

2022~2023 学年度下期高中 2021 级期末联考

英语

考试时间 120 分钟，满分 150 分

注意事项：

1. 答题前，考生务必在答题卡上将自己的姓名、座位号和准考证号用 0.5 毫米黑色签字笔填写清楚，考生考试条形码由监考老师粘贴在答题卡上的“贴条形码区”。

2. 选择题使用 2B 铅笔填涂在答题卡上对应题目标号的位置上，如需改动，用橡皮擦擦干净后再填涂其它答案；非选择题用 0.5 毫米黑色签字笔在答题卡的对应区域内作答，超出答题区域答题的答案无效；在草稿纸上、试卷上答题无效。

3. 考试结束后由监考老师将答题卡收回。

第一部分 听力（共两节，满分 30 分）

第一节（共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. What is the man doing?

- A. Asking the way. B. Giving directions. C. Correcting a mistake.

2. What dress size does the woman want?

- A. 8. B. 10. C. 12.

3. What is the woman likely to do?

- A. Make a phone call. B. Handle the problem. C. Have a rest.

4. Which tour does the man seem to be interested in?

- A. The evening tour. B. The half-day tour. C. The full-day tour.

5. Where are the speakers?

- A. At a cinema. B. At a clinic. C. At a bank.

第二节（共 15 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 22.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听下面一段对话，回答第 6 和第 7 两个小题。

6. What does the woman think of the match?

- A. Entertaining. B. Discouraging. C. Boring.

7. What do the speakers plan to do on Tuesday afternoon?

- A. Watch a game. B. Play tennis. C. Go to the cinema.

听下面一段对话，回答第 8 至第 10 三个小题。

8. What does the man advise Mrs. White to do?
A. Go on a diet. B. Do more exercise. C. Get enough sleep.
9. Which can be included in Mrs. White's breakfast?
A. Eggs. B. Sausages. C. Porridge.
10. What is the man?
A. A teacher. B. A doctor. C. A chef.

听下面一段对话，回答第 11 至第 14 四个小题。

11. How does Nancy look to Daniel?
A. Confused. B. Excited. C. Anxious.
12. Why does Daniel mention his performance in a play?
A. To comfort Nancy. B. To express his regret. C. To show his pride.
13. What is Nancy going to do next week?
A. Take a school test. B. Have a check-up. C. Go in for a competition.
14. What does Daniel offer to do for Nancy?
A. Rewrite her lines.
B. Drive her to the theatre.
C. Help her with the practice.

听下面一段对话，回答第 15 至第 17 三个小题。

15. What was Prof. Stone's grandfather afraid of?
A. Leaving his home. B. Parting from his son. C. Taking early retirement.
16. What does old age mean to many elderly Americans?
A. Lack of moral support. B. Loss of self-worth. C. Change of living habit.
17. What will Prof. Stone talk about next concerning elderly people?
A. Public services they ask for.
B. Health care available to them.
C. Meaningful roles they can play.

听下面一段独白，回答第 18 至第 20 三个小题。

18. What does the speaker's mother want her to be?
A. A confident person.
B. A warm-hearted person.
C. A humorous person.
19. Why did the speaker feel lonely in her childhood?
A. She often traveled by herself.
B. Her family moved frequently.
C. Her mother was busy working.
20. What does the speaker mainly talk about?
A. Importance of home schooling.
B. Mother-daughter relationship.
C. A role model in her family.

第二部分 阅读理解（共两节，满分 40 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 30 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项。

A

Florence, Rome, Venice. Beautiful cities to be sure, not to mention some of the planet's most visited travel destinations. Yet this popularity means that for many, Italy's premier hotspots are too expensive and overcrowded to visit. If you want to enjoy a true taste of Italy without the tourists, read our list of secret Italian towns you need to visit.

Alberobello, Puglia

Alberobello is a lovely town near Bari. It is home to the Trulli — cone-shaped white buildings that look like houses straight out of a fairytale. The village is a maze of narrow streets and charming piazzas, while it also has a beautiful belvedere (观景台) that offers fabulous views of the town.

Treviso, Veneto

Treviso is like a small Venice with fewer tourists and crowds. Its historical walled centre is dotted with medieval churches, cobblestone streets, red-brick palaces and tiny old canals that connect buildings, gardens and piazzas.

Bologna, Emilia-Romagna

Bologna is one of the coolest towns in Italy. It is mostly frequented by students — Bologna is home to the oldest university in Europe and a whole lot of gastronomy fans, since it's known to be the Italian food capital. Once you arrive, don't forget to taste the delicacies of the area, such as lasagne, tortellini and, you guessed it, bolognese.

Castelluccio, Umbria

Castelluccio is the highest village in the Apennine Mountains at 1,452m (4,764ft) above sea level. It's a charming village with lovely squares that offer amazing views over the mountains and fields that blossom with violets and red poppies. The best time of the year to visit Castelluccio is in spring — from late May to early June.

21. Which town is regularly visited by students?

- A. Treviso.
- B. Bologna.
- C. Alberobello.
- D. Castelluccio.

22. What can we learn from the town Castelluccio?

- A. It offers charming natural views.
- B. It is the highest village in Italy.
- C. Its best visiting time is autumn.
- D. It is highly expensive to visit.

23. Who might be most interested in this text?

- A. Those who are fond of travelling alone.
- B. Those who have a true taste of large cities.
- C. Students who want to be further educated.
- D. Tourists who avoid being much crowded.

B

Phoenix Suns star forward Kevin Durant signed a lifetime contract with Nike on Friday, according to Boardroom, the media entity he co-owns.

Durant becomes the third basketball star to sign such a contract, behind all-time greats Michael Jordan and LeBron James. Soccer phenomenon Cristiano Ronaldo signed a similar deal in 2016.

Speaking to Boardroom, Durant said, “When I first signed with Nike, I couldn’t have dreamed of how far we’d go in this partnership. We’ve done amazing work creatively and philanthropically (慈善). We’ve traveled the world together and built a business that will now last forever.”

“I’m excited for the future and honored to be in rare company with this deal.” The 34-year-old also tweeted about the news, writing, “A true honor to be in the game for life with @Nike.”

When asked to comment on the deal to CNN, a spokesperson for Nike said Boardroom’s description of the arrangement was accurate. Nike did not provide any additional details about the contract.

Durant, a 13-time All-Star and two-time NBA champion, has had a relationship with the sportswear company dating back to 2007, his rookie season in the league. So far he has produced 15 editions of KD-branded signature shoes, with a 16th in production.

John Slusher, Nike’s executive vice president of global sports marketing, said to Boardroom of the contract, “As one of the best basketball players in the world, Kevin Durant has been an important part of the Nike family for the past 16 years. We look forward to continuing to serve the next generation of athletes together.”

According to Boardroom, Nike has contributed to Durant’s off-court work through support of the Durant Family Foundation and the player’s youth basketball program.

Durant next takes to the court with the Suns on Saturday in Game 1 of the Western Conference semifinals against the Nuggets in Denver.

24. Who is the latest sports star to sign a lifetime contract with Nike?
- | | |
|--------------------|-----------------------|
| A. Kevin Durant. | B. LeBron James. |
| C. Michael Jordan. | D. Cristiano Ronaldo. |
25. What is Durant’s attitude towards the future of cooperation with Nike?
- | | |
|--------------|-----------------|
| A. Cautious. | B. Hopeful. |
| C. Critical. | D. Unconcerned. |
26. Which of the following is probably in agreement with the contract?
- | |
|---|
| A. Durant set up the media entity Boardroom. |
| B. Nike supported all Durant’s charity plans. |
| C. Durant offers his signature on Nike’s shoes. |
| D. Nike helps Durant to train basketball stars. |
27. Where is the text probably taken from?
- | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------|
| A. A news report. | B. An autobiography. |
| C. An NBA’s official document. | D. A business advertisement. |

C

New York's Central Park has a statue dedicated to him, and there's even been a movie about him: a sled dog named Balto. Now he is the focus of a DNA study, 90 years after he died, to see what made the dog so famously tough (坚韧).

In 1925, this Siberian husky was part of an expedition in Alaska called the serum run, the goal of which was to bring life-saving medicine to young people that were threatened by a deadly disease in the remote town of Nome, over 600 miles away. Balto led the long-distance stretch, and wound up getting most of the honor.

After Balto's death in 1933, his remains were preserved and put on display at the Cleveland Museum of Natural History.

"Balto's fame and the fact that he was taxidermied gave us this cool opportunity 100 years later to see what that population of sled dogs would have looked like genetically and to compare him to modern dogs," said Katherine Moon, a postdoctoral researcher at the University of California.

Her team took skin samples from the dog's belly and reconstructed its genome — the complete set of genes in an organism. They compared this genetic material with that of 680 contemporary dogs from 135 breeds.

Contrary to a legend that thought that Balto was half wolf — as suggested in an animated Universal Pictures film that came out in 1995 — this analysis found no evidence he had wolf blood. It turned out Balto shared ancestors with modern day Siberian Huskies and the sled dogs of Alaska and Greenland.

Moon's team also compared Balto's genes with the genomes of 240 other species of mammals.

This allowed researchers to determine which DNA fragments (片段) were common across all those species and have not therefore changed over the course of millions of years of evolution. This stability suggests that these fragments of DNA are associated with important functions in the animal, and that mutations (基因突变) there could be dangerous.

The bottom line from the research was that Balto had fewer potentially dangerous mutations than modern breeds of dogs did, suggesting he was healthier.

28. Why did Moon and her team study the DNA of Balto?

- A. Balto saved the lives of many people.
- B. Balto achieved a long-distance transport.
- C. Balto was a focus of the Central Park.
- D. Balto was amazingly tougher than others.

29. What does the underlined word "stability" in Paragraph 8 probably mean?

- A. Gene.
- B. Evolution.
- C. Toughness.
- D. Changelessness.

30. What did the research into the gene of Balto suggest?

- A. Balto had blood of wolves.
- B. Balto had fewer harmful mutations.
- C. Balto was a modern husky.
- D. Balto was a special mammal species.

31. What is this passage mainly about?

- A. A dog's heroic act.
- B. A great honor to a dog.
- C. A DNA study of a tough dog.
- D. A new research into DNA.

D

Dreams of world peace are as old as wars. But as the women of Wales were recovering from World War I, they demanded peace in droves.

Still sorrowing the husbands, sons, and loved ones who fought in the war, in 1923 the Welsh League of Nations United (WLNU) drafted a petition (请愿书) at Aberystwyth University calling for a warless world.

The petition was signed by roughly three quarters of all the women in Wales and was said to be seven miles long. The document was then packed in a large oak chest and sent across the Atlantic.

It was the WLNU's hope that America would join in their mission for peace, and so they toured with the petition across the country before President Calvin Coolidge gave it to the Smithsonian for preservation.

As the centennial anniversary of World War I approached, a plaque was found in the archives at the Temple of Peace in Cardiff mentioning the petition, but nobody knew what it was, says Mererid Hopwood, chair of the Women's Peace Petition Partnership.

So in 2017, an email was sent to the Smithsonian inquiring about the status and location of the chest and its petition.

Having arrived at the National Library of Wales on March 29 this year, Hopwood received it along with other members of the Peace Petition Partnership and described opening the chest and finally getting to see its contents (内容) as an emotional moment.

Hopwood is hoping more Welsh citizens will have similar experiences now that the petition has returned to its original home. The petition will be digitized, along with all signatures and addresses, so the public can view it online and see if their grandmothers or previous tenants of their homes signed 100 years ago.

Clearly the world has not yet achieved the petition's great goals, but Hopwood said the signatures gave her hope.

32. What was the petition meant for?

- A. A thirst for peace.
- B. An end to WWI.
- C. A fight for Wales.
- D. A call for apology.

33. What can we infer about the petition from Paragraph 3?

- A. Most Welsh signed on the petition.
- B. Welsh asked for Americans' help.
- C. Welsh women wished for peace.
- D. Welsh women honored the war.

34. How did Hopwood like the reappearance of the petition?

- A. She could lead the petition.
- B. Her hope for peace is on fire.
- C. Welsh could be free of wars.
- D. It would cause a big storm.

35. What is the author's purpose in writing the text?

- A. To memorise World War I.
- B. To remind to value peace.
- C. To prove Welsh bravery.
- D. To inform reappearance of a petition.

第二节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 10 分)

根据短文内容, 从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

It is never easy to deal with all the unwanted bullying (欺凌) even when you have done nothing wrong. 36. There is no simple solution when it comes to bullying but keep in mind that there is only one goal, to stop the situation from becoming worse.

Ask Them To Stop

Asking the bully to stop is sometimes an effective measure to deal with them. Sometimes when we do not speak up for ourselves, 37. Telling them to stop in a firm and confident voice can make them reconsider their actions. This will work only if they have not yet established a pattern of bullying you.

Be Accompanied

38. If you are with your friends, or if you are in the company of someone, it is least likely that the bully will disturb you. We are not asking you to make a huge circle of friends, sometimes, all it takes is one loyal friend who will stay by you no matter what.

Ignore Them

Another effective measure to ignore a bully is by ignoring them. When you do not react to what they say or do no matter how hurtful it may be for you, 39. They think of it as a game, and when they get an emotional response from you it satisfies their ego.

Turn The Situation Into A Joke

Some of us are born comedians and we can turn almost anything into a joke. If you are one of these people, try to take advantage of your gift. Turn the situation the bully has created into a joke or just say something funny. This will break the bully's confidence and they will know that you are strong and sure about who you are. 40.

- A. This will make them back off
- B. they start to lose interest in you
- C. They will hurt you over and over again
- D. you can always shift a focus to bystanders
- E. Bullies usually hunt for people who are alone
- F. But doing nothing in return will only result in more bullying
- G. the bullies continue with their behavior thinking of us as an easy target

第三部分 语言知识运用 (共两节, 满分 45 分)

第一节 (共 20 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 30 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

At an airport I overheard a father and daughter in their last moments together. They had announced her plane's 41 and standing near the door, he said to his daughter, "I love you, I wish you 42."

She said, "Daddy, our life together has been more than enough. Your love is all I ever 43. I wish you enough, too, Daddy." They kissed good-bye and she left.

He walked over toward the window where I was seated. Standing there I could see he wanted and needed to 44. I tried not to disturb his 45, but out of my expectation he 46 me in by asking, "Did you ever say good-bye to someone knowing it would be forever?" "Yes, I have." I replied. "But why is this a 47 good-bye?" I asked.

"I am old and she lives much too far away. I have 48 ahead and the reality is, her next trip back will be for my 49." he said.

"When you were saying good-bye I 50 you say, 'I wish you enough.' May I ask what that means?"

He began to smile. "That's a wish that has been 51 other generations. My parents used to say it to everyone."

"When we said 'I wish you enough.', we were 52 the other person to have a life filled with enough 53 things to keep them.". He continued and 54 the following as if he were reciting it from 55.

"I wish you enough sun to keep your attitude bright. I wish you enough rain to 56 the sun more. I wish you enough happiness to keep your spirit alive. I wish you enough 57 so that the smallest joys in life appear much 58. I wish you enough gain to satisfy your wanting. I wish you enough loss to appreciate all that you 59. I wish enough 'Hello's' to get you through the final 'Good-bye!'"

He then began to 60 and walked away.

- | | | | |
|-------------------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------|
| 41. A. flying | B. delaying | C. leaving | D. moving |
| 42. A. enough | B. success | C. luck | D. safety |
| 43. A. found | B. needed | C. saw | D. understood |
| 44. A. rest | B. shout | C. cry | D. sleep |
| 45. A. concentration | B. silence | C. peace | D. privacy |
| 46. A. refused | B. welcomed | C. ordered | D. resisted |
| 47. A. temporary | B. simple | C. tough | D. forever |
| 48. A. challenges | B. wills | C. ideas | D. suggestions |
| 49. A. party | B. birthday | C. funeral | D. disease |
| 50. A. thought | B. hoped | C. suspected | D. heard |
| 51. A. handed down from | B. borrowed from | C. taken away from | D. chosen from |
| 52. A. asking | B. wanting | C. warning | D. persuading |
| 53. A. different | B. interesting | C. good | D. easy |
| 54. A. explained | B. shared | C. analysed | D. mentioned |
| 55. A. news | B. class | C. imagination | D. memory |
| 56. A. greet | B. expect | C. miss | D. appreciate |
| 57. A. pride | B. confidence | C. pain | D. failure |
| 58. A. bigger | B. clearer | C. better | D. easier |
| 59. A. require | B. possess | C. enjoy | D. discover |
| 60. A. weep | B. regret | C. wake | D. confuse |

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

The 23-year-old Jazz pianist and composer Dai Liang, known as A Bu, 61 stands out as one of the most promising jazz 62 (artist) in China, joins Generation Z's Words to give his insights on jazz and to encourage Gen Zers to find out 63 (they) true passions in life.

A Bu, born in 1999, is the only Chinese jazz pianist who has been invited by UNESCO 64 (perform) at the International Jazz Day's Global All-Star Concert. For that event in 2015 he 65 (share) the stage with many famous international jazz musicians such as Herbie Hancock, Wayne Shorter 66 Marcus Miller. His professional career as a jazz pianist continues to inspire more and more Chinese musicians to take interest 67 jazz.

A Bu 68 (recent) released an album titled "New Memories", and he talks about the treasured memories of his mentor Nikolai Kapustin, the late Ukraine-born Russian composer and pianist. In Generation Z's Words he also gives some tips on song writing. "69 (compose) is very much about how you let your 70 (creative) and your logic work at the same time and same dimension." he says, "You have to fight with your ambition and your own imagination."

第四部分 写作 (共两节, 满分 35 分)

第一节 短文改错 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文, 请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有 10 处语言错误, 每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加: 在缺词处加一个漏字符号 (∧), 并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除: 把多余的词用斜线 (\) 划掉。

修改: 在错的词下划一横线, 并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意: 1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词;

2. 只允许修改 10 处, 多者 (从第 11 处起) 不计分。

Thank you for your concern about our efforts in environmental protection. As too many use of plastic bags has caused serious white pollution, our government encourages us use environment-friendly shopping bags. These bags were made from a variety of materials that can be easy treated when they become rubbish. Beside, they can be reused. More and more Chinese have been realized the advantages of such bags and started to use it. What is believed is whether the wide use of these shopping bags can greatly improve our environment. This is one of the steps taking to make our country a even cleaner place.

