

★启用前·绝密★

## 吉林市普通中学 2022-2023 学年度高中毕业年级

## 第二次调研测试

## 英语

注意事项:

1. 本次考试由四部分组成, 考试时间 120 分钟, 满分 150 分。
2. 答卷前, 考生务必将自己的学校、班级、姓名、考生号填写在答题卡指定位置。
3. 请按题号顺序在答题纸上各题目的答题区域内整洁作答, 超出区域答题无效。

## 第一部分 听力 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

## 第一节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项, 并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后, 你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。现在你有 5 秒钟的时间阅读第 1 小题的有关内容。

1. What was the weather like in southern China during the woman's holiday?  
A. Sunny.                      B. Rainy.                      C. Snowy.
2. Where does the woman find her keys?  
A. In her pocket.      B. On the table.      C. On the ground.
3. What is Tony?  
A. A teacher.              B. A writer.              C. A photographer.
4. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?  
A. Husband and wife.  
B. Boss and secretary.  
C. Waiter and customer.
5. What was the man probably doing this morning?

- A. He was watching a competition.
- B. He was attending a meeting.
- C. He was taking a math class.

第二节（共 15 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 22.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听下面一段对话，回答第 6 和第 7 两个小题。

- 6. Why does the woman always walk up the stairs?
  - A. Because there is no lift in the building.
  - B. Because she wants to take exercise.
  - C. Because she lives on the second floor.
- 7. What are the speakers going to do next?
  - A. Study in the room.
  - B. Chat with the girls.
  - C. Clean the windows.

听下面一段对话，回答第 8 至第 10 三个小题。

- 8. What did the man do last night?
  - A. Watched TV.
  - B. Played games.
  - C. Went skiing.
- 9. Which game did George miss?
  - A. Women's Moguls Qualification 2.
  - B. Women's Moguls Final 1.
  - C. Women's Moguls Final 2.
- 10. How long did all the games last?
  - A. 1. 1 hours.
  - B. 1. 5 hours.
  - C. 2. 4 hours.

听下面一段对话，回答第 11 至第 13 三个小题。

- 11. What is the woman's house like?
  - A. One bedroom and a small balcony.
  - B. A small kitchen and a big bathroom.

C. A big balcony and a small bathroom.

12. What does the man need to pay for?

A. Electricity.      B. Gas.      C. Water.

13. When will the speakers meet?

A. Wednesday.      B. Thursday.      C. Friday.

听下面一段对话，回答第 14 至第 17 四个小题。

14. Why does Maria call Steven?

A. To make a survey.

B. To discuss a project.

C. To share good news.

15. How did they get money for the project?

A. Getting investment from their customers.

B. Borrowing money from their company.

C. Collecting money from the public.

16. How did Eric feel about the news?

A. Disappointed.      B. Surprised.      C. Overjoyed.

17. What do we know about the celebration party?

A. Only the project members are invited.

B. Eric will prepare a BBQ for the party.

C. It will be held in Steven's apartment.

听下面一段独白，回答第 18 至第 20 三个小题。

18. What do we know about the speaker?

A. He is working in his hometown now.

B. He is very famous for his oil painting.

C. He is living with his family at present.

19. How did the speaker learn to paint?

A. By learning at college.

B. By teaching himself.

C. By learning from artists.

20. Which words are most suitable to describe the speaker?

- A. Responsible and hardworking.
- B. Motivated and patriotic.
- C. Generous and humorous.

第二部分 阅读（共两节，满分 50 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

• Tuesday's Story

A Book of Rhyme for Children and Pet Lovers

Becky Hohnstein

www. xlibris.com

Hardback | Paperback | E-book

\$22. 99 \$14. 99 | \$3. 99

This children's and pet lovers' book uses photographs to tell the story of a remarkable, well loved bichon dog, through babyhood, then as a fun energetic dog and then an aging dog. Rhyme makes the story fun to be read and read to.

• Emma Embury: Poet of the Heart

Charles Russell

www. xlibris.com

Hardback | Paperback | E-book

\$31. 99 \$17. 99 | \$3. 99

Emma Embury was a brilliant early 19th Century American poet, novelist, and essayist. Her life story, along with her poems, and selections from her essays and novels, makes delightful reading.

• Family Guide to Celebration of the Jewish Holidays

Leonard Chesler

www. iuniverse.com

Paperback | E-book

\$14. 95 | \$3. 99

Written as a family guide, emphasis is placed on purpose, meaning, value, joy, and inspiration for each holiday and our daily lives.

• Just Arrived-A Different World

Bona Udeze

www. iuniverse.com

Paperback | E-book

\$20. 99 \$3. 99

Emeka has just arrived in America and must now face culture shock while many other Africans tolerate the same fate, fighting for survival in a strange new world.

• Trials of a Dead Lawyer's Wife

Maggie Redmon

www. xlibris.com

Hardback | Paperback | E-book

\$31. 99 | \$17. 99 \$3. 99

It is based on a true story. After her husband Scott changed his will just hours before he died and half a million dollars would be given away to his girlfriend, Maggie started to search for truth and justice.

21. Which author's book would you choose for a person adopting a dog?

- A. Charles Russell.
- B. Becky Hohnstein.
- C. Maggie Redmon.
- D. Leonard Chesler.

22. Which of the paperbacks is the cheapest?

- A. Tuesday's Story.
- B. Emma Embury: Poet of the Heart.
- C. Family Guide to Celebration of the Jewish Holidays.
- D. Just Arrived-A Different World.

23. What do we know from the passage?

- A. Tuesday's Story is about the story of a dog owner.
- B. Emma Embury's works include different types.
- C. Leonard Chesler's book emphasizes some scenic spots.
- D. Scott changed his will to punish Maggie's dishonesty.

B

Wang Zhipu, 16, a high school student begins his voyage into space after class. Positioning a telescope on the balcony at home, he observes the skies, taking photos. Recently, his efforts were rewarded when he won the title of "Young Astronomy Photographer of the Year" in the Royal Observatory Greenwich's annual astrophotography contest.

The event, jointly organized by the Royal Observatory Greenwich in London and the BBC's Sky at Night magazine, is the world's biggest astrophotography competition. His winning entry, entitled Family Photo of the Solar System, shows seven of the eight planets lined up, with the sun on the left and moon on the right, both pictured larger in size than normal.

This year the competition attracted over 4, 500 entries from 75 countries. Wang's photo took first prize in the Young Competition category, an award for photographers aged 15 and under. He entered the competition in February. At the time, he was not yet 16. "I saw photos taken by other photographers in the Young Competition category, and some looked similar to mine, so I thought, why not try?" he said.

Wang developed an interest in astronomy after reading about the subject as a child. He taught himself astrophotography by reading books and by searching online. He used a second-hand telescope that his parents had given him. "The first time I used it, I saw the moon. It was splendid. I was thrilled!" he said. Sometimes, he would be so immersed in his observations that he wouldn't go downstairs to fetch

a coat. Other times, he stood for hours under the burning sun to get the perfect shot.

In addition to the fame, Wang's biggest bonus is the 1, 500 pound (\$2, 023) prize money, which will allow him to buy a new camera. "I will keep on. Astronomy will be a lifelong hobby. It would be great if I could help popularize science in the future, or become an astronomy teacher," he said.

His passion touched the judges. Sheila Kanani said, "As a planetary scientist, I applaud the work that has gone into creating this photo."

24. What is Wang Zhipu's winning photo like, according to the passage?

- A. Seven planets, the sun and the moon are in a straight line.
- B. Seven planets line up with the sun and the moon on each side.
- C. Seven planets, the sun and the moon are larger than normal.
- D. Seven planets are much larger than the sun and the moon.

25. What inspired Wang Zhipu to enter the competition?

- A. Popularity of the competition.
- B. His desire to win the prize.
- C. Other competitors' photographs.
- D. His parents' encouragement.

26. Which of the following can replace the underlined words in Paragraph 4?

- A. Trapped in.
- B. Absorbed in.
- C. Connected with.
- D. Exposed to.

27. What do you think the passage most probably is?

- A. A short biography.
- B. An online post.

C. A diary entry.

D. A news report.

C

Teenagers around the world are familiar with the great pain of boredom. And every parent is familiar with the sounds of groaning (咕哝的) kids, sulking (生闷气) in their room or pacing aimlessly around the house. But sometimes, it's this very sense of boredom that can inspire creativity and create fast-growing trends. This is true for pickleball (匹克球), now a popular sport in the West. According to the Mental Floss website, the sport was invented in the summer of 1965. At that time, Frank Pritchard, 13, had nothing to do in his family's summer home in Washington, US. After complaining loudly, his father, Joel, suggested he make up a game. When Frank replied "Why don't you?" his father gladly took up the challenge. Thus, pickleball was born.

Certain parts of tennis, badminton and ping-pong can be seen from pickleball. It's a bat game played on a badminton-sized court with what looks like a wiffle ball (威浮球) over a low net. Only the serving team can score points, and all serves must be made with an underhand stroke (击球).

The popularity of pickleball has grown steadily over the last decade. According to Mental Floss, the number of pickleball courts has grown by an estimated 385 percent worldwide since 2010. One reason for its popularity is that it's "a sport for everyone". Anyone can play pickleball because it's relatively easy to pick up. There are simple rules, and all people need is a couple of bats and a ball, which is affordable and accessible to all. Plus, pickleball is a sport centered around fun and friendship. The game lasts as short as 15 minutes, which means less running and stress for players.

Pritchard said that the game's rapid rise in popularity was amazing, especially considering that a bad-tempered kid "inspired a sports craze by making a stink (吵闹) about being bored one afternoon 56 years ago".

28. What do we know about pickleball, according to the passage?

- A. It was invented accidentally by a young boy.
- B. It is a game suitable for family gatherings.
- C. It combines elements from several ball games.
- D. The game's judges come from a serving team.

29. What does Paragraph 4 mainly talk about?

- A. Why pickleball has become so well received.
- B. What equipment pickleball players need.
- C. How significant pickleball is to the world.
- D. What rules must be obeyed in pickleball.

30. What did Pritchard think of the popularity of pickleball?

- A. Unexpected.
- B. Reasonable.
- C. Natural.
- D. Awkward.

31. Why does the author write the passage?

- A. To advise us to join in sports games.
- B. To teach us how to play pickleball.
- C. To tell us the birth of a sports game.
- D. To motivate us to follow new trends.

D

A new study of older adults has found too much daytime napping (小睡) may signal an increasing risk of Alzheimer's disease. Researchers from Brigham and Women's Hospital have reported the relationship between the two: too much daytime napping predicts an

increased future risk of Alzheimer's, and a diagnosis of Alzheimer's speeds up the increase in daytime napping during aging.

"Daytime sleep behaviors of older adults are often ignored, and an agreement for daytime napping in clinical practice and health care is still lacking," said Peng Li, one of the researchers. "Our team calls for a closer attention to 24-hour sleep patterns -- not only nighttime sleep but also daytime nap-for tracking the health of older adults."

The researchers recognized that all previous studies on Alzheimer's disease assessed napping within a participant only once, and most of which were subjective and questionnaire-based. In the new study, more than 1000 individuals, with an average age of 81, were provided Actical, a watch-like device, to wear on their wrist for up to 14 days. After napping episodes were identified, the nap duration and frequency were calculated.

The results have suggested that too much daytime napping may signal an increasing risk of Alzheimer's, and that faster yearly increase in daytime napping may be a sign of worsening or unfavored clinical development of the disease.

Researchers have acknowledged that although the method of the new study has been widely used in sleep field studies, they recognize that polysomnography (多导睡眠记录仪) is the gold standard for sleep scoring. Moreover, the participants studied were older, and therefore, the findings may not be easily translated to younger people. In addition, future studies should test whether a direct intervention in daytime napping can lower the risk of Alzheimer's.

"We hope to draw more attention to daytime sleep patterns and the importance of patients noting if their sleep schedule changes over time," said co-senior author Kun Ilu of the Medical Biodynamics

Program. "Sleep changes are critical in shaping the internal changes in the brain. "

32. What does the new study of older adults show?
- A. The link between daytime napping and Alzheimer's.
- B. The causes and symptoms of Alzheimer's disease.
- C. The proper amounts of daytime napping.
- D. The ways to improve the quality of sleep.
33. How did the researchers conduct the new study?
- A. By asking about the participants' ideas.
- B. By carrying out a particular questionnaire.
- C. By tracking participants' sleep with a device.
- D. By assigning participants calculating tasks.
34. What can we infer from Paragraph 5?
- A. The method of the new study is perfect.
- B. The findings are suitable for all ages.
- C. Further studies should be carried out.
- D. Intervention can reduce the risk of Alzheimer's.
35. What does Kun Hu talk about?
- A. The patterns of daytime nap.
- B. The way to make sleep schedules.
- C. The causes of brain changes.
- D. The significance of the new study.

第二节（共5小题；每小题2.5分，满分12.5分）

根据短文内容，从短文后的选项选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

When it comes to getting a good night's sleep, various habits that we engage in before bedtime can have a significant impact on both the quality as well as the quantity of your rest. 36

- Make your To-Do list for tomorrow

Try making a list of tasks you want to tackle the next day, especially if you find that worrying often keeps you awake. Writing a to-do list can not only help you be more productive the next day but can help establish peace of mind for you to sleep better. 37

• Practice gratitude journaling

38 Making expressing gratitude a part of your routine can help you lead a healthy and happy life. The more you make an effort to notice the things that you feel thankful for, the more you prepare yourself to just naturally feel grateful instead of having to work at it.

• 39

This will take no more than 5 minutes a day but can have a tremendous effect on your personal development. This helps you appreciate your achievements and shape a better tomorrow. Start by acknowledging one or two things you wish had gone better, and end your reflection by thinking of a few wins you had.

The first few nights, it will be a bit difficult for you to stick to your routine but stay determined. 40 Everybody has a different routine and here I've only included practices that I think you should most definitely include in yours.

- A. Do some reading
- B. Reflect on your day
- C. Write down at least 3 things you're thankful for each day.
- D. If you're disciplined, you will get on track with your routine.
- E. A good night's sleep is an essential condition for a productive day.
- F. The following are some of the best evening habits before going to bed.
- G. The next day all you've to do is make some essential changes to it and get to work!

## 第三部分 语言运用（共两节，满分 30 分）

## 第一节 完形填空（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的四个选项（A、B、C 和 D）中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

McDonald owned a gas station that earned close to six figures a year. But he went bankrupt（破产）in 2010 with higher gas prices and an increase in gas theft. “I 41 lost my whole life after the gas station,” McDonald said.

In the following years, he had to live with his relatives, but bad 42 between them left him on the streets, and he even suffered a fire that took most of his remaining 43. Eventually, he 44 a one-bedroom apartment with a stranger. Unfortunately, the apartment wasn't safe, so McDonald was forced to 45 his time between the apartment and a tent.

During this time, his light motorcycle didn't 46 for missing a part. McDonald asked a woman nearby if she would 47 his things while he walked to get a new part, and she 48. The 49 stranger, Kim, decided to do more. She and her husband, Andrew, gave McDonald a solar-powered backpack that allowed him to 50 his cellphone. They even offered to let him put up his 51 in their backyard and use their bathroom.

Then the couple set up a GoFundMe 52 to raise as much money as possible. 53 they are able to buy a small house, the plan is to transfer（移交）it over into McDonald's name. McDonald's 54 spread quickly on the Internet. Before they knew it, they had raised over \$18,000 through the page!

“They have done more than I can ever say thank you for,” McDonald said. They started off as 55, but they're so much more now. McDonald is part of the family now.

41. A. deliberately B. willingly C. extremely D. literally

42. A. concepts B. attempts C. relationships D. topics  
43. A. qualifications B. belongings C. personalities D. strengths  
44. A. rented B. built C. purchased D. promoted  
45. A. change B. spare C. divide D. save  
46. A. work B. turn C. circle D. blow  
47. A. check out B. watch over C. take up D. stare at  
48. A. answered B. hesitated C. agreed D. declined  
49. A. kind B. optimistic C. honest D. determined  
50. A. contain B. dial C. hide D. charge  
51. A. tent B. shelf C. nest D. curtain  
52. A. mailbox B. community C. blog D. page  
53. A. Although B. Once C. Unless D. Before  
54. A. affair B. reputation C. story D. influence  
55. A. strangers B. friends C. neighbors D. relatives

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

FUJIAN cuisine 56 (originate) from southeast China's Fujian Province and gradually absorbed the cooking style of the migrants from the lower and middle reaches of the Yangtze River.

Known as a province with numerous mountains on China's southeast coast, Fujian is rich 57 natural food resources. With a 3,752-kilometer-long coastline and over 2,000 islands, it has 58 abundant supply of fish, shellfish, and other sea products, which provide rich 59 (various) of food ingredients. Fujian cuisine, 60 (according), is noted for woodland delicacies (佳肴) and seafood delights, while trying 61 (preserve) the original flavor of the main ingredients that is light but delicious, fresh, and not oily in general.

Fujian cuisine has some distinctive features: First, local chefs are skilled at knife techniques and can cut food into hair-thin slices. Second, with the large amount of seafood in the local people's diet, they love to cook various kinds of soups with seafood. Third, it is known 62 they can make good use of unique spices, which create various tastes. Fourth, all ingredients 63 (choose) from

nutritious foods that are artistically decorated in plates. 64 (represent) Fujian dishes include boiled sea clams in chicken soup, lychee pork, and fried duck in Shacha sauce.

In ancient times, many Fujian people made a living working abroad in Southeast Asia as expats (侨民), therefore gradually 65 (take) many other elements into their dietary customs.

#### 第四部分 写作（共两节，满分 40 分）

##### 第一节（满分 15 分）

假设你是李华。下周你校将举办英语征文比赛，主题为“践行低碳生活，从我做起”。

请你写一篇短文投稿。内容包括：

1. 你对低碳生活的理解；
2. 具体做法；
3. 发出倡议。

注意：词数 80 左右。

参考词汇：emission 排放

carbon dioxide 二氧化碳

##### 第二节（满分 25 分）

阅读下面材料，根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段，使之构成一篇完整的短文。

I was never very neat. Later in life I learned to attribute (把……归因于) this shortcoming to my creative genius, saying that my disorganization was simply the side of my unique gifts and talents. Yet, back at high school, I hadn't come up with any impressive reasons for my big messes.

As fate would have it, my teacher paired me with Kim as my roommate. I'm not sure why he stuck us together. I don't think he could have possibly picked two more different people to room together. Kim was extremely organized. She labeled everything and each item she

owned had its place. Well, I think my bits and pieces of paper, odds and ends (零碎物品) would find their ways into places automatically. And apparently, my roommate didn't seem to be on the same page with me.

As time went by, she got neater, while I got messier. She would complain about my dirty clothes. I would complain about Lysol (杀菌消毒剂) headaches. She would push gently my clothing over to one side and I would lay one of my books on her tidy desk.

One October evening, things got ugly. Kim came into the room and lost her temper right away after seeing one of my shoes had found its way beneath her bed. She picked it up, cast it toward my side of the room angrily and managed to knock the layer of clothes onto the floor (by the way, I had planned to fold them later). I jumped off the bed and immediately started yelling about her rudeness. She yelled back, "Look at the mess you've made! Could you at least clean up your own table!" I was sitting on my bed, fuming (发怒). She was sitting on hers, fuming. The room was thick with anger. It could have ended up with a violent fight if it hadn't been for the phone call she received.

注意：续写词数应为 150 左右。

She picked the phone up and I could tell it was bad news from her family.

I found myself lost for words and I decided to do something.

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