

2023 年 1 月山西省高三适应性调研考试

英语试题 B 卷答案

第一部分 听力

1-5 CBACB 6-10 BACAB 11-15 BACBC 16-20 AACAB

第二部分 阅读

21-23 CDD 24-27 ADDB 28-31 DACA 32-35 DDAC 36-40 DCCFE

第一节

A

【语篇解读】 本文为应用文，主题语境为人与社会。文章介绍了四个生活费不高但幸福指数较高的国家。

21. C 细节理解题。根据第三段第三句中的 cost-effective healthcare 可知, Costa Rica 拥有经济划算的医疗保健服务, 故选 C 项。来源: 高三答案公众号
22. C 细节理解题。根据对四个国家的介绍及第四段第一句可知, 只有 Uruguay 拥有不同的四个季节, 其他国家的气候都是温和的, 故选 C 项。
23. D 推理判断题。根据第五段第二句可知, Panama 的生活费 \$1 010 低于美国的一半, 故美国的生活费高于 2 080 美元, 故选 D 项。

B

【语篇解读】 本文为说明文，主题语境为人与社会。文章介绍了美术馆及艺术家对自拍和社交媒体的认同和支持。

24. A 细节理解题。根据第一段最后一句可知, 一个美术馆创造了一个时间段去帮助游客拍照和拍视频去和他们的粉丝分享, 故选 A 项。
25. D 细节理解题。根据第二段可知, "Social Media Mondays" 一方面可以吸引情绪容易被感染的人, 同时也可以为那些在欣赏过程中可能被打扰的人开放一周别的时间以满足大家的需求。故 "Social Media Mondays" 的目的是满足不同游客的需求, 故选 D 项。
26. D 推理判断题。根据本段可知, 每个人都是自媒体, 故选 D 项。
27. B 主旨大意题。根据全文可知, 文章介绍了美术馆对自拍的支持, 故选 B 项。

C

【语篇解读】 本文为说明文，主题语境为人与社会。文章主要讲述监管机构将对宣传不实的人造草公司进行督促整改。

28. D 细节理解题。根据第二段第一句中的 "for saying that one of its products was 'eco' with 'no evidence' to back it up" 可知, Perfectly Green 被责备的原因是该公司声称他的产品是环保的, 但是没有证据支持, 即: 广告与产品实际不符, 故选 D 项。
29. A 推理判断题。根据第四段中的 "we expect advertisers for artificial grass to take note of our decision and act accordingly" 可知, watchdog 的主要职责是对供应商的产品及其宣传手段进行监督, 故选 A 项。
30. C 观点态度题。根据第六段 Storey 所说的话可知, Storey 认为大多塑料废物都没有被回收利用, 由此推知其对人造草持反对态度, 故选 C 项。
31. A 标题归纳题。根据全文内容, 尤其是第一段内容可知, 本文主要讲相关部门要求一些本不环保却声称其产品环保的人造草公司进行整改并督促执行, 故选 A 项。

D

【语篇解读】 本文为说明文，主题语境为人与社会。文章主要说明了发表在杂志上的一篇学术论文的观点——智能技术实际上可以帮助人们变得更优秀而不是更愚钝。

32. D 细节理解题。根据文章第一段最后一句 "it actually assists people to become more excellent rather than less intelligent" 可知, 智能技术会让人们变得更优秀而不是更愚钝, 故选 D 项。
33. D 推理判断题。第二段的举例主要是进一步说明第一段的观点, 结合第一段的观点可知, 举例是为了强调智能技术的优势, 故选 D 项。
34. A 词义猜测题。结合上一段内容以及本段的最后一句 "However, these impacts were all 'relevant, not causal.'" 可以推断出, 划线句子的含义为 "研究人员确实认识到, 长期使用智能技术确实会降低人们执行认知任务的能力", 故选 A 项。
35. C 推理判断题。文章主要说明了智能技术实际上可以帮助人们变得更优秀而不是更愚钝, 因此可推断本篇文章最可能出现在科学栏目, 故选 C 项。

第二节

【语篇解读】 本文为说明文,主题语境为人与自然。文章主要讲述了动植物的杂交。

36. D 根据上文杂交物种出现在电影或书里和下文杂交出现在植物和动物中,可以看出此处起着承上启下的作用,故选D项。
37. G 根据本段第一句和第三句中的“what's more”可以看出,此句谈论植物的杂交,表示承接与递进关系,故选G项。
38. C 根据空前一句“杂交有时出现在动物正常领域部分重叠的地方”可知,此处应提及重叠的原因,属于语法衔接,故选C项。
39. F 根据下文可能出现的健康问题可推断,此处是对杂交的消极看法,根据语义场理论,故选F项。
40. E 根据下文的“the evolutionary process”可推断,此处是积极的态度和看法,故选E项。

第三部分 语言运用

第一节

41—43 BCTXD 46—50 CBABD 51—55 DAACB

【语篇解读】 本文为记叙文,主题语境为人与社会。作者主要讲述了一位前历史老师通过创建 Front Yard Bike Shop,给当地数以百计的孩子提供了锻炼和就业的机会。

41. B 考查动词。根据上一句 a bike was always a vehicle of opportunity 可知,他和哥哥经常骑自行车上下学。故选B。
42. C 考查动词。根据下文语境,当地的孩子会到他的院子里找工具、自行车零件等,以及他创建了“Front Yard Bike Shop”可推断出,他经常花好几个小时修理自行车。故选C。
43. B 考查动词。根据文章内容,LaFont 创建“Front Yard Bike Shop”是受当地孩子们的启发,他们经常到他的院子里寻求建议、找工具、自行车零件等。故选B。
44. C 考查名词。根据 LaFont 创建的“Front Yard Bike Shop”这一名字可推断出,当地孩子们经常聚到他家的院子里。
45. D 考查动词。根据上下文语境,LaFont 创建了“Front Yard Bike Shop”。故选D。
46. C 考查名词。根据语境可知,每年参与他的自行车项目的人数都在增加。故选C。
47. B 考查名词。根据上下文语境以及关键词 safe, lazybones 可以推断出,此空填 troublemakers。故选B。
48. A 考查形容词。根据上下文语境,两年后,LaFont 把“Front Yard Bikes”变成了一个全职工作,并离开了他的教学工作,把他所有的时间都奉献给了它。故选A。
49. B 考查动词。解析同18题。
50. D 考查名词。根据上下文语境,LaFont 离开他的教学工作是个相当大的风险,但是他觉得这样做有意义。
51. D 考查形容词。解析同50题。
52. A 考查动词。根据文章内容可知,现在,学生们可以来到 Front Yard Bike Shop,学习锯、钻、量、切、绘图、设计和计划。show up 出现。故选A。
53. A 考查动词。根据语境可知,LaFont 最近开了一家自行车修理店,年长的学生可以在那里获得机械师资格证书,接受手工实践培训,并在店里找到工作,帮助他们为将来的工作建立简历。故选A。
54. C 考查动词。根据下文语境可知,迄今为止,已有50名学生获得了机械专业的资格认证,2,000名学生从该项目中受益。因此可以推断出,Front Yard Bike Shop 每年为近100名年轻人提供服务。故选C。
55. B 考查动词。解析同54题。

第二节

【语篇解读】 本文为新闻报道,主题语境为人与自然。文章主要讲述了中国正在研制新一代运载火箭,以便将宇航员送上月球,该项目将于2030年完成。

56. to send 考查非谓语动词。根据语境可知,此处用动词不定式作目的状语。
57. held 考查非谓语动词。此处为过去分词短语作后置定语,修饰 Airshow China。
58. was displayed 考查动词的时态和语态。根据句意可知,在此期间,火箭模型被展示,所以此空用过去时的被动语态。
59. its 考查代词。此处表示“它的核心直径”,所以用 its。
60. powerful 考查词性转换。the most powerful launch vehicle 意为“最强大的运载火箭”。
61. with 考查介词。根据句意可知,“长征”五号运载火箭是中国目前在役的最强大的运载火箭,近地轨道最大有效载荷能力为25吨。此处使用了 with 的复合结构。
62. weighing 考查非谓语动词。根据句意可知,中国空间站的三个模块重约65吨。本句中的 weigh 意思为“重量是……”,是及物动词,three space station modules 和 weigh 构成主动关系,所以此处用现在分词短语。
63. the 考查冠词。此处表示特指,所以用定冠词 the。
64. which 考查非限制性定语从句的关系词。关系代词 which 代替先行词 a new crewed capsule and a lunar lander 在定语从句中作主语。
65. significantly 考查词性转换。此处修饰动词 boost,所以应填副词 significantly。



第四部分 写作

第一节

One possible version:

Dear fellow schoolmates,

It's my great honor to make a concluding statement here. At this moment, I'd like to extend my sincere congratulations to all of the participants.

The competition would not be a great success without the joint efforts of everyone. My hearty thanks go firstly to our teachers, whose guidance and encouragement have given us much insight into translation of Chinese poetry. Besides, all the participants' devotion and wonderful performance impressed us a lot. Most importantly, the competition has further stimulated our passion for Chinese poetry and boosted our cultural confidence.

I sincerely hope that we students will work to learn English well, carry forward and spread traditional Chinese culture.

That's all. Thank you!

第二节

One possible version:

He cried for help, hoping to be heard by passers-by. But due to the loud thundering and noise of the heavy rains, no one heard him. It had become very late, and Bob's mother was worried at home. She called the neighbors, and they formed a search party to find Bob. Milo, too, was worried, and so he joined them all. They searched high and low but still couldn't find Bob. Milo used his keen sense of smell and went sniffing everywhere. When he came closer to the hole, he picked up Bob's scents and started barking loudly.

Milo's behavior drew the search party's attention, and they ran towards the hole. When they looked into it, they found Bob sitting and shivering in the darkness, wet and cold. Some people comforted Bob gently while others fetched a rope quickly and dropped it down to Bob. He held onto one end and then they pulled him up. Everyone cheered. Milo jumping around happily. Bob's mother hugged him tightly. Bob thanked everyone for helping him and hugged Milo lovingly for being his best friend and hero.

听力原文:

(Text 1)

M: What are you working on?

W: I'm writing a story for the high-school newspaper. It's an article on people's feelings about graduation.

M: How do you feel?

W: Me? A little scared and excited, too.

(Text 2)

M: What did you do during the Spring Festival?

W: I planned to visit my aunt and uncle. But owing to frequent visits of my friends and former classmates, I just stayed at home and never got the chance to go out.

(Text 3)

M: It is so cold outside. I don't want to work. And I begin to dislike the work.

W: You must go to work before you find another one. Or your boss will fire you. Come on! Put on more clothes, dear.

(Text 4)

M: A traffic accident took place last night. A car bumped into the rear of the truck and was seriously damaged.

W: It was reported that the car driver was seriously injured on the spot and died on the way to the hospital.

Fortunately, the two passengers survived the accident and were only slightly injured.

(Text 5)

W: How soon do I have to leave my room?

M: Normally it's by 12 noon on the day of your departure.

W: Well, you see, my plane doesn't go till half past five tomorrow afternoon.

M: Ah yes, Mrs. Brown. You may keep the room till 3:00 p. m. if you wish.

(Text 6)

M: I'd like to see you off, Jane, but I can't get to the airport until five o'clock.

W: I'm afraid I'll have left by then. My plane takes off at 4:30.

M: That's bad! You're going straight to Washington, aren't you?

W: No, I'm staying with my sister in New York. She isn't there at the moment but she'll have arrived by Monday morning. I'll spend a couple of weeks with her and then go to Washington. Classes will already have started by then.

M: Well, I wish you good luck.



(Text 7)

W: Where did you grow up, Peter?

M: I grew up near Chicago.

W: What did you major in at college?

M: Physical education. My dream was to be a gym teacher at a school. I loved sports.

W: So what made you change your mind?

M: After I graduated, I tried to get a job as a gym teacher in my town, but I couldn't. I didn't want to move away. So I had to find something else to do.

W: So how did you get into the restaurant business?

M: Well, I was always kind of interested in cooking. My mother taught me to cook when I was a kid. Anyway, my dad's friend had a small restaurant, and my first job was helping in the kitchen there.

W: And how long ago was that?

M: That was five years ago. Then a couple of years ago, I opened my own restaurant. It's done really well.

(Text 8)

M: Mary, have you set the table for your friends?

W: Yes, Dad. I have prepared four places.

M: You may prepare just three places. Michael's mother telephoned. She said that Michael had a temperature. So he was not able to come.

W: What bad news! Did Michael's mother sound worried?

M: Yes, of course.

W: I hope everything goes well. I'll ring up Michael later.

M: And she said that your mother and I could use their tickets to see a film named *Cast Away* after the dinner since they are not able to go.

W: I am sure that my mother will be surprised and happy.

(Text 9)

W: Do you hear about that earthquake?

M: Yes, it's terrible. Hundreds of people were dead and thousands homeless.

W: We should do something. How about raising some money?

M: OK. But how?

W: How about going around to people's houses and washing their cars for them?

M: I don't think that's a good idea.

W: Why not?

M: Most people wash their cars at the car wash. I don't think they'd want to pay us.

W: So what can we do?

M: I know! We could host a rock concert at the school.

W: What!? Are you crazy?

M: No, I'm not. There are at least three bands at our school. We just invite them to play and charge people \$5 to come and watch them. They get an audience, and we get the money to help the people in the earthquake.

W: Where can we have the concert?

M: On the school field. Let's ask our headmaster.

W: Let's do it. I'm sure he'll say yes. I think it's a great idea.

(Text 10)

W: Good morning, students. These are your morning announcements for Monday, December 19th. The last of our midterm tests will be held this week from the 12th to the 14th. However, there has been a slight change to the dates and the places of the exams. Last year, the English exams were on Wednesday, the math exams on Thursday, and the history exams were held on Friday. This year the teachers have agreed, after listening to students' suggestions, to switch the dates of the math and history exams. As for the places, please check the message board in the main hall, or ask your teachers for a schedule. Tomorrow, we will have a special guest coming to visit us just before our Christmas concert. As you know, one of our previous graduates won a gold medal in the last Olympics. He will be here to sign shirts and take pictures with students after an introduction by our PE teacher. Finally, the headmaster asks you to remind your parents to get here early for the concert. Although there will be enough seating in the gym, the parking lot gets full very quickly. That's all for the announcements. Have a good week, everyone!



关于我们

自主选拔在线是致力于提供新高考生涯规划、强基计划、综合评价、三位一体、学科竞赛等政策资讯的升学服务平台。总部坐落于北京，旗下拥有网站（网址：www.zizzs.com）和微信公众平台等媒体矩阵，用户群体涵盖全国90%以上的重点中学师生及家长，在全国新高考、自主选拔领域首屈一指。

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