

2022~2023 学年度第二学期联合体期末联考  
高一英语参考答案

第一部分：听力理解 (共 20 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 30 分)

1—5 BAACA 6—10 BCAAB 11—15 ACCBA 16—20 ABACB

第二部分：阅读理解 (共 20 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 50 分)

21—23 AAC 24—27 ABCD 28—31 CBDA

32—35 DCBA 36—40 CAEGF

第三部分：语言知识运用 (共两节，满分30分)

第一节 完形填空 (共15小题；每小题1分，满分15分)

41—45CDBAC 46—50BACAD 51—55 DBADC

第二节 语法填空 (共10小题；每小题1.5分，满分15分)

56. challenging 57.the 58. was launched 59. to go 60. becoming

61. independently 62.which 63. observations 64. Despite 65. how

V.第一节

*One possible version:*

Dear Susan,

I'm Li Hua. The English Drama Festival will be held in our school next month and I'm writing to ask a favour of you.

As you know, my classmates and I plan to put on a play named *Alice in Wonderland*. We are wondering whether you could give us some advice to better our play. Could we meet up to talk about it this Friday afternoon if you are available? If possible, we'd like to invite you to play a role in it. With you taking part, our performance will be definitely more impressive.

Your kind help would be highly appreciated. We can hardly wait to hear from you.

Yours,

Li Hua

第二节

*One possible version:*

*When he got to the front of the hall, he stood directly in front of the little girl and held out his arms. What came into view was that his hands and arms were terribly scarred. The little girl cried out, "This is the man who rescued me!" With a leap, she threw her arms around the man's neck. She buried her face in his shoulder and sobbed for a few moments. Then she looked up and smiled, stating happily she would live with him.*

*When asked her choice, the girl gave people the reasons firmly. She said in a low but determined voice, "I really desire to get a good education that will give me chances to live my dreams. Besides, I know that money means a lot to me since I have no relatives to rely on. But it's the man who saved my life when I was desperately facing a fire like that. Without him, I wouldn't be here, waiting for a new choice. I hope that I can do whatever I can to pay back his kindness."*

【思路点拨】 本文以人物为线索展开,讲述了一个与祖母相依为命的女孩在大火中失去了祖母,在消防队员到来之前一个男人从大火里面将小女孩救了出来。经过调查,这个孩子没有在世的亲属了。几周后,人们在市政厅举行了一次会议,以决定由谁来收养这个孩子。

### 【详解】

#### 1.段落续写:

①由第一段首句内容“当他走到大厅前面时,他直接站在小女孩的面前,伸出他的双臂。”可知接下来会叙述小女孩认出他就是从大火里救她出来的恩人,她愿意和他生活在一起。

②由第二段首句内容“当被问及她的选择时,女孩坚定地向人们解释了原因。”可知,第二段叙述的应该是女孩为什么放弃好的教育和富裕的生活而愿意和救她的人一起生活。

2.续写线索:起火——救人——失去亲人——开会——抚养——理由

### 【录音稿】

#### Text 1

M: I'm terribly sorry, madam. But the fish is finished. We only have the chicken or the beef.

W: In that case, the chicken. Thank you.

#### Text 2

M: I know you're a light sleeper. Did those cats keep you awake last night?

W: No, I slept like a baby. I didn't even hear a thing.

M: I usually sleep well, but because of them, I couldn't sleep at all.

#### Text 3

M: How is your new job, Bonnie?

W: It's not as easy as my last one. It needs me to stay focused throughout the day, which is demanding.

Text 4

W: With the popularity of the Internet, what should we do?

M: Personally, I think that we should improve our moral quality, and observe and maintain the normal order of Internet communication consciously.

Text 5

W: We are trying to start a club.

M: How is it going?

W: We were hoping for at least fifteen people, but only two signed up.

Text 6

M: A teenage girl named Jennifer fainted in the PE class and was treated immediately in our hospital.

W: Oh, what happened?

M: Her parents told the doctor that she skipped breakfast that day. She was trying to lose weight then.

W: Does she think skipping meals is the simplest way to lose weight?

M: Yes. That's an unhealthy weight-loss habit. Some people even try weight-loss pills.

W: She's at a young age. Why does she care so much about the appearance?

M: Kids today are very different from those decades ago.

Text 7

M: Professor Wylie?

W: Ah, yes?

M: We haven't met before. Er...my name's Tyler McCoy. I'm a workmate of Mike Hardy's at Green Lake College.

W: Oh, right. Well, good to meet you, Tyler. How is Mike these days? It must be over a year now since I saw him last.

M: Yeah, Mike's fine. When he heard I was coming to this meeting, he said I should definitely come and hear you speak and I'm glad I did. It was really interesting.

W: Well, thank you very much.

M: Actually, professor, there was something I wanted to ask you. Er...something you mentioned in your talk.

W: Sure, and please no more "Professor". It makes me feel old. The name's Rita.

M: OK. Well, Rita, it was about that point you made about...

## Text 8

W: Look at us! We've met for a chat here and we're not even talking to each other. I really hate it.

M: Sorry, I didn't catch that. I was just sending a message.

W: But the real-life person should come first. Don't you think?

M: Yeah, but sometimes you just need to send a quick message. I don't think it's rude. In fact, I think it's rude to ignore messages, actually.

W: Yeah, I suppose so. But for me, the biggest disadvantage of having a mobile phone is that we can't constantly pay attention to what's happening in the real world! You've got your best friend sitting right in front of you. Maybe it's time to turn it down.

M: All right.

W: We can make a bet—the one who uses the phone first needs to buy two cups of coffee.

M: Sure. It'll give me something to post on my WeChat later.

W: You can take a photo of us and add it to your post.

M: Hey, don't make me lose the bet.

W: You see. That doesn't hurt too much.

M: I like this feeling of freedom. I'm going to keep my phone off all day.

## Text 9

W: Gerry, come and look at the information pack for our trip to London.

M: There are so many things to do, Penny. I don't know where to start.

W: Well, why don't we start with the kids? I don't think Sally would like the zoo. She always feels sorry for the animals, but she's been asking about the London Eye for weeks, so we have to go there.

M: You're right. What about Billy? He loves boats, so it's either the Thames or the zoo.

W: Definitely the Thames for Billy. What about an opera at Covent Garden for your parents?

M: That would be great. So you don't want to go shopping in Oxford Street then?

W: Which page is that on? Wow! This looks fantastic. There are so many great shops in Oxford Street. Will you come with me?

M: I'll come if you really want me to, dear.

## Text 10

M: Good afternoon, students. This is your headmaster speaking. Firstly, I'd like to welcome you all back. I hope this will be another excellent school year.

Many changes have taken place at the school over the summer. As well as a new group of students, we are also welcoming some new members of staff: Mrs Hook, who will be teaching physics; Miss Chang, the new head of the English literature department and our new boys PE coach, Mr Walden.

You will also notice several changes to the school buildings. Computer classes will now take place in the new technology centre, located behind the mathematics building. The old computer rooms are now a part of the library, which is now much bigger, and contains thousands of new books. The school meeting hall has been much improved, and we now have a proper stage to perform concerts and plays.

Despite all these changes, the school rules remain the same. Be respectful, be on time, and always do your best.

Thank you.

**【参考答案】**

21. A     22. A     23. C

**【导语】** 本文是一篇应用文。文章介绍了世界上几个最疯狂的节日的活动地点及内容。

21. 细节理解题。根据 Burning Man Festival 部分中“Every year in Nevada (US) there is artwork and curiosities galore to marvel at when the Black Rock Desert changes into a mammoth art exhibition.(每年在内华达州（美国），当黑岩沙漠变成一个庞大的艺术展览时，都会有大量的艺术品和珍品让人惊叹)”可知，在 Burning Man Festival 这个节日期间可以欣赏到艺术品。故选 A。

22. 细节理解题。根据 Crying Baby Festival, Tokyo 部分中“It’s a 400-year-old tradition based on a Japanese proverb(它是一个有着 400 年传统基于日本的一句谚语而产生的节日)”可知，日本的 Crying Baby Festival 这一节日来源于谚语。故选 A。

23. 细节理解题。根据 Palio Contest, Siena 部分中“In July and August, ten inhabitants of different districts of the city jockey for first place in a spectacular horse race.(7 月和 8 月，该市不同地区的十名居民在一场壮观的赛马中争夺第一名)”可知，游客们 7、8 月在意大利的锡耶纳可以看到赛马。故选 C。

24. A     25. B     26. C     27. D

**【分析】** 这是一篇记叙文。讲述了 16 岁的 Makyla Linder 在疫情期间学习了烘焙，并自己创新了几种甜品，开了烘焙店。

24. 细节理解题。根据第五段前两句“With the help of her mother, Linder got more baking supplies and equipment. She started taking orders online.(在母亲的帮助下，Linder 得到了更多的烘焙用品和设备。她开始在网上接受订单)”可知，Linder 做起了烘焙生意。故选 A。

25. 细节理解题。根据第三段最后一句“**They said my creations were good.**(他们说我的制作很好)”可知，人们认为 Linder 做的甜品很好吃。故选 B。

26. 细节理解题。根据第六段倒数第二句“**They say her prices are good.**(他们说她的价格很好)”可知，回头客们觉得 Linder 售卖的价格不高。故选 C。

27. 推理判断题。根据最后一段最后一句“**However, she still watches cooking shows to get new ideas for her business.**(然而，她仍在观看烹饪节目，为自己的生意寻找新想法)”可知，Linder 为了创新继续学习烹饪。故选 D。

28. C     29. B     30. D     31. A

【导语】本文是一篇说明文，主要讲的是一些食品公司如何应对人们对食物的不同的偏爱的挑战。

28. 词句猜测题。根据第一段的“**From chocolate toothpaste in the Philippines to salt and vinegar potato chips in the UK, products popular in one place often receive a cool reception elsewhere.**(从菲律宾的巧克力牙膏到英国的盐醋薯片，在一个地方受欢迎的产品在其他地方往往会受到冷遇。)”可知，不同地方的人对食物的口味有不同的偏好。由此猜词，it 指代的是人们对食物的偏爱，即“食物偏好”。正是这种偏好对寻求出口品牌的食品公司构成了挑战。故选 C。

29. 细节理解题。根据第二段的“**The snack-food company Frito-Lay addresses the issue by discovering the best-loved flavours in each of their markets.**(零食公司 Frito-Lay 通过在每个市场发现最受欢迎的口味来解决这个问题。)”和“**Frito-Lay’s understanding of local tastes around the world-and the successful adaptation of their product-has made Doritos one of the world’s most popular snack foods.**(Frito-Lay 对世界各地当地口味的理解，以及对他们产品的成功调整，使 Doritos 成为世界上最受欢迎的零食之一。)”可知，Frito-Lay 如此成功是因为他们制作适合当地口味的小吃。故选 B。

30. 细节理解题。根据第三段的“**Everyone everywhere loves ice cream, it seems. The Anglo-Dutch food giant Unilever sells it in over 40 countries.**(似乎世界各地的人都喜欢冰淇淋。英荷食品巨头联合利华在 40 多个国家销售它。)”和“**So in Bulgaria and Greece, you buy Algida, but in China, Malaysia, Singapore and the UK, it’s Wall’s.**(所以在保加利亚和希腊，你买的是 Algida，但在中国、马来西亚、新加坡和英国，你买的是 Wall’s。)”可知，联合利华的冰淇淋在新加坡叫 Wall’s，故选 D。

31. 主旨大意题。根据最后一段的“**Though some durians are grown outside of Southeast Asia, the only place the fruit enjoys any wide popularity at all is in Southeast Asia and even there, some people can’t stand it! So don’t expect to see durians in your local supermarket any time soon.**(虽然有些榴莲也生长在东南亚以外的地区，但这

种水果唯一受欢迎的地方就是东南亚，即使在那里，一些人也无法忍受！所以别指望近期能在当地超市看到榴莲。)”可知，最后一段主要讲的是榴莲的销售困境。故选 A。

32. D    33. C    34. B    35. A

【分析】这是一篇说明文。文章介绍了海洋生物释放的某些有毒化学物质能被用作人类药物的来源，于是科学家潜入海底去寻找这些海洋新药药源。

32. 细节理解题。根据第一段第二句“**But many organisms there produce poisonous chemicals to hunters.**(但是那里的许多生物对它们的天敌产生有毒的化学物质)”以及第三段第二三句中“**But organisms in the ocean have had to adapt to a tough environment. The chemicals they make for survival might help people, too.**(但海洋中的生物必须适应恶劣的环境。它们为生存而产生的化学物质也可能帮助人类)”可知，海洋生物产生化学物是为了抵御天敌，生存下去。故选 D 项。

33. 细节理解题。根据第五段第一句“**Bacteria living in the Arctic's cold waters break down their food using more different ways than organisms on land do**(与陆地上的生物相比，生活在北极冷水中的细菌分解食物的方式更多的不同)”可知，北极寒冷水域的细菌和陆地上的微生物分解食物的方式不同。故选 C 项。

34. 推理判断题。根据最后一段，尤其是第二句“**In about a dozen of them, researchers found mixtures that can kill bacteria that some of today's antibiotics (抗生素) cannot kill.**(研究人员在大约 12 种海底样品发现了可以杀死一些现在的抗生素无法杀死的细菌的混合物)”可推知，来自海底样品的混合物有其独特的功能。A 项错在 **the same effects**，与最后一段第二句中的“**some of today's antibiotics (抗生素) cannot kill**”的表述不符；C、D 两项文中未提及。故选 B 项。

35. 主旨大意题。根据第一段最后一句“**Divers are now collecting such poisons as drugs for human medicine.**(潜水员现在正在收集诸如药物之类的毒药来给人类治病)”是本文主题句，其他段落是详细展开介绍了科学家潜入海底寻找海洋生物释放出的能作为药源的有毒化学物的相关情况。由此可知，**Diving for New Medicines**(潜水寻找新药物)适合做本文最佳标题。故选 A 项。

36. C    37. A    38. E    39. G    40. F

【导语】本是一篇说明文。主要介绍了家庭生活比以前更具挑战性。就如何才能创造更幸福的家庭生活作者给了我们一些建议。

36. 上文“**Enjoy togetherness. When children are babies, parents are advised to spend one-on-one time with their babies.** (享受团聚。当孩子还是婴儿时，建议父母与孩子一对一相处)”说明父母和孩子应该多相处，父母应该多陪伴孩子，因此 C 项“但是，随着孩子年龄的增长，一对一的时间减少了”符合语境，故选 C。



37. 下文“Although the Internet has certainly made communication easier, it is still important to have face-to-face time with your family members (虽然互联网确实让沟通变得更容易, 但与家人面对面交流仍然很重要)”说明家庭成员之间面对面的交流非常重要, 因此 A 项“作为一个家庭多说话”能够概括本段段意, 故选 A。

38. 上文“Try to avoid using your cell phone so much. (尽量避免过度使用手机)”说明在家庭谈话时要提高谈话的质量, 因此 E 项“与家人进行高质量的交谈”符合语境, 故选 E。

39. 上文“Many families have regular meetings where they discuss issues affecting (影响) the family. This can be a great way to start talking face to face. (许多家庭定期开会讨论影响家庭的问题。这可能是一个开始面对面谈的好方法。)”说明定期召开家庭会议是有积极效果的, 空格处是积极效果具体体现之一, 因此 G 项“像这样的定期沟通可以帮助你建立更牢固的家庭关系”符合语境, 故选 G。

40. 上文“Plan fun activities as a family. (作为一个家庭计划有趣的活动)”强调有趣的家庭活动, 因此 F 项“你也可以尝试更简单的方式, 比如在后院露营过夜”也是有趣的家庭活动, 故选 F。

41. C    42. D    43. B    44. A    45. C    46. B    47. A    48. C    49. A    50. D    51. D  
52. B    53. A    54. D    55. C

【导语】本文为一篇记叙文。讲述了父亲和儿子看到路边无家可归的人时, 父亲身上没有现金, 儿子想要将身上仅有的 30 分美元给他, 然而父亲却觉得钱少了, 但儿子却坚持这么做。最后, 父亲明白了, 帮助不在于多少, 而在于爱和真诚的传递。

41. 考查动词词义辨析。句意: Smith 打算给他一些钱, 但是他没有现金。A. managed 设法; B. promised 承诺; C. intended 打算; D. agreed 同意。根据后文“His son suggested giving the man the 30 cents he had.”可知, 此处指 Smith 打算给无家可归的那个人一些钱, 故选 C。

42. 考查形容词词义辨析。句意: 但是 Smith 犹豫了。A. confused 困惑的; B. doubtful 困惑的; C. tense 紧张的; D. hesitant 犹豫的。根据后文“He didn't want to give this man just 30 cents since the man 43 needed all the help he could get.”可知, 此处指 Smith 犹豫了, 因为那个人看起来不仅仅只需要这 30 分美元, 故选 D。

43. 考查副词词义辨析。句意: 他不想只给他 30 分美元, 因为很明显, 这个男的需要的是他能提供的所有。A. normally 正常地; B. clearly 明显地, 清楚地; C. secretly 秘密地; D. formally 正式地。根据前文“when they saw a homeless man in the road.”可知, 此处指很明显, 这个无家可归的人需要的是更多的帮助, 故选 B。

44. 考查名词词义辨析。句意: 而且, 他的自尊以及不知道这个男的收到 30 分美元的反应都阻碍了他只给他 30 分美元。A. reaction 反应; B. devotion 贡献; C. objection 拒绝; D. solution 解决方法。根据空后“to receiving just thirty cents”可知, 此处指无家可归的人收到 30 分美元的反应, 故选 A。



45. 考查短语词义辨析。句意：同上。A. out of sight 看不见；B. out of control 不受控制；C. in the way 妨碍，阻碍；D. in the charge 由.....负责。根据前文“He didn’t want to give this man just 30 cents”可知，他本就不想只给他 30 分美元，故此处指，而且他的自尊也阻碍了他给他 30 分美元，故选 C。
46. 考查名词词义辨析。句意：Smith 告诉儿子，人们认为的好事是不足以改变一个人的生活的。A. fortune 财富，运气；B. difference 不同，差异；C. name 名字；D. commitment 承诺，献身。根据空前“what people saw as a good thing was not good enough to make a”可知，此处指人们认为的好事不足以改变一个人的生活，故此处 make a difference in one’s life 改变人的生活，故选 B。
47. 考查动词词义辨析。句意：Smith 摇下窗户，对那个人说：“伙计，不好意思，我身上没有现金，但是我儿子想要给你他现在所有的钱。”A. rolled down 摇下；B. reached for 伸手去够；C. looked through 通过.....看；D. lifted up 抬起。根据后文“as other people rolled down their windows to \_\_\_\_\_ 51 \_\_\_\_\_, too.”的提示可知，此处指摇下车窗，故选 A。
48. 考查名词词义辨析。句意：同上。A. check 支票；B. card 卡，卡片；C. cash 现金；D. food 食物。根据前文“Smith \_\_\_\_\_ 41 \_\_\_\_\_ to give the man some money, but didn’t have any cash.”可知，此处指 Smith 身上没有现金，故选 C。
49. 考查动词词义辨析。句意：此时，唯一能匹配这个男的灿烂的笑容就是小男孩脸上更灿烂的笑容。A. matching 匹配，配得上；B. replacing 替代；C. reflecting 反映，思考；D. showing 展示，显示。根据空后“the brightness of the man’s smile”可知，此处指唯一配得上他灿烂的笑容就是小男孩更灿烂的笑容，故选 A。
50. 考查动词词义辨析。句意：在田纳西州，纳什维尔，那一天，他们身后开始了一连串的善举，当其他人摇下车窗，也和他们一样为无家可归的人捐赠钱的时候。A. changed 改变；B. stopped 停止；C. remained 仍然存在；D. started 开始。根据后文“as other people rolled down their windows to \_\_\_\_\_ 51 \_\_\_\_\_, too.”可知，此处指很多人像他们一样，故指开始了一连串的善举，故选 D。
51. 考查动词词义辨析。句意：同上。A. greet 打招呼；B. smile 微笑；C. chat 聊天；D. donate 捐赠。根据前文“but my son wants to give you everything he has right now.”可知，Smith 的儿子将身上所有的钱都给了那个无家可归的人，故此处指其他人像他们一样，摇下车窗，给路边无家可归的人捐赠一些钱，故选 D。
52. 考查动词词义辨析。句意：Smith 突然意识到，在这种情况下，他是唯一的问题。A. remembered 记住；B. realized 意识到；C. accepted 接受；D. regretted 遗憾，后悔。根据后文“that he was the only problem in this situation.”可知，此处指 Smith 意识到，这是他自己的问题，故选 B。
53. 考查动词词义辨析。句意：我的儿子通过他的行为提醒了我，这一些跟心灵有关。A. reminded 提醒；B. comforted 安慰；C. praised 表扬；D. warned 警告。根据空后“me by his actions that it’s always about the heart.”可知，此处指儿子通过他的行为提醒 Smith，这一些都与心灵有关，故选 A。

54. 考查动词词义辨析。句意：无论你有的是还是少，这都没关系。A. help 有帮助；B. work 起作用，生效；C. mean 意味着；D. matter 有关系，要紧。根据空前“how much you have or how little.”可知，此处指你赠予的是多还是少，这都没关系，故选 D。

55. 考查动词词义辨析。句意：传递爱和真诚比我们想象中更能祝福别人。A. Returning 归还；B. Accepting 接受；C. Spreading 传递，传播；D. Seeking 寻找。根据前文“A chain reaction of kindness \_\_\_\_ 50 \_\_\_\_ behind them that day in Nashville, Tennessee, as other people rolled down their windows to \_\_\_\_ 51 \_\_\_\_, too.”可知，此处指传递爱和真诚，故选 C。

