

河北省衡水中学 2021 届上学期高三年级二调考试 英语答案

第一部分听力

1-5: BCACB 6-10: BACBB 11-15: ACBCA 16-20: BAACC

第二部分 阅读

第一节

A

【语篇异读】本文是一篇记叙文,当地百货商店在 BlackFriday 促销,作者夫妇希望给儿子买一辆打折的自行车作为圣诞礼物。在争抢过程中一位壮汉把到手的自行车让给了作者,这令作者非常感动。

21. B 词义猜题。根据第一段 It was like throwing a basket of chum into a tank of sharks. 及上文内容可知,购物的人群在等待经理的哨声,哨声响起人群就涌进了商店,就像在鲨鱼池投入食物一样引起骚动,由此可知,线词 chum 相当于 food。

22. C 推理判断题。根据第二段 I looked up to see one of the largest men I had ever seen in my life. Frightening was not enough to describe his presence. He was decorated with numerous leather belts with metal buttons around both arms and even his neck. 可知,这位和作者一同抓住箱子的男士身材壮且穿着怪异。由此推断,作者有点胆怯;不由自主就松开了手。

23. A 标题归纳题。根据最后一段 All the way home I was thinking that this moment was by far the best Christmas gift I had ever received. 可知,文章背景是圣诞节期间,一位陌生人主动把自行车让给作者,作者非常感动,感觉这是自己收到的最好的圣诞节礼物,由此可知 A 项“最好的圣诞礼物”不仅切合文章主题,而且能够吸引读者兴趣。

B

【语篇异读】本文是一篇夹叙夹议文,通过对一些古树死去,大能够提供人们的资源的描述,来提倡我们要保护树木,这样才能从树木身上获取更多的益处。

24. D 推判断题。根据第一段 Last summer was harder than most for old trees and their human supporters... Many valuable old trees died, 可知,去年夏天对于古树和古树爱好者来说都很艰难,因为古树被破坏了。由此可以推断画线处主要描述的是古树爱好者对古树的热爱。

25. C 细节理解题。根据第二段 When I volunteered on the Mount Rainier Tree Commission, I heard from many people concerned about their trees. We had little to offer them. That's because public and private urban tree resources and programs were aimed almost entirely at planting trees and not at all maintaining trees. 可知,作者无力帮助担心树木的人们,是因为树木资源和计划的重点是植树。

26. B 推理判断题。根据文章第三段 In a recent study, researchers found that Boston would get more benefit from keeping the trees it has alive than from planting new trees. There's the reason to think this finding would apply in other cities, too. 可知,本段是通过提出调查结果来进行论证的。

27. C 推理判断题。根据最后一段 Consider this in the human world Nobody would send a baby into the world and expect it to just make it. Children need caring for and it's why we have schools and child health insurance programs. We could get so much more out of our trees if we just put a little more into them. 可知,作者是在呼吁人们要关心和保护树木。

C

【语篇异读】本文是一篇说明文。文章主要讲了心理层面的时间和物理概念的时间是有差别的。同时文章解释了时间为什么过得很快,以及怎样让它变慢。

28. C 推理判断题。根据画线句子的上一句 Physicists have created fascinating theories, but their time is measured by a pendulum and is not psychological time, which leaps with little regard to the clock or calendar. 可

知,画线句子是为了说明物理概念的时间和心理上的时间是有区别的。29.C 细节理解题。根据第二段 They also note that the more time is structured with schedules and appointments, the more rapidly it seems to pass. 可知,因为单位时间是被规划好的,所以越是细致规划的时间,看上去就过得越快。

29. B 词义猜测题。根据本段中 Surrounded by unfamiliar scenery, with no real idea of when we'll arrive, we experience the trip as lasting a long time. 可知,因为对周边环境的不熟悉才觉得时间过得慢,所以等返程时,即使还是同样的路程,也会感觉时间过得快了,因为这种“不熟悉”已经不再特别了。由此猜测,画线部分的意思是“不熟悉”。

31.D 推理判断题根据最后一段 Learning something new is one of the ways to slow the passage of time. One of the reasons the days of our youth seems to be full and long is that these are the days of learning and discovery. For many of us learning ends when we leave school, but this doesn't have to be, 可知,作者写这篇文章的目的是为了陈述为什么时间过得很快,以及怎样让时间变慢。

D

【语篇导读】本文是...篇说明文。文章介绍了电子垃圾虽被掩埋在欠发达国家,但已成为危害全人类的公敌,因此政府和制造商都应该作出努力减少电子垃圾污染。

32. D 推理判断题。根据第二段 Electronic waste (e-waste) currently takes up 5 percent of all global waste, and it is set to increase rapidly as more of us own more than one smartphone, laptop and powerbank. They end up in places like Agbogbloshie on the outskirts of Ghana's capital, Accra, 可推知,随着电子垃圾的快速增长, Agbogbloshie 地区的电子污染成了一个严峻的问题。

33. C 词义猜测题。根据画线词前面的句子 The Basel Convention, a 1989 treaty, aims to prevent developed nations from unauthorized dumping of e-waste in less developed countries. 可知,画线词所在的句子意思是发达国家打着向发展中国家出口“二手物品”的幌子将电子垃圾转移到发展中国家来避开《巴塞尔公约》的规定,可挑知画线词的意思为“避开,绕开”。

34. D 细节理解题。根据第四段 Most worryingly, these poisonous chemicals are free to pollute the broader soil and water system. This should concern us all, since some of Ghana's top exports are cocoa and nuts. 可知,加纳对外大量出口可可和坚果,所以全球范围内都会受到被污染食物的威胁。

35.A 细节理解题。根据最后一段 Only the manufacturers can fix this. A more economically sustainable and politically possible solution is through encouraging hardware manufacturers to make their repair, reuse and recycling of hardware profitable, or at least cost-neutral. 可知,作者认为解决电子垃圾问题的关键在于硬件生产商,他们应该遵守可持续发展的原则,生产便于维修、可回收利用的电子产品。

第二节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了如何有技巧地训练自己成为一个杰出的跑步者。

36.E 下文 In that case, you can make large matter what your running habits are, 与 E 项承接自然,下文的“这种情况”就是选项所提到的“关注细节和制定讲练计划”。

37.B 根据下文的 It is common for runners to push themselves about the same amount each time, running similarly challenging runs and gradually increasing difficulty. Outstanding runners, however, alternate an easy resting run with a challenging one. 可知,本段主要讲述跑步要进行轻松和困难模式的交替以快速积累能量,因此 B 项可以作为本段中心句。

38, A 下文 Rather, it is helping rebuild and relax the muscles needed for your big runs. 与 A 项承接自然,“轻松”的一天并不是在“作弊”,反而对你有巨大帮助,下文的 it 就指代选项中的 an easy day。

39. F 上文 Your elbows are bent at 90 degrees but swing freely. If anything, the only muscles you want to focus on keeping strong and tight are the ones in your core. 与 F 项承接自然,选项是将手肘弯曲成 90 度的作用

40. C 上文 For everything other than easy runs, use the first five to ten minutes to build a light sweat and

get your body ready for exercise,与 C 项承接自然, five minutes 是关键词,

第三部分 语言运用

第一节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇夹叙夹议文。文章通过描述一双手的变化来感慨时光飞逝,人生不应因追逐梦想而忽略了沿途的风景。

41.B 根据上文中的 building a sandcastle 可知,此处表示在沙滩上建造沙堡。

42.A 根据下文中的 those hands 可知,此处描述的是随着时间的流逝这双手的变化。

43.C 根据语境可知,这双手学试用乐高积木制作城堡。

44.A 根据下文中的 as she 45 a pen tightly, while taking her first major exam,可知,此处表示在第一次参加专业考试时,她在考试时握着钢笔的手突然出了很多汗。

45.D 根据下文中的 while taking her first major exam 及语境可知,她在考试时手里紧握着钢笔。46.D 根据上文中的 a steering wheel 可知,钢笔变成了方向盘,开车载着家人和朋友。

47.B 根据语境可知,此处表示时光飞逝。

48.C 根据下文中的 hopes and aspirations 和 achieve these dreams 可知,人生来就带着梦想、希望和抱负。

49.A 根据语境可知,人生来就带着梦想、希望和抱负。我们渴望长大,去实现梦想。be eager to 意为“渴望”,符合语境。

50.B 根据语境可知,我们渴望长大,去实现梦想,继而主宰这个世界。

51.A 根据上文中的 But 和下文中的 the journey 可知但是或许在追逐梦想的过程中,我们忘记了去欣赏沿途的风景。

52.C 根据下文中的 it is also important 可知,此处表示追逐梦想是重要的。

53.D 根据下文中的 out for your loved ones 及语境可知,此处表示抽出时间和你爱的人在一起也很重要

54.B 根据下文中的 spent with them 及语境可知,抽出时间和你爱的人在一起享受并珍惜与他们共度的每一刻也很重要

55.C 根据语境可知,正是这些时刻构成了可以珍惜一生的美好回忆。

56.B 根据下文中的 to be cherished for a lifetime 及语境可知,因为正是这些时刻,形成了一些最美好的回忆值得珍惜一生。

57.A 根据下文中的 chance to 60 her childhood once again 及语境可知,或许童年是最好的例子之一

58.D 根据语境可知,此处表示或许童年是最好的例子,告诉我们做我们喜欢的事情和让我们微笑的事情的真正意义。

59.C 根据下文中的 perhaps she's got a second chance a chance to 60 her childhood once again 可知,此处表示她刚出生的孩子。

60.D 根据语境可知,此处表示她有了再一次重温她的年的机会。

第二节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇议论文。文章向我们介绍了外国学生取得中国学位需要认真的学习,经过一段痛苦的经历,但是这个学历对他们求职很有帮助。

61. an 考查固定搭配。an average 意为“平均起来”,为固定搭配,作 earn 的宾语。

62. more 考查比较级。空格处指的是比 3.1 万英镑更多,因此应用 much 的比较级 more

63. who/that 考查定语从句。该句为定语从句,先行词 friends,空格处在从句中作主语,因此应用 who 或 that 引导。

64. writing 考查固定搭配。spend time(in) doing sth.意为“花费时做某事”,为固定搭配。

65. to 考查固定搭配。owing to 意为“由于,因为”,为固定搭配。

66. absolutely 考查副词。空格处修饰形容词 worth,修饰形容词应用副词,因此应用 absolute 的副词形式

66. have paid 考查现在完成时。时间状语为 so far;通常与现在完成时连用,且主语 The efforts 为复数,所以应用 pay 的现在完成时的复数形式 have paid

67. to use 考查非谓语动词。句中已有谓语动词,空格处为非谓语动词作定语修饰 chance;且表目的,因此应用不定式 to use。

68. opportunities 考查名词。 opportunity 意为“机会”时,为可数名词,此处有 more 修饰,表示“更多的就业机会”。

70. her 考查形容词性物主代词,空格处修饰名词 company;因此应用 she 的形容词性物主代词 her

第四部分 写作

第一节

71. caught 72. blind 73. balance 74. available

75. against

第二节

Dear Mr. Black,

I'm a student of yours in Grade Three. And I'm writing to invite you to take part in the activity of the Food Club in our school.

The activity is going to be held at 9:00 a.m. on Sunday morning in the meeting room of the Food Club, whose aim is to introduce traditional Chinese food as well as Chinese culture to foreign teachers and students in our school. All the participants will learn to make several kinds of dumplings under some Chinese cooks'

guidance. And later we will enjoy the dumplings made by ourselves.

Please join us and enjoy delicious dumplings together with us! I'm looking forward to your reply.

Yours,
Li Hua

第三节

Suddenly, the doorbell rang and Peggy rushed to answer it, calling that it must be Santa Claus. Then I heard a man talking heartily to her and went to the door. He was a delivery man, and his arms were full of parcels. "This is a mistake," I said, but he read the name on the parcels and they were for me. When he had gone, I didn't know what to do. Later, Peggy and I sat on the floor, looking at each other. What a surprise! I looked for the name of the sender.

Suddenly, a note attached to one package caught my eyes. I picked up the note, which read "Thanks for returning of the umbrella. Merry Christmas! It was sent by the lady. Holding the note tightly, I was on the verge of tears, with a stream of warmth spreading through my body. On that cold Christmas, I forgot I had no money for the rent and only fifteen dollars in my pocket. We just sat in our small apartment unwrapping the gifts one by one in happiness. A sweet peace flooded me like a blessing which made me hopeful again.

听力录音文稿

Text 1

W: Pass me the orange juice, please?

M: Sorry, I didn't hear that. The kids are making such a noise,

W, I like peace and quiet while dining. They should play their pop songs elsewhere.

Text 2

M: Who was that knocking at the window? Did we lock turkeys in the neighborhood. They like to hit our door and windows with their heads. They're worse than the cat!



Text 3

w: It's so cold here. Let's go to the beach for the holiday. I found cheap tickets to the south of France in December

M: I was thinking about a ski trip, but we can save that

Text 4

M: Can you believe it? Just a few weeks ago we were wearing shorts and now we are wrapped up against winter winds?

W: The weather changes so fast in this city. In summer it's hot, and now we have this freezing weather, But spring will soon come around.

Text 5

M: I'd like one pound of beef, two pounds of ham, and two more pounds of chicken, How much will that

W: That will be \$ 25, sir. I'll have to cut the beef up. It should only take about five minutes.

Text 6

W: I got my drivers license the day I turned 18, but my parents didn't let me drive till three years later

M: My parents bought me a second hand car when I got my drivers license

W: You are lucky, I had to have all of my friends drive me around for years! They were all older than me by a few months and still had their licenses before I did. What month were you born in? I was born in September, My birthday is exactly two months after

M: I was born on Christmas actually. It gets a little annoying because we have to celebrate both and I don't get my own day!

Text 7

W: How was your camping trip last weekend, John?

M: Not great, The first night we stayed at one of those camping areas where you need to pay to get in. There were too many people there, though

W: So, what happened next?

M: The next day we decided to hike about four hours to a spot where there wasn't anybody around. That was a big mistake.

W: Why?

M: None of us brought anything to make a fire with. Then it started raining, and we realized even with our warm clothes it was too cold to stay overnight.

W: So what did you do?

M: We hiked back to the original camping area in complete darkness, We left the next morning because everyone was too tired from the night before. What did you do?

W: I watched a movie at home by a nice wood fire.

Text 8

M: Roger is so intelligent. He thinks for himself. He's a hard worker. He has good ideas and he doesn't follow the crowd

W: So why does he do so badly in his exams?

M: Because he suffers from anxiety. He lacks confidence His brain is so active and he thinks too much. When it comes to exams, his intelligence actually works against him.

W: I wish we could help him. It seems so unfair that a person's future can be determined by how well they perform on one particular day.

M: It is unfair-but life is unfair. We must try to help him by showing him how to keep calm in stressful Situations.

W: How do we do that? I can't say that I'm exactly an expert at dealing with stress, although I am better at it than I used to be.

M: I can help him. I always think that exercise is a great way for dealing with stress and anxiety. When you have exhausted yourself while doing exercise, you don't have the energy to be nervous.

W: That is so right! I always feel calm after working out in the gym.

Text 9

M: How is the job hunt going?

W: I've applied to more than 20 jobs and had three interviews. I got two job offers but I do not really like either of them.

M: Why not?

W: Neither of them gave me a good salary offer. I think I deserve more than that.

M: Have you researched what kind of salary your position should earn?

W: Yes, and I should be getting much more than what they are offering me.

M: Well, do you like the companies and the benefits they are offering you?

W: I do, especially one of them called The Creator. They got a lot of great reviews from their employees, and they are offering a great benefits package which includes time than any other company.

M: That's great. Don't just decline the job offer. You know what, you can negotiate the salary offer they give you.

W: I'd been at the company we were at for so long. I forgot about the job process, I am a little worried about asking for more.

M: Listen! If they offered you a job, that means want you! Especially in your field, data analytics, you are needed in today's job market. Everyone needs people to figure out what to do with all the data being

w: You have a point, I will give them a call right now.

Text 10


The United Kingdom was in a great shock after prime minister Boris Johnson announced strict new measures to deal with the spread of coronavirus, including a ban on public gatherings of more than two people, In a TV statement on the evening of March 23rd the leader ordered people of Great Britain to leave their homes only under a list of very limited purposes, He also ordered the immediate closure of shops selling non-essential goods. As of March 23rd, 335 people have died with the virus in the UK. Mr Johnson said the country faced a moment of national emergency and staying at home was necessary to protect the health service, save lives and deal with the biggest problem this country has faced for decades, He said people should leave home only to exercise once a day to travel to and from work if absolutely necessary, to shop for essential items and to deal with any medical needs, Police will be given the power to break up gatherings.

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