

英语

命题：余江一中 殷建芳 赣州三中 王华 贵溪一中 李筱玲

第一部分 听力 (共两节, 满分30分)

第 I 卷 (选择题, 共 100 分)

第一部分 听力 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话, 每段对话后有一个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项, 标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后, 你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题, 对话仅读一遍。

1. What was the problem with the party?
 - A. The meal.
 - B. The decoration.
 - C. The music.
2. Where did Emily learn to speak Spanish?
 - A. In university.
 - B. In Mexico.
 - C. In high school.
3. Why didn't the woman see the movie?
 - A. She was with her family.
 - B. She dislikes this type of movie.
 - C. She was working.
4. What will the man do?
 - A. Pick up the mail.
 - B. Go shopping.
 - C. Remind his mother.
5. What is the woman's problem?
 - A. There will be too many tasks for her.
 - B. She couldn't contact the man.
 - C. Her phone's not working.

第二节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项, 并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前, 你将有时间阅读各个小题, 每小题 5 秒钟; 听完后, 各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料, 回答第 6 和 7 题。

6. Why didn't the man do well in his test?
 - A. He was playing video games too much.
 - B. He was too busy with work and sports.
 - C. He forgot to study.
7. What is the most important thing to the man according to the woman?
 - A. His education.
 - B. His part-time jobs.
 - C. His sports training.

听第 7 段材料, 回答第 8 至 10 题。

8. Where does the man work?
 - A. At school.
 - B. At a movie theater.
 - C. At a restaurant.



9. When does the man want to watch a rock band?
A. On Saturday afternoon. B. On Saturday night.

C. On Sunday afternoon.

10. What will the speakers do together?
A. Go swimming. B. Go to a party.

C. Have lunch.

听第8段材料，回答第11至13题。

11. Where did the woman go before?
A. Italy. B. Spain.

C. America.

12. What do the speakers agree to do?
A. Exchange gifts.
B. Go on holiday together.
C. Visit each other's family.

13. What are the speakers mainly talking about?
A. Winter vacation plans.
B. Countries in Europe.
C. The weather.

听第9段材料，回答第14至16题。

14. Where are the speakers?
A. At the gym.
B. At a clothing store.
C. In a classroom.

15. Why is the dress too small for her, according to the woman?
A. She has grown taller.
B. She has gained muscle.
C. She has become fatter.

16. How does the man keep fit?
A. By dieting.
B. By riding his bicycle to work.
C. By playing badminton.

听第10段材料，回答第17至20题。

17. Why does the speaker feel sorry in the beginning?
A. For a short wait.
B. For the bad weather.
C. For a cancelled event.

18. What does the group have planned this weekend?
A. Lunch in Chinatown.
B. Drinks at a jazz club.
C. Dinner in Little Italy.

19. Who is the speaker?
A. A tour guide. B. A driver. C. A chef.

20. Where does this conversation take place?
A. At a parking lot. B. At a hotel. C. At an airport.

第二部分 阅读理解 (共两节，满分40分)

第一节 (共15小题；每小题2分，满分30分)

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的四个选项(A、B、C和D)中，选出最佳选项。并在答题卡上

A

As one of the most recognized and respected brand names in the US for 100 years now, *Reader's Digest* takes an interest in finding out which other companies have earned such confidence from consumers. To do that, we partner with the research company Ipsos every year to ask Americans about the companies they trust, from cleaning supplies to cruise lines.

This year, for our seventh annual survey, we included some new product categories, such as streaming services, all-inclusive resorts and food storage. These names came out on top after our sample of 4,000 Americans voted on which home and family brands they trust most:

ELECTRONICS

Wireless Provider *Verizon*

Earlier this year, Verizon gave unlimited call, text and data to customers in areas affected by wildfires. It also debuted a new tool to connect first responders during such disasters: the Tactical Humanitarian Operations Response---- also known as THOR's Hammer.

ENTERTAINMENT

Cruise Line *Carnival Cruise Line*

Whenever a young patient at St.Jude Children's Research Hospital has a birthday, Carnival supplies the cake. One of its newer ships, *Mardi Gras*, even features artwork made by some of the kids undergoing treatment.

HOME

Interior Paint *Behr*

These paint pros conduct an annual survey of their own to crown the Color of the Year. Blank Canvas (a "hopeful and welcoming warm white") has emerged as the top choice for 2023.

PETS

Pet Insurance *Healthy Paws*

The company's co-founders meet at no-kill animal shelter. One was the shelter's director and the other was an insurance executive. Now, their nonprofit, the Healthy Paws Foundation, helps other animal shelters care for sick homeless pets.

21. What can we learn about *Reader's Digest*?

- A. *Reader's Digest* is the most recognized magazines in the US.
- B. It conducts a survey about trusted companies independently.
- C. Its survey of this year is more inclusive than any other year.
- D. About 4,000 American families took part in its investigation.

22. Which can provide insurance for the animals?

- A. Verizon
- B. Carnival Cruise Line
- C. Behr
- D. Healthy Paws

23. What is the purpose of the passage?

- A. To warn
- B. To predict
- C. To introduce
- D. To entertain

B

There is no way they just drove into that water, thought Corion Evans. She was hanging out with friends in a parking area underneath a Moss Point, highway in July. A car with three teenage girls inside fell into the Pascagoula River. It came to rest some 20 feet from land. Evans would learn, had blindly followed wrong directions from her GPS. The driver, Evans

It was around 2:30 a. m. by the time Evans and brothers Karon and Caleh Bradley got to the river's edge. In the darkness, they could barely make out the girls clinging to the roof, the only part of the car still, barely, above water. But they could hear screaming.

Evans took off his shirt and shoes, put his phone down, and then dived into the water, a river he knew alligators (鳄鱼) called home. He helped the first girl he saw and, keeping her head above water, led her ashore.

Just then, a man called out. Police Officer Garry Mercer had arrived. He dived into the river to help another of the girls. But halfway back to shore she panicked and went underwater, pulling Mercer down with her. Evans jumped back into the water and helped them until they could stand. "If he hadn't been there, who knows?" Mercer told the Washington Post.

There was still one girl in the water. Cora Watson, 19, could not swim. She was gulping water, struggling to stay afloat. And scared.

"I heard Watson screaming 'Help! And I thought she was done,'" Caleh told WLOX in Biloxi.

"I just knew my last breath was coming," Watson said. "My mind said, You're slowly losing yourself."

She began to go under. Then, a surprise. "Corion had grabbed me."

All of them were taken to the hospital and released. They're alive because Corion Evans risked his life to save them. They're alive, says his mother, Marquita Evans, because Corion Evans broke his curfew (宵禁). But she's not mad, she told the Post, "He had a good reason."

24. Why did the car fall into the river?
- A. Because the driver was blind.
 - B. Because the driver was a teenager.
 - C. Because the GPS was not accurate.
 - D. Because the car broke down accidentally.
25. How many people did Corion Evans save?
- A. One
 - B. Two
 - C. Three
 - D. Four
26. Which of the following best describes Corion Evans?
- A. Optimistic and honest
 - B. Skillful and brave
 - C. Humorous and kind
 - D. Responsible and creative
27. What can we infer from the passage?
- A. Police Officer Garry Mercer can't swim.
 - B. The river that the car fell into is dangerous.
 - C. Evans and his friends saved the girls together.
 - D. Marquita was angry about Evan's breaking his curfew.

C

Typical commercial white paints reflect only 80% to 90% of sunlight and fail to help buildings stay cool during the day. For the past six years, mechanical engineer Xiulin Ruan at Purdue University in West Lafayette, Indiana, and his colleagues sought to create whiter paints to cool buildings without the need of electricity. They explored more than 100 materials, narrowing them down to 10 and testing roughly 50 different combinations of each material.

The one that performed best is based on barium sulfate(硫酸钡), something used to whiten photo paper and makeup. It is highly reflective to solar wavelengths of light. The scientists made sure the paint had a high

concentration of barium sulfate particles (颗粒) of many different sizes. The wavelength, scatters depends on its size, so a wide range of particle sizes helps the paint reflect more.

Outdoor tests of the new paint revealed it was the coolest on record, keeping Fahrenheit cooler than their surrounding surfaces at night, and 8 degrees cooler than strong noon sunlight. It even worked in the middle of winter when the temperature was managed to lower temperatures by 18 degrees Fahrenheit.

The scientists estimate that if 1,000 square feet of roof were covered with this paint, it would have a cooling power of 10 kilowatts, more powerful than the central air conditioners used by most homes. Scientists noted they could likely make the paint even whiter by increasing the particle concentration, although too high a concentration would make the paint easier to peel off. Ruan said, "painting a portion of the Earth's surface with their paint, for example by coating roofs, roads, unused land and so on, could help stop global warming." He added, "Barium sulfate is common and environmentally safe, and these paints are roughly half the cost of those often used in commercial white paints."

In the future, the researchers want to optimize and commercialize their paint for a wide range of applications, including buildings, automobiles and outdoor equipment. They would also like to develop colored versions.

28. Which is one of the features of barium sulfate?

- A. It can only reflect 80% to 90% of sunlight.
- B. It's used to make photo paper and makeup whiter.
- C. It helps the paint reflect less light from the sun.
- D. It is reflective to all the wavelengths of the light.

29. What does the underlined word "scatters" mean in Paragraph 2?

- A. absorbs
- B. reflects
- C. breaks
- D. concentrates

30. What will happen if the particle concentration is too high?

- A. The paint will be easier to fall off.
- B. The paint will take in more sunlight.
- C. It can make the paint less whiter.
- D. It will change the wavelength of the light.

4. What's the passage mainly about?

- A. Barium sulfate is used in white paints.
- B. Some engineers created white paints.
- C. White paints can stop global warming.
- D. Whiter paint can cool buildings.

D

William Osler, a doctor, once said, "The person who takes medicine must recover twice: once from the disease and once from the medicine." It tells us medicine may have some side-effects. Therefore, many people in the west are turning to other treatments to replace some medicine. Acupuncture (针刺) is one of these treatments.

What is acupuncture? It is based on the idea that energy flows through the human body along 12 lines called meridians (经络). These meridians end up at organs in the body, and illness is the result of blockage of energy flow to these organs. To remove the blockage (堵塞), an acupuncturist inserts very fine needles into the body at points along the meridians. This stimulates the flow of energy, and restores the patient's health.

Acupuncture is a traditional Chinese treatment, which has been practiced for around 3,000 years. It is used to treat a wide range of diseases, such as headaches, dental pain, back pain, high blood pressure, stress, depression, and anxiety.

Since acupuncture is known to be effective against pain, it is not surprising that many people have experimented with it. Martina Hingis, a famous tennis player, had a wrist injury cured by acupuncture.

NBA legend Kobe Bryant also used it on his leg. It is used widely in the German football league, including the national team. The Queen of England is also interested in it.

If you do decide to visit an acupuncturist, it is important that you should check they are qualified and registered to practice, for some people are allergic to it while being treated, although this is very uncommon.

32. What can we learn according to the passage?
- Medicine have little side effects.
 - Acupuncture was originally used in the west.
 - Acupuncture can treat physical as well as mental diseases.
 - The person who takes medicine recovers twice from the disease.
33. How does Paragraph 4 develop?
- By making comparison
 - By giving definition
 - By taking examples
 - By listing numbers
34. What is the author's attitude towards acupuncture?
- Positive
 - Negative
 - Skeptical
 - Indifferent
35. Which is the best title of this passage?
- The Function of Acupuncture
 - The History of Acupuncture
 - Acupuncture ---- Be Careful
 - Acupuncture ---- An Effective Treatment

第二节 (共5小题; 每小题2分, 满分10分)

根据短文内容, 从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Many parents often talk about the stories of major frustration about their adult children lacking any foreseeable, realistic plans and action to gain independence. Motivating an adult child can be challenging, as they are independent individuals with their wants and needs. 36

Validate(认可)when you communicate

Listen to your adult children's concerns and be open to their ideas. Show that you respect their opinions and are a safe sounding board to find solutions. 37. In this way, the children are willing to show desire to move on and work actively.

38

Take a look in your accountability mirror to see when you are not offering acknowledgment or encouragement for your adult children's efforts and accomplishments, no matter how small. For example, if parents' tone feel critical it may lessen children's motivation. So it's important to find out your problems without delay and change the way while communicating.

Praise Perseverance

39. It can be developed and strengthened through practice, effort and self-reflection. Helping your adult child identify past struggles they pushed through will help them feel empowered to reflect and gain the willpower to move forward.

Encourage Independence

Give your children the space and freedom to make their own decisions and learn from their mistakes. Ultimately, the most important thing is to maintain a positive and supportive relationship with your children, 40. Let them solve their problems and offer guidance rather than rushing in with solutions.

- and encourage them to be dependent
- Recognize when you are not supportive
- Acknowledge your adult children's efforts
- being there for them when they need your help
- However, there are some things you can do to facilitate motivating them
- No matter how worried you are, you are supposed to listen with validation
- Perseverance is the ability to stick with a task or goal even in the face of

第三部分 英语知识运用

第一节 完形填空(共20小题; 每小题1.5分, 满分30分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给的四个选项(A、B、C和D)中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

One day, a woman named Paula was in the bathroom 41 everything up, from the sink, to the floor, to the shower. She wanted to keep her family's home clean and beautiful. She 42 her ring on that her husband, Michael, had bought for their 20-year anniversary.

After finishing 43 the inside of the toilet with a brush, Paula felt something was not right, but she couldn't think what it was.....

Paula's heart skipped a 44 as soon as she noticed that her left ring finger felt a bit 45. She slowly 46 at her ring finger, hoping that her anniversary 47 was still on it. She was shocked to see that it was 48.

Paula didn't 49 that it was gone. She searched the 50 of the bathroom and even the house, hoping that she had just dropped it somewhere and forgotten about it. But she failed to find it.

Paula had no idea how she was going to tell her husband about this. She saw him 51 on the bed, reading his favorite book.

Paula said that she had some bad news to tell him. Michael was worried, but listened. Paula 52 and told her husband everything that had happened. After finishing her 53, Paula dried her tears and 54 Michael to say something. She thought he was so 55 that he couldn't say anything. However, his face didn't show any anger. Suddenly, he interrupted the silence by 56 laughter.

Paula was completely shocked by Michael's reaction to the 57. After he finished laughing, Michael made fun of Paula for her 58 and decided to buy her another wedding ring, exactly like the one she had 59.

As suddenly as the ring disappeared, another ring suddenly reappeared on her finger, exactly the same, as if she had 60 lost one in the first place.

- | | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 41. A. keeping | B. turning | C. working | D. cleaning |
| 42. A. wore | B. had | C. carried | D. took |
| 43. A. fixing | B. painting | C. moving | D. washing |
| 44. A. day | B. trick | C. leap | D. beat |
| 45. A. lighter | B. harder | C. cleaner | D. larger |
| 46. A. looked up | B. watched over | C. looked down | D. put out |
| 47. A. gift | B. award | C. praise | D. honor |
| 48. A. damaged | B. stolen | C. taken | D. missing |
| 49. A. doubt | B. realize | C. remember | D. accept |
| 50. A. door | B. rest | C. spot | D. direction |
| 51. A. sleeping | B. hiding | C. lying | D. falling |
| 52. A. shouted | B. apologized | C. cried | D. jumped |
| 53. A. excuse | B. explanation | C. comment | D. reason |
| 54. A. waited for | B. turned to | C. asked for | D. whispered to |
| 55. A. confused | B. quiet | C. annoyed | D. anxious |
| 56. A. bursting into | B. raising up | C. breaking out | D. blowing up |
| 57. A. solution | B. situation | C. coincidence | D. effect |
| 58. A. adventure | B. failure | C. carelessness | D. impression |
| 59. A. bought | B. lost | C. expected | D. made |
| 60. A. never | B. once | C. almost | D. even |

第二节 语法填空(共10小题; 每小题1.5分, 满分15分)

阅读下面材料, 在空白处填入适当的内容(1个单词)或括号内单词的正确形式。

With the New Year 61. _____ (arrive) in Northeast China, days and nights become extremely cold, but it's also a peak season for winter tourism. In this season, the provinces of Jilin and Heilongjiang, for instance, are working hard 62. _____ (expand) activities in the wonderlands of ice and snow.

63. _____ conventional activities include skiing and unconventional ones include art extravaganzas(狂欢节), featuring ice sculptures.
- The 2022 Winter Olympics were held in the country's north, in early 2022. In the region, Jilin has kept 64. _____ (it) focus on building a snow-and-ice 65. _____ (industry) system combining tourism, sports, culture and equipment manufacturing. Over the past five years, the province 66. _____ (develop) an ice-and-snow industry in "Jilin style" and seen achievements in innovation, policy 67. _____ (guide), "breakthrough ideas", and cultural confidence, said Mu Dapeng, director of the provincial sports bureau.
- Now, the province has some 75 ski resorts, which can handle up to 100,000 people a day, 68. _____ (make) Jilin the skiing hub of the country. According to a provincial development plan, 69. _____ monetary size of its ice-and-snow industry is expected to reach 250 billion yuan by 2025. The province will aim to complete the construction of a large ice-and-snow sports resort 70. _____ one of the major areas engaging 300 million people in winter sports in the country.

第四部分 写作 (共两节, 满分35分)

第一节 短文改错 (共10小题; 每小题1分, 满分10分)

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文, 请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有10处语言错误, 每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加: 在缺词处加一个漏字符号(A), 并在其下面写出该加的词。删除: 把多余的词用斜线(\)划掉。

修改: 在错的词下划一横线, 并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意: 1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词; 2. 只允许修改10处, 多者(从第11处起)不计分。

One day my classmates and I go to a park to do some volunteer labor. While we were doing that, a lot of tourist passed by us, looked at us curiously. Some of them even asked how much we paid for that, which made some students embarrassed. However, in my opinion, we should answer those questions proud. After all, we did this for nothing and for the beauty of our city. Although that we have done is just a little, I feel happy that we can do anything helpful to the society. Our city will be much more better if we devote more effort on its development.

第二节 书面表达(满分25分)

假设你是李华, 距离2023年高考不足百天, 你的朋友Lily在学习上遇到较多困难, 比较焦虑, 想放弃。请你给她回一封信, 告诉她如何战胜困难, 实现梦想。

注意: 1. 词数 100 左右; 2. 可以适当增加细节, 以使行文连贯。
