sure did. The party was so great. I enjoyed myself so much. (3) By the way, what was the drink we had during the party? I want to buy some. My parents are coming this weekend.

Text 4

W: The annual meeting was rescheduled for May 19th.

M: Okay. Will we still have the meeting in our office building?

W: No. We will gather in another place. I'll text you the exact location. (4)

Text 5

M: Could you give me a ride to the office?

W: Sure. (5) But where is your car?

M: I have it repaired in the shop. They promised me that I could take my car back by Monday. But look at me now!

Text 6(第7题为推断题)

W: Mr. Edison, the members of my team want to go for a picnic. Will it be all right if we go out on Friday afternoon? (6)

M: I see. Your team performed excellently this season. You must have worked so hard and be longing to relax.

W: Yes. We have been preparing the report for the past six months. Besides, we did well in the group presentation.

M: In that case, go ahead and have fun. Try to finish it before 6:00 p.m. And please ensure your safety.

W: All right. I'll manage.

Text 7

M: We need to decide exactly when we are going to move. The seniors will attend classes on the upper floor next semester. Any suggestions?

W: I think Friday afternoon would be the best time. Our class only has a P. E. class that afternoon. (8) We could move all the desks and chairs after the class. I believe we can finish it before school ends.

M: **Though a couple of hours are a bit short, maybe we can do it step by step.** (9)

W: What do you mean?

M: Well, apart from the desks and chairs, there are students' books and cleaning tools. **We can ask students to move their own desks and chairs first,** (9) and then their books. In the end, ask some boys to move the tools.

W: **Hmm. That's a good idea.** (9)

Text 8(第 10 题为主旨大意题)

W: Hi, Leo. Fancy seeing you here. How long have you been here?

M: I just got here. **My daughter Lisa's birthday is coming. I'm trying to get her a good gift, but I don't know what to choose. It's not easy to please my young girl, for she is almost a teenager.** (11)

W: **Yeah, the same as Chris.** (11) We've already given him many toy cars, but he's no longer playing with them. So this year, we figured that we should give him something different.

M: What's that?

W: A membership card, with which he can go to the City Library for the entire year. He's not a big fan of books. So I'd like to help him develop the habit of reading.

M: That's good. **How much did it cost to apply for a membership card?** (12)

W: **Fifty dollars per person, for a year-long card. I bought two, one for Chris and the other one for myself.** (12) I think I should set a good example for him.

M: Wow. What a great idea!

Text 9

M: I went to the hospital this morning. The doctor just told me I have to be careful about the things I eat.

W: Like what?

M: **Well, for example, he asked me not to eat seafood or fried food. I hate fried food. So it was not hard to take.** (13)

W: I'm not fond of fried food either.

M: He wants me to eat a lot of vegetables, especially green ones. But that's okay. I like them.

W: **Oh, vegetables. I often have tomatoes. They can go with everything.** (14)

M: He also told me to eat more fruits. No more beer. **I'm willing to give up beer because I don't drink beer often and it's bad for health.** (15) But I can't stand fruits.

W: Well, I suggest you listen to the doctor. **If you do not like fruits, you can try to put some into yogurt or oat milk.** (16) They're like desserts.

M: Really?

W: Yeah. **I often have them when I'm hungry in the afternoon.** (16) It's healthy and tasty. You can even make it your breakfast with a cup of nice coffee.

Text 10

W: I believe that a relationship can change the way you think or do things. Having that good relationship with my father is valuable to me.

As the oldest daughter in the family, I don't really have anyone who is close to me in age to turn to. My little brother is seven years younger than me. **My dad is a great soccer player. I have this talent too, so I find it very easy to relate to my dad.** (17) **He often tells me to live every day like it's my first day. In this way, I can live with curiosity and never be bored with my daily routine.** (18) Also, he is a loving father and husband. **Every morning, he will hug me before I leave for school.** (19) And then he will go for a walk with my mom just to keep her company.

What makes me who I am to this moment? That's what my father always tells me—to always love others. **My dad's ability to work hard all the time also amazes me. I truly know that he is a wonderful role model for me.** (20)

