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试卷类型：B

江门市 2023 年普通高中高二调研测试（二）

英 语

本试卷共 10 页，69 小题，满分 130 分，考试时间 120 分钟。

注意事项：

1. 答题前，考生务必把自己的姓名，考生号等填写在答题卡相应的位置上。
2. 做选择题时，必须用 2B 铅笔把答题卷上对应题目的答案标号涂黑，如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其它答案标号。
3. 非选择题必须使用黑色字迹钢笔或签字笔，将答案写在答题卡规定的位置上。
4. 所有题目必须在答题卡上指定位置作答，不按以上要求作答的答案无效。
5. 考生必须保持答题卡的整洁。考试结束后，将答题卡交回。



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第一部分 客观题（共 40 题，满分 55 分）

第一节：选择填空（共 10 题，每题 1 分，满分 10 分）

根据下面题目的内容和意思，在每题所给出的四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

1. They finally reached a man's house, with grass _____ out of the roof.
A. stick B. sticking C. stuck D. to stick
2. The students were divided into pairs, _____ Lily wasn't happy with.
A. which B. where C. who D. what
3. When _____ with difficulties, we should spare no effort to solve them.
A. facing B. to face C. faced D. being faced
4. She never knew she was the first person _____ to this excellent group.
A. being admitted B. admitted C. to admit D. admitting
5. It is assured _____ more species will become extinct _____ we continue to destroy the ecosystem.
A. where, when B. why, though C. how, whether D. that, if
6. Over the last ten years, the reputation of his company _____ greatly.
A. enhanced B. was enhanced
C. has been enhanced D. is being enhanced
7. They decided that Joe was the ideal one to _____ the CEO position.
A. conflict with B. take over
C. test out D. rely on

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8. The new teacher was _____ to his most interesting job.
A. assigned B. resigned C. restricted D. attended
9. The boss believed that Tom had enough _____ to finish the task on time.
A. dignity B. capacity C. sympathy D. stability
10. He seems a _____ leader, for he can work 10 hours nonstop.
A. sensitive B. superior C. humble D. dynamic

第二节：完形填空（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文,从短文后各题所给的四个选项(A、B、C 和 D)中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A child survived from an unexpected accident thanks to a man named John. The man is being ___11___ as a hero after risking his life to ___12___ a child who fell onto train tracks at the Gatwick station in Bournemouth, England, as an oncoming train moved very fast into the ___13___, according to England's Ministry of Railways.

The ministry ___14___ the video that shows John running at full ___15___ down a set of train tracks to save a child who had fallen off the ___16___ and onto the tracks as a train ___17___. The video, captured by security cameras at the station, shows that the child was ___18___ walking alongside an unidentified person. ___19___, they slipped off the edge of the platform and onto the tracks ___20___. The video shows the child was ___21___ to get back onto the platform and the unidentified person was grasping at the air, trying to pull themselves to ___22___.

As the oncoming train quickly got close, John could be seen ___23___ toward the child and throwing them onto the platform just seconds before a train blew past them, swooping(俯冲) in to save their lives with just moments to spare. Police thought highly of John's quick thinking. If he hadn't ___24___ quickly, there could have been a ___25___ accident.

- | | | | |
|-----------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| 11. A. admitted | B. approved | C. praised | D. realized |
| 12. A. rescue | B. believe | C. charge | D. raise |
| 13. A. stage | B. station | C. yard | D. danger |

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- | | | | |
|------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 14. A. repeated | B. received | C. made | D. released |
| 15. A. speed | B. fantasy | C. price | D. spirit |
| 16. A. train | B. adventure | C. target | D. platform |
| 17. A. stopped | B. left | C. approached | D. disappeared |
| 18. A. slightly | B. initially | C. secretly | D. temporarily |
| 19. A. All of a sudden | B. Above all | C. As a result | D. In all |
| 20. A. upon | B. above | C. hardly | D. below |
| 21. A. working | B. struggling | C. refusing | D. bleeding |
| 22. A. destination | B. consequence | C. safety | D. field |
| 23. A. hesitating | B. dashing | C. intending | D. heading |
| 24. A. reacted | B. observed | C. offered | D. explored |
| 25. A. brief | B. remote | C. original | D. terrible |

第三节：阅读理解（共 15 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 30 分）

一、阅读下列短文，从所给的四个选项（A, B, C, D）中，选出最佳选项。

A

Group Study Rooms Policy

The Library's group study rooms are for current students, academic use only.

Reserving Rooms

*Reserve a room at <https://biblio.csusm.edu/groupstudy>.

*5th floor rooms open to reservations 2 weeks in advance; 3rd & 2nd floor rooms open to reservations 1 week in advance; 4th floor rooms open to reservations 24 hours in advance.

*Rooms can be reserved for a maximum of 3 hours per visit and up to 12 hours total per week. Rooms can be reserved once per day per person.

*Rooms not occupied within 10 minutes of the reservation time are no longer available, and can be occupied by another group until the next reservation for that room.

*Reservations can be deleted. Please do so if the room is no longer needed. To delete your reservation, go to the calendar and click the room, date and time, then select Delete Entry.

*If the room you reserved is occupied, you may ask the group to leave or request

assistance from staff at the Media Desk (2nd floor).

Use of rooms

*Drinks in covered containers and small individual snacks are allowed.

*Doors should be kept closed when in use.

*Sound travels, even with the door closed -- respect those studying around you by keeping the volume at a reasonable level.

*Visibility of the space is not to be blocked. Windows are not to be covered in any way.

26. Which rooms can be booked 2 weeks earlier?

A. Those on the second floor.

B. Those on the fifth floor.

C. Those on the fourth floor.

D. Those on the third floor.

27. What happens if students show up 10 minutes later than the set time?

A. The reservation will be canceled automatically.

B. They will be contacted by staff at the Media Desk.

C. The reservation must be deleted online immediately.

D. They have to make another reservation for the day.

28. What are students banned from doing while staying in a group study room?

A. Having some bottled drinks.

B. Keeping the door closed.

C. Covering the windows.

D. Whispering to other students.

B

"Everything happens for the best," my mother said whenever things weren't going my way. "Don't worry. One day your luck will change."

Mother was right, as I discovered after I had finished my college education, I had decided to try for a job in radio. One day, I wanted to host a sports programme. I went to Chicago and knocked on the door of every station. **But I got turned down every time.**

In one station, a kind lady said my problem was that I hadn't got enough experience. "Get some work with a small station and work your way up," she said.

I went back home. I couldn't get a job there, either. Then my dad told me a businessman had opened a store and needed someone to help him. But again, I didn't get the job.

I felt really down. "Your luck will change," Mom said to me. Dad lent me the car to help me to look for my job. I tried another radio station in Iowa. But the owner, a nice

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man, told me he had already had someone.

As I left his office, I asked, "How can someone be a sports announcer if he can't get a job in a radio station?"

I was waiting for the lift when I heard the man call. "What did you mean? Do you know anything about football?" He put me in front of a microphone and asked me to try to imagine that I was giving my opinion on a football game, I succeeded.

On my way home, Mom's words come back to me, "One day your luck will change, Son. And when it happens, it'll feel doubly good because of all the hard work you've had." At that moment I knew just what she meant.

29. What's the writer's ideal job?

A. A sportsman.

B. A shop assistant.

C. A sports announcer.

D. A businessman.

30. What does the underlined sentence "But I got turned down every time" mean?

A. But I was refused every time

B. But I was successful every time

C. But I lost my way every time

D. But the door of every station was always closed

31. What's the best title of this passage?

A. Mother's Words.

B. Everything Happens for the Best.

C. No One Is Always Lucky.

D. To Find a Job in Radio Is Difficult.

C

Back in January, my partner and I decided to take exercise seriously. This would mean spending hours every week grunting, stretching and sweating our way to better health, which is something that is particularly difficult when you glance at the weather outside and see dark clouds on the horizon.

"Looks like it is about to rain, I guess I'll go for a run tomorrow instead." But then just as we were on the edge of giving up again, we discovered a brilliant new way to make exercise better: by turning it into a video-game.

SWIFT is a cycling game that you control by pedaling your real bike, which is fixed onto a device called a turbo-trainer. As you pedal, the trainer sends signals back to your computer to control the character on screen. And smartly, the game sends back

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instructions to the trainer to apply different levels of resistance (阻力), so that as you're cycling up a hill in the game, you can actually feel it on the bike. So one small garage renovation later and after signing up for a \$12 per month subscription, we had our TV, bike and all-important cooling fan ready to go.

Once you're set up, you can participate in virtual cycle rides in 3D-recreations of real places, like London and New York, or fictional locations. And importantly, other real human cyclists appear alongside you, sharing your journey.

The genius of the design is that it has used lots of the tricks of traditional video-games to keep pushing you a little bit further and harder: go a little faster, and you'll be rewarded with a little achievement marker, and if you pedal harder, you might win a race against another real player. It's essentially generating for same sort of dopamine (多巴胺) hits that riding along on a traditional exercise bike simply can't match.

I'm not the only person who has noticed this. Today many other companies in the tech industry are chasing the same audience and they all offer their own unique twists on the formula.

32. Why does the author mention the weather in paragraph 1?

- A. To explain the lack of his own willpower.
- B. To complain about the unstable weather.
- C. To show the limitation of traditional exercise.
- D. To illustrate the difficulties in fulfilling his resolution.

33. Which is NOT a must for SWIFT users?

- A. Monthly payment.
- B. 3D Glasses.
- C. A real bike.
- D. A turbo-trainer.

34. What is paragraph 5 mainly about?

- A. Why SWIFT works well on health.
- B. Who are the target users of SWIFT.
- C. What physical benefits SWIFT users get.
- D. How SWIFT motivates its users.

35. What is the attitude of the tech industry towards the idea of SWIFT?

- A. Unclear.
- B. Favorable.
- C. Doubtful.
- D. Negative

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D

二、根据短文内容，从短文后的选项选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

One of the great literature works in China is Journey to the West. The novel has many fantastic elements and most of the characters are not human, but they show recognizable human characteristics. ____36____ People see themselves in the characters.

Another reason for the novel's popularity is that it is not just an adventure story. ____37____ It is a spiritual journey where the characters were forced to examine the nature of good and evil. The novel shows that individuals cannot be understood by their outer qualities, but by the good or bad that is in their own hearts.

Of course, the main reason for the novel's popularity is Monkey King himself. He has faults, but at heart he is brave, loyal, good-hearted, and righteous (正义的). ____38____ As time went by, through faith and discipline he learned to protect the weak and the powerless, to be helpful and kind, and to put others first. In a real sense, he had the same life journey that many people have had through the ages. When he was young in the Mountain of Flowers and Fruit, he was leading a free and enjoyable life. ____39____ In doing so, he changed from someone who loved to play tricks and stir up trouble, to someone who is self-disciplined and faithful.

____40____ But they also see in him a mirror of their own struggles in life as they learn to protect and help others, to stand for what is right, and to grow in maturity becoming responsible members of society.

- A. While in his youth he had been a little wild.
- B. But then he had to grow up and face the real world.
- C. In a sense, they want to become a hero of their own life.
- D. The story is more than just a group's journey to the West.
- E. This human element is one reason for the novel's popularity.
- F. Many Chinese admire Monkey King for his abilities and bravery.
- G. Yet, Monkey King always showed up when needed to rescue his master.

第二部分 主观题 (共 29 题, 满分 75 分)

第一节: 语法填空 (共 10 小题, 每题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面材料, 在空白处填写 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

China has designated (指定) a special day for farmers to celebrate the annual harvest. It is the first festival ___41___ (create) by the state specifically for the country's farmers. The Chinese farmers' harvest festival falls on the Autumnal Equinox (秋分) each year, ___42___ (start) from 2018. Autumnal Equinox ___43___ (usual) falls between September 22nd and 24th, during the country's ___44___ (agriculture) harvest season.

As we all know, China has ___45___ largest population in the world. It ___46___ (be) not easy to feed the largest population in the past. With the development of modern agriculture, people's life is getting better and better. The festival helps to give greater importance to rural work and speed up the construction of rural vitalization (振兴). ___47___ (variety) of celebrations will be organized to display the harvest, rural technology achievements and farmers' creativeness. Farmers are encouraged ___48___ (take) part in some activities, ___49___ are related to their work and life. Rural vitalization is a key part of China's efforts to develop a modernized economy. ___50___ developing its vast rural regions, China expects to see a beautiful countryside and well-off farmers.

第二节 课文填空 (共 10 小题, 每题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

下列文段直接来自所学的课文。请根据英文首字母提示, 填入符合课文含义的词, 使到文段意思完整, 通顺, 符合课文原意。请把单词完整地写在答题卡上。

There's no electricity, running water or even textbooks, not to (51) m_____ laptops, tablets, or other modern (52) d_____. All the students have are pencils, rubbers, and paper. I'm still trying to (53) a_____ to these conditions. I've had to become much more imaginative in my (54) t_____. Science is my most (55) c_____ subject as my students have no (56) c_____ of doing experiments. There is no (57) e_____, and since there isn't even a washroom, if I need water I have to carry it from my house in a basin! It's important not to be too (58) r_____ about rules here, too. The other day I was showing the boys a (59) c_____ experiment when, before I knew it, the mixture was bubbling out of the test tube (60) s_____ everywhere!

第三节 单词或词组拼写 (共 20 个空格, 每个空格 0.5 分, 满分 10 分):

阅读下列句子。根据首字母及中文提示, 拼写出适当的单词或词组。请把单词或词组完整地写在答题卡上。

61. He devoted himself to the rural development for many years and laid a solid f_____ (基础) for his p_____ (政治的) career.
62. It t_____ (结果是) that he was not g_____ (有罪的).
63. It should not be t_____ (想当然) that Tom was innocent.
64. At a p_____ (记者招待会) yesterday, the l_____ (律师) was a star.
65. The p_____ (首相) insisted that education should be a top p_____ (优先事项) in this country.
66. Next week we will meet with the CEO to discuss the p_____ (利与弊) of this business project.
67. When this type of balloon is filled with h_____ (氢气), it b_____ (蹦来蹦去).

第三节、写作 (满分 40 分)

68. 一、应用文写作 (满分 15 分)

你班最近举行了一次题为“海洋探索”的班会。请根据下表内容给学校英语报写一篇报道, 介绍讨论情况并发表你的观点。

赞同理由	1. 帮助我们更好了解海洋生态系统; 2. 找到新资源。
反对理由	1. 已造成海洋污染; 2. 过度探索将带来持续的不良后果。
你的观点

提示词: 生态系统 ecosystem

注意: 写作词数应为 80 左右。

69. 二、读后续写 (满分 25 分)

We awoke on Thursday morning of a normal temperature of 31°F, but that was short before the temperature continued to drop. Our Channel 2 weatherman, P.J. Hoff, on his evening broadcast of Jan.25 told us to expect freezing rain, but the snow started falling in the early morning hours of Thursday, Jan.26. We were told to prepare for 4-8 inches of snow----not the 23 inches that would finally arrive.

The city was paralyzed by the snowstorm. Mayor Daley ordered the city workers to work around the clock to clear the streets, but the snow fell faster than they could plow (清扫). By Friday, the whole city was shut down.

No one at our house went to work or school. Ten feet of snow blocked our door. At first, it was fun to be free of school, but we soon learned we could be locked in our home. Little did we know that our snow day would grow into four days of being trapped inside our house.

After a good 24 hours of staying at home, my sister Jenny, brother Robert and I were all very bored and driving the adults in the house crazy. They suggested we take our shovels (铲) and go outside, challenging us to dig a way to the street.

We began digging, but not thinking ahead. We threw each shovel full of snow over our shoulders, filling the road behind us. When we reached the street, we turned to admire our work only to realize we had filled in the road back to the house. We would need to start traveling all over again.

注意: 1. 续写的词数应为 150 左右。

2. 请按照如下格式在答题卡相应位置作答。

It was then that Jenny and I realized we had lost little Robert. _____

Then suddenly we noticed a little hand rising up out of the snow. _____

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