



# 高三英语试卷

## 注意事项:

1. 答题前,考生务必将自己的姓名、考生号、考场号、座位号填写在答题卡上。
2. 回答选择题时,选出每小题答案后,用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时,将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后,将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

## 第一部分 听力(共两节,满分 30 分)

做题时,先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后,你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案涂到答题卡上。

### 第一节 (共 5 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项,并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例: How much is the shirt?

A. £19.15.

B. £9.18.

C. £9.15.

答案是 C。

1. What will the woman do on Friday evening?

A. Visit the man.

B. Hold a party.

C. Celebrate her birthday.

2. What will the man do next?

A. Put off his project.

B. Ask Mary when to meet.

C. Call Mary to ask where to meet.

3. How long will Mr Smith stay in Shanghai according to the report?

A. For 1 day.

B. For 4 days.

C. For 5 days.

4. Why does the woman want to talk with Candy?

A. To sort out the tickets.

B. To talk about a customer.

C. To discuss the cover design.

5. What is Lucy doing?

A. Watching TV.

B. Doing her shopping.

C. Attending a concert.

### 第二节 (共 15 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项,并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题 5 秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料,回答第 6、7 题。

6. What are the speakers probably talking about?  
A. A hen. ✓ B. Special food.  
C. The man's daughter.
7. What do we know about Penny?  
A. She dislikes vegetables.  
B. She likes walking with the man.  
C. She often opens the door for the man.

听第 7 段材料,回答第 8、9 题。

8. What can the man find on the fifth floor?  
A. Running shoes.  
B. Suitcases and bags.  
C. The children's clothes. ✓
9. Where does the conversation probably take place?  
A. In a department store. ✓  
B. On children's playground.  
C. In an electronic exhibition hall.

听第 8 段材料,回答第 10 至 12 题。

10. How do the speakers feel now?  
A. Homesick. ✓ B. Annoyed. C. Hungry.
11. Which festival is celebrated in the woman's motherland at this time of a year?  
A. Halloween.  
B. The Day of the Dead. ✓  
C. The New Yam Festival.
12. What season is it now?  
A. Spring. B. Summer. C. Autumn. ✓

听第 9 段材料,回答第 13 至 16 题。

13. What's the probable relationship between the speakers?  
A. Classmates. ✓ B. Husband and wife. C. Teacher and student.
14. What does the man say about Professor White?  
A. He knows little about his subject. ✓  
B. He dislikes listening to his students.  
C. He often lets students give opinions freely. ✓
15. What is the woman hoping for?  
A. A biology teacher.  
B. A good English teacher. ✓  
C. A master in American literature.
16. What do the speakers decide to do?  
A. Join the league.  
B. Take turns to use the book. ✓

听第 10 段材料,回答第 17 至 20 题。

17. What's the topic of the speech?  
A. The types of sports.  
B. The ways to lose weight.  
C. The importance of physical exercise.
18. What advice does the speaker give to serious patients?  
A. Do sports in the gym.  
B. Make a strict exercise rule.  
C. See a doctor before regular exercise.
19. How often should one exercise according to the speaker?  
A. Once a week.  
B. 4 or 5 times a week.  
C. 15 to 20 minutes a week.
20. When is usually the best time for exercise?  
A. In the morning.                      B. At noon.                      C. In the evening.

第二部分 阅读(共两节,满分 50 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

Harvard University is devoted to excellence in teaching, learning, and research, and to developing leaders in many subjects who make a difference globally. Browse free online courses in a variety of subjects. Harvard University courses found below can be verified free or students can choose to receive a verified certificate for a small fee. Select a course to learn more.

**CS50's Introduction to Computer Science**

Length: 14 weeks    Effort: 6 hours per week

Price: Free (Add a Verified Certificate for ¥1,293)    Instructors: David J. Malan

What you'll learn:

- A broad understanding of computer science and programming
- Concepts like abstraction, algorithms, data structures, encapsulation, resource management, security, software engineering, and web development

**Masterpieces of World Literature**

Length: 12 weeks    Effort: 8 hours per week

Price: Free (Add a Verified Certificate for ¥1,093)    Instructors: David Damrosch

What you'll learn:

- How literary works and books are transformed by cultural transmission
- How to critically analyze literary works

**The Health Effects of Climate Change**

Length: 9 weeks    Effort: 10 hours per week

Price: Free (Add a Verified Certificate for ¥968)    Instructors: Ashish Jha

What you'll learn:

- Climate change's impacts on nutrition, migration, and infectious diseases
- Strategies to lessen and adapt to the health impacts of climate change

**Global China: From the Mongols to the Ming**

Length: 15 weeks Effort: 6 hours per week

Price: Free (Add a Verified Certificate for ¥643) Instructors: William C. Kirby

What you'll learn:

- How the Mongols created the greatest empire in human history.
- How the Ming Dynasty established a new global economy.

21. Which course requires the most study hours in all?

- A. Masterpieces of World Literature.
- B. The Health Effects of Climate Change.
- C. CS50's Introduction to Computer Science.
- D. Global China, From the Mongols to the Ming.

22. How much should a student pay for a Verified Certificate about history?

- A. ¥1,293.
- B. ¥1,093.
- C. ¥968.
- D. ¥643.

23. What will a student learn from instructor Ashish Jha?

- A. How plants will adapt to climate change.
- B. How climate changes affect human beings.
- C. How to solve global warming effectively.
- D. How humans' activities influence Earth's atmosphere.

**B**

Henry, a rescue dog, came first. Cynthia Bennett and Andre Sibilsky, a new couple, wanted a high-energy dog that they could take on long hikes and camping explorations from Colorado to California. With his playful air of confidence and active nature, Henry fit right in. The first time the couple took him hiking, he jumped up onto the large rocks like a mountain goat. His favorite activities are hiking outdoors and exploring mountains. But he's a big softy with severe separation anxiety, so eventually, the couple searched for a calm yet adventurous cat that could keep Henry company—and keep up with him on the paths.

Rescued from a cat shelter after his mother abandoned him, the lovable and dependent cat, Baloo, bonded to Henry within hours. And Henry discovered that Baloo loved to explore as much as he did. Cynthia had already planned a camping trip with Henry to Telluride, Colorado, and took Baloo along. That, as they say, was the beginning of a beautiful animal friendship.

One day on the halfway Baloo was tired, and Cynthia took it into her head to place Baloo on Henry's neck. "Baloo just hung himself over Henry's head and neck. And Henry didn't mind at all." How could you not take a photo of that?

Hundreds of photos later, Henry and Baloo are Internet celebrities. Cynthia and Andre started the Henry and Baloo Foundation, an official nonprofit organization with a mission to preserve 1,000 acres across the West and help reforest land that has been claimed by

wildfires. They hike the land all the time, and it's a way for them to give back to future generations.

Cynthia and Andre hope that the adventures of Henry and Baloo will inspire others to discover, explore and treasure our country's natural beauty.

24. Why did the couple choose Henry?

- A. He is strong and brave.
- B. He is active and energetic.
- C. He is anxious and cautious.
- D. He is gentle and considerate.

25. What can we infer about Henry and Baloo from the text?

- A. They fight the moment they meet.
- B. Henry hates carrying Baloo on his back.
- C. Henry does not like to explore with Baloo.
- D. They match each other in personality.

26. What is the main purpose of the Henry and Baloo Foundation?

- A. To protect the natural environment.
- B. To enjoy the country's natural beauty.
- C. To train pets to experience adventures.
- D. To set up an official nonprofit organization.

27. What is the best title for the text?

- A. Pet Adventure Trips
- B. True Brotherhood
- C. Henry and Baloo
- D. Pet Celebrities Online

C

A SpaceX rocket, known as SN10, went up over South Texas during test flight Wednesday before falling down to a point landing near its launch site. Approximately three minutes after landing, however, the rocket exploded at its landing place. It was unclear what caused the rocket to explode.

"We've had a successful soft touch down on the landing site," SpaceX engineer John Insprucker said. "That's a beautiful test flight of Starship 10." He added that SpaceX has several other rockets already in production and the next, SN11, will be ready to roll out for another test flight in the near future. The primary goal of the test was to gather data on how the vehicle's flaps (襟翼) would control the Starship rocket as it falls back to the Earth.

Musk, the CEO of SpaceX, first explained Starship's intended landing method during a September 2019 media event. He billed it as a unique way that would make the rocket dive back through the air with its belly pointed toward the Earth as its four flaps switch slightly to keep it steady. It's a method that Musk said is intended to learn how a skydiver would fall through the air, rather than the straight vertical (垂直) dive to the Earth that SpaceX's Falcon 9 rockets employ when they come in for landings.

Perfecting the landing method is essential to "enable a fully reusable transportation system designed to carry both passengers and goods on long time and interplanetary flights and

help  
tom  
and  
28.

2

help humans return to the Moon, and travel to Mars," according to the company's website. SpaceX intends to use Starship for a variety of purposes, including shuttling paying customers between cities at breakneck speeds, potentially aiding NASA's Moon landing efforts, and, eventually, launching goods and human missions to Mars.

28. What does John Insprucker think of the rocket explosion?
- A. A disaster for the SpaceX.
  - B. A part of their routine work.
  - C. A blow on their confidence.
  - D. A breakthrough with failure.
29. What is the purpose of the test of Starship rockets?
- A. To test the possibility of living on Mars.
  - B. To find a practical access to reusing rockets.
  - C. To experiment how to fix flaps on rockets.
  - D. To transport human waste to other planets.
30. What can we learn about SpaceX's Falcon 9 rockets from the text?
- A. They land straight vertically.
  - B. They can land with body lying in the air.
  - C. They rely on flaps to keep steady in the air.
  - D. They learn to fall from skydivers in the air.
31. What is the Starship's final aim?
- A. To land on the Moon.
  - B. To shuttle between cities.
  - C. To carry humans to Mars.
  - D. To take the NASA's place.

When people pause before replying to a question, even for just a few seconds, their answers are supposed to be less sincere and believable than if they had replied immediately. And the longer the hesitation lasts, the less sincere the response appears.

Researchers conducted a series of experiments involving more than 7,500 individuals. Participants either listened to an audio record, viewed a video or read an account of a person responding to a simple question. In each case, the response time varied from immediate to a 10-second delay. Participants then rated the sincerity of the response on a sliding scale. Across all 14 experiments, participants consistently rated delayed responses as less sincere regardless of the question.

The findings have wide connotations. Whenever people are interacting, they are judging each other's sincerity. These results can be applied to a wide range of interactions, going from workplace chats to couples and friends arguing. Further, in job interviews and in court hearings and trials, people are often tasked with judgments of sincerity. Here, too, response speed could play a part. In general, whenever there is a response that requires an answer, such as in a job interview, delayed responses can be thought as less sincere.

It would be unfair for the responder, such as a crime suspect, if the response delay was sorted by mistake into thought control or answer making up when it was in fact caused by a different factor, such as simply being distracted or thoughtful. The experiment also found that definitely instructing participants to ignore delayed response reduced, but did not completely remove, the effect of delayed response on judgment of sincerity or guilt. Nevertheless, on the whole, a fast response seems to be regarded as more sincere, while a response that is delayed for even a couple of seconds may be considered a slow lie.

32. What does the reliability of answers lie on according to the study?  
 A. The response time. B. The answer content.  
 C. The tone of speakers. D. The difficulty of questions.
33. What does the underlined word "connotations" in paragraph 3 probably mean?  
 A. Choices. B. Responsibilities. C. Meanings. D. Possibilities.
34. What effects does the study result have on our life?  
 A. It is a test to judge honesty.  
 B. It can prevent a lot of crimes.  
 C. It improves skills in asking questions.  
 D. It promotes the harmony between people.
35. What can we infer from the last paragraph?  
 A. Delayed answers are lies.  
 B. It is unfair to require all to answer slowly.  
 C. Delayed answers can lead to misjudgment.  
 D. Delayed response should be ignored completely.

第二节 (共5小题;每小题2.5分,满分12.5分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

### Benefits of Eating Mushrooms

Search for the benefits of eating mushrooms and you'll turn up pages of information about how they can treat or prevent everything from cancer to heart disease. Mushrooms are so good for us. The nutrients in mushrooms are certainly of value, and the health benefits may surprise you.

They are one of the few plant sources of vitamin D. Vitamin D comes from sunshine and animals. Fatty fishes and milks are the main resources. Mushrooms, on the other hand, produce vitamin D naturally and in great deal.

They are full of fiber and low in fat. By weight, many mushroom species are at least 50 percent carbs (碳水化合物), and though we think of carbs as unhealthy, most of the carbs in mushrooms are actually fiber. They are fibers which can help with digestion.

They might help stave off diseases. There have been a number of studies claiming to find links between mushrooms and various diseases. Some note that people who eat more mushrooms tend to have lower rates of cancer or heart disease, while others look at how specific nutrients isolated from mushrooms affect cells in the lab. So the actual health benefits:

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of mushrooms are difficult to confirm.  
Here's the thing: mushrooms are not only definitely nutritious, but they're also just ~~rather~~ <sup>delicious</sup> tasty. Fry up some onions and mushrooms in a little butter with a bit of salt and try to deny it. And apart from searching for them yourself (please don't do this unless you're properly trained!), there's really no reason to eat less of them. So go for it.

- A. They are delicious.
- B. But these claims lack solid proof.
- C. They can slow cognitive decline in old age.
- D. As a result, mushrooms are almost super food.
- E. A mushroom's cells have all kinds of non-digestible carbs.
- F. A 100 gram serving would meet 50 to 100 percent of our daily need.
- G. Various components can resist bacteria or protect the nervous system.

第三部分 语言运用(共两节,满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

"I have no idea of what to get you for Christmas this year," my husband Larry said in early December. The 41 went for me in finding something for him. Though we knew that Christmas was not about 42, we still liked to 43 each other with small gifts. And we had reached the 44 in our lives when we didn't need more things.

Then a 45 on the Internet caught my attention. It was about schools having to 46 needy children who wanted to receive lunches which they could afford. I 47 the article with Larry. I 48 giving money to the school lunch program for our Christmas presents. Larry smiled 49 and said that was a great idea and a way of paying it forward.

We visited our local elementary school, the same one our five children had 50 years ago. The secretary at the front desk looked first 51 and then pleased. She directed me to the cafeteria to talk with the 52 there. The lady in charge 53 our gift of cash with thanks, saying that it would make a big 54 to so many children.

There weren't many presents under the tree that year, but it was one of our 55 Christmases ever.

- |                  |              |               |                |
|------------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|
| 41. A. horrible  | B. same      | C. opposite   | D. strange     |
| 42. A. ambitions | B. presents  | C. holidays   | D. purchases   |
| 43. A. regard    | B. recognize | C. request    | D. reserve     |
| 44. A. ceiling   | B. edge      | C. limitation | D. stage       |
| 45. A. photo     | B. book      | C. post       | D. video       |
| 46. A. find out  | B. turn down | C. calm down  | D. bring up    |
| 47. A. shared    | B. possessed | C. combined   | D. criticized  |
| 48. A. suggested | B. admitted  | C. minded     | D. appreciated |
| 49. A. proudly   | B. widely    | C. bitterly   | D. politely    |
| 50. A. hated     | B. served    | C. attended   | D. visited     |
| 51. A. surprised | B. delighted | C. moved      | D. impatient   |



52. A. manager                      B. student                      C. cook                      D. trainer  
 53. A. refused                      B. subscribed                      C. submitted                      D. accepted  
 54. A. promise                      B. wish                      C. difference                      D. fortune  
 55. A. truest                      B. simplest                      C. liveliest                      D. best

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Though many Western nations refer to the Lunar New Year (Spring Festival) as Chinese New Year, bear in mind √ it's celebrated not just in Chinese communities all over the world but other Asian nations such as Vietnam and the ROK.

Countries that observe Lunar New Year often offer three to seven days of public holidays but 57 (celebrate) aren't complete until the 15th day of the first lunar month, also known as the Lantern Festival.

Families tend 58 (have) different sets of rules and traditions, but most will bless each other with auspicious (吉祥的) words like "shen ti jian kang" (wish you good health).

There 59 (be) plenty of other rules and customs attached to the Lunar New Year. 60 instance, don't wash or cut your hair on the first day of the new year. The Chinese character for hair is the first character in the word for prosperity (成功). Therefore, washing or cutting it off 61 (see) as washing your fortune away. You'll also want to avoid 62 (purchase) footwear for the entire lunar month, as the term for shoes (haai) sounds like losing and sighing in Cantonese. Do, however, wear red. It's associated with luck 63 prosperity.

Throughout the festival, hosts will prepare candy boxes and snacks for their guests. Married couples are expected to 64 (fill) with money to children and unmarried adults) to wish 65 (they) good luck.

第四部分 写作(共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节 (满分 15 分)

你校英语报正在举办主题为“我最爱的人”(My Beloved One)英语作文比赛, 请你写一篇短文参加比赛, 内容包括:

1. 简要描写外貌;
2. 以事例说明他/她最大的性格特征。

注意:

1. 写作词数应为 80 左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

My Beloved One

第二节 (满分 25 分)

阅读下面材料,根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段,使之构成一篇完整的短文。

“At the beginning of the COVID-19, I went through some painful personal stuff and would often go out at night for long walks because no one was around and I couldn't sleep anyway,” Kelly wrote on Twitter.

“One night I was walking down my street and noticed that someone had set up a few little objects in a tree planter and upon closer inspection, I realized it was a fairy garden with a little note about the 4-year-old girl, Eliana, who felt lonely in quarantine (隔离期) and wanted to spread some cheer.”

Kelly wrote a note to Eliana pretending to be a fairy named Sapphire that had come to live in the tree. “I said I would gift her a magical fairy dice (骰子) if she did 3 things for me,” Kelly said. Kelly put the note in a small bottle filled with glitter and placed it in the garden, unsure if she would get a response.

The next day, she found a handwritten letter from Eliana explaining she had completed all of Sapphire's tasks. Kelly said she immediately burst into tears. “So I left a bunch of my dice that had small imperfections and left her another note and also a little extra note for her parents with my name and phone number so they could contact me and know I wasn't some bad person leaving notes for their small child,” Kelly said.

“Doing this every night gave me purpose in a horribly painful and lonely time,” Kelly said. “I looked forward to my days again and started ordering art supplies and little toys to leave her.”

“We wrote back and forth throughout the last 9 months, helping each other feel less lonely and I got to chat with her mom via text to make sure my gifts were a little more personal.”

注意:

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

The girl's mother told Kelly that they were moving to another city.

The girl's mother preferred Kelly to act as a fairy to say goodbye to her daughter.

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