

参考答案及解析

英语(三)

第一部分 听力

Text 1

M: Oh, no. It looks like my computer has a virus while I'm using the social media.

W: Well, you opened an unknown attachment.

Text 2

W: Bob, can we really afford a holiday now? We're paying for this house and the ...

M: Listen, Peggy. You work hard and I work hard. There's nothing to worry about.

Text 3

W: I'm going to India next month for the first time. Do you have any advice for me?

M: Well, just see as much as you can because it's a country with a very different culture from ours.

Text 4

W: How about taking a walk? It's 2:30 p. m. We've got an hour before the Browns come by to pick us up.

M: We'd better not. They just called to say they'll arrive here half an hour earlier.

Text 5

M: What exactly did you see?

W: I was walking past the park towards the city center when a cyclist passed me and then a car came around the corner from the right, just there. I don't know. I guess the driver didn't see the cyclist ...

Text 6

M: Oh, I can't figure out how to fill the empty space in the school newspaper. A guy was supposed to hand in a story today, but he can't.

W: You know Carl is a member of our school's poetry club and his poems are really popular among the students. Why don't you put some of his poems in the paper?

M: Sounds good, but poems wouldn't be enough to fill up the space—it's a whole page.

W: Oh. Why not put some advertisements, like for vacation jobs?

M: Good idea!

Text 7

W: Hello, Professor Dannis. I read in the university newspaper that you are looking for a student to work as a language laboratory assistant?

M: Yes. Are you interested?

W: I think so. Could you tell me more about the work?

M: Well, the cassettes are kept in order on these shelves.

You just organize the tapes after each class.

W: How many hours would you need me to work each week?

M: Monday through Friday from 4 p. m. to 6 p. m.

W: That would fit into my schedule nicely. Shall I fill out an application for the job right now?

M: Yes, that would be fine.

Text 8

M: Hi, Shelley. Come on in.

W: Uh, yeah, I stop by to see if you are still looking for a roommate to share your house.

M: I sure am. Let me show you around the place. Uh, here's the living room. The curtains and the wallpapers are new.

W: Oh. It looks like you could use a new carpet ... and those stains?

M: Well, I know it needs to be cleaned.

W: And what about the kitchen?

M: Right this way. It's completely furnished with all the latest appliances, except ... Well, the refrigerator door won't stay shut, but I've pushed a box against it to keep it shut.

W: How about the bathroom? Don't tell me the toilet seat is cracked.

M: No, that's fine, though the windows are a little broken. What do you think? It has its problems, but we can fix those.

W: Uh, no, thank you. I think I've seen enough.

Text 9

M: Hi, Lisa. Would you like to go and watch *Cinderella* with me tonight?

W: *Cinderella*? Why do you want to see that? Isn't that an old cartoon?

M: No. It's a new movie. It is a remake of the 1950 cartoon with real actors. So far it has been very popular.

W: Who plays *Cinderella*?

M: Lily James. She'd originally wanted to play the role of an evil stepsister. However, after seeing her performance, Kenneth Branagh thought she was the perfect choice for *Cinderella*.

W: Who is Kenneth Branagh?

M: He directed the movie. He said that he'd always wanted to retell the story since the time he was very young.

W: So is the story different from the original one?

M: The new movie stays true to the classic fairy tale, but it

英语(三)

参考答案及解析

has a fresh look.
W: What does that mean?
M: Well, it doesn't have any songs, the Fairy Godmother's dress has LED lights, Cinderella's dress has real diamonds, and the glass slippers are made of real crystal.
W: Ooh, that sounds exciting. I really want to go and see it with you, but I have a math test tomorrow. Let's go and watch it this weekend.

Text 10

Hi, Miss Fisher. It's Hugh. How is your new house? Did you move everything in already? It's really great to finally have someone living next door. Last time, you asked me what sort of places you could get groceries at. But then I was busy packing. Now I'm phoning to tell you. First, there is a farmer's market. It's very popular among the elderly. Then, there are two big box stores. One of them is called Pall Mart. Its produce is quite cheap, but the quality is not very good. The other big box store is Whole Nourishment. It specializes in organic products. It has the best selection of any place around here. But it's very expensive. Last, there is another option for you called Food Co-op. It provides healthy food at an affordable price. It is smaller than the two box stores. It only offers organic products. The quality of the produce is comparable to Whole Nourishment, but the prices are lower because the store is run entirely by volunteer staff. Volunteers are people who sign up for membership in Food Co-op. Volunteering for just two hours a week will give you a 15% discount on all goods. Well, that's all. I hope you'll like living here.

1 ~ 5 CCABB 6 ~ 10 BCAAC
11 ~ 15 BCABB 16 ~ 20 CBAAA

第二部分 阅读

第一节

A

【语篇导读】本文是租赁广告。文章主要推销怀俄明州虚拟办公室的服务项目。

21. C 【解析】推理判断题。本文是一篇虚拟办公室租赁广告,主要推销怀俄明州虚拟办公室的服务项目。故选 C。

22. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据 About Our Wyoming Office Service 部分中的“ Avoid noisy neighbors, needy family and bad fellows by leasing a professional office address from us.”可知,提供专业办公地址。故选 D。

23. A 【解析】细节理解题。根据倒数第三段可知,虚拟办公室的专业地址可使其具有专业的前瞻性,而没有所有的后台问题。故选 A。

B

【语篇导读】本文是记叙文。作者原本是心理学专业的学生,在教授的鼓励下喜欢文学,并转入文学系,后来成为著名作家,在 56 岁时出版了自己第一本小说,并且开创了一个文学流派。

24. C 【解析】细节理解题。第一段说,作者在准备学

期论文的时候,不想从教授提供的书单中挑选话题,而是希望把海明威的《太阳依旧升起》这部小说的结尾章节写得更好。故选 C。

25. D 【解析】推理判断题。第二段说,沃辛顿教授读书的时候有当作家的梦想和追求,但是他的选择和家庭环境使他放弃了这个梦想。故选 D。

26. B 【解析】推理判断题。根据第三段后半部分内容可知, Garrett 向他介绍了在 Virginia 大学的文学名人,还让他在 Robert Frost 生命的最后一年见到了他。由此可知,他是一位著名的美国作家。故选 B。

27. A 【解析】主旨大意题。文章主要讲述了作者自己由喜欢文学到后来成为著名作家,并开创了文学流派的经验。故选 A。

C

【语篇导读】本文是议论文。文章论述了交谈的好处及原因。

28. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据第二段“ Why talking about our problems is so useful is that it normalizes our internal challenges and we feel like we're not alone”可知, Alison Blackler 认为交谈可以使我们的内在挑战平常化,使我们觉得我们不是唯一面临这种问题的人。故选 C。

29. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据第四段“ It is particularly useful when our thoughts are unreasonable or when it's in relation to something we're unsure of”可知,当我们的想法不合理或者当我们对自己的想法不太确定时,交谈尤其有用。故选 C。

30. A 【解析】推理判断题。最后一段作者举辞职的例子,用来支持本段首句观点“ offloading can give you a new perspective and deeper insight”。故选 A。

31. B 【解析】推理判断题。本文第一段提出观点“ having the opportunity to offload your feelings and problems can do wonders for your headspace”,然后作者从两个角度分析原因:第二三段从一个角度(it normalizes our internal challenges and we feel like we're not alone),第四五段从另一个角度(Talking also can help us make key decisions and bring clarity to our thoughts)。所以作者主要是通过分析原因来进行论证的。故选 B。

D

【语篇导读】本文是说明文。研究人员发现鲨鱼在冰冷的水域中保持体温的秘密可能是“屏住呼吸”。

32. C 【解析】段落大意题。第二段主要介绍研究人员进行研究的过程:将跟踪器安装在鲨鱼身上进行跟踪。故选 C。

33. B 【解析】词义猜测题。根据第三段“ The sharks maintained their body temperature within 0.1°C for the entirety of their dive and most of their way back up to the surface.”和第四段“ as they neared comfortable surface waters”可知,此处是指鲨鱼在潜水后返回水面向上游的最后 300 米。所以 ascent 意思是“向上移动”。故选 B。

摸底卷

英语(三)

34. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据第四段“The strongest explanation is that the sharks were closing their gills and mouths and free diving to the ocean floor. This strategy would allow them to stay warm as they hunted for food.”可知,鲨鱼闭合鳃和嘴是为了保暖。故选D。
35. A 【解析】细节理解题。根据最后一段“Going forward, Royer says, the team hopes to work out how they're able to perform their deep water dives.”可知,研究者们下一步将对双髻鲨实现深海潜水的方法进行探索研究。故选A。

第二节

【语篇导读】本文是说明文。文章介绍了如何培养爱好。

36. D 【解析】D项中的“... to fulfil your need”承接前句中的“different needs”。故选D。
37. G 【解析】G项中的“college graduate”和“university's graduate center”承接前句中的“Lots of colleges offer career assessments”,并且结合空后的“the center”可知答案。故选G。
38. C 【解析】根据后一句中的“instead of pushing yourself”可知,本空应是关于“给自己压力”的表达。故选C。
39. A 【解析】本空是本段主题句。本段主要讲当兴趣到来时随时记录,为自己探索爱好提供选择。故选A。
40. E 【解析】本空前句谈到当人们因为花时间放松而感到内疚时,会体验更多的压力和焦虑。本空后一句讲的是解决办法,并且句首有And,所以本空也应该是表达解决办法的句子。故选E。

第三部分 语言运用

第一节

【语篇导读】本文是记叙文。文章主要讲述了爱心老爸用8年的时间为孤独症儿子造微型火车的故事。

41. B 【解析】根据上文儿子被电视上的火车深深吸引可知,此处为父亲想为儿子造真火车。故选B。
42. D 【解析】他用了三个月的时间自学用软件绘制蓝图。teach oneself意为“自学”。故选D。
43. C 【解析】the required parts 意为“所需的零件”,此处指制作小火车所需要的零件。故选C。
44. A 【解析】根据下文“factories were not interested”可知,工厂对此不感兴趣,所以此处为需求量低。故选A。
45. D 【解析】根据上文“factories were not interested”可知,他们不愿意生产机车零件。故选D。
46. A 【解析】根据上文可知,工厂不愿为其生产制作小火车所需要的零件。所以此处为父亲只好自己制作零件。故选A。
47. B 【解析】句意:虽然非常困难,但是他决定坚持下去。故选B。
48. C 【解析】句意:我必须要给我儿子某个让他能感觉到爸爸爱他的东西。故选C。

49. A 【解析】句意:在8年时间里,他花了20多万元试验了一千多次。故选A。
50. D 【解析】根据上文可知,在8年时间里,他花了20多万元试验了一千多次,换了6个热水箱。此处为终于造成第一辆微型机车。故选D。
51. C 【解析】根据下文“My son was being cured little by little. He was no longer afraid of 52 and becoming more outgoing.”可知,儿子变得不再害怕陌生人,变得比较外向。故选C。
52. D 【解析】根据上文“his son, Hanghang, with autism”和下文“becoming more outgoing”可知,儿子不再害怕陌生人。故选D。
53. C 【解析】根据下文“20 to 30 tourists”可知,现在Hanghang在一个旅游景点工作。故选C。
54. A 【解析】句意:他的微型火车可以载20-30人穿过美丽的风景区。故选A。
55. B 【解析】句意:我希望当我儿子快乐生活时,他也能把快乐带给别人。故选B。

第二节

【语篇导读】本文是说明文。文章介绍了中国茶文化的相关知识。

56. has entered 【解析】根据“Since ancient times”可知,本句应用现在完成时。
57. beauty 【解析】空前有the,空后有of,此处需要用beautiful的名词形式。
58. an 【解析】此处指“一项重要的春季活动”,important的发音以元音音素开头,用冠词an。
59. to be picked 【解析】茶叶被采摘,结合be ready to do短语,此处填to be picked。
60. and 【解析】空前的“the temperature begins to rise”和空后的“rainfall increases”并列,故填and。
61. which 【解析】此处为非限制性定语从句,先行词为output of tea,关系词在从句中作主语,用which。
62. as 【解析】be acknowledged as...是固定结构,意为“被认可为……”。
63. is 【解析】此处应用一般现在时,as well as连接两个并列主语,谓语的数要和前面的“White Tea in Huzhou city's Anji county”一致。
64. freshly 【解析】此处需要副词修饰形容词brewed。
65. techniques 【解析】此处泛指传统的茶叶加工技术,用可数名词的复数表泛指。

第四部分 写作

第一节

One possible version:

Get down to reading

With the development of information technology, more and more students are attracted by screens and neglect reading.

As we all know, reading is very important in our life. Basically, reading increases our knowledge and we can learn about the world without travelling far. Besides, reading is a good way to improve reading and writing skills.

英语(三)

参考答案及解析

Most importantly, reading helps us become self-educated and grow into a positive human, which is beneficial to our whole life.

All in all, reading makes us a full man. So turn off the screen and let's start reading now!

第二节

One possible version:

At once, Angie jumped from the table and ran down the hall. However, before she could run away, Mama and Leonard, as if prepared for this sudden change, held Angie. However hard she tried to fight and run away, she was pressed on the table. Meanwhile, the nurse tried to convince Angie that she was professional and skilled enough not to make her hurt too much from the shot, and made her

believe what severe result would come if she didn't get the shot. Finally, with tears streaming down her cheeks, Angie had a shot.

On the way home after the shots, I was feeling sad when Angie put her hand on my shoulder. Looking up, I was greeted with Angie's tearful but sweet face. "Thank you, Arlene, for telling me the truth that the shot hurts so much." Hearing the words, Mama laughed heartily, and Leonard laughed, too. I don't remember what we talked about during the rest of the trip back home, but what I remember is holding hands with Angie all the way home. From then on, we learned to face any challenge in life together bravely and honestly.



关于我们

自主选拔在线是致力于提供新高考生涯规划、强基计划、综合评价、三位一体、学科竞赛等政策资讯的升学服务平台。总部坐落于北京，旗下拥有网站（网址：www.zizzs.com）和微信公众平台等媒体矩阵，用户群体涵盖全国 90% 以上的重点中学师生及家长，在全国新高考、自主选拔领域首屈一指。

如需第一时间获取相关资讯及备考指南，请关注**自主选拔在线**官方微信号：**zizzsw**。



微信搜一搜

自主选拔在线

