

绝密★启用前（全国卷）

## 英语参考答案

### 第一部分 听力

1—5 BACBC

6—10 BCACA

11—15 ACABB

16—20 CACAB

### 听力录音文本

#### Text 1

M: Hello, I'd like to rent a boat for six hours. How much do I need to pay?

W: This two-seat boat costs \$10 an hour. That big one is for four people, and it costs \$15 an hour.

M: OK. It'll just be the two of us.

#### Text 2

M: Look out of the window. It's windy and cloudy outside. It looks a little scary. Did you see the weather forecast today?

W: Yes, it said there would be heavy rain this afternoon.

#### Text 3

M: Judy, do you want to see a movie? Oh, you look upset. What's the matter?

W: My paper is giving me a terrible headache. It's due next Monday.

M: Oh, I handed mine in last week.

#### Text 4

W: Excuse me. May I have the bill, please?

M: OK. It's 120 *yuan* in total.

W: All right. Can you give me two doggy bags? I want to pack the leftovers.

M: Sure, no problem. Here you are.

#### Text 5

M: Let's meet at 7:30 p.m. outside the cinema.

W: I think we should go there earlier.

M: There are some advertisements before the movie starts, so 7:30 p.m. is a good time.

#### Text 6

M: Hey, Lisa, how was your weekend?

W: Well, pretty busy. On Saturday morning, I went to the gym to exercise. Then I went to do a part-time job in the afternoon. And I cleaned and shopped with my mother in the evening.

M: So what did you do on Sunday?

W: I spent the day in the library preparing for the upcoming exam.

M: Oh no, I forgot we would have an exam! I need to hurry up.

W: Don't worry. You're always ready for any exam.

#### Text 7

M: Who is the creative person that you admire?

W: Well, Mr. Brown. He is an extremely creative math teacher.

M: So why do you admire him?

W: I used to hate math so much before I had Mr. Brown's lessons. Now I find math quite attractive.

M: That's great. Does anyone you know admire him?

英语参考答案（全国卷）第 1 页（共 8 页）

W: Certainly. All my classmates just love and respect him for his creative teaching.

M: Do you think creativity can be learned and practiced?

W: Definitely. Creativity, like any other qualities, can be trained.

#### Text 8

M: Hello, Ms. Lee?

W: Yes, speaking.

M: I'm just calling to remind you that you must check out by noon.

W: Oh my God. It's already 11:30 a.m.

M: There is a \$30 extra fee for late checkout.

W: Do you think you could give me a break? I had an awful night yesterday.

M: What happened, Ms. Lee?

W: I just lay in bed, almost sleepless until 6 a.m..

M: I'm sorry to hear that.

W: So I was wondering if I could check out a little later.

M: I think I can make an exception this time. Do you think you will be able to check out by 2:00 p.m.?

W: No problem. Thank you very much.

#### Text 9

W: Good morning. Welcome to Standard Chartered Bank. How can I help you, sir?

M: I want to open a bank account.

W: Sure thing. What kind of account would you like to open, a checking account or a savings account?

M: What's the difference?

W: A checking account is designed for daily transactions. The money in the savings account is meant to stay in the account.

M: Actually, I plan to apply for a credit card. I'm going to travel abroad with my wife next month. That's why I need an account.

W: Well, you need to fill out the application form first. How much of a credit limit are you looking for?

M: I would like a \$5,000 spending limit.

W: OK, we will get you one of our gold cards with a \$5,000 spending limit.

M: Thank you. That is twice the amount of my last card. Is there anything else?

W: You just need to deposit a minimum of \$250 into your new checking amount.

M: OK, I will do it now.

W: Now your account is opened and your credit card will be mailed to your address within 5 business days.

M: Thank you for your help.

#### Text 10

Good morning, class. We're all aware that we should take action to protect the environment, such as saving water, reducing pollution and planting more trees. There are some "green truths". Are they all true? Let's see.

Firstly, paper shopping bags are better than plastic ones. Is it true? Actually, making a paper bag uses four times as much energy as making a plastic one and produces more greenhouse gases. So a reusable bag is the best choice.

Secondly, when you turn off a device, it stops using power. Really? If you turn off the television or air conditioner, it goes into the standby mode. Devices in this mode still use power. So to make sure your appliance is in fact off, you should remove the plug from its power supply.

Thirdly, it's better to take a shower than a bath. True or not? In fact, it depends on how long you spend in the shower and how large your bath is. If you spend more than 8 minutes in a shower, you'll use as much as water in a bath

英语参考答案（全国卷）第 2 页（共 8 页）

— about 50 liters of water. So the key is to keep your shower times as short as possible.

I hope all of you can pay attention to the things mentioned above in your daily life.

## 第二部分 阅读理解

### 第一节

#### A

**【语篇导读】**本文是一篇应用文，文章介绍了一个读书俱乐部本月的讨论话题以及参与讨论的注意事项。

21. **【答案】**B

**【解析】**细节理解题。根据第一段的“including access to talks on culture & art, art & travel, geography & science and travel & writing completely for free” “The topic of this month’s event is making art through the seasons” 和下文的内容可知，本月读书俱乐部的讨论话题是创作不同季节话题的艺术作品。话题同艺术与治疗有关。故答案选B项。

22. **【答案】**D

**【解析】**细节理解题。根据文章“Meet the Host, Sarah”这一个要点可知，萨拉擅长通过一些活动帮助别人享受大自然的美妙之处，从而让别人实现身心健康的目的。故答案选D项。

23. **【答案】**A

**【解析】**细节理解题。根据文章“Online Zoom event”和“Preparing for the Event”可知，参与者须提前注册成会员。故答案选A项。

#### B

**【语篇导读】**本文是一篇记叙文，文章讲述了 José Andrés 和女儿们一起拍摄有关西班牙美食电视节目的故事。

24. **【答案】**D

**【解析】**细节理解题。根据第二段的“In the show, he travels with his three America-raised daughters through Spain.”和第三段的“The new program is a travel show, a cooking show and a parenting show, all at once.”可知，José Andrés 新的电视节目内容与西班牙美食有关。故答案选D项。

25. **【答案】**B

**【解析】**推理判断题。根据第四段的“He includes both respected restaurants and street food in the new show.”和“Tapas, which are small plates of food often served in Spanish restaurants, are a good representation of Andrés’ philosophy on eating.”可知，塔帕斯(tapas)是西班牙的餐前小吃，José Andrés 在节目中介绍了该小吃，其目的是表达自己的喜欢和尊重。故答案选B项。

26. **【答案】**C

**【解析】**细节理解题。根据最后一段的 José Andrés 所说的话可知，人们认为到遥远的地方旅游、拥有终身难忘的经历和拍摄难忘的照片才能体会到兴奋。而兴奋实际上来自于人们用心体会一些事情。故答案选C项。

27. **【答案】**A

**【解析】**主旨大意题。本文主要讲的是 José Andrés 和女儿们一起拍摄有关西班牙美食的电视节目。比较选项可知，A项最能概括本文大意。

#### C

**【语篇导读】**本文是一篇说明文，文章介绍了底特律市由过度开发造成环境破坏到再野生化的转变过程。

28. **【答案】**C

**【解析】**细节理解题。根据第二段的“Thousands of houses and other buildings were left empty over the years.”可知，底特律市的许多房子和建筑物都无人居住或使用了。故答案选C项。

29. **【答案】**B

**【解析】**推理判断题。根据第一段的“The American city of Detroit is an example of how human actions can increase rewilding”以及第二段和第三段的内容可知，底特律市由过度开发转变为再野生化，表明人类所采

英语参考答案(全国卷)第3页(共8页)

取的行动在环境的再野生化过程中能发挥一定的作用。故答案选 B 项。

30. 【答案】C

【解析】推理判断题。根据第三段和第四段的 “It used to be that you had to go to some remote location to get exposure to nature... Now that’s not the case. Like it or not, rewilding will occur” 可知，底特律市已经成为人们亲近大自然的地方。故答案选 C 项。

31. 【答案】B

【解析】词义猜测题。根据下文的 “the presence of more and more wildlife” 和 “After all, many city people have lost their tolerance to live with wildlife.” 可知，之前的底特律市环境遭到破坏，人们看不到野生动物。所以要等待野生动物的造访，城市需事先准备好适宜的环境供这些野生动物栖息。该词意为 “期待，期盼”，与 B 项同义。

#### D

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文，文章介绍了学生在引用别人著作时应如何避开抄袭嫌疑的风险。

32. 【答案】C

【解析】细节理解题。根据第二段的 “Therefore, students can include a small part of copyrighted works in their writing and research if they provide credit, or citation, to the creators of the works.” 可知，为了避免抄袭，在引用别人的著作时，学生必须标注出引文的原创者。故答案选 C 项。

33. 【答案】A

【解析】细节理解题。根据第三段的内容可知，对教授来说，判断学生是否抄袭是一件简单的事。只需仔细比对文章的内容及学生的词汇和写作风格等，就可以判断出来。故答案选 A。

34. 【答案】B

【解析】推理判断题。最后一段的内容主要介绍了一些引文检索工具和途径，这些工具和途径可以让引用者避免抄袭嫌疑。故答案选 B 项。

35. 【答案】D

【解析】标题概括题。本文主要讲的是学生在引用别人著作时，应如何遵守规则，避免抄袭嫌疑。比较选项可知，D 项最能概括本文的大意。

#### 第二节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文，文章介绍了与低血压有关的知识，如低血压的症状、根源和预防措施等。

36. 【答案】F

【解析】考查顺承关系。根据本段的小标题 “Normal values” 和下文的 “For women, this translates to a blood pressure lower than 100 over 60. For men this is slightly higher: 110 over 70.” 可知，空格处的内容应该和 “影响血压高低的因素与年龄和性别有关”。比较选项可知，F 项符合语境。

37. 【答案】A

【解析】考查总分关系。第三段主要讲的是低血压的人常常会碰到像头晕、视线模糊、头昏眼花、乃至昏厥等症状。空格处的内容应该与 “低血压的症状” 有关。比较选项可知，A 项能概括该段的内容。

38. 【答案】D

【解析】考查转折关系。根据下文的 “but it is not a sign of a potential disease” 可知，空格处应该与 “低血压出现的常见症状” 有关，并且 it 指代空格处出现的名词。比较选项可知，D 项符合语境。

39. 【答案】G

【解析】考查并列关系。根据小标题 “Possible causes” 和上文 “Women are more likely to suffer from low blood pressure... If you have been very sick and have thrown up, your blood pressure may also have dropped.” 可知，空格处的内容应该与 “出现低血压的原因” 有关，比较选项可知，G 项符合语境。

40. 【答案】E

【解析】考查顺承关系。根据上文的 “Drink enough water, especially in warm weather.” 和下文的 “In this way

you can prevent dizziness and blurred vision.”可知，空格处的内容应该与“预防低血压的措施和注意事项”有关。比较选项可知，E项符合语境。

### 第三部分 语言知识运用

#### 第一节

**【语篇导读】**本文是一篇夹叙夹议文，文章通过讲述克里斯蒂·耶格的书 *Harley's Harlequin Heart* 传达一个信息：人类的大爱可以战胜不幸和其它问题。

41. 【答案】B

**【解析】**根据上文的“written by Christy Jaeger”和下文的“through the narration (叙述) of the dog Harley”可知，克里斯蒂·耶格的书 *Harley's Harlequin Heart* 是以故事的主角哈利自述形式展开的。故答案选 B 项。present 意为“(以某种方式)展现，显示”。

42. 【答案】A

**【解析】**根据第二、三段的内容可知，本文讲述的是爱的力量可以战胜生命旅途中的不幸，这里指的是一只叫哈里的狗得了骨癌但经过手术之后康复的事情。misfortune 意为“不幸、厄运”。

43. 【答案】C

**【解析】**根据上文的“shows why the power of love can overcome the 42 that is part of every life journey”和下文的内容可知，该书也告诉我们：人类与狗一起，可以让世界更加美好。故答案选 C 项。

44. 【答案】D

**【解析】**根据下文的“from growing up, being trained, to going to dog shows”可知，哈里讲述了自己成长、被主人训练到参加狗展所有的经历。故答案选 D 项，adventures 意为“冒险经历，奇遇”。

45. 【答案】A

**【解析】**根据下文的“bone cancer”可知，这只狗被诊断患有骨癌。故答案选 A 项，be diagnosed with 意为“诊断患有(疾病)”。

46. 【答案】C

**【解析】**根据上文的“Then one day, Harley is 45 with bone cancer.”和“Fortunately”可知，尽管哈里得了骨癌，但幸运的是还有足够的时间去治疗。故答案选 C 项。cure 意为“疗法，治疗”。

47. 【答案】D

**【解析】**根据下文的“Looking back, I'm glad she paid attention to her 48 warning”可知，每个人都有第六感，当某些不妙情况发生时，第六感提醒我们。故答案选 D 项。

48. 【答案】B

**【解析】**根据上文的“Jaeger told me that everyone has a sixth sense”可知，哈里庆幸自己主人注意到了内心的警告。故答案选 B 项。

49. 【答案】A

**【解析】**根据上文的“Through surgery”和下文的“It isn't easy and he tells us about his pain and fears. But chances of 50 look promising.”可知，经过手术之后，哈里挺过来了。push through 意为“挺过来，排除困难办好事”，符合语境。

50. 【答案】B

**【解析】**根据上文的“Through surgery, this smart dog 49.”可知，哈里康复了。故答案选 B 项。

51. 【答案】C

**【解析】**根据上文的“After this experience”和下文的“realizes”可知，通过这次经历，哈里逐渐明白了一个道理。故答案选 C 项。

52. 【答案】A

**【解析】**根据上文的“when someone has cancer, the entire family will”和下文的“all the people playing a part in

- the 53 form a connection that is unbreakable”可知，哈里知道：当家里有成员得了癌症，整个家庭都跟着受罪。故答案选 A 项。
53. 【答案】D  
【解析】根据上文的内容可知，但是，当面对不幸时，家庭成员又会形成牢不可破的家庭关系。故答案选 D 项，in the process 意为“在发生不幸的过程中”。
54. 【答案】B  
【解析】根据上文的内容及下文的“with cancer”可知，哈里与癌症抗争的故事有教育意义，可能会让成年人想把书分享给孩子们。故答案选 B 项。battle with “与……搏斗或斗争”。
55. 【答案】D  
【解析】根据第一段的“through the narration (叙述) of Harley”可知，通过哈里的讲述，作者传达了友善和积极的观点。故答案选 D 项。
56. 【答案】C  
【解析】根据上文的“Harley’s 54 with cancer might concern adults who consider reading this book with their children.”可知，书中讲述的友善和爱的故事对孩子有教育意义，值得孩子们一读。故答案选 C 项。
57. 【答案】B  
【解析】根据上文的内容及上文的“it helps greatly”可知，哈里患了骨癌，但最终得到治疗并且好转。因此这个故事的结局是圆满的。故答案选 B 项。
58. 【答案】A  
【解析】根据上文的内容和下文的“love to all who read it”可知，这本书向读者传递着爱。故答案选 A 项。
59. 【答案】D  
【解析】根据下文的“in the human and animal worlds”可知，爱是微小的元素，但却能在人与动物的世界里产生影响。influential 意为“有影响力的，有支配力的”。
60. 【答案】C  
【解析】根据上文的“Love can defeat all”可知，书中传递着这么一个信息：爱可以打败一切，包括不幸与灾难。故答案选 C 项。

## 第二节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文，文章介绍了我国首个深远海浮式风电平台建设进展情况以及浮式风电未来的发展前景。

61. 【答案】has completed  
【解析】考查时态。“invested in and built by the China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC)”是非谓语动词短语，在句中充当定语，修饰 floating wind power platform。分析句法可知，此处是谓语位置，根据下文的“so far”可知，空格处填现在完成时 has completed。
62. 【答案】an  
【解析】考查冠词。step 是可数名词，前面须填不定冠词，再考虑到 important 是元音音素开头，故空格处填不定冠词 an。
63. 【答案】with  
【解析】考查介词。下文的“a water depth of over 100 meters and an offshore distance of over 100 kilometers”是“海上风电项目”所具备的特点，故空格处填 with。本句的句意为“这标志着全球首座水深超 100 米、离岸距离超 100 公里的‘双百’海上风电项目建设取得重大进展”。
64. 【答案】where  
【解析】考查定语从句。空格处及下文的“strong winds and big ocean waves caused a huge challenge to the design of the wind power platform.”在句中充当定语，是定语从句。空格处在句中充当地点状语，故填关系副词 where。
65. 【答案】is put

- 【解析】考查时态和语态。After 引导的从句缺少谓语，再结合下文的“...will be connected...”，空格处遵循“主将从现”的原则，须填一般现在时。主语与谓语为被动关系。故填 is put。
66. 【答案】directly  
【解析】考查副词。副词在句中修饰 connected。...will be directly connected to...意为“将被直接连接到……”。
67. 【答案】reducing  
【解析】考查非谓语动词。空格处作结果状语，故填 reduce 现在分词形式 reducing。
68. 【答案】broader  
【解析】考查形容词的比较级。根据下文的“than expected”可知，空格处填 broad 的比较级 broader。
69. 【答案】consumption  
【解析】考查词形转换。根据上文的“local”和下文的“power supply”可知，空格处填 consumption。local consumption 意为“本地消耗量”。该空容易误填 consumers，这里不是指消费者，而是指电力消耗。
70. 【答案】to develop  
【解析】考查非谓语动词。根据上文的“It can be used”和“not only ... but also...”可知，空格处充当目的状语，故填 to develop。

## 第四部分 写作

### 第一节

When in trouble, we are always told “Never give up”. Those encouraging word tell us that we should keep  
words  
trying ~~out~~ to achieve our goal although we fail. I believe that persistence (坚持不懈) is a key to success. We still  
删除 out the  
remember the days how we learned how to walk as a little child. At the very start, we were bound ~~^~~ fall down frequently.  
when to  
Only when we are determined to stand up by ourselves and insisted on practicing could we eventual learn how to walk.  
were eventually  
Similarly, we may meet challenged problems in our life. In such situations, we need to overcome it with strong  
challenging them  
determination. Anyway, just keep trying, or we'll achieve our goal in time.  
and

71. 【答案】word 改成 words。  
【解析】指代上文的“Never give up”。故用复数形式。
72. 【答案】out 删除。  
【解析】try to do 意为“尽力做某事”。
73. 【答案】a 改成 the。  
【解析】the key to sth. 意为“做成某事的关键”。
74. 【答案】how 改成 when。  
【解析】when 引导的定语从句，修饰先行词 days。
75. 【答案】bound 后面加 to。  
【解析】be bound to do 意为“一定做某事”。
76. 【答案】are 改成 were。  
【解析】指的是小时候学走路，对我们来说，是过去发生的事情。
77. 【答案】eventual 改成 eventually。

英语参考答案（全国卷）第 7 页（共 8 页）

- 【解析】意为“我们最终学会了走路”。
78. 【答案】challenged 改成 challenging。  
【解析】challenging 意为“有挑战性的，艰难的”。
79. 【答案】it 改成 them。  
【解析】指代上文的“problems”。
80. 【答案】or 改成 and。  
【解析】“祈使句+and+陈述句”为固定句型，意为“如果……就会……”。

## 第二节

One possible version:

Dear Isabella,

I'm Li Hua, the principal of the English radio program in our school. I'm writing to invite you to join us in our meaningful interview with students, especially foreign students.

On the theme of “My Surprise in China”, the interview is going to be launched at 9:00 a.m. this Saturday. As scheduled, you are expected to talk about your insight into China and your wonderful experiences in China. To ensure the interview to go smoothly, you'd better make full preparations in advance. I believe you can give us a unique perspective of your study and life in China.

It couldn't be better if you could accept my invitation. Looking forward to your reply.

Yours,  
Li Hua

评分细则	
档次	描述
第五档 (21-25 分)	(1) 覆盖所有内容要点 (2) 应用了较多的语法结构和词汇 (3) 语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误，但为尽力使用较复杂结构或较高级词汇所致，具备较强的语言运用能力 (4) 有效地使用了语句间的连接成分，使全文结构紧凑完全达到了预期的写作目的
第四档 (16-20 分)	(1) 虽漏掉 1、2 个次重点，但覆盖所有主要内容 (2) 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求 (3) 语法结构或词汇方面应用基本准确，些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致 (4) 应用简单的语句间的连接成分，使全文结构紧凑达到了预期的写作目的
第三档 (11-15 分)	(1) 虽漏掉一些内容，但覆盖所有主要内容 (2) 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求 (3) 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误，但不影响理解 (4) 应用简单的语句间的连接成分，使全文内容连贯整体而言，基本达到了预期的写作目的
第二档 (6-10 分)	(1) 漏掉或未描述清楚一些主要内容，写了一些无关内容 (2) 语法结构单调、词汇项目有限 (3) 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误，影响了对写作内容的理解 (4) 较少使用语句间的连接成分，内容缺少连贯性信息未能清楚地传达给读者
第一档 (1-5 分)	(1) 明显遗漏主要内容，写了一些无关内容，原因可能是未理解试题要求 (2) 语法结构单调、词汇项目有限 (3) 较多语法结构或词汇方面的错误，影响对写作内容的理解 (4) 缺乏语句间的连接成分，内容不连贯信息未能传达给读者

英语参考答案（全国卷）第 8 页（共 8 页）



## 关于我们

自主选拔在线是致力于提供新高考生涯规划、强基计划、综合评价、三位一体、学科竞赛等政策资讯的升学服务平台。总部坐落于北京，旗下拥有网站（[网址：www.zizzs.com](http://www.zizzs.com)）和微信公众平台等媒体矩阵，用户群体涵盖全国 90% 以上的重点中学师生及家长，在全国新高考、自主选拔领域首屈一指。

如需第一时间获取相关资讯及备考指南，请关注**自主选拔在线**官方微信号：**zizzsw**。



 微信搜一搜

 自主选拔在线

