



## 2021 届长郡十五校高三联考 第一次考试

### 英语试卷

由 长郡中学;衡阳八中;永州市四中;岳阳县一中;湘潭县一中;湘西州民中;  
石门一中;澧县一中;益阳市一中;桃源县一中;株洲市二中;麓山国际 联合命题

炎德文化审校、制作

总分:150分 时量:120分钟

#### 注意事项:

1. 答卷前,考生务必将自己的姓名、考生号、考场号、座位号填写在答题卡上。
2. 回答选择题时,选出每小题答案后,用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时,将答案写在答题卡上,写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后,将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

#### 第一部分 听力(共两节,满分30分)

做题时,先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后,你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

#### 第一节 (共5小题;每小题1.5分,满分7.5分)

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例: How much is the shirt?

- A. £19.15.                      B. £9.18.                      C. £9.15.

答案是 C。

1. Where does the conversation most probably take place?  
A. At a restaurant.                      B. At home.                      C. At a gym.
2. How does the woman go to work this week?  
A. On foot.                      B. By bike.                      C. By car.
3. Why does the man want to exchange his T-shirt?  
A. He dislikes the color.  
B. It is the wrong size.  
C. It has a hole on it.

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4. What subject is the man taking?  
A. Biology.                      B. Chemistry.                      C. Physics.
5. How does the girl probably feel?  
A. Happy and excited.              B. Scared and nervous.              C. Frustrated and upset.

第二节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项  
中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前, 你将有时间阅读各个小题, 每小题 5 秒钟; 听完后, 各  
小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料, 回答第 6、7 题。

6. How many people will see the performance?  
A. Four.                      B. Three.                      C. Two.
7. When does the man plan to see the performance?  
A. On October 1st.              B. On October 21st.              C. On October 25th.

听第 7 段材料, 回答第 8 至 10 题。

8. What does the woman think of her job?  
A. Challenging.                      B. Attractive.                      C. Well-paid.
9. What has the woman decided to do?  
A. Try for another job.  
B. Learn a new language.  
C. Get full-time education.

10. Where are the speakers going?  
A. To a concert hall.              B. To a company.                      C. To a school.

听第 8 段材料, 回答第 11 至 13 题。

11. What are the speakers talking about?  
A. Buying a car.                      B. Using a computer.                      C. Choosing a gift.
12. What's the relationship between the two speakers?  
A. Husband and wife.  
B. Professor and student.  
C. Salesman and customer.
13. What do we know about the person mentioned by the speakers?  
A. He must like a wallet.  
B. He wants a car.  
C. He likes a computer.



听第 9 段材料,回答第 14 至 16 题。

14. When did Mary start college?

- A. A day ago.                      B. A year ago.                      C. Two years ago.

15. Why is the first week terrifying for the first-year students?

- A. They couldn't find friends.  
B. They will feel very homesick.  
C. They lack professional guidance.

16. What club does the woman want to join?

- A. Music club.                      B. Literature club.                      C. Sports club.

听第 10 段材料,回答第 17 至 20 题。

17. Who is the speaker talking to?

- A. Customers.                      B. Examinees.                      C. Interviewees.

18. Why will the speaker collect everyone's cellphone?

- A. He must follow the rules.  
B. He thinks the listeners will cheat.  
C. He knows they are interruptions.

19. What will the speaker do first?

- A. Give out the test paper.  
B. Collect the phones.  
C. Hand out the tape.

20. How many questions are there on the test paper in total?

- A. 10.                      B. 20.                      C. 100.

第二部分 阅读(共两节,满分 50 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

炎德文化

A

**An exclusive 100th anniversary tribute to the original fictional bear**

In 1920, one of the most lasting children's characters in British fiction made his debut (初次露面). A small bear was sent to the shops. Unfortunately he got lost on the way... and that's when his adventures really began!

Now, in honor of his 100th anniversary, Steiff, the inventor of the teddy bear, has created a very special gift to Rupert, the little bear from Nutwood.

Rupert is hand-made and gloriously soft to the touch. His bright boot-button eyes

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sparkle with joy and his friendly expression has been perfectly hand-sewn. Of course he's wearing his iconic outfit of a bright red jumper, yellow check trousers, a matching scarf and charming lace-up shoes.

Pinned to Rupert's jumper is a special centenary pin badge. Plated in precious 22ct gold, it's been created exclusively for this limited edition and comes completely free of charge with your bear.

Rupert—The Centenary Edition can be yours for just five interest-free monthly instalments(分期付款) of £45 (plus £1.50 postage and handling)—a total price of £225 (plus £7.50 postage and handling). If you are not completely satisfied, simply return him within 90 days for a FULL refund—including our postage and handling charge!

Only 5,000 bears can be produced worldwide. Ensure you don't miss out by reserving your Rupert now! To order, simply go to [www.danburymint.co.uk/h13882](http://www.danburymint.co.uk/h13882) or call 0344 557 1000. Alternatively post your order form today to: Davis Road, Chessington KT9 1SE.

21. What information can we know about Rupert?
- A. He is made by hand and feels soft.
  - B. He is plated in precious gold.
  - C. He is created based on a real bear from Nutwood.
  - D. He is produced unlimitedly in number in honor of his 100th birthday.
22. Which of the following is NOT the way you can order Rupert according to the passage?
- A. Surfing the Internet.
  - B. Mailing the order form.
  - C. Making a call.
  - D. Sending a text message.
23. What is the purpose of the passage?
- A. To introduce a bear to readers.
  - B. To introduce to readers the anniversary.
  - C. To advertise the original teddy bear.
  - D. To persuade readers to buy a souvenir.

**B**

When I tell people I attended an all-girls school since age 4, I'm met with expressions of either confusion, shock, curiosity or some combination of the three. I get the same responses: Why? Was it horrible? But how did you meet boys?



Contrary to what many people immediately assume, I really enjoyed going to an all-girls school. Going to a single-sex school shaped me in many valuable ways and allowed me to develop amazing friendships.

Many myths still need to be unveiled when it comes to talking about single-sex education. First, I reject the idea that being in a single-sex environment means one is unable to interact with members of the opposite sex later in life. Despite this popular belief, everyone I knew at my school and other single-sex schools not only knew how to interact smoothly with members of the opposite sex, but they were also able to form actual friendships with those people outside of school time.

Another common belief about all-girls schools in particular is the overwhelming presence of drama and hostility (敌意) between students. There is inevitably going to be drama in all schools and close-knit communities at some points, but I would say that drama doesn't depend on whether you're at a single-sex or coed school, but rather on the personalities of the people you surround yourself with.

Out of the blue, I started to think about the fact that I've never been in a learning environment with boys before. It is sort of strange to consider that I basically learned everything I know purely surrounded by girls for 16 years of my life, despite the fact that in working environments and most other situations this will mostly not be the case. I will be forever appreciative of the experiences I had and the relationships I formed in my all-girls school environment.

24. Why did the author appreciate attending an all-girls school?
- A. She could adapt herself to the environment there.
  - B. She could encounter diverse expressions from others.
  - C. She could develop herself in many aspects.
  - D. She could settle down to studying.
25. What do people usually think of the students from all-girls schools?
- A. They communicate with males poorly after graduating.
  - B. They are all hostile to each other.
  - C. They usually face school bullying.
  - D. They have no chance to contact males.
26. What matters when it comes to drama in schools?
- A. People's performances.
  - B. Schools' management.
  - C. Schools' environment.
  - D. People's natures.





27. Which of the following best describes the author of the text?

- A. Traditional and stubborn.                      B. Open-minded and grateful.  
C. Changeable and active.                        D. Aggressive and critical.

C

Greenland's misleading name is the result of a marketing campaign by Erik, a tenth-century explorer who wished to attract settlers to its icy landscape. Little did he know that the island had been covered by lush forests many millennia before he was born. Nor could he have **fathomed** that, a millennium after his death, the vast ice sheet that gave the lie to his inviting description would be in rapid retreat.

That sheet holds enough water to raise the world's sea level by more than seven meters, should it all melt and run off into the oceans. For this reason, climate scientists monitor the sheet's seasonal trends closely. The latest data show that the area of melting ice is unusually high this year. On June 12th 712,000 square kilometers of the sheet (more than 40% of it) was melting.

Several things are to blame. First, a natural cycle known as the North Atlantic Oscillation is encouraging ice melting. Then there is long-term warming driven by rising greenhouse gas emissions. Third, climate change has also weakened the jet stream, permitting a warm and humid weather system to settle over north-eastern Greenland. As a result of all this, the seasonal ice melting began two weeks earlier. Greenland is currently losing 3bn tons of ice a day. That is roughly three times the average for mid-June in the period from 1981 to 2010.

28. What does the underlined word "fathomed" mean?

- A. Analyzed.    B. Assessed.  
C. Judged.     D. Forecast.

29. What is the function of Greenland's ice sheet?

- A. Keeping ecological balance.                      B. Stabilizing the world's sea level.  
C. Preventing soil loss.                                D. Resisting oceanic currents.

30. What is the last paragraph mainly about?

- A. The reasons for Greenland's ice melting.  
B. The volume of Greenland's melted ice.  
C. The importance of Greenland's ice sheet.  
D. The side effects of global warming.



31. Which of the following statements is CORRECT according to the text?

- A. Greenland is covered with lush forests.
- B. Greenland attracted many people to settle there.
- C. Greenland's ice sheet has an area of less than 1,780,000 square kilometers.
- D. Greenland lost 1bn tons of ice between 1981 and 2010 in all.

D

Bryan started snapping pictures of his son, Noah, from the moment he was born. When Noah was about three months old, Bryan noticed something odd. The flash on the digital camera created the typical red dot in the center of Noah's left eye, but the right eye had a white spot at the center, almost as if the flash was being reflected back at the camera by something.

A white reflection instead of a red one is a telltale sign of retinal cancer, and that is exactly what Noah had. He endured months of chemotherapy and radiation, but doctors ultimately could not save his eyes. Retinoblastoma, the scientific name of Noah's tumor, is treatable if caught early.

Bryan couldn't help but wonder whether there were signs he'd missed. He went back over every baby picture of Noah he could find and discovered the first white spot in a photo taken when Noah was 12 days old. As time went on, it appeared more frequently. By the time he was four months old, it was showing up in 25 percent of the pictures taken of him per month.

It was too late for Noah's eyes, but Bryan was determined to put his hard-won insights to good use. He created a database that charted the cancer's appearance in every photo. He also collected photos and compiled the data from eight other children with retinoblastoma. Armed with that data, he began to work with his colleagues to develop a smartphone app that can scan the photos in the user's camera roll to search for white eye and can be used as a kind of ophthalmoscope.

Called White Eye Detector, it is now available for free on Google Play and in Apple's App Store. "I just kept telling myself, I really need to do this," Bryan told *People*. "This disease is tough to detect. Not only could this software save vision, but it can save lives."

32. Why did the flash on the digital camera create a white spot in the center of Noah's right eye?

- A. He had a red dot in his left eye.





- B. He was suffering from retinoblastoma.  
C. He experienced chemotherapy and radiation.  
D. He had his eyes shone into by white light.
33. When did the first white spot in Noah's right eye probably appear in the picture?  
A. When he was born.                      B. When he was 3 months old.  
C. When he was 12 days old.              D. When he was 4 months old.
34. What did Bryan do with Noah's and other children's photos?  
A. He delivered them to hospitals.  
B. He looked back at them to discover the first spot.  
C. He took advantage of them to invent a software.  
D. He put them away for commercial use.
35. What is the most suitable title of the text?  
A. The symptoms of retinoblastoma  
B. The misfortune of a boy  
C. The treatment of a tumor  
D. The birth of an app

第二节（共5小题；每小题2.5分，满分12.5分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

A dog snoring away the afternoon on the living room floor. Walruses snoozing on a beach. Lions sprawled out on the Serengeti. A hippo dozing on a mudbank. 36 Why do these mammals seem to be getting so much more sleep than humans? Do they actually need more sleep? Are they just sleeping because they can? Should humans be sleeping more, too? Be prepared for a surprising and fascinating answer to these questions: 37

Though constantly studied, sleep is one of the great mysteries modern science hasn't completely cracked. "We really don't know what sleep is for," Dr. David Raizen, an associate professor of neurology said.

One idea is that sleep in mammals has to do with body size and diet, according to a 2005 study in the journal *Nature*. 38 A reason for this may be that the larger an animal is, the more calories it needs, and the more time it needs to spend eating. 39 Sleep is complex, hard to measure in wild animals and even harder to interpret. It's important to remember that some differences in observed sleep might not be what they seem. Just because





a house cat sleeps for 18 hours a day doesn't mean it needs all that sleep to function, Raizen said.

40 Raizen said the most important thing is for people to listen to their bodies and get as much sleep as they feel they need—which is about eight hours for most folks but might be as few as five and as many as eleven.

- A. Nobody knows.
- B. As for human sleep?
- C. Dr. David will tell the truth.
- D. However, the matter is far from settled.
- E. These sleepy scenes may make people puzzled.
- F. Many studies of mammalian sleep have been carried out so far.
- G. Scientists have observed less sleep is related to a larger body.

第三部分 语言运用(共两节,满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Most of my life I had lived in a Black community. Neither of my 41 had made it past middle school and I was the first in my family of three to ever set foot on a college campus. 42, most of my peers came from generations of college-educated family and had grown up in 43 suburbs. Instead of 44 with others how I was feeling, I isolated myself and thought I could get through it if I just focused on 45. During the weeks leading up to my sophomore year winter break, I finally decided I would 46. Fortunately, that wasn't the 47 of the story. I found strength and guidance to continue through to graduation.

Social and psychological counseling gave me space to process my 48. Volunteering work provided me a consistent reminder for 49 I was in college. My interactions with students who 50 me so much of my own friends back home inspired me to be 51 to working for access to higher education for low-income youth. I 52 got involved with a summer internship program, where I cooperated with some student leaders to start a conference to 53 about issues of race.

Knowledge is empowering. I read books and 54 chose courses to learn more about topics related to race. Most importantly, I was empowered with the knowledge I needed to work for justice and 55.

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41. A. brothers      B. grandparents      C. parents      D. sisters  
 42. A. By contrast      B. In reality      C. As a result      D. In brief  
 43. A. white      B. black      C. poor      D. new  
 44. A. quarreling      B. sharing      C. comparing      D. negotiating  
 45. A. researching      B. exercising      C. studying      D. uniting  
 46. A. let out      B. leave out      C. give out      D. drop out  
 47. A. end      B. start      C. plot      D. climax  
 48. A. temper      B. courage      C. emotion      D. awareness  
 49. A. when      B. why      C. how      D. what  
 50. A. informed      B. reminded      C. convinced      D. expected  
 51. A. reduced      B. limited      C. accustomed      D. committed  
 52. A. also      B. still      C. ever      D. again  
 53. A. dialogue      B. chat      C. joke      D. protest  
 54. A. desperately      B. carefully      C. intentionally      D. sensitively  
 55. A. prejudice      B. equality      C. freedom      D. discrimination

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Android phones will be used to sense earthquakes around the world and may one day be able to provide global warnings, with the first mass alert system 56 (launch) publicly last Tuesday in California, Google announced.

Google, which helped develop Android, worked with California and the US Geological Survey to build the quake alerts into all phones 57 run the commonplace mobile operating system. Android users who have enabled location services and are near a quake of magnitude 4.5 or 58 (great) will receive a full-screen earthquake warning 59 (tell) them to drop to the floor and seek cover.

The screen also will provide estimates of the quake's magnitude and distance from the user. Depending 60 their distance from a quake, people could get several seconds or perhaps a minute of warning.

Users won't need to download California's MyShake app 61 (receive) the alerts. That application, developed by the University of California, Berkeley last year, 62 (download) by only about 1 million of California's 40 million 63 (resident) so far. Comparatively, many millions of people own Android phones.



iPhone users won't receive the alerts through Apple's operating system, 64 they can download the MyShake app. Also Tuesday, Google announced that Android phones will begin detecting earthquakes from around the world through 65 (they) motion-sensing accelerometers.

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分40分)

第一节 (满分15分)

假设你是李华,你的英国好友 Mike 对中国高中生的暑假很感兴趣,特意给你发来电子邮件询问我国高中生暑假的有关情况,请你给他写一封回信。内容如下:

- 1. 暑假的时间;
- 2. 暑假的活动安排;
- 3. 你个人对假期的认识。

注意:

- 1. 写作词数应为80左右;
- 2. 请按如下格式在答案卡的相应位置作答。

Dear Mike,

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Yours sincerely,

Li Hua

第二节 (满分25分)

阅读下面材料,根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段,使之构成一篇完整的短文。

"Tickets, please," I heard, as I stared blankly out of the window at the passing darkness. I fumbled for my ticket and gave it to the guard when he approached. He stamped it, but then just stood there looking at me. I'd been crying, had red eyes and must have looked frightened.

"You okay?" he asked.

"Course I'm okay," I said. "And what's it got to do with you in any case?"





“You look awful,” he said. “Is there anything I can do?”

“You could get lost and mind your own business,” I said. “That’d be a big help.” I wasn’t in the mood for talking.

He must have read the danger signals in my body language and tone of voice, but he sat down opposite me anyway and continued to engage me.

“If there’s a problem, I’m here to help. That’s what I’m paid for.”

Going through a mix of emotions at once: denial, anger, guilt, withdrawal, everything but acceptance, I was reaching a breaking point and he had placed himself in my line of fire. The only other thing I could think of to get rid of him was to tell him my story.

“Look, my mum’s in hospital, dying, she won’t survive the night... this train was going as far as Peterborough, but I would miss the connecting Leeds train by twenty minutes. I’m not sure how I’m going to get home. It’s tonight or never, I won’t get another chance, I’m a bit upset, I don’t really feel like talking, I’d be grateful if you’d leave me alone. Okay?”

“Okay,” he said, finally getting up.

注意：

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右；
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Ten minutes later, he was back again. _____
_____
_____
I was at my mother’s side when she died in the early hours of the morning. _____
_____
_____
_____



## 2021 届长郡十五校高三联考 第一次考试

## 英语参考答案

题序	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
答案	A	C	B	A	C	A	B	C	B	A	C	A	B	A	B
题序	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
答案	C	B	A	C	C	A	D	D	C	A	D	B	D	B	A
题序	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45
答案	C	B	C	C	D	E	A	G	D	B	C	A	A	B	C
题序	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55					
答案	D	A	C	B	B	D	A	A	C	B					

【语篇导读】应用文。广告,泰迪熊 100 周年限量版发售。

21. A 【解析】细节理解题。根据第三段第一句“Rupert is hand-made and gloriously soft to the touch.”可知。
22. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据最后一段最后两句“To order, simply go to [www.danburymint.co.uk/h13882](http://www.danburymint.co.uk/h13882) or call 0344 557 1000. Alternatively post your order form today to: Davis Road, Chessington KT9 1SE.”可知,网站订购,打电话订购,邮寄订单都可,但没有提到通过发信息订购,因此选 D。
23. D 【解析】写作意图题。本文第一、二段引入话题;第三、四段介绍限量版泰迪熊的外形和特点;第五、六段写明价格与订购方式,劝说读者购买这个限量版纪念品。故选 D。

【语篇导读】说明文。作者就读女子学校的感悟。

24. C 【解析】推理判断题。由第二段最后一句“Going to a single-sex school shaped me in many valuable ways and allowed me to develop amazing friendships.”可知。
25. A 【解析】细节理解题。由第三段第二句“First, I reject the idea that being in a single-sex environment means one is unable to interact with members of the opposite sex later in life.”可知。
26. D 【解析】细节理解题。由第四段第二句“There is inevitably going to be drama in all schools and close-knit communities at some points, but I would say that drama doesn't depend on whether you're at a single-sex or coed school, but rather on the personalities of the people you surround yourself with.”可知。
27. B 【解析】推理判断题。据全文可知作者是一个思想开明且有感恩心的人。

【语篇导读】说明文。格陵兰岛上的冰原正在融化。

28. D 【解析】词义猜测题。由第一段最后一句“Nor could he have fathomed that, a millennium after his death, the vast ice sheet that gave the lie to his inviting description would be in rapid retreat.”可知,Erik 并没有预料到在他死去千年以后,曾被他那充满诱惑力的谎言所描绘的岛屿正迅速消退。
29. B 【解析】推理判断题。由第二段首句“That sheet holds enough water to raise the world's sea level by more than seven meters, should it all melt and run off into the oceans.”可推断。
30. A 【解析】段落大意题。
31. C 【解析】细节理解题。由第二段最后一句“On June 12th 712,000 square kilometers of the sheet (more than 40% of it) was melting.”可知。

【语篇导读】记叙文。小男孩 Noah 罹患视网膜母细胞瘤,其父从照片中找寻迹象,收集数据并研发手机应用程序来帮助患者早发现患病症状。

32. B 【解析】细节理解题。从第二段可知,数码相机中看到的 Noah 右眼中白色光斑是眼癌的症状。
33. C 【解析】细节理解题。从第三段第二句“He went back over every baby picture of Noah he could find and discovered the first white spot in a photo taken when Noah was 12 days old.”可知。答案选 C。

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34. C 【解析】细节理解题。从第四段最后一句可知答案选 C。
35. D 【解析】主旨大意题。本文主要介绍的就是一个手机 APP 的由来。
- 【语篇导读】说明文。人类的睡眠是不是越多越好？答案出乎你的意料。
36. E 【解析】由前文描写了四种哺乳动物：狗，海象，狮子与河马打盹的景象，故选 E。
37. A 【解析】将前文“Be prepared for a surprising and fascinating answer to these questions”结合下段首句可知，人类的睡眠是否越多越好并没有明确的答案，故选 A。
38. G 【解析】由下一句“the larger an animal is, the more calories it needs, and the more time it needs to spend eating”可知。
39. D 【解析】前文讲到“sleep in mammals has to do with body size and diet”(哺乳动物的睡眠与身体大小及饮食有关)；39 空后又说“Sleep is complex, hard to measure in wild animals and even harder to interpret.”(野生动物的睡眠很复杂，难以测量，更难解释)；两种观点不一致，故选 D。
40. B 【解析】前面段落陈述一般哺乳动物的睡眠，此段转到人类睡眠时间的问题上来。故选 B。
- 【语篇导读】夹叙夹议文。作者个人成长经历。
41. C 【解析】据下文可知，“我”是一家三口唯一进入大学的人，因此选 C. parents。
42. A 【解析】前后对照，作者出身黑人社区，家人教育程度低，而他的大学同学们则多数来自受过高等教育的白人家庭，因此作者无法与他们产生共鸣，一度将自己与他人隔绝，一心埋头读书，后来甚至萌生了辍学的念头。
43. A 【解析】首句提到作者出身黑人家庭，与出身白人家庭的同龄人形成对照。
44. B 【解析】根据“I isolated myself...”可知。
45. C 【解析】根据“During the weeks leading up to ...”可知，作者是在校大学生，所以应该是潜心学习。
46. D 【解析】根据后文“Fortunately, ...”可推断，此处是作者打算退学。
47. A 【解析】从本句可知，幸运的是，后来“我”找到了力量与指导，继续学习直到毕业。因此这并不是故事的结局。
48. C 【解析】process my emotion 社交和心理咨询帮助“我”处理情绪。
49. B 【解析】根据下文“working for access to higher...”可知，“我”为何上大学。
50. B 【解析】remind sb. of “使某人想起，提醒某人某事”。
51. D 【解析】be committed to “致力于”。
52. A 【解析】除接受心理咨询，做志愿者，与同学互动外，“我”还参与了暑期实习活动，与一些学生领袖创办论坛商讨种族问题。
53. A 【解析】dialogue 动词，“对话，讨论交换意见”。
54. C 【解析】特意选课，学习与种族有关的话题。
55. B 【解析】与文章开头呼应，作者始终为争取黑人和白人同等的权利而学习、奋斗，因此选 equality。
- 【语篇导读】说明文。谷歌宣布安卓系统手机未来可能感知地震并发出警报。
56. launched 【解析】考查过去分词做宾补。
57. that 【解析】考查定语从句引导词，由于先行词有不定代词 all 修饰，故只可填 that。
58. greater 【解析】考查形容词比较级。
59. telling 【解析】考查现在分词短语做后置定语修饰名词。
60. on/upon 【解析】考查固定搭配，depend on/upon “由……决定，取决于”。
61. to receive 【解析】考查不定式做状语，表目的。
62. has been downloaded 【解析】考查谓语动词。根据句中状语 so far 可知此处应用现在完成时。
63. residents 【解析】考查名词单复数形式。
64. but 【解析】考查并列连词。
65. their 【解析】考查代词。





第四部分

第一节

【参考范文】

Dear Mike,

How is everything going? I'm glad to hear from you and share with you something about how we senior school students spend the summer holidays.

In general, it lasts for about two months from July 1st to August 31st. Most of students treat it as a time to improve themselves as well as an interval between two semesters of heavy studies. Some take extra classes, others learn a new skill, while still others do part-time jobs or go sightseeing.

In my opinion, whatever you choose to do, work out wise plans in advance and make it meaningful.

Yours sincerely,

Li Hua

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