



10. How many children does the man have?  
A. Two girls and a boy.      B. Two boys and a girl.      C. Three girls.
- 听第 8 段材料,回答第 11 至 13 题。
11. What is the man looking for?  
A. A restaurant.      B. A gym.      C. A hotel.
12. How much will the man probably pay per month at the new gym?  
A. £30.      B. £25.      C. £22.50.
13. What is a benefit of the new gym?  
A. Free breakfast.      B. Views of the bridge.      C. Discounted hotel rooms.
- 听第 9 段材料,回答第 14 至 16 题。
14. What is the man doing?  
A. Giving a speech.      B. Conducting a program.      C. Having a psychology class.
15. What percentage of the teenagers experience depression according to the woman?  
A. About 33%.      B. About 25%.      C. About 50%.
16. How can parents help their kids avoid depression?  
A. By just being around them.  
B. By hiring consultants for them.  
C. By taking part in special activities.
- 听第 10 段材料,回答第 17 至 20 题。
17. What is the main idea of the talk?  
A. Looking back at the end of term.  
B. Introducing events in the coming term.  
C. Informing students of holiday arrangements.
18. What was the problem on the day of the school photo?  
A. Some girls were not present.  
B. The weather was bad.  
C. The photographer was late.
19. Who is going to leave the school?  
A. Mrs. Attwell.      B. Mrs. Williamson.      C. Ms. Lawrence.
20. Which is the last event of the term?  
A. A dancing party.      B. Sports hall's opening.      C. The middle school's play.

**第二部分 阅读理解(共两节,满分 40 分)**

**第一节 (共 15 小题;每小题 2 分,满分 30 分)**

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中,选出最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

**A**

**Wonder Plates**

**A unique, personalised gift!**

Wonder Plates offers you a unique gift opportunity—a personalised ceramic (陶瓷的) plate! Each plate contains a special message from you to your best friend or loved one. All you have to do is follow these three steps:

**Step 1**

On an A4 sheet of paper write a personal message. Write it exactly as you want it to appear on the plate. We recommend a typewritten printout. The message should not be more than 50 words.

**Step 2**

Select one of our 10 plate colour options and a design from one of our 12 design patterns.

**Step 3**

Sign the attached form, enclose your personal message, and send these to us together

with your payment. Please send only money orders or cheques. Do not send cash.

### Charges

The charge for a standard-sized plate is \$ 20 regardless of the colour you choose. A fixed charge of \$ 100 per plate for the design and printing of the message is also payable. For orders of two to four plates, customers may get a 15% discount. For orders of five to ten plates, the cost of per plate is reduced to \$ 12 and the design and printing of the message is just \$ 75 per plate.

### Delivery

Once we receive your order and payment your plate(s) will be sent via regular mail. Delivery can be expected within 14 business days. If you require a faster delivery time, please fill in the Urgent Form and send an additional \$ 30 (guaranteed 3-day delivery). We guarantee your satisfaction, but if for some reason you are not satisfied with our product or service, please fill in the Consumer Feedback Form and send it to our Customer Service department. Alternatively, you may call one of our friendly Customer Service Officers at 122523.

21. What are you expected to do if you want such a plate?
  - A. Pay in the form of cheques or cash.
  - B. Type your message and send it by e-mail.
  - C. Choose your favourite colour from 12 options.
  - D. Write at most 50 words on an A4 sheet of paper.
22. How much should you pay for six ceramic plates?
  - A. \$ 480.
  - B. \$ 522.
  - C. \$ 612.
  - D. \$ 720.
23. What can be learned about the faster delivery?
  - A. You need to call 122523.
  - B. You should pay an extra fee of \$ 14.
  - C. You have to buy two or more plates.
  - D. You can receive your order within 3 days.

### B

For about two months, Frank Gordon and his dog Casey have been in intensive training. Casey is training to become a qualified service dog, and Gordon is training to use him to cope with what doctors have diagnosed as severe post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD 创伤后应激障碍).

And that alone is a huge step for Gordon, who says he feels trapped in the real-life nightmare he endured during his military service. After having lived with invisible wounds for more than 30 years, he's now got Casey, a new solution to a problem as old as war.

Casey and many other dogs at Wags for Warriors, a non-profit organization in northeast Ohio, are trained to sense when their veterans (老兵) become anxious, and to pull them out of panic attacks. That's what a dog named Sophie was doing as she sat next to her owner and Wags for Warriors co-founder Frank Delorenzo. Sophie reminds Delorenzo to take his medication, pulls him out of crowded areas, and wakes him up from nightmares.

Army veteran Olena Ferguson, who had a brain injury in a plane crash, says, "Before I got my dog Vata and started my training, I could not attend an appointment."

Since October of last year, Delorenzo and his wife have been training and providing service dogs to these veterans free of charge. They hold training classes between three and four days each week.

"Some veterans say that it improves their quality of life, but we haven't been able yet to determine whether these dogs provide a medical benefit to veterans with mental illness," says Mark Ballesteros, a spokesperson for the U. S. Department of Veteran Affairs.

Dr. Heather Axtell, a clinical psychologist, says, "I believe that service animals provide

a lot of comfort. They make people feel more secure, but they can't take away what happened. Service dogs give veterans companions, and unconditional love.”

24. How many dogs are mentioned in the passage?  
A. One                      B. Two                      C. Three                      D. Four
25. What can we infer from the passage about Wags for Warriors ?  
A. It is a non-profit organization based in southeast Ohio.  
B. One of its founders had a brain injury in a plane crash.  
C. It provides service dogs to veterans with PTSD for free.  
D. It offers veterans with PTSD medical treatment and training.
26. How do veterans benefit from service dogs?  
A. By improving their quality of life.  
B. By getting medical benefits.  
C. By receiving free training.  
D. By leading them to attend appointments.
27. Which of the following would be the best title for the passage?  
A. A Mental Health Disorder—PTSD  
B. The Medical Benefits of Service Dogs  
C. The Benefits of Having an Animal Companion  
D. Service Dogs Help Veterans Heal Invisible Wounds

C

Home appliances and consumer electronics products witnessed strong sales during the Spring Festival holiday, as stay-at-home consumers purchased cutting-edge(尖端的) digital products to keep themselves entertained and to send wishes to family members in other cities. According to the Ministry of Commerce, sales of communication equipment and home appliances rose by 39 percent and 29.9 percent during the seven-day holiday.

Ma Ke, a white-collar worker in Beijing, did not go back to her hometown in Wuhan, Hubei Province during the holiday. Instead, she bought a 5G smartphone and a smartwatch for her parents as New Year gifts. “My father is a fan of electronic products. He always wants to be an early user of the latest phones and smartwatches,” Ma said. Consumers like Ma are answering the local measures to stay where they work during the holiday period in a bid to reduce the potential spread of the COVID-19(新型冠状病毒). While staying put, they are buying the latest digital products and adopting cutting-edge digital technologies. Some of them have bought new fitness device, as the stay-at-home-fitness trend is booming in China.

Sensing many consumers have not traveled during the holidays, shopping malls have also come up with new ideas to better entertain them. Shopping malls in Shenzhen and Beijing, for instance, have set robots powered by artificial intelligence (AI) to issue a variety of coupons(优惠券)for dining, movies, sports and other activities to attract consumers.

Jacky Han, vice-president of marketing at tech company Cheetah Mobile, said shopping malls play a central yet complicated role in the retail ecosystem. “AI-powered robots can help merchants to convert foot traffic into intelligent data, by functioning as an interactive advertising platform and information desk and transforming the customer experiences,” Han said.

28. Why did people buy advanced digital products according to paragraph 1?  
A. To keep up with fashion trends.  
B. To give them to their friends as presents.  
C. To help strengthen Chinese economy.  
D. To entertain themselves and contact their families.

29. What can we learn from paragraph 2?
- A. 5G smart devices are suitable gifts for the old.
  - B. It is difficult for the elders to adapt to the digital age.
  - C. Office workers are primary consumers of fitness equipment.
  - D. Staying put may promote the consumption of electronics.
30. How did shopping malls attract consumers during the holiday?
- A. By using robots to send out coupons.
  - B. By letting kids experience AI technology.
  - C. By offering a free parking service.
  - D. By providing various entertainments.
31. What can be the best title for the text?
- A. AI Technology Improves People's Lives
  - B. Using Digital Products Has Become a Trend
  - C. Shopping Malls Play a Key Role on Holidays
  - D. Electronics Sales Boomed During the Holiday

**D**

Cambridge Folk Festival has been running since 1965; it takes place in July and has a capacity of 14,000 people. The festival is committed to reducing the environmental impact of the event and has found that a strong relationship with their energy supplier, Pearce Hire, is key to reduction.

Cambridge Folk Festival has worked with Pearce Hire for over 30 years and they have come to understand the festival's environmental values. They work closely with the festival's Production Manager, to continually improve energy efficiency, introduce new innovations and to meet the criteria for a greener festival.

As Pearce Hire provides both power and lighting, they can invest in more efficient lighting, knowing that their investment will be subsidized by the resulting reduction in generator (发电机) size and fuel costs. They are also uniquely placed to identify where and when to turn on / off generators and therefore save fuel.

Over the years they have introduced a number of innovations in lighting: adding sensors, manufactured in-house, to switch site lighting on and off at dawn and dusk as required, resulting in huge savings in energy use and costs. They also replaced power-hungry lights with LED lighting site-wide, and supplied LED equipment for stage lighting.

Generators used on-site are one of the most energy-efficient generators you can get and they are arranged in an efficient system of many smaller generators rather than two big sets. The festival saves 12,000-15,000 liters of diesel (柴油) per event and makes a massive saving on the carbon footprint. Meter readings are taken every three hours during the festival so that the carbon footprint can be accurately calculated and the festival's major impacts identified and improvements made where necessary.

The festival encourages all staff and food sellers to "switch off" when possible; visitors are asked to reuse plastic cups to reduce litter and waste; backstage, water coolers are used instead of plastic bottles. The festival commission goes to great lengths to protect local waterways, land and the biodiversity of the area from negative impacts of the event.

Over the last five years the festival has reduced its diesel usage by a third. These reductions have been achieved through the joint efforts of supplier and festival teams.

32. Why does the festival cooperate with Pearce Hire?
- A. To be eco-friendly.
  - B. To try renewable energy.
  - C. To rebuild their relationship.
  - D. To increase its impacts on visitors.

33. What does the underlined word “subsidized” in Para 3 probably mean?  
A. put off                      B. added to                      C. paid back                      D. brought up
34. What can meter readings be used to do?  
A. Improve the lighting’s effect.  
B. Record the carbon footprint.  
C. Identify the type of litter and waste.  
D. Calculate the total hours of the festival.
35. What does the festival encourage festival-goers to do?  
A. Switch off their personal equipment.                      B. Go backstage to have cool water.  
C. Stay clear of the local waterways.                      D. Recycle stuff consciously

第二节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 10 分)

根据短文内容, 从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Saying no to the right things will help you prioritize (优先处理) high-benefit activities, avoiding excessive stress, and reducing the risk of failing to meet your responsibilities. So, it’s better to get into the habit of considering what invitations to say yes to and what to say no to. 36.

Start by asking yourself questions to measure the potential benefits; 37? What is the likelihood that it will create more beneficial opportunities in the future? How important is this activity to me personally? Or, will this bring me joy?

38: How much of my time will it really take? How much time does my schedule have available around when this activity would take place? Will saying yes mean I can’t say yes to something else that’s important to me? Will saying yes steal time away from my personal life? Will this activity cost money? How much stress will the activity cause me? Finally, would I suffer bad effects if I said no?

When you’re done, carefully examine the advantages and disadvantages. If your analysis suggests that the activity would result in many benefits and few costs, then that should be a top candidate for a yes response. 39, even if they are low-cost as well. In our experience, it’s the high-benefit, high-cost activities that require the most careful consideration.

40, which isn’t always easy — especially if your answer is no. Figuring out how to give an honest response can help avoid overcommitment and time spent on low-benefit activities.

- A. How much will I learn  
B. Could you give this presentation  
C. The next step is making a response  
D. Then ask yourself questions to estimate the possible costs  
E. You can achieve it by making an informal cost-benefit analysis  
F. We encourage you to do three things to improve your “no” abilities  
G. On the contrary, low-benefit activities might be given a straight no

第三部分 语言知识运用(共两节, 满分 45 分)

第一节 (共 20 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 30 分)

阅读下面的短文, 从短文后各题所给的四个选项(A、B、C 和 D)中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

Peter, a 5-year-old boy, showed such great interest in sea shells that he often picked them up with his 3-year-old sister, Shirley. For Peter, sea shells lay shining on the 41 beach, waiting for him, just like stars twinkling in the sky.

One day, the two were hanging about in a 42 when Peter found his younger sister was not 43. He looked back and found Shirley 44 in front of a toy shop, with her eyes fastened on a beautiful doll.



Holding his younger sister's tiny hand, Peter entered the shop. He tiptoed (踮起脚尖) to 45 the doll and handed it to Shirley. The sister was very happy to hold tightly the doll, wearing a smile on her 46 face.

Peter went to the 47 and asked the shopkeeper, "How much does this doll cost, Sir?"

The shopkeeper looked at the boy with interest, asking, "Well, what can you 48?" Peter took out the money that was 49 for their breakfast, gave it to the shopkeeper and asked, "Sir, is it enough?"

Shaking his head 50, he replied, "My boy, I am afraid it seems not enough."

The kids were so disappointed. Watching his sister's smile 51, Peter frowned. Without hesitation, he 52 his shells on the counter, and asked the shopkeeper 53, "Is it enough now?" Without 54 counting them, the shopkeeper replied, "These are 55 the cost." Saying so, he kept only two and returned the 56 shells and the money.

Peter left the shop with Shirley very happily, leaving an assistant in that shop 57. He asked the shopkeeper, "Sir! You only charged them for 2 shells?!" The shopkeeper said with a smile, "For us these are shells, but for the boy they are 58". His love for his sister is the most precious. When he grows up, he will remember he 59 a doll for his sister with the shells. He will cherish love and warmth in life—cherish every little 60 sea shell in his heart."

- |                     |                |                |                  |
|---------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| 41. A. peaceful     | B. distant     | C. restless    | D. fearful       |
| 42. A. gallery      | B. canteen     | C. market      | D. museum        |
| 43. A. in           | B. around      | C. away        | D. over          |
| 44. A. engaged      | B. stuck       | C. absorbed    | D. rooted        |
| 45. A. search for   | B. reach for   | C. stand for   | D. struggle for  |
| 46. A. innocent     | B. delicate    | C. skeptical   | D. embarrassed   |
| 47. A. passage      | B. doorway     | C. cashier     | D. counter       |
| 48. A. pay          | B. charge      | C. buy         | D. take          |
| 49. A. donated      | B. received    | C. intended    | D. identified    |
| 50. A. skillfully   | B. slightly    | C. violently   | D. impatiently   |
| 51. A. cutting up   | B. fading away | C. taking over | D. breaking down |
| 52. A. threw        | B. cleared     | C. emptied     | D. dropped       |
| 53. A. nervously    | B. gratefully  | C. formally    | D. proudly       |
| 54. A. ever         | B. only        | C. almost      | D. even          |
| 55. A. far from     | B. equal to    | C. less than   | D. more than     |
| 56. A. remaining    | B. separate    | C. extra       | D. initial       |
| 57. A. to the point | B. on the spot | C. in a mess   | D. at a loss     |
| 58. A. gifts        | B. treasures   | C. efforts     | D. materials     |
| 59. A. reserved     | B. ordered     | C. purchased   | D. produced      |
| 60. A. natural      | B. lovely      | C. shining     | D. colorful      |

第二节 (共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分)

阅读下面材料,在空白处填入适当的内容(不多于 3 个单词)或括号内单词的正确形式。

Chinese TV drama *Awakening Age*, which narrates the story of how the Communist Party of China (CPC) 61 (found) in 1921, ended several months ago, but it remains a hot topic on social media, 62 the discussion shows that it has played a positive role in educating young people about China's revolutionary history.

The TV series 63 (celebrate) this year's 100th anniversary of the founding of the CPC has won high praise online. The stories of the young people in the drama — who devoted everything, even their lives, 64 the revolution — have touched a large number of viewers. The storytelling in the show has also been praised by viewers for successfully

showing the 65 (deep) of the CPC's history and spirit, as well as the warmth of China and every family in the country.

Many audiences were inspired to find background information about the series and commented that this is their first time 66 (learn) the history about the founding of the Party and the country. "I read many of Lu Xun's novels such as *A Madman's Diary* when I was in elementary school, 67 I couldn't understand why he wrote them or the angry feelings hiding in the characters. After watching the drama, I read 68 (they) again and found that I can now understand 69 they wanted to convey to readers," said Li Lin, 70 18-year-old viewer.

#### 第四部分 写作(共两节,满分 35 分)

##### 第一节 短文改错(共 10 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 10 分)

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文,请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有 10 处语言错误,每句中最多有两处,每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

**增加:**在缺词处加一个漏字符号(Λ),并在其下面写出该加的词。

**删除:**把多余的词用斜线(\)划掉。

**修改:**在错的词下划一横线,并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

**注意:**1. 每处错误及其修改均限一词。

2. 只允许修改 10 处,多者(从第 11 处起)不计分。

With the rapidly development of modern science and technology, there is more and more kinds of electric cars coming into our lives and becoming popular.

Electric cars have much advantages. Firstly, they are energy-saving and environmentally friendly. We don't pollute the air because of they use electricity instead of petrol. Secondly, it is easy and safe to drive electric cars. In addition, they made little noise when they are running. Last but not least, electric cars can go at a speed of 120 kilometers a hour. And on one charge, they can go as far as 160 kilometers.

In my opinion, how our government should do is to take action to support the production of electric cars and encourage people use them. If possible, people should use electric cars in order to make our world cleaner but better in the future.

##### 第二节 书面表达(满分 25 分)

你校英语报将举办一场主题为 time management 的征文大赛,请你写一篇英语短文参加比赛,内容包括:

1. 时间管理的重要性。

2. 如何管理时间。

注意:1. 词数 100 左右。2. 可以适当增加细节,以使行文连贯。

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## “皖南八校”2022 届高三第一次联考·英语 参考答案、提示及评分细则

### 听力部分录音材料

(Text 1)

M: My apartment doesn't allow pets, but I'm sure I could get something small.

W: Instead of a cat, you could get a fish or a bird.

M: Birds are a bit noisy. I already have a glass water tank, though.

(Text 2)

W: These shoes are looking very untidy. Even when I clean them, they look bad. I think I'll buy some new ones this afternoon.

M: If I were you, I would wait until Saturday. The sales start then, so you might get them cheaper.

(Text 3)

M: Tara messaged me earlier. I am going to give her a call later tonight. Do you want me to say hello for you?

W: Sure, but we actually talk all the time. We have an online chat room with some other girls from the school.

(Text 4)

M: I can't see anything. You can't even see the skyscrapers two blocks away.

W: It's always like this in the morning. Maybe we'll get some rain to clear the fog all away.

(Text 5)

M: Morning roses, summer gardens... there are shelves full of products for women but nothing for men. We like to smell fresh as well.

W: I think there is a shelf for men's products over past the food section. If there isn't, you can try the drugstore.

(Text 6) (第 6 题为推断题)

M: Why does this bottle cost £5 and the other one £25?

W: Because the more expensive one is 10 years old.

M: I bet I couldn't tell the difference.

W: I think you would. Wine goes through many changes when it is stored properly.

M: I'm a beer man myself, but my wife told me to get a good wine. We're having a dinner party tonight to welcome our new neighbors.

W: I like nothing more than a good cup of tea myself, but I appreciate fine wine.

M: Well, tell me which is better, red or white?

W: That is entirely up to personal taste.

(Text 7) (第 8 题为推断题)

W: OK, could the boy and the girl sit at the front? You and your wife need to stand behind them and smile at each other.

M: Like this?

W: That's lovely, and just one more. Turn your head slightly to the right, madam. Great.

M: I should really have had a haircut for something like this.

W: Don't worry, sir. You both look fine — and the kids. Did you say you have another child?

M: Yes, John is away on a school trip. Some teachers are taking a group to Scotland.

W: Oh, very nice. I've taken a lot of pictures for clients up there.

M: So you travel around, do you?

W: Yes, I do weddings and that sort of thing. People get married all over the place.

M: Do they invite you to the party?

W: Usually, yes. I had quite a lot of very nice meals.

(Text 8)

W: I need to go on a diet. I put on so much weight during the coronavirus.

M: I know. I wanted to go back to my gym, but they have closed for good. I need to find a new one.

W: Have you checked out the new one at the bridge?

M: I thought that was a hotel.

W: It is, but they have a gym as well.

M: I imagine it will be expensive.

W: They are offering a discount because we live locally.

M: How much of a discount?

W: Well, the gym is £30 a month, but they are offering a 25% discount.

M: Then it would be £22.50. That's only £2.50 more than I was paying at my old gym.

W: You also get a 10% discount at the hotel. I've used it when my mom comes to visit. She loves it.

M: That's really good. My sister is due to visit in a few months. She'd prefer that than sleeping on my floor.

W: Yeah. Plus, the restaurant is really nice, too. It has the most amazing breakfast. Obviously, you have to pay.

(Text 9)

M: Hello, everyone. Today, we're speaking with Dr. Stella Graham about depression. She knows a thing or two about it from her research and from her own experience as a young adult. Dr. Graham, welcome to the show!

W: Thanks so much. I'm glad to be here.

M: What are the most important things we should all know about depression?

W: Well, it affects more people than many of you might think — about 33% of all adults will experience some kind of depression by the age of 50. And it looks different for every person.

M: What about young people?

W: Unfortunately, the rate of depression among teenagers is growing fast. Nearly a quarter of high school kids go through some kind of depression. And it appears that the length of time they stay depressed is increasing as well. This is what I'm most concerned about.

M: What can be done about this, Dr. Graham?

W: Consultants can make a big difference on high school campuses. However, many schools simply don't have the money. The best defense against depression is pretty simple — good parenting.

M: Really? But do parents need to be doing something totally different from what they're doing now?

W: No. That's the good news. You don't have to do anything special. Just being present for your kids is enough.

(Text 10)(第 17 题为总结题)

As we approach the end of the spring term, we at Waterside High School are beginning to see the brighter days ahead. We all went outdoors on two memorable occasions this term, for the whole school photograph and for the opening of the sports hall. The whole school photograph took place on a damp and windy day. It had to be on that day because our Year 13 and 11 pupils were about to go on study leave. The final photograph was a victory and we have the whole school, from nursery to Year 13, on one huge photograph. The sports hall opening involved everyone from Year 1 upwards and included dancing and speeches. The sight of all girls dancing on the artificial grass, under the expert guidance of Ms. Lawrence and Mrs. Williamson, was great. Sadly, we will be saying goodbye to our senior school librarian, Mrs. Attwell, this term. Mrs. Attwell is moving to Edinburgh. We wish her every success in her new life and thank her for her contribution to Waterside High School during her time here. We will finish the term on a high note with the middle school's production of the play *Kitty Whittington*. Well done to all. Every good wish for a happy Easter break and I look forward to seeing you all back in school on Wednesday, 24th April.

参考答案

- 1~5 ACAAB 6~10 ABCAB 11~15 BCCBB 16~20 AABAC
21. D 细节理解题。根据 Step 1 中的 On an A4 sheet of paper write a personal message 和 The message should not be more than 50 words 可知,需要在一张 A4 纸上写下不多于 50 词的个人消息。
22. B 细节理解题。根据 Charges 部分中的 For orders of five to ten plates, the cost of per plate is reduced to \$ 12 and the design and printing of the message is just \$ 75 per plate 可知,如果购买六个瓷盘则需支付 522 美元。
23. D 细节理解题。根据 Delivery 部分中的 If you require a faster delivery time, please fill in the Urgent Form and send an additional \$ 30 (guaranteed 3-day delivery) 可知,如果使用快递的话,只需三天时间即可收到订单。
24. C 细节理解题。文中提到了 3 只服务犬,分别是 Casey, Sophie, Vata。故选 C。
25. C 推理判断题。从文章第五段第一句话 Since October of last year, Delorenzo and his wife have been training and providing service dogs to these veterans free of charge. 我们可以推断出这个组织为有创伤后应激障碍的老兵提供免费的服务犬和训练课程。故选 C。
26. A 细节理解题。从文章倒数第二段第一句话可以看出,服务犬给老兵们提高了生活质量,但是还不能确定给有精神障碍的老兵是否能带来医学帮助。故选 A。
27. D 主旨大意题。从文章第一段及全文的主旨可以看出,文章主要是谈服务犬为经历战争伤害的老兵带来安慰和帮助,故选 D。
28. D 细节理解题。根据第一段 to keep themselves entertained and to send wishes to family members in other cities. 可知,人们买电子产品是为了娱乐和与其他城市的家人联系。
29. D 推理判断题。根据第二段 While staying put, they are buying the latest digital products and adopting cutting-edge digital technologies. Some of them have bought new fitness device, as the stay-at-home-fitness trend is booming in China. 可知,stay put 促进了电子产品的消费。
30. A 细节理解题。从第三段 Shopping malls in Shenzhen and Beijing, for instance, have set robots powered by artificial intelligence (AI) to issue a variety of coupons (优惠券) for dining, movies, sports and other activities to attract consumers. 可知。
31. D 主旨大意题。从文章第一段 Home appliances and consumer electronics products witnessed strong sales during the Spring Festival holiday... 可以看出文章的主旨。
32. A 推理判断题。根据第一段中的 The festival is committed to reducing the environmental impact of the event and has found that a strong relationship with their energy supplier, Pearce Hire, is key to reduction 可知,剑桥民乐节与电力供应商之间的合作的最终目的是为了节能环保。
33. C 词义猜测。根据第三段中的 As Pearce Hire provides both power and lighting, they can invest in more efficient lighting, knowing that their investment will be subsidized by the resulting reduction in generator size and fuel costs. 可知,花巨资打造灯光是为了节能。灯光的投资能够被减少的发电机和燃油费用来弥补。
34. B 推理判断题。根据第五段中的 Meter readings are taken every three hours during the festival so that the carbon footprint can be accurately calculated 可知,查看表的读数是为了精确记录节日的碳足迹。
35. D 细节理解题。根据倒数第二段中的 visitors are asked to reuse plastic cups to reduce litter and waste 可知,举办方鼓励来参加节日的人有意识回收利用一些东西。该段中的 go to great lengths 意为“不遗余力”。
36. E 设空处起承上启下的作用。E 项中的 it 指上一句中的 the habit of considering what invitations to say yes to and what to say no to,同时,下文第二段和第三段就是 E 项中提到的 cost-benefit analysis。
37. A 设空处和其后的一系列问句是并列关系。A 项属于前面提到的 potential benefits。
38. D 设空处统领该空后所有问题。后面的一系列问句均是对潜在的代价的探讨;且 D 项中的 Then 承接上一段的 Start, 故选 D 项。
39. G 设空处与上一句是对比关系。G 项中的 low-benefit 对照前面一句中的 many benefits and few costs, G 项中的 no 对照前一句中的 yes。
40. C 设空处承接上文。上文主要介绍了哪些事情应该被拒绝, C 项是说接下来就该做出拒绝。另外, C 项中的 response 在下文中有复现。
41. A 句子中后面有 waiting for him, 可以看出是平静的海滩, 故选 A。
42. C 从后面故事情节他妹妹想买娃娃可以看出,他们是在市场, 故选 C。
43. B 从后面句子 He looked back 这个细节可以看出,他发现他妹妹不在身边, 故选 B。

44. D 他妹妹是站在一个娃娃前面不走了,所以是 be rooted 站在原地一动不动。故选 D。
45. B 他看到妹妹喜欢那个娃娃,就带妹妹进店里,他踮起脚尖,去拿那个娃娃给妹妹。reach for 伸手去拿; search for 寻找; stand for 代表; struggle for 奋斗,故选 B。
46. A 妹妹拿到娃娃,天真的脸上有了笑容。innocent 天真的,无辜的; delicate 脆弱的,易碎的; skeptical 怀疑的; embarrassed 尴尬的。故选 A。
47. D 哥哥拿了娃娃给妹妹,就走到柜台前去付款,故选 D。
48. A 店主问哥哥怎么付款,故选 A。
49. C 哥哥拿出了本来是给他们买早餐的钱。故选 C。
50. B 哥哥问店主钱是不是够,店主轻轻摇头说不够。故选 B。
51. B 妹妹听说钱不够,脸上的笑容消失了, fade away 消逝; cut up 切碎; take over 接管; break down 坏掉,垮掉。故选 B。
52. C 哥哥就把口袋里的贝壳都掏出来, empty sth on sth 把某物倒在某物上。故选 C。
53. A 然后哥哥就紧张地看着店主,不知道钱加贝壳够不够买娃娃。故选 A。
54. D 从后面信息,可以看出店主甚至都没有数一数那些贝壳,就说这些太多了。故选 D。
55. D 见上题解析。
56. A 从后面店员问店主的句子中可以看出,店主只拿了两个贝壳,就把剩下的钱和贝壳都还给了哥哥,故选 A。
57. D 店员不明白店主为何只要了两个贝壳, at a loss 茫然; to the point 切题; on the spot 在现场; in a mess 混乱。故选 D。
58. B 店主解释说贝壳对于哥哥来说就是宝贝。故选 B。
59. C 哥哥长大后记得自己用两个贝壳买了一个娃娃给妹妹,故选 C。
60. C 爱和温暖就像闪闪发光的贝壳一样,故选 C。
61. was founded 62. where 63. celebrating 64. to 65. depth 66. to learn 67. but 68. them 69. what 70. an

短文改错

With the rapidly development of modern science and technology, there is more and more kinds of electric cars coming into our lives and becoming popular.

Electric cars have much advantages. Firstly, they are energy-saving and environmentally friendly. We don't pollute the air because of they use electricity instead of petrol. Secondly, it is easy and safe to drive electric cars. In addition, they made little noise when they are running. Last but not least, electric cars can go at a speed of 120 kilometers a hour. And on one charge, they can go as far as 160 kilometers.

In my opinion, how our government should do is to take action to support the production of electric cars and encourage people ^ use them. If possible, people should use electric cars in order to make our world cleaner to but better in the future.

书面表达

参考范文:

Time arrangement is an important skill to develop. If your time isn't well managed, your day can be full of demands and interruptions. On the other hand, if your time is well managed, you can get twice the result with half the effort.

To manage your time, first of all, you should spend some time planning your day every morning, listing your tasks in order of importance. Secondly, you should avoid interruptions as much as possible. When you're working on a task, try to focus your time and energy on it and complete it before getting up to do something else.

Follow the suggestions mentioned above, and you will surely make the most out of each day.

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