



考前★温馨提示

六盘水市 2023 年度三适应性考试 (一)

英 语

2023. 7. 23

本试卷满分 120 分，考试时间 100 分钟。

注意事项：

1. 答题前，考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号、座位号填写在答题卡上，并将准考证号条形码贴在答题卡指定位置。作答时，请将答案写在答题卡上。

2. 选择题：每小题 2 分，共 40 分。每小题只有一个选项符合题意，请将答案填在答题卡上。

3. 完形填空：每小题 2 分，共 20 分。请根据上下文选择最佳答案。

4. 阅读理解：每小题 2 分，共 20 分。请根据文章内容选择最佳答案。

5. 短文改错：共 10 处，每小题 1 分，共 10 分。

6. 写作：共 15 分。每小题 2 分，共 10 分。

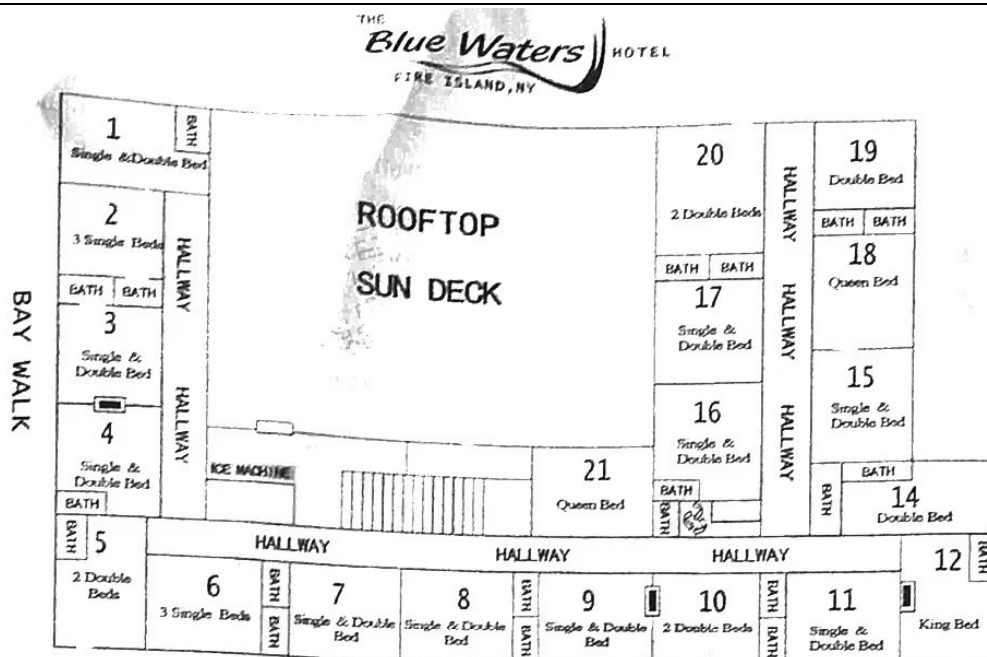
7. 听力：共 20 分。每小题 2 分，共 20 分。请根据听力内容选择最佳答案。

Blue Waters Hotel

Ocean Beach's latest jewel is the best of the best. Relax in our newly renewed rooms with full private baths. Enjoy our beautiful garden sun deck (露台) where our famous and delicious free breakfast is served daily. Our friendly staff is here to meet your needs 24 hours a day. Lounge (Lobby) on our roof top deck chairs or eat here. Full service restaurant serving breakfast, lunch and dinner. Our location is perfect for individuals, couples, adult family gatherings, reunions, weddings or group events. The Blue Waters Hotel is big enough yet friendly enough for all our guests to receive the personal attention you would expect from Sea Island's unique boutique (精品) hotel. We are conveniently located on the corner of Bay Walk and Bayberry Walk across from the Ferry Terminal. All rooms have flat screen TVs with TV, cable, air conditioning and Wi-Fi. You can breathe freely knowing all of our accommodations are non-smoking. Please call (813) 883-8295 for availability and reservations. LONG TERM SHORT TERM RENTALS AVAILABLE!

The following is the information of our rooms:

六盘水市 2023 年度三适应性考试 (一) 英语 第 1 页 (共 8 页)



BAYBERRY WALK

PEAK-SEASON RATES

(Mid-June Thru Labor Day)

Property	Midweek (Sun. - Thurs.)	Weekend (Rates Include: Fri. & Sat.)
June 15th thru July 31st		
Blue Waters Hotel King/Queen/Double & Single beds, private baths, free breakfast, large sun deck	\$250/1 night rate \$450/2 night rate \$600/3 night special	\$650 per room Price Includes: Fri. & Sat. \$850 per room Price Includes: 3 night Special
 \$350-Room #5, 10 & 20 Prices Include: 1 night rate Additional + tax & gratuity \$800-Room #5, 10, 20 Prices Include: Fri. & Sat. Additional + tax & gratuity
August 1st thru September 1st		
Blue Waters Hotel King/Queen/Double & Single beds, private baths, free breakfast, large sun deck	\$275/1 night rate \$500/2 night rate \$675/3 night special	\$650 per room Price Includes: Fri. & Sat. \$850 per room Price Includes: 3 night Special
 \$400-Room #5, 10 & 20 Additional + tax & gratuity \$800-Room #5, 10, 20 Additional + tax & gratuity

六盘水市 2023 年高三适应性考试 (一) 英 语 第 2 页 (共 8 页)



- What can we learn about the hotel?
A. Its meals are free.
B. It is redecorated.
C. Its rooms permit smoking.
D. It is mainly for wedding.
- Which room can you book if you need a room near the Bay Walk with 3 single beds?
A. Room 2.
B. Room 4.
C. Room 8.
D. Room 16.
- How much will you pay for two nights during midweek in August?
A. \$275.
B. \$500.
C. \$675.
D. \$800.

B

In the past, the imported makeups (化妆品) shelves in Japan's department stores were usually dominated (主导) by South Korean makeups. As "Chiborg boom"—Chinese-style makeup becomes popular on social media, Chinese makeups start to make inroads in Japan.

The term "Chiborg" is a Japanese-made word, which is a combination of "China" and "cyborg", referring to a Chinese beauty so perfect and inhuman that looks like a cyborg. In the eyes of Japanese young women, "Chiborg" usually uses bright colors reminding China's classical Peking Opera, with a focus on eyes and lips to create a sharp and chiseled (轮廓分明的) look. While Japanese-style makeup always centers around cute and innocent features, Chinese-style makeup gives an appearance that is more elegant, cool and mature.

"Chiborg" began to attract the attention of Japanese young women around 2019, when abundant information on Chinese-style makeup has been circulating on Twitter and Instagram. It spread even more after tutorial videos of Chinese-style makeup were being posted on You-Tube.

Emilin, a Japanese girl who shares information on fashion on YouTube, posted a video on "Chiborg" and harvested more than 2 million views in January this year.

Another blogger called "Shikanoma" explained the unique charm (魅力) of "Chiborg." "Chinese-style makeup expresses the inner strength and confidence of a person and it feels new. I think the concept of a 'cool woman' is becoming widespread in Japan nowadays. I also desire to be a strong-willed woman," she said.

According to Yucko Nishihara, research planner at Japanese makeup and cosmetics portal site @cosme, nowadays Japanese women tend to emphasize the emotional value of makeups, such as "I am happy to have it" or "It is fun to use".

Furthermore, Chinese makeups are gradually shaking off the stereotype of cheap, low-quality products, said Saya Hayashi, CEO of Japan Functional Cosmetic Laboratory Co. Ltd. "A few years ago, it was thought that Chinese makeups were mainly aimed at middle and low-income groups, but in the last year or two, there has been an increase in high-price, high-quality makeups, attracting office ladies and high-income customers," she said.

- What can we learn from "Chiborg boom"?
A. Korean-style makeups become popular in Japan.
B. Japanese-style makeups become popular in Korea.
C. Chinese-style makeups become popular in Japan.
D. Peking Opera makeups become popular in Korea.
- How does a woman look when using Japanese-style makeups?
A. Innocent.
B. Elegant.
C. Cool.
D. Mature.



6. Why does "Shikanoma" think "Chiborg" attracts Japanese young women?
- A. It makes them sense upset. B. It makes them feel confident.
C. It makes them get fame. D. It makes them post more videos.
7. What can we learn about Chinese makeups from the last paragraphs?
- ~~A~~ A. They are for low-income customers. B. They used to be expensive.
C. They aim at middle-income people. D. They are for high-income people.

C

At Serious Readers we understand that the creative mind requires many factors to function properly.

Creativity and inspiration can often strike when we least expect it, and disappear rapidly when we feel we most need it. Inspiration demands attention, at any hour of the day; that's why Serious Lights use a special technology that allows us to closely replicate (模拟) natural daylight and bring it indoors. This means that wherever you are, and whatever time it is, you can write like you are bathed in a pool of natural sunshine.

"Read a thousand books, and your words will flow like a river." —Lisa See

Every author will tell you that the key to becoming a skilled writer is to devote yourself to reading. Reading develops your vocabulary, teaches you narrative structure, and provides a window to worldviews beyond your own. Time spent in front of a page is important for any hopeful wordsmith, and the longer you read, the better prepared you are to write. But many people struggle with reading for long periods of time. They experience blurred vision, headaches, hard concentrating and sore or dry eyes. These are symptoms of what is commonly known as eyestrain (视疲劳). A Serious Light works with your eyes to reduce these symptoms and allow you the freedom to read and write for as long as you desire.

"A writer is a world trapped in a person." —Victor Hugo

Books often provide us with a sense of freedom. The common phrase "get lost in a book" indicates the sensation of allowing the world around you to fade away while the words on the page become a world inside your head. That feeling of freedom shouldn't be hampered by tired and sore eyes. Most readers spend the majority of their time under some form of artificial light. This is where the problem starts. Most artificial light sources are not designed with your eyes in mind and will cause your eyes to overstrain and become tired and annoyed much faster. With a Serious Light you will experience sharper text, vivid colour, and breathtaking clarity, allowing you to read and write for as long as you desire.

8. What is the second paragraph mainly talk about?
- A. The advantage of creativity. B. The advantage of inspiration.
C. The function of Serious Lights. D. The function of natural sunshine.
9. What does Lisa See's words indicate?
- A. The importance of reading. ~~B~~ B. The method to write a book.
C. The future of their products. D. The ways to be a wordsmith.
10. What does the underlined word "hampered" most probably mean?
- A. explained B. directed
C. satisfied ~~D~~ D. influenced
11. What will the text most probably talk about next?
- A. Recommend Serious Lights products. ~~B~~ B. Offer directions of reading.
C. Recommend books on Serious Lights. ~~D~~ D. Refer to benefits from reading.

D

Reading people's minds seems to be a superpower that only exists in movies. But scientists have now made it possible to translate people's brain waves!

Researchers at the University of California, San Francisco developed a new device. It can turn brain waves into words on a screen in front of the user. In the study, they tested it with a paralyzed (瘫痪的) man. "To our knowledge, this is the first successful demonstration (证明) of direct decoding (解码) of full words from the brain of someone who is paralyzed and cannot speak," said Edward Chang, the senior author of the study. Each year, thousands of people lose the ability to speak due to accidents or diseases. With up to 93 percent accuracy, the new device shows "strong promise" to let these people fully communicate in the future.

One problem with such mind-reading machines, however, is that they have to put electrodes (电极) into people's brains. It's inconvenient and has health risks. But scientists from the University of Texas, US, have taken steps to change this. They tried to translate people's thoughts without even touching their heads, reported *Live Science*.

The new brain scanning technique is called fMRI, or functional magnetic resonance imaging. It's a safer way of "reading" brain activity. Active brain cells have more oxygen. By tracking this, scientists can translate brain activity.

The team asked participants to listen to 16 hours of radio shows while scanning their brains. Then they used a computer algorithm (算法) to create a story based on the fMRI recording. It matched the radio shows pretty well.

In other tests, the algorithm could basically explain the story of a silent movie that the participants watched. It could even retell a story that the participants imagined in their heads. Although it's not a word-for-word translation, the technique provides many possibilities.

12. Why did the researchers at the University of California think their test is a success?

- A. They could cure the patient.
- B. They could make the patient speak again.
- C. They could create a story.
- D. They could read the patient's mind.

13. What is the disadvantage for the mind-reading machine?

- A. Inconvenience.
- B. Mind-reading.
- C. Algorithm.
- D. Accuracy.

14. What did the scientists do with the fMRI?

- A. Let the patients listen to a radio.
- B. Made the patient recall a movie.
- C. Used an algorithm to explain the minds.
- D. Told the patient's experience.

15. Which can be a suitable title for the text?

- A. A Film About Reading Minds
- B. Reading Minds in Medical Science
- C. Developing A New Minds Reading Way
- D. Saving One's Life by Using a New Machine

第二节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 10 分)

根据短文内容, 从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。



Dogs see the world through different lenses (视角). 16. Do you want to know what your dog is thinking at all times? If so, keep reading to figure out what they have on their minds!

Pups (小狗) have a habit of chewing on things during the teething time. It does not mean the same thing when they are not puppies anymore. There is a chance that they just need to get more physical activity. One way to treat the problem would be to take your dog out for a walk.

How they bark. Dogs bark for a lot of reasons. Loud and frequent barks will mean there is an urgent issue (情况). Maybe they could feel danger lurking and want you to know about it. Short and soft ones, however, mean that they feel playful.

Bringing you toys. Your dog might not want to play even if their toy is in their mouth. A theory says that this is their way to please their human. 19. They trust you so much that they want you to have their prized object. For this reason, you might hurt their feelings if you simply throw the toy away!

Pacing back and forth. Is your dog pacing? Well, it probably means that they are excited, nervous, or bored. When they go around in circles, it likely means that they want to play. It is similar to the way dogs greet each other upon first meeting.

A. Furniture moving

B. Furniture chewing

C. It might be that they want to show you their trust

D. However, they also use their bodies to communicate

E. They do not always mean the same as we humans do

F. They are doing it for the same reasons that we humans do

G. Loud barks could mean they feel in pain, so make sure to pay attention to them

第二部分 英语知识运用 (共两节, 满分 45 分)

第一节 完形填空 (共 20 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 30 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给的四个选项 (A、B、C 和 D) 中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

Complex courses, countless homework and exhausting physical exercises... This is my 21 school day routine (常规). Today was yet another 22.

After dinner, I walked toward my 23 with my head down, wanting to finish my homework as soon as possible. But 24 made me feel defeated. I sank into my chair as if I had completely 25 apart. With my textbook open, I played with my pen, 26 at the page. The talking and laughter of my 27 distracted (分散) me. I tried to focus on the 28 content, but failed. I felt 29 at myself for thinking about my passing days while doing 30 in the meantime.

"Wow!" A shout of amazement caught my 31. "Look at the sky!" Out of curiosity, everyone 32 out of the classroom and looked up at the sky.

Sensing their excitement, I 33 stood up and turned around. Then, I 34 the sunset. I saw the blue sky had already turned orange as sunset took over the 35. The sunset looked like a million red flowers on fire.

My inner world was 36 by the scene. I realized that no matter how 37 a situation is, there always exists something we can 38 in life. It was not until I raised my head up to enjoy the sky that I realized there is no need to complain about 39. Life is too short to simply seek out material goods. We should not spend our days complaining about stress and boredom, but 40 them and enjoy the beauty of life.

六盘水市 2023 年高三适应性考试 (一) 英语 第 6 页 (共 8 页)



- | | | | |
|------------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|
| 21. A. enjoyable | B. different | C. exciting | D. boring |
| 22. A. example | B. subject | C. procedure | D. adventure |
| 23. A. office | B. home | C. classroom | D. lab |
| 24. A. weakness | B. tiredness | C. awareness | D. carefulness |
| 25. A. set | B. fallen | C. walked | D. taken |
| 26. A. smiling | B. shouting | C. laughing | D. staring |
| 27. A. classmates | B. workmates | C. parents | D. teachers |
| 28. A. notebook | B. textbook | C. diary | D. title |
| 29. A. delighted | B. relaxed | C. discouraged | D. shocked |
| 30. A. something | B. anything | C. nothing | D. everything |
| 31. A. sympathy | B. support | C. respect | D. attention |
| 32. A. wandered | B. rushed | C. slid | D. climbed |
| 33. A. slowly | B. politely | C. patiently | D. unconsciously |
| 34. A. caught sight of | B. took hold of | C. got rid of | D. made use of |
| 35. A. cloud | B. colour | C. sky | D. fire |
| 36. A. confused | B. brightened | C. stopped | D. hurt |
| 37. A. easy | B. strange | C. beautiful | D. tough |
| 38. A. gather | B. think | C. own | D. enjoy |
| 39. A. family | B. education | C. life | D. reality |
| 40. A. accept | B. remember | C. avoid | D. keep |

第二节 (共 10 小题: 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面材料, 在空白处填入适当的内容 (1 个单词) 或括号内单词的正确形式。

In China, most people think that having large eyes, double eyelids, a thin waist and white skin is (be) beautiful. But that's just the way (appear). Many other things make people beautiful.

My father said that the beauty of the Chinese people is in being gentle and implicit (含蓄的), like an ink painting. My grandma told me that, while dancing in the square, it is beautiful to (wear) colorful headscarves and smile at (sight) at everyone. My teacher said China is an (ancient) country of etiquette (礼节), and our beauty lies in (have) elegance and dignity. My classmate believed that beauty is being simple and is (nature). Now image editing software makes everyone look the same, but she thought everyone should show their own characters.

Compared (compare) with the Chinese, who see softness and consideration as beautiful, Western people may prefer being strong and confident. Their standards for beautiful skin color and body shape are also very broad. People's (people) aesthetics (审美) are always changing, and the exchange of cultures will influence each other. No one can describe beauty for a country or a social group. The world will (become) beautiful only if we accept all kinds of ideas about beauty.

第三部分 写作（共两节，满分 35 分）

第一节 短文改错（共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文，请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有 10 处错误，每句中最多有两处。错误涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加：在缺词处加一个漏字符号（^），并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除：把多余的词用斜线（\）划掉。

修改：在错的词下划一横线，并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意：1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词；

2. 只允许修改 10 处，多者（从第 11 处起）不计分。

On Nov 4th, we took a bus to Flower Planet and take part in some group activities. At noon, we began to make wontons（馄饨）together. After a while, the plate was filling with wontons of different sizes and styles that we had made. One of my classmate brought the wonton plate to a kitchen and began cooking. When she carried the plate back, we were so eager see the fruits of our labor that we all gathered around him and instantly felt hungry. We could hardly wait for to put the wontons into our mouths. I ate them in such a hurry which I couldn't even taste anything, and I still ate with great delight.

It was real a meaningful trip.

第二节 书面表达（满分 25 分）

假如你是李华，你校的英国外教 Tom 最近做了一场关于提高英语听力的讲座。请你用英文给他回封电子邮件，内容包括：

1. 表达感谢并简述你的收获；
2. 说明你练习听力中的困惑并寻求帮助。

注意：

1. 词数 100 字左右；
2. 可以适当增加细节，以使行文连贯；
3. 开头和结尾已为你写好，不计入总词数。

Dear Tom,

All the best!

Yours,

Li Hua

关于我们

自主选拔在线是致力于提供新高考生涯规划、强基计划、综合评价、三位一体、学科竞赛等政策资讯的升学服务平台。总部坐落于北京，旗下拥有网站（网址：www.zizzs.com）和微信公众平台等媒体矩阵，用户群体涵盖全国90%以上的重点中学师生及家长，在全国新高考、自主选拔领域首屈一指。

如需第一时间获取相关资讯及备考指南，请关注**自主选拔在线**官方微信号：**zizzsw**。



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