

## 2024 届高三二年级 6 月份英语学科测试试卷

### 注意事项

考生在答题前请认真阅读本注意事项及各题答题要求

- 1.本试卷满分为 150 分，考试时间为 120 分钟。
- 2.答卷前，务必将姓名、班级、学号、考场号、座位号、准考证号填写在答题卡上。
- 3.请用 0.5 毫米黑色签字笔按题号在答题卡指定区域作答，在其它位置作答一律无效。

第一部分听力(共两节，满分 30 分)

第一节(共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. Why is Betty on the floor?

A. She fell down. B. She is working out. C. She is doing some cleaning.

2. What happened to the speakers?

A. They ordered wrong meals. B. They ate each other's food. C. Their food was badly cooked.

3. What are the speakers mainly talking about?

A. The weather. B. Plants. C. Their health.

4. Who owns the dog?

A. The woman B. The woman's niece. C. The woman's brother.

5. Where does the conversation take place?

A. In a boat. B. On a beach. C. In the mountains.

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料，回答第 6、7 题。

6. What does the man promise the woman?

A. He'll meet her inside the market.

B. He'll find out the shortest route for her.

C. He'll help her carry the bags of groceries.

7. What is the first place on the route to the woman's destination?

A. The corner store. B. The fruit stand. C. The big market.

听第 7 段材料，回答第 8 至 10 题。

8. What is the woman doing?

A. Picking cookies. B. Giving opinions. C. Teaching the baking skills.

9. What does the woman probably think of the chocolate cookie?

A. It's too sweet. B. It's very soft. C. It's rather hard.

10. What do we know about the last cookie?

A. The man made it.

B. The man bought it from a store.

C. The woman got it as a Christmas gift.

听第 8 段材料，回答第 11 至 13 题。

11. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?

A. Brother and sister. B. Former neighbors. C. Shop owner and customer.

12. What has been built in place of the video store?

A. A parking lot. B. A cinema C. A shopping mall.

13. Who did the speakers see in the end?

A. A video store owner. B. Mr. Otto. C. The theater manager.

听第 9 段材料，回答第 14 至 17 题。

14. How did the man plan to go to work today?

A. By bike. B. On foot. C. By car.

15. How long was the man late?

A. 30 minutes. B. 45 minutes C. 75 minutes.

16. Why was the man especially late?

A. He started out late.

B. He walked very slowly.

C. He was waiting a long time for help.

17. What does the woman plan to do?

A. Ask the man's mother for advice.

B. Get the other group members to come later.

C. Tell the man an earlier time for the next meeting.

听第 10 段材料，回答第 18 至 20 题。

18. What is the speaker probably doing?

A. Holding a meeting. B. Giving a lecture. C. Reporting a study.

19. Why do we remember attractive people?

A. We relate to them.

B. We are interested in them.

C. We have a mental picture of them.

20. Which might be the best time to study according to scientists?

A. 9:00 a.m. B. 10:00 p.m. C. 3:00 p.m.

第二部分阅读(共两节，满分 50 分)

第一节(共 15 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分)阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

The Urbandale Public Library has been part of the City of Urbandale since 1961. Over the years, the library has called four different locations around the city home. Now you can find us situated within the City of Urbandale campus bordered by Walker Johnston Park.

**Library Card Information**

Standard library cards are free of charge if you:

- Live in Urbandale or other contracting communities.
- Are 5 years of age or older—a parent/ guardian must sign the library card for children under age 14.

**Borrowing Materials**

Loan Periods

- Reference materials and current issues of periodicals and newspapers: These items are for in-library use only.
- Video games, mobile hot spots, and fiction Blu-rays and DVDs—7 days
- E-audio books and e-books—14 days
- Other materials including books, magazines, and non-fiction Blu-rays—21 days
- ★ All items can be renewed twice. Renewal loan periods are the same length as the original loan period.

As a library cardholder, you are responsible for returning materials by the due date.

Overdue fees are charged for each day the library is open.

**Book Club Kits Available**

The library offers two types of book club kits —Standard and Reserved.

- Standard Book Club Kits are available on a first come, first served basis and can be checked out for 8 weeks. To check availability, you can search the library catalog(目录) for the title you need.
- Reserved Book Club Kits are for reservation only and can be checked out for 8 weeks. To check availability or reserve a

kit, please call the library at 515-278-3945.

Book club kits must be picked up at the Urbandale Public Library.

21. What do we know about the library?

- A. It is located near Walker Johnston Park.
- B. It offers free standard library cards to all age groups.
- C. It has had more than five locations since 1961.
- D. It has served those living in Urbandale for about 80 years.

22. How long can you keep video games at most if you borrow them?

- A. For 3 days.
- B. For 7 days.
- C. For 14 days.
- D. For 21 days.

23. What do the two types of book club kits have in common?

- A. They can be borrowed online.
- B. They should be booked in advance.
- C. Their loan periods are the same.
- D. Their availability should be checked by calling.

### B

Every time I reach for a book at Rydal Mount, I feel I should ask William Wordsworth's permission. It's 9 pm on a Friday night in March, and I'm about to spend a night in the former home of the poet — the first journalist to do so. I've said goodnight to the young curator (馆长) Leo Finighan. And now it's just me and one of the most influential writers, alone together in his library.

On and off from 1813 to 1850, he was here, receiving visitors and editing his work. I can't help feeling his spirit is still around.

"This is still, in part, a family house and we're probably not as precious about it as we should be." Chris Andrew had told me. He is Wordsworth's great-great-great-great-grandson and the main promoter of a plan to open Rydal Mount to overnight guests for the first time. "But we prefer it this way," he added. "It preserves the closeness to the poet. We can offer a more personal connection as a result."

As I take a copy of his complete works back to my chair, they all seem to be gathering round. Here comes the poet. He's back from the garden, where he would pace the path, composing lines. Upstairs, Dorothy, his sister, is unwell. It's an extraordinary feeling, as though at any moment I'm going to hear someone's voice. By 9:30 pm, I'm in bed. I have a sound sleep in the best bedroom in the house. It's the one that Wordsworth and his wife Mary used.

Before I have to go the next morning, there's still time for a poem, and I choose *The Tables Turned* from *Lyrical Ballads*. It begins with "Up! Up! My Friend, and quit your books" and I can't help smiling at the volumes in front of me. It feels like he's talking directly to me. Not surprising, really, given the fact I'm sitting in his bedroom.

24. Why does the author head for Rydal Mount?

- A. To visit his friend Finighan.
- B. To show admiration for Wordsworth.
- C. To report an annual event as a journalist.
- D. To attend a conference for influential writers.

25. What was Andrew's attitude to opening Rydal Mount to overnight guests?

- A. doubtful.
- B. indifferent
- C. favourable.
- D. disapproving.

26. What does "they" in paragraph 4 refer to?

- A. His family
- B. His works
- C. Guests
- D. Sounds

27. How does the author feel when reading *The Tables Turned*?

- A. He feels surprised at Wordsworth's humour.
- B. He feels as if Wordsworth were on the scene.
- C. He feels as if Wordsworth were enthusiastic about talking.

D. He feels Wordsworth might have been too choosy about words.

C

"A lot of early archaeology(考古学) was about finding things that are beautiful and museum-worthy," says archaeologist Sarah Graff. Bits of broken artifacts or boring-looking items from the field of food preparation were sometimes thrown aside with the dirt that wasn't being analyzed, she says, and scholars used to be more excited by the lives of kings. "They didn't really think that things that had to do with domestic labor would have anything to do with politics or economics."

But researchers are now finding more of those connections and trying to mine ancient pots to learn about the foods once prepared in them.

Biogeochemist Richard Evershed made his first identification of fat from foods in the walls of medieval (中世纪的) pots dating from 950 to 1450 at a site in England. With signs of fat, probably from making cheese, those pots are thought to have been used for baking bread. The scientists also discovered the leaf wax(蜡) of cabbage, which was likely cooked with meat. Consuming meat, cheese, butter and bread, the medieval peasants weren't doing too badly, says archaeologist Julie Dunne, Evershed's teammate.

Since 2014, some researchers have dived into experimental archaeology by cooking various recipes in store-bought pots. They used the same pot to cook the same recipe 50 times, and finally switched to a new recipe, cooking four meals. After a year, the pots' outer layers held signs of all the recipes but contained more remaining parts of the last meals. But the fatty substances within the inner layers of the pots built up over many times of cooking, which left obvious proof of the former recipes. The latest cooking events, however, was not the case, as archeologist Melanie Miller and her team mates reported in 2020 in Scientific Reports.

Miller and her team will continue cooking their tasteless meals. Cooking is "one of the most common things that humans have across time and space," she says. Food and food practices signify traditions, politics, status, identities, upbringings and more. Food preparation reveals much. "It's a daily practice, usually representative of all these much larger questions about our place in the world."

28. What does Graff say about early archaeologists?

- A. They realized the significance of domestic labor.
- B. They ignored cooking artifacts every now and then.
- C. They showed some interest in unimportant items.
- D. They studied pots with wrong analytical methods.

29. What can be inferred about the owners of the medieval pots?

- A. They disliked eating vegetables.
- B. They could not make bread.
- C. They had little milk to drink.
- D. They might not be poor.

30. What did Miller find about the inner layers of the pots?

- A. Not all the recipes left clear signs within them.
- B. They had a lot of remaining parts from the latest cooking.
- C. More fatty substances from the last meals were contained.
- D. They displayed as much evidence as the outer layers did.

31. Which statement might Miller most probably agree with?

- A. It is difficult to know how ancient people cooked.
- B. Cooking reveals various aspects of human culture.
- C. Studying ancient pots helps improve modern people's cooking.
- D. Food practices were very similar among different ancient groups.

D

"This is the next revolution in flying," says Mark Henning, European managing director of AutoFlight, a Chinese firm.

Mr Henning is not alone in betting that electric vertical(垂直的) take-off and landing (eVTOL) aircraft have a bright future. The idea is that, being simpler, cheaper, greener and quieter than traditional helicopters, eVTOLs will be well suited to operate short-range passenger services across large urban areas, such as flying people between airports and city centres.

Now, Mr Henning is setting up an operation at Augsburg Airport in Germany to further the development of Prosperity I, the company's air taxi. Prosperity I can seat three passengers and a pilot. It is a **hybrid** between a helicopter and a fixed-wing plane. It takes off and lands vertically, using multiple rotors (旋翼), but these are switched off when it is in full flight. At that point a "pusher" propeller(螺旋桨) at the back takes over, to provide forward drive, and thus lift via the wings. This arrangement makes better use of the aircraft's battery, giving Prosperity I a range of some 250 km. A model will be test-flown in Germany in order to obtain what is known as a type certificate from the European Union Aviation Safety Agency (EASA). This signifies the airworthiness of a new aircraft. Although AutoFlight is also seeking certification in China, the company thinks the addition of European approval will help speed their machine's entry into service in other markets, too. It hopes to complete the approval process by 2025.

There is uncertainty, about how the rules will differ from place to place. Nonetheless, enough regulatory progress has been made. In America, Joby Aviation hopes next year to become the first to obtain a type certificate from the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA). In Europe, Volocopter, a German firm, hopes to provide air-taxi services for the 2024 Olympic Games in Paris.

It is not only new firms which are getting into the business. Airbus is developing ideas for eVTOLs. So is Boeing. With so much effort and money going into this new form of air travel, some of these birds will surely be flying soon.

32. What will eVTOLs be used to do?

- A. Deliver goods in airports.
- B. Carry passengers across cities.
- C. Function as charging stations.
- D. Replace traditional helicopters.

33. Which of the following can replace the underlined word "hybrid" in Paragraph 2?

- A. mixture
- B. symbol
- C. concept
- D. application

34. What is AutoFlight trying to do for Prosperity I?

- A. Obtain a type certificate from the FAA.
- B. Have it tested across the sky of America.
- C. Tailor a set of rules as soon as possible.
- D. Get it approved by European authorities.

35. What is the suitable title for the passage?

- A. A Role of eVTOL in Machine Industry
- B. A Novel Form of Air Service in City
- C. A New Version of Boeing's Evolution
- D. How to Win the Certificate from EASA

第二节(共5小题;每小题2.5分,满分12.5分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Have you ever heard of underwater football? Underwater football has been called one of the world's least-known sports. \_\_\_\_36. \_\_\_\_\_. The game can be enjoyed by anyone of any age and can be played under both indoor and outdoor water surfaces. Underwater football shares some common rules and play elements with other underwater sports like underwater hockey. As with those games, it is played in the deep end of a swimming pool with snorkeling(浮潜) equipment.

The goal of the game is to score a point by placing a ball on the opponents' side of the pool. The ball can only be possessed by players who completely stay underwater holding their breath. \_\_\_\_37. \_\_\_\_.

Just like on land, underwater football is a game of control and possession.

38. \_\_\_\_\_. When opposing players are in your space, you need to be able to recognize it quickly and take appropriate

action.

39. \_\_\_\_\_. Each team tries to get their ball into one end zone by either passing or running through underwater obstacles. The first team to reach the end point wins! Just five players are on the court at one time, despite each team having 13 players. To win the ball back or keep it away from your opponents, you must use all your strength and abilities underwater. \_\_\_\_40. \_

A. To play it you need snorkeling equipment.

B. Underwater football involves two teams of five players.

C. The equipment necessary for underwater football isn't very complex.

D. The ball must be passed or dropped when players go to the surface for air.

E. It is a sport that combines the fundamentals of football with the excitement of diving.

F. To play well, you need to master the basics of spacial awareness and decision-making.

G. All these skills require practice if you want to become an expert at this exciting sport.

第三部分完形填空(共 15 小题, 每题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

Gymnast Simone Biles' honors have been piling up for years: 25 medals, including 4 Olympic gold, the first woman to capture five Ail-Around World Championship titles, TIME 100, Forbes 30 under 30. She is so worshiped in gymnastics that she is often \_\_41. \_\_, using just four letters: G.O.A.T.—"Greatest of All Time."

But on July 25, 2021, in the \_\_42. \_\_ round of the Tokyo Olympic Games, something felt off. By the end of the day, Simone had made several uncharacteristic \_\_43. \_\_. "It wasn't an easy day, but I got through it," she \_\_44. \_\_ on social media. Then, two days later, after simplifying a vault and taking a hop on the landing, Simone \_\_45. \_\_ the world by withdrawing from the day's competition. Eventually she decided not to compete in three more events, but took home bronze on balance beam.

Simone later explained that along with other \_\_46. \_\_ health issues, she was struggling with the "twisties," a phenomenon in gymnastics in which an athlete loses a sense of \_\_47. \_\_ they are in the air during twists and flips(翻转). The frightening issue can be dangerous. Some fans and commentators criticized Simone for \_\_48. \_\_; others supported her decision to put \_\_49. \_\_ on her mental health. But over the course of two weeks last summer, Simone, the most dominant gymnast in decades, \_\_50. \_\_ what a champion looks like. "The word 'champion' used to \_\_51. \_\_ mean being on top or breaking records," she tells Good Housekeeping. "Now it means being vulnerable, showing your inner \_\_52. \_\_, being courageous."

These days, Simone hopes to inspire other young girls to be fierce, competitive—and strong enough to \_\_53. \_\_. She partnered with the sports apparel(服装) company Athleta on a line of active wear for girls ages 6 to 12. Each of the items has one of Simone's \_\_54. \_\_ mantras(准则)—such as "Because I can," "No dream is too big or too small," "The floor is yours."—sewn into the fabric.

"They can do anything they set their \_\_55. \_\_ to," says Biles. "I want them to remember that."

41. A. informed about B. talked about C. cared about D. inquired about

42. A. detecting B. anticipating C. justifying D. qualifying

43. A. errors B. drafts C. pauses D. resolutions

44. A. promoted B. polished C. protested D. posted

45. A. awakened B. seized C. shocked D. swung

46. A. private B. public C. mental D. physical

47. A. where B. what C. why D. who

48. A. withdrawing B. recreating C. delaying D. resigning

49. A. value B. restriction C. priority D. pressure

50. A. restored B. reinterpreted C. recovered D. revealed

51. A. barely B. consistently C. precisely D. merely

52. A. peace B. beauty C. sense D. strength

53. A. speak up B. lie down C. stand by D. break away

54.A.innocent      B.favorite      C.flexible      D.temporary

55.A.minds      B.limits      C.goals      D.sights

第二节(共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

There are nearly 40 plots of funnel-centered(漏斗状的) farmland in Nahui Village, 56.\_\_(refer)to as a "funnel group." The funnels are \_\_\_\_57.\_\_(natural)formed by a partial collapse of underground rivers and surface water erosion(侵蚀).The funnel group shows an orderly zonal(区域的)\_\_\_\_58.\_\_(distribute). There are two rivers, the Nahui River which is visible above ground, and an invisible river that is underground. As if by magic, the Nahui River flows along the surface of the ground for59.\_\_\_\_distance,and then suddenly disappears underground without a trace, only60.\_\_(appear) again more than 20 kilometers away.

Local people grow crops all around the funnel in the center. During rainy seasons,flood water quickly flows into the funnel,\_\_\_\_61.\_\_\_\_in times of drought, water from the underground river \_\_\_\_62.\_\_(employ) to water the farmland.

The funnel in the fields near Xianahui Village is known as the "Earth eye".According to local people's belief, mother Earth watches over her children with her63.\_\_\_\_(power) eye and protects them.The lower part of the Earth eye, similar64. other funnels, is connected with the underground river, which passes through the very topography (地形)\_\_\_\_65.\_\_\_\_even today people have failed to fully map.

第五部分: 写作(满分 35 分)

第一节应用文写作(满分 15 分)

假定你是李华, 你校在 5 月 25 日举行了主题为“爱自己, 从心开始”的心理健康日活动。请你为校英文报写一篇报道, 内容包括:

- 1.活动目的;
- 2.具体内容;
- 3.学生反响。

注意:

- 1.写作词数应为 80 左右;
- 2.请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Love Yourself, Start from the Heart

第二节读后续写(满分 25 分)

注意: 续写词数应为 150 左右, 请在答题卡的相应位置作答。

The Halloween was coming! My friend Ollie and I had a Halloween idea which came with so many challenges that we thought about giving up.

Then one day, my parents were busy baking muffins and cookies in the bakery for a bake sale to support the animal shelter. Ollie and I were also busy helping scoop(用勺舀)flour(面粉)from a container holding bags of it.

"Good girls! Every little bit helps those animals," my mum said."I just wish we could encourage our neighbors to contribute."

"Aha! I have a brilliant idea," shouted Ollie, tossing(扔; 掷)the scoop into the container excitedly, the white flour spattered(溅; 洒)all over her face."How about having a costume-contest fund-raiser?"

"Yeah!" I said, pointing at Ollie's face and laughing."And since it's for the animal shelter, it could be a costume contest for dogs."

We sat down to make our to-do list, then got to work.

Number one on the list was finding a location. We thought the shelter would be perfect, but when we asked them, they said they weren't set up for events. The library,the movie theater, and the corner cafe said no too.

"Maybe we should just give up,"Ollie grumbled(咕哝; 嘟囔.)

"Wait!"I said."Why didn't I think of it sooner? I bet my parents would let us have the event outside their store!"

We ran over to the bakery to ask, and finally got the yes we'd been waiting for.

A hundred years later, we had enough posters to put up around the neighborhood.We prepared all week after school, and at last, the big day came. And lots of people showed up.

"Wow, you two did a wonderful job!" said my dad to Ollie and me. "I've never seen so many dogs in so many different costumes."

"Me neither." My mom grinned.

But then, a little girl arrived. She at the bakery, crying. "My Coco," her hands stroking a poodle(贵妇犬)with big brown eyes, "had a perfect superhero costume, but it ripped(裂开)on our way. Now she doesn't have a costume at all!" "Aw, I'm sorry," I said.

"Here you are! Maybe this muffin and cookie will make you feel better," Ollie said.

"Thank you." she smiled.

Paragraph1: The costume show began. Suddenly, Coco started barking and racing all over the place!

Paragraph2: "Well, White Coco," my mom said with a giggle, "Now you're wearing the ever-best costume!"



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