

吉林市普通中学 2022-2023 年度高中毕业年级第二次调研测试

英语答案

第一部分：听力（共两节，满分 30 分）

第一节（共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分）

1-5 BACAB

第二节（共 15 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 22.5 分）

6-10 BCAAB

11-15 CACCA

16-20 CBBBA

第二部分 阅读（共两节，满分 50 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分）

21-23 BCB

24-27 BCB D

28-31 CAAC

32-35 ACCD

第二节（共 5 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 12.5 分）

36-40 FGCB D

第三部分 语言运用（共两节，满分 30 分）

第一节 完形填空（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

41-45 DCBAC 46-50 ABCAD

51-55 ADBCA

第二节：语法填空（共 10 个小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

56. originated

57. in

58. an

59. varieties

60. accordingly

61. to preserve

62. that

63. are chosen

64. Representative

65. taking

第四部分 写作（共两节，满分 40 分）

第一节（满分 15 分）

Personally, a low-carbon lifestyle means saving more energy and producing less waste. In daily life we can do something to reduce the emission of carbon dioxide.

First, it makes sense to turn off water and electricity when we don't use them. Besides, using reusable products like cloth bags is a good way to reduce pollution. Finally, we can travel on foot if possible, which is both environmentally friendly and beneficial to health.

Every individual's efforts count for a low-carbon society. Let's start with ourselves.

第二节（满分 25 分）

Paragraph 1: She picked the phone up and I could tell it was bad news from her family. When Kim hung up, she buried her face in her hands, her body shaking as she sobbed. Her dad was badly ill in hospital. Obviously, that was something she should not go through alone. I walked towards her and patted her on the back. Obviously, my pat was of little comfort. Instead, she threw herself onto the bed and cried into her pillow, sinking into her deep sorrow.

Paragraph 2:

I found myself lost for words and I decided to do something. I started to collect my odds and ends, clothes and shoes, swept the floor and tidied the table. I even cleaned her side. I was so absorbed that I didn't even notice Kim stop crying and sit up staring

at me in disbelief. I stepped towards her, saying softly, "It will be OK. " Kim reached her hand over to grasp mine, murmuring "Thank you". Suddenly, I realized the golden rule between friends was putting yourself into others' shoes.

答案详解:

听力原文:

Text 1

M: Was the weather nice when you were traveling in southern China?

W: No. It kept pouring all the time. I went there during the wrong season. I should have gone to the west of China instead.

Text 2

W: I'm sure I left my keys on the table. Somebody must have picked them up.

M: Well, I cleaned the table this afternoon but they weren't there. And I asked all waiters and none of them saw the keys.

W: Oh, here they are, in my pocket.

Text 3

M: Is Tony working as a teacher now?

W: No. My friend told me he is a photographer at a local newspaper. It surprised me. I was always expecting him to be a writer since he was so good at writing when he was at school.

Text 4

M: It's 4:00 pm. Our flight is in three hours! Are you seriously still packing?

W: But I can't find anything. Where's my raincoat? Can you pack up my toothbrush? Have you seen my favorite pair of jeans?

Text 5

M: Our mother joined a singing competition this morning. Did you watch the live competition?

W: No. I was having a math class then. What about you? M: I was in the meeting room all the morning. I plan to watch the video this evening.

Text 6

W: Daniel, would you like to have a look at my apartment?

M: Of course, I'd love to. Which floor is your apartment on?

W: On the fifth floor. ⑥I always walk up the stairs as a workout. Look! This is my apartment. It has four bedrooms.

M: How many people are living here now?

W: Only three, including me. It is comfortable and bright, so I like to study here.

M: ⑦The two girls who are cleaning the windows must be your roommates. Let's give them a hand.

Text 7

W: George, what did you do last night?

M: ⑧Since there were some wonderful games on TV, I stayed at home and watched them. I'm very fond of watching freestyle skiing games.

W: What games were there last night?

M: ⑨Women's Moguls Qualification 2, Women's Moguls Final 1, Women's Moguls Final 2, and Women's Moguls Final 3.

W: So did you watch all of them?

M: ⑩I watched all the games except the first one, ⑩which started at 6:00 pm. When I was back home from work, it was over.

W: How long did the games last?

M: Well, ⑩I began to watch at 7:30 pm and the last game ended at 8:40 pm.

Text 8

M: Hello! I'm calling about the apartment you have advertised in today's The Daily Mail.

W: Yes. I will have a trip, so the house will be empty for a month.

M: Great! I'd like to rent it for a short period of time. Could you introduce your apartment to me?

W: Sure. ⑪ It's a one-bedroom apartment with a big balcony, but it has a small kitchen. The bathroom is small too.

M: That's just my cup of tea. What's the price?

W: \$400 per month. ⑫ You only need to pay for electricity, for gas and water are included. M: Sounds good. May I come over tomorrow to take a look?

W: ⑬ Today is Wednesday. How about the day after tomorrow? I've got an appointment tomorrow.

M: OK. See you.

Text 9

M: Hello, Steven speaking.

W: Hello. It's Maria. ⑭ I'm phoning to tell you the good news—we have got enough money to complete our Food and Drink project.

M: Really? That's wonderful! How did you achieve it?

W: ⑮ Yesterday Piet and I presented the project to two customers. We told them our ideas for the program. They were really interested in the program. However, we didn't expect them to make a decision immediately. But at the end of the meeting, they agreed to support us and invest in the project.

M: Eric must be pleased about it.

W: ⑯ Pleased? He was absolutely delighted after the meeting. Anyway, on Saturday we are having a party to celebrate. So you and your wife had better come.

M: Thanks. Where will the party be held?

W: In Piet's flat, starting around eight o'clock. ①⑦And Eric said he would get to the flat earlier to prepare a BBQ for us.

M: That sounds wonderful! I'm looking forward to seeing you all on Saturday.

Text 10

M: Hello, everyone. I am Wei Guangming, an ordinary waste collector born in China's Anhui Province in 1972. I have worked in Shaoxing for over ten years. Now I live in a 15 square-meter flat in the city. It is my personal art studio, too. ①⑧Many people know me because of my oil painting skills. ①⑨In the past I taught myself how to do oil paintings during my free time. Now I am excellent at oil painting. ①⑩Up till now, I have completed over 1, 000 oil paintings. Many of them have been ordered by my customers. ①⑪I am able to receive plenty of painting orders, about 30 paintings each month. ①⑫I send most of my income to my family living in my hometown. I only leave myself a little to buy some necessary things.

①⑬Every day, I get up at six in the morning to start my daily painting routine. Then I spend the whole afternoon working as a waste collector. I love painting very much. And my dream is to go to an art college to learn painting.

第二部分 阅读（共两节，满分 50 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分）

A

本文为应用文。作者介绍了五本书的名称、作者、查阅网址、不同版本的价格及书的内容等。

21. B 细节理解题。根据题下中的 a person adopting a dog 可以推断这是一个喜欢宠物的人，因此可以定位到第一本书。故选 B 项。

22. C 细节理解题。根据每本书提供的价格可以看出，平装本价格最低的为 Family Guide to Celebration of the Jewish Holidays，价格为 \$14.95，

故选 C 项。23. B 细节理解题。根据第二本书的内容介绍可知, Emma Embury 是一位美国诗人、小说家和散文家, 她的作品除了诗歌, 还有小说、散文等, 因此她的作品类型多样。故选 B 项。

B

本文为一篇新闻报道。文章介绍了 16 岁的“追星少年”王至璞, 凭借一幅太阳系“全家福”的照片, 获得了世界顶级天文摄影赛事-英国格林威治皇家天文台主办的年度天文摄影师大赛(被称为全球天文摄影奥斯卡奖)青年组的冠军。

24. B 细节理解题。根据第二段最后一句“His winning entry, entitled Family Photo of the Solar System, shows seven of the eight planets lined up, with the sun on the left and moon on the right, both pictured larger in size than normal. (他的获奖作品名为《太阳系全家福》, 展示了 8 颗行星中的 7 颗排成一列, 太阳在左边, 月亮在右边, 照片上的太阳和月亮都比正常情况下大。)”可知, B 为正确选项(注意 both 指代 the sun and the moon)。

25. C 细节理解题。通过第三段引号中王至璞的话“I saw photos taken by other photographers in the Young Competition category, and some looked similar to mine, so I thought, why not try?”可知, 他看到在青年组竞赛类别中其他摄影师拍摄的照片, 有些看起来和他拍摄的很像, 因此他决定参加比赛。故选 C 项。

26. B 词义猜词题。根据第四段第五、六句“Sometimes, he would be so immersed in his observations that he wouldn't go downstairs to fetch a coat. Other times, he stood for hours under the burning sun to get the perfect shot.”可知, 有时, 他会沉浸在观察中, 都不会下楼去拿一件外套。有时, 为了拍摄出完美的照片, 他会在烈日下站好几个小时。说明他非常专心地投入于观测和拍摄中。尤其划线短语所在句子中的 so... that... 也是非常明显的提示。故选 B 项。

27. D 推理判读题。文章介绍了 16 岁的中国少年王至璞最近获全球天文摄影奥斯卡奖的事情。因此, 本文最有可能是一篇新闻报道。

C

本文为说明文。作者介绍了现在很流行的匹克球特殊的起源—因为一个孩子在一个夏日里感到无聊而诞生。

28. C 细节理解题。根据第三段第一句“Certain parts of tennis, badminton and ping-pong can be seen from pickleball.”可知，匹克球结合了网球、羽毛球及乒乓球的元素。故选择C项。

29. A 主旨大意题。根据第四段第一句“The popularity of pickleball has grown steadily over the last decade.”可知，匹克球在过去的十年间一直受到人们的欢迎。本段介绍了匹克球受欢迎的原因：易学及设备简单、增进友谊及充满乐趣、运动强度不大。

30. A 推理判断题。根据文章最后一段：Pritchard 说，这项运动受欢迎程度的迅速上升令人惊讶，尤其考虑到这场体育热潮是由 56 年前的一个下午，一个坏脾气的孩子因为大声抱怨无聊而引发的。因此，他对匹克球的流行感到出乎意料。故选择A项。

31. C 推理判读题。根据本文的主要内容，可以推断作者的写作目的就是向读者介绍匹克球的产生。故选择C项。

D

本文是说明文。作者向我们介绍了一项最新的研究—老年人白天睡眠过多会增加患阿尔茨海默症（老年痴呆）的几率。

32. A 细节理解题。根据第一段内容可知：老年人白天睡眠过多会增加患阿尔茨海默症的风险。研究人员报告了两者之间的关系：白天睡眠过多预示着未来患阿尔茨海默症的风险增加，而阿尔茨海默症患者在衰老过程中白天的睡眠会增加。故选择A项。

33. C 细节理解题。根据第三段第二句“In the new study, more than 1000 individuals, with an average age of 81, were provided Actical, a watch-like device, to wear on their wrist for up to 14 days.”可知，研究人员为 1000 多名平均年龄为 81 岁的人提供了一种类似手表的设备，让他们在手腕上佩戴长达 14 天。因此，研究人员的研究方法为通过使用设备跟踪参与者的睡眠。故选择C项。

34. C 推理判断题。根据第五段最后一句“In addition, future studies should test whether a direct intervention in daytime napping can

lower the risk of Alzheimer's. 此外, 未来的研究应该测试: 对白天睡眠直接干预是否可以降低阿尔茨海默病的风险。”可以推断出, 应该开展进一步的研究。故选择 C 项。

35. D 主旨大意题。根据最后一段 Kun Hu 的话可知: 研究人员希望让更多的人关注白天的睡眠模式, 以及关注到阿尔茨海默症的患者们注意睡眠时间表是否随着时间的推移而变化的重要性。睡眠变化对形成大脑内部变化至关重要。因此, Kun Hu 在谈该研究的重要意义。故选择 D 项。

第二节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 12.5 分)

本文为说明文。文章介绍了几个睡前的好习惯。

36. F. 考查篇章布局和段际衔接。空格前介绍了睡前好习惯的重要性, 二、三、四段分别介绍几个睡前的好习惯。选项 F 起到承上启下的作用。

37. G. 考查段内句间衔接。空格前面的内容为制定待办事项清单的好处, 再结合本段的小标题, 可以选出 G 项, 含义为: 第二天你只需对待办清单做出基本的修改, 然后就可以投入到工作中了。选项中 it 指代前一句中的 to-do list。

38. C. 考查篇章布局, 段内句间衔接。本段的小标题为: 练习写感恩日记, 而 C 项的意思为: 每天至少写下三件你要感谢的事。因此 C 项与本段内容一致。

39. B. 考查段落主旨。本段介绍睡前反思的益处和具体做法 (Start by acknowledging one or two things you wish had gone better, and end your reflection by thinking of a few wins you had. 首先以承认一两件你但愿做得更好的事情开始, 然后以回想一下你已经取得的胜利来结束你的反思。), 与 B 选项 (反思你的一天) 相呼应。

40. D. 考查段内句间衔接。空格前的句意为: “最初的几个晚上, 要坚持你的计划会有点困难, 但一定要有决心。” D 项意思为 “如果你有自律性, 你的生活习惯 (惯例) 就会步入正确的轨道。” 故选择 D 项。

第三部分 语言运用 (共两节, 满分 30 分) 第一节 完形填空 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

本文是记叙文。讲述的是 McDonald 历经人生重重打击, 在好心夫妇的帮助下即将重新拥有属于自己的房子的故事。

41. D 考查动词。根据空前“随着油价上涨和天然气盗窃的增加，McDonald 在 2010 年破产”可知，McDonald 认为加油站事件后，他真正地失去了整个人生。deliberately 故意地；willingly 愿意地，乐意地；extremely 极度地，非常地；literally 真正地，确实地。

42. C 考查名词。根据前句“he had to live with his relatives”和空后“left him on the streets”可知，他与亲属一起住，但是“relationships（关系）”不好使他流落街头。concepts 概念；attempts 企图，试图；topics 话题。

43. B 考查名词。根据本句可知，一场大火吞噬了他剩下的财物，使得他的境况更加地雪上加霜。qualifications 资格；学历；personalities 人格；个性；strengths 优势，强项。

44. A 考查动词。根据前文：他穷困潦倒、无处容身，故他与陌生人合租（rented）了一个一居室公寓。此题最大的干扰项为 C 项，但考虑到他的境况以及下文中 Kim 夫妇筹款要帮他买一个小房子，因此，他是没有能力买公寓的；此外，根据社会性常识，人不可能与陌生人合伙买房子。故选择 A 项。purchased 购买；promoted 促进，提升。

45. C 考查动词。根据本句中“the apartment wasn't safe”可知，McDonald 被迫有时住在公寓里有时住在帐篷里。divide 把（时间、精力等）分别用于……；spare 抽出，拿出（时间、金钱等）。

46. A 考查动词。根据本句“for missing a part”他的轻型摩托车由于少一个零件，因此无法正常运转了。work 运转；运行。

47. B 考查动词短语。根据本句：在他去买零件的时候，让附近的一位女子帮助他“照看”东西。check out 结账离开；watch over 看守，照管；take up 开始从事、占据（时间，地方）；stare at 凝视，盯住。

48. C 考查动词。根据后句“The 49 stranger, Kim, decided to do more.”可知，Kim 决定为他做更多的事。因此，本句中 Kim 的态度一定是同意帮忙的。hesitate 犹豫；decline 下降；拒绝。

49. A 考查形容词。根据前句 Kim 同意帮忙，再根据本句中 Kim 决定提供更多的帮助得知，Kim 是善良的（kind）。optimistic 乐观的；honest 诚实的；determined 坚定的。

50. D. 考查动词。根据空前“solar-powered backpack”太阳能背包可知,是为了让他给手机充电用的。charge 充电; contain 容纳、含有; dial 拨打; hide 躲藏、藏匿。

51. A. 考查名词。根据 45 空所在的句子可知,他有时住在帐篷里,因此可以推知善良的夫妇让 McDonald 将帐篷搭在他们的院子里。

52. D. 考查名词。根据本句句意可知, Kim 夫妇为 McDonald 在互联网上建立一个 GoFundMe 主页。根据本段末的“through the page”,也可判断出答案为 D 项。mailbox 邮箱; community 社区; blog 博客; page (互联网)网页、主页。

53. B. 考查连词。根据句意:一旦他们能买下一个小房子了,他们就计划把它移交到 McDonald 的名下。once 一旦。

54. C. 考查名词。句意为: McDonald 的故事在互联网上迅速传播。affair 公共或政治事务; reputation 名誉,名声; influence 影响。

55. A. 考查名词。句意为:他们刚开始是陌生人,但现在已经更加亲近了。本句中的 they 指代 McDonald 和 Kim 夫妇。start off 意思为:开始。49 句中的 stranger 是对本空的提示。

第二节(共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分)

本文为说明文,介绍了闽菜(福建菜肴)在地理、历史上形成的原因及其特点。

56. originated:考查动词的时态。originated 与 absorbed 并列,句意为:闽菜起源于中国东南部的福建省,逐渐吸收了来自于长江中下游迁徙人群的烹饪风格。

57. in: 考查介词。be rich in 固定搭配,“富含……在……丰富”。

58. an:考查冠词。an abundant supply of “大量的……”

59. varieties:考查词形变化,此处的词性为名词。varieties of “各种各样的……”

60. accordingly:考查词形变化。该空为副词,为衔接本句与上句之间的连接语,只不过是将其插入到句子中,但该词的功能不变。

61. to preserve: 考查非谓语动词 try to do。整句话的意思为：因此，闽菜以森林美食和海鲜美食而闻名，同时试图保留主要食材的原始风味，即清淡但不失美味、新鲜、且通常不油腻等特点。

62. that: 考查主语从句中的连词。It is known that. . .

63. are chosen: 考查动词的时态及语态。句意为：第四，所有的食材都是从营养丰富的食物中挑选出来的，这些食物被很有艺术感的装点盘子里面。

64. Representative: 考查词形变化，此处的词性为形容词。句意为：具有代表性的福建菜包括鸡汤海蛤、荔枝肉和沙茶炒鸭。

65. taking: 考查非谓语动词作结果状语。句意为：在古代，许多福建人出国去往东南亚谋生，因此，他们（福建人）的饮食习惯中逐渐融入了许多其他元素。

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