

参照秘密级管理★启用前

## 淄博市 2022-2023 学年度高三一模考试

### 英语

注意事项:

1. 答卷前, 考生务必将自己的姓名、考生号等填写在答题卡和试卷指定位置上。
2. 回答选择题时, 选出每小题答案后, 用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动, 用橡皮擦干净后, 再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时, 将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后, 将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 阅读 (共两节, 满分 50 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

#### A

In the year-and-a-half since Broadway reopened, tourism and ticket sales have not returned to pre-pandemic levels. So, looking forward to spring 2023, you never know what's going to hit or miss. Often all you can do when trying to predict what will be worth seeing is to look at who wrote the script and who's directing and starring. Here are four Broadway and off-Broadway shows I'm keeping an eye on.

#### **Bad Cinderella**

Imperial Theatre; begins previews February 17, opens March 23

Composer Andrew Lloyd Webber brings his latest show, a contemporary retelling of the Cinderella story, to New York. Will Lord Lloyd Webber find success with this new musical?

#### **The Jungle**

St. Ann's Warehouse: begins performances February 18

This immersive production, first seen in 2018, puts the audience right inside the tents of a refugee (难民) camp in Calais, France. It tells the heart-breaking stories of refugees from the Middle East and Africa.

### **Fat Ham**

American Airlines Theatre; begins previews March 21, opens April 12

James Ijames' Pulitzer Prize-winning comedy was a hit on a small stage in 2022. A retelling of Hamlet, set at a Black family cookout, it deals with questions of manliness and is both funny and joyous.

### **Prima Facie**

Golden Theatre; begins previews April 11, opens April 23

Emmy Award-winning actress Jodie Comer, who acts as a lawyer, appears in this one-person play by Suzie Miller, which was a hit in London. It will be exciting to see this actress in person.

1. Which is put on show for the first time?

A. Bad Cinderella B. The Jungle C. Fat Ham D. Prima Facie

2. On which day can you enjoy a show with amusing plots?

A. February 18. B. March 23. C. April 12. D. April 23.

3. Where can audiences meet Jodie Comer on the spot?

A. Imperial Theatre. B. St. Ann's Warehouse.

C. American Airlines Theatre. D. Golden Theatre.

B

My husband and I always wanted to go to the Caribbean but didn't know much about the islands or how we were going to afford it. By chance, a friend of ours in Australia mentioned "pet sitting" and that it is something you can do all over the world.

We quickly created an account on a pet sitting website and began searching for options. There were only a couple of sits available in that part of the world, but we tried our luck, sent a request, and to our surprise landed a three-month job in Grenada, so our year was going to be taken up with Caribbean pet sits.

Inspired by a Canadian couple, we decided to start our own travel blog. We began by writing about The Virgin Islands, highlighting the beautiful beaches. However, for every



## C

Giant pandas are among the most lovable animals alive today. Unlike their relatives, such as the polar bear, pandas don't eat meat but survive on a diet of only bamboo. So why and how have pandas abandoned their taste for meat to pick up a vegetarian diet?

Pandas today don't eat meat. However, they've kept much of their meat-eating adaptations from times past. Their digestive systems have not changed much from their meat-eating days. Out of the huge 12.5 kg of bamboo they eat in a single day, only about 17% of it is digested. To survive, pandas eat large amounts of bamboo while having a low-metabolic (新陈代谢的), lazy lifestyle to make up for the poor energy return.

The giant panda's shift to a vegetarian diet is in line with the inactivation of a specific gene-Tas1r1, which provides them with the ability to taste certain amino acids (氨基酸) abundant in meat. Its inactivation in pandas would lead to their dietary change.

Pandas have evolved to a great degree to cope with their relatively recent bamboo-eating lifestyle. Pandas must seize long and thin pieces of bamboo shoots. To assist with **this**, they have developed a long "fake-thumb" (伪拇指). So giant pandas have six fingers in each paw which provides better support for them to seize object such as bamboo in one paw quickly. Researchers have found that the surface of the panda's tongue is different. While other bears and many meat-eating animals have smooth tongues, pandas have evolved tiny projections on the surface of their tongues that serve to file down food. This is especially useful for pandas as they remove the outer cover of bamboo.

Time will tell if pandas will adapt and survive, go back to eating meat, or disappear in the wild. Whatever the future holds, we can be grateful that, for the time being, we get to share our planet with these adorable animals.

8. Why are the numbers mentioned in paragraph 2?

- A. To illustrate the variety of food.
- B. To represent the evolutionary rule of pandas.
- C. To describe the changes of living environment.
- D. To show the ineffectiveness of digestive system.

9. What caused pandas' change in diet?

- A. The low-metabolic ability.
  - B. The amino acids in meat.
  - C. The Tas1r1 gene's inactivation.
  - D. The supplies of bamboo.
10. What does the underlined word "this" in paragraph 4 refer to?
- A. Seizing bamboo shoots.
  - B. The low energy return.
  - C. Developing more fingers.
  - D. The vegetarian diet.
11. Which aspect of pandas does paragraph 4 focus on?
- A. The preference for bamboo.
  - B. The evolutionary feature in eating.
  - C. The unique lifestyle.
  - D. The special appearance.

D

Is my article mid or valid? If you can answer this question, you already are accustomed to

what we term “algospeak.” As more and more online users join social media platforms such as TikTok（抖音），algospeak continues to grow. But what is it, what do these words mean?

Algospeak is a coded language or slang used online. For some communities it is the only

way to talk safely about sensitive subjects. Due to the rise of algorithmic censorship（算法筛查）in media, algospeak developed as a way to prevent robot from deleting their videos and messages. Users had to get creative to avoid deletion. This means that as long as there is censorship, there will be a new language to avoid it.

Further, new slang created on social media platforms fits itself into everyday life. Even if you are not writing a message on TikTok, you may have caught yourself using phrases from the app in your daily life. This connection between people all over the globe allows for

shared vocabulary. It also has the potential to completely change the way we as English speakers speak. Here is some new slang popularized by TikTok.

Bussin' (adj.) - something is really good, usually referring to food

Mid (adj.) -ordinary, not good or bad

Sheesh (ex.) -response either meaning disbelief or surprise, can be positive or negative

Valid (adj.) -something very good or meets a very high standard; a respectable opinion

No one would have suspected artificial intelligence (AI) would be the catalyst (催化剂) for change but it is. The combination of not only censorship but also high connectivity birthed a new language. Some older generations can't even understand what the youngest generation says because of the lack of exposure to the new language. The gap between English before social media and English as it is now is giant, and it continues to grow.

So, what should we expect for the future? Will censorship loosen or will the English language continue to evolve from digital media? Time can only tell.

12. What contributed to the emergence of algospeak?

- A. The need for netizens to escape censorship.
- B. The desire for a shared vocabulary around the world.
- C. The authority's demand for creating a new language.
- D. The social media's intention to catch public attention.

13. What can we learn from the last two paragraphs?

- A. AI needs catalyst to develop.
- B. Social media birthed a new language.
- C. Algospeak may cause communication obstacles.
- D. Strict censorship is a barrier to interpersonal relationships.

14. What is the author's attitude towards the future of algospeak?

- A. Expectant.
- B. Intolerant.
- C. Skeptical.

D. Unclear.

15. What can we infer about algospeak?

A. It offers a new outlook on life.

B. Its evolution is associated with AI.

C. It has reshaped the digital media.

D. It has won popularity among all ages.

第二节（共5小题；每小题2.5分，满分12.5分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

### Tips on Preventing a Sports-Related Injury

Playing sports is a great way to exercise, and that doesn't have to stop once you're an adult. 16 But when we're active, we also increase the chance of getting injuries.

These injuries are painful and often require missing games and practices to give your body the proper rest and care needed to recover. Unfortunately, a previous injury is one of the most significant predictors of a future injury. 17

Here are some injury prevention tips:

18 Talk with your doctor about any past sports injuries during your next checkup or before the next season starts. Your doctor can recommend corrective exercises to help you be more resistant to a future injury.

Be aware of the environment and field conditions. Environment doesn't just mean the weather, although that is important, but also how safely teammates and the opponents are playing. 19 Ice or wet spots or holes can set the stage for a fall and result in an injury.

Watch for athletic sportsmanship. When athletes don't play by the rules or play too aggressively, an injury is more likely to occur. Watch to ensure officials and members of the other team demonstrate a good understanding of fair play.

Recognize an injury. Despite our best efforts, an injury can happen. 20 Take yourself out of the game and have the injury assessed so it doesn't get worse. Before going back into the game, give yourself time to heal completely and develop a strategy to prevent the injury from happening again.

By taking these smart steps to avoid (and if necessary, address) injuries, you can set the stage for a life-long, healthy love of sports.

- A. Assess potential injuries.
- B. Arrange for an athletic screening.
- C. Sporting activities may result in any type of injury.
- D. Sports is an ideal way to socialize and maintain fitness.
- E. Also, check out the field or court where you're playing.
- F. If it does, it's very important to address it immediately.
- G. That's why injury prevention-not just treatment or recovery-is key.

第二部分 语言运用 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题: 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

There is no way they just drove into that water, thought Corion Evans. The 16-year-old teenager was 21 with friends near the Pascagoula River, when a car with three teenage girls inside accidentally 22 off the road into the river and started to 23 some 20 feet away from land.

It was around midnight in July. In the 24, Evans and his friends could 25 figure out the girls holding on to the roof, the only part of the car still above water. But they could hear 26 for help.

Evans took off his shirt and shoes without 27, diving into the water. He helped the first girl he saw and led her to the shore. Then, he jumped back into the river to 28 another of the girls. But halfway back to the bank, she was so 29 as to go underwater, pulling Evans down with her. Evans fought his way and pushed her to 30.

There was still one girl in the water. Watson, 19, could not 31. She was swallowing water, 32 to stay afloat. And sacred. "I just knew my last breath was coming, and I began to go under. Then, a shake. Evans 33 me." Watson said later.

The three girls were rushed to the hospital and well 34. Evans risked his life to save them, but he said he had no other 35

21. A. checking out B. hanging out C. staying up D. breaking up



22. A. slipped      B. developed      C. stayed      D. skipped  
23. A. expose      B. tremble      C. sink      D. float  
24. A. silence      B. noise      C. sadness      D. darkness  
25. A. casually      B. nearly      C. instantly      D. barely  
26. A. whispering      B. screaming      C. complaining      D. claiming  
27. A. assumptions      B. explanations      C. hesitation      D. permission  
28. A. rescue      B. deliver      C. liberate      D. release  
29. A. anxious      B. panic      C. cautious      D. awkward  
30. A. health      B. independence      C. strength      D. safety  
31. A. drive      B. escape      C. swim      D. Surf  
32. A. struggling      B. worrying      C. wandering      D. improving  
33. A. touched      B. grabbed      C. attached      D. detected  
34. A. adjusted      B. educated      C. protected      D. attended  
35. A. actions      B. challenges      C. alternatives      D. chances

第二节（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

The Singing Sands Mountain, as a hot tourist attraction, 36 (locate) in Dunhuang in Western China. As you walk through the quicksand or slide down a sand mountain, sometimes you can hear loud noises from beneath your feet. This is how it got the name "The Singing Sands Mountain".

37 (nest) between the tall sand mountains, there lies a spring. It has existed for thousands of years and never dried up. The spring, 38 (shape) like a moon, is called the Crescent Spring (月牙泉).

The formation and 39 (exist) of the spring are related to its landform. The flowing water comes together here and overflows through a geological layer to form the Crescent Spring. It's 40 (extreme) dry here, with the amount of annual evaporation (蒸发) being more than 60 times 41 of the annual rainfall. However, the stable water source ensures a 42 (sustain) water supply to the spring.

The Crescent Spring is also due to the low-lying terrain (地势). Whenever there is a sandstorm, it forms 43 upward air flow between the surrounding sand mountains to send

the sand at the foot back to the top of the sand mountain and saves it 44 being swallowed by quicksand. The Crescent Spring, 45 terrain and landscape are really distinctive, has become a romantic scenic spot.

第三部分 写作（共两节，满分 40 分）

第一节（满分 15 分）

为帮助英国留学生更好地了解春节，学校英语口语社打算录制一段英文短视频。请你按照以下提示，撰写该视频的文字稿：

1. 介绍除夕习俗；
2. 提醒禁放爆竹。

注意：

1. 写作词数应为 80 左右；
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

第二节（满分 25 分）

阅读下面材料，根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段，使之构成一篇完整的短文。

Just like on every break, Asiri would go with his uncle to his workshop, who made costumes for elephants! Asiri had been asking to help make the costumes. But he'd been told he was too little to sew the fine stitches（缝线）needed for the costumes.

Waiting for Uncle Thad, Asiri smoothed his practice piece beside him. Across it he had sewn, pulled out, and re sewn stitches just as Uncle Thad had taught him. He couldn't wait to show it to his uncle.

When his uncle finally came over, Asiri leapt from his seat. "Look, Uncle," said Asiri, holding up the stitched cloth. "These are fine stitches, Asiri," said Uncle Thad. "Just right to fix sequins（亮片）." Together they walked to the workshop.

Uncle Thad and his team were busy making the costumes. They had to be ready for Esala Perahera, the biggest festival held in the city of Kandy. Since the elephants were the stars of the parade, their costumes had to be dazzling. He especially loved the sequins sewn on them that made them sparkle.

Uncle Thad, his team, and now Asiri, would finish the costumes. Asiri hoped he'd get to sew a sequin onto the costume for the most important elephant in the parade. After

lunch, Asiri was putting away a piece of cloth when his uncle called. “Asiri? Please bring me the box of golden sequins.”

Here was his chance, thought Asiri. He'd bring the box to Uncle Thad and then ask to sew one on. Uncle Thad was sure to say yes. Asiri lifted the box from the shelf but turned a little too quickly, and the box was turned over, leaving the golden sequins on the floor. Uncle Thad turned to stare first at Asiri and then at the golden sequins. Asiri felt his cheeks turning red. Now, Uncle Thad would never let him sew a single sequin on the costumes this year. Asiri dashed out of the door, down the street, and all the way back home. Hearing the rush of his footsteps, Asiri's mother came to the door. 注意:

1. 续写的词数应为 150 左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

“What's wrong, Asiri?” asked his mother.

Reaching the workshop, Asiri found the sequins were still there.

## 淄博市 2022-2023 学年度高三模拟考试

### 英语参考答案 (202302)

#### 第一部分 阅读 (共两节, 满分 50 分)

1-3 ACD      4-7 CDAB      8-11 DCAB      12-15 ACDB      16-20 DGBEF

#### 第二部分 语言知识运用 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

##### 第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

21-25 BACDD      26-30 BCABD      31-35 CABDC

##### 第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

36. is located      37. Nesting      38. shaped      39. existence      40. extremely  
41. that      42. sustainable      43. an      44. from      45. whose

#### 第三部分 写作 (共两节, 满分 40 分)

##### 第一节 (满分 15 分)

###### 参考范文

Hello, everyone! As a member of the Spoken English Club, I'm here to help you have a better understanding of the Chinese Spring Festival.

Varieties of food will be prepared for the reunion dinner on the eve of the Spring Festival. It's a good opportunity to have the whole family gathered together. All family members would sit around the table, tasting delicious dumplings, watching performances and chatting happily.

Setting off firecrackers is now banned in our city for the sake of environmental protection. You may feel the Chinese Spring Festival is becoming a global celebration of joy and love.

##### 第二节 (满分 25 分)

###### 参考范文

"What's wrong, Asiri?" asked his mother. "I spilled the sequins!" he blurted, almost in tears. "Did you clean them up?" she asked. "No." Asiri answered. "Go back and clean them up," she said with a wave of her hand. "Uncle Thad will expect you to." Asiri shook his head. But he knew it was only right to clean up a mess he'd made. It was one of Uncle Thad's workshop rules. Hearing mother's words, Asiri knew what he should do. He walked towards the workshop with heart in his mouth.


Reaching the workshop, Asiri found the sequins were still there. They lay scattered across the floor, waiting for him. Asiri gathered the sequins into a pile and swept them into a dust pan. Carefully, he shook it, separating the dust from the sequins. Only when the last sequin slipped into the box did Asiri glance up. Uncle Thad stood in the doorway with his arms crossed. Crossing the room, he squeezed Asiri's shoulder. "Good workers always clean up after themselves." He clapped his hands. "Now, come. There are costumes to finish and sequins to sew."

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