

2023 届“皖南八校”高三开学考试

英 语

考生注意：

1. 本试卷由四个部分组成。满分 150 分，考试时间 120 分钟。
2. 考生作答时，请将答案答在答题卡上。选择题每小题选出答案后，用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑；非选择题请用直径 0.5 毫米黑色墨水签字笔在答题卡上各题的答题区域内作答，**超出答题区域书写的答案无效，在试题卷、草稿纸上作答无效。**
3. 本卷命题范围：高考范围。

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 5 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. What club will Jane probably join?
A. The Art Club. B. The Music Club. C. The Drama Club.
2. What do we know about the boy?
A. He never prefers eating at table.
B. He doesn't like his mom's cooking.
C. He had some cookies before dinner.
3. What does the woman suggest the man do?
A. Leave the place quickly.
B. Accept things as they are.
C. Change the environment.
4. Why didn't Tom go to the department stores yesterday?
A. He went to the park.
B. His brother got sick.
C. He had a date with a friend.
5. What is the woman's brother wearing?
A. A golden tie and a black vest.
B. A golden tie and a back apron.
C. An orange shirt and a black apron(围裙).

第二节 (共 15 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题 5 秒钟;听完后,各小题给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听下面一段对话,回答第 6 和第 7 两个小题。

6. Why does the man want to change his job?
A. The environment isn't agreeable.
B. His coworkers aren't kind to him.
C. He is not satisfied with his salary.

7. What will the woman do for the man?
A. Find him a new job.
B. Lend him some money.
C. Help him apply for a loan.
听下面一段对话,回答第 8 和第 9 两个小题。
8. What's wrong with Sam?
A. He hurt his ankle.
B. He broke his leg.
C. He missed a match.
9. What will Sam do next?
A. Go to hospital.
B. Win the title back.
C. Talk about the accident.
听下面一段对话,回答第 10 至第 12 三个小题。
10. What time is it now?
A. Seven thirty. B. Seven forty. C. Seven fifty.
11. What did Sylvia do that morning?
A. She turned off the alarm.
B. She slept through the alarm.
C. She ran all the way to buy clothes.
12. Which of the following shows Sylvia's absent-mindedness?
A. She was late for school.
B. She bought a clock telling dates.
C. She hurried to school on the weekend.
听下面一段对话,回答第 13 至第 16 四个小题。
13. Where are the speakers now?
A. In the US. B. In Spain. C. In Mexico.
14. How is the woman feeling?
A. Nervous. B. Homesick. C. Disappointed.
15. What's the probable relationship between the speakers?
A. Friends. B. Husband and wife. C. Brother and sister.
16. What does the man advise the woman to do?
A. Talk to local people.
B. Watch a Mexican film.
C. Have some Spanish food.
听下面一段独白,回答第 17 至第 20 四个小题。
17. Why do some travelers hesitate about travelling in Japan?
A. Japan is crowded.
B. The sightseeing is tiring.
C. Travel expenses are high.
18. How long does the Obon Festival season last?
A. Two days. B. Three days. C. Seven days.
19. What is recommended if you want to do lots of sightseeing?
A. Buying a bus pass.
B. Asking for a discount.
C. Experiencing major holidays.
20. Who can get a discount in the attractions?
A. A man over 65. B. A child over 12. C. A 60-year-old woman.

第二部分 阅读理解(共两节,满分 40 分)

第一节(共 15 小题;每小题 2 分,满分 30 分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中,选出最佳选项。

A

If you're looking for a job full of fun, sunshine, horses and like-minded people, then this is the role for you! Teaching riding at camp in the USA is a great way to spend your summer.

Riding programs differ from camp to camp. Some will be basic, such as hacking out(骑马溜达)and pony(矮种马)rides, whereas others will be much more advanced, including show jumping and competitions. All instructors will be required to ride at a decent standard and have some knowledge in horse care, but typically the more advanced your skills are, the more advanced program area you can expect to work in.

You can expect to teach all ages and abilities of riders whilst also maintaining the care of the horses, including mucking out(清理马厩), feeding, etc. Most camps will also do stable management lessons for the campers, so that they can truly understand what it takes to look after a horse, and not just learn to ride. Horse Riding Instructors are required to arrive before orientation in order to get the horses ready for the campers' arrival.

What's included?

Full onsite training is provided.

Free online application

All food and accommodation provided throughout the duration of your contract.

Minimum \$1,600 salary (not pocket money).

Travel time of up to 2 months in the States before and/or after camp has finished.

Complete medical insurance throughout the duration of your stay in the US.

If you are 18—30 years old and want to experience American culture, get paid to have fun and make lifelong friends, this is the experience for you!

21. Who might be a suitable candidate applying for riding instructor?

- A. A person who is funny.
- B. A person who likes horses.
- C. A person who is good at riding.
- D. A person who is an advanced programmer.

22. What skill will NOT be taught at camp?

- A. The skill of caring horses.
- B. The skill of building stables.
- C. The skill of riding horses.
- D. The skill of stable management.

23. Where can we most probably read this text?

- A. In a novel.
- B. In a history book.
- C. In a newspaper.
- D. In a research paper.

B

Carl Allamby, owner of two auto-repair shops with 11 employees, had become anxious and desirous of something more. At first, he thought it must have to do with growing his business even further. Therefore, the Ohio resident decided to go for his university's degree in business management.

After taking classes part-time over the next five years, Allamby was told, unexpectedly, he had to take biology to get his degree. It turned out to be best thing that could have

happened. The biology class rekindled a childhood dream that he had put away somewhere deep within himself. “After the first day, I remembered this feeling of wanting to be a doctor back,” Allamby says.

Growing up in a poor African American neighborhood, he faced low expectations and numerous barriers to pursuing his dream. His school didn’t offer the advanced science classes that might have led him on a medical path. Even if it had, doing well in school could prove dangerous — students who brought books back home would always be robbed(抢劫). So he set aside thoughts of becoming a doctor in favor of a more realistic career path — fixing cars.

Years later, a different Carl Allamby, with the support of his wife and family, decided to skip business school in favor of the science classes he’d need for a second career as a health-care worker.

And in 2015, Allamby cut ties with his past, selling his two shops and everything that was in them. Then he started at Northeast Ohio Medical University. At the age of 47, as a medical doctor, he took a job in emergency medicine at Cleveland Clinic Akron General.

“I am told that I shouldn’t be a doctor”, he says. “Whether it’s because of my age, my race, my upbringing or my past career, these are all good reasons why I shouldn’t be here. And yet, here I am.”

24. Why does Carl take business management classes?

- A. Because he wants to meet more potential employees.
- B. Because he wants to be respected by his employees.
- C. Because he wants to improve his company’s business.
- D. Because he wants to be qualified for a professor’s job.

25. Which of the following is the closest in meaning to the underlined word “rekindled”?

- A. Took on.
- B. Pulled over.
- C. Put out.
- D. Brought back.

26. What makes Carl fail to pursue his dream?

- A. The poor path to his school.
- B. The dangerous crimes in Africa.
- C. Lack of the access to some key courses.
- D. Lack of the money to buy advanced textbooks.

27. Which word can best describe Carl Allamby?

- A. Gifted.
- B. Determined.
- C. Enthusiastic.
- D. Powerful.

C

Due to climate change and changes in land use, wildfires are predicted to rise by up to 14 percent by 2030, 30 percent by 2050 and 50 percent by the end of this century, and even areas once considered safe from major fires such as the Arctic, will “very likely” experience a major increase in burning, according to a new report by the UN Environment Programme (UNEP).

The report, *Spreading like Wildfire: The Rising Threat of Extraordinary Landscape Fires*, says that wildfires and climate change are “mutually worsening.” Wildfires are made more serious by climate change through increased drought, high air temperatures, low humidity(湿度), lightning, and strong winds. Meanwhile, climate change is made worse by wildfires, mostly by damaging, sensitive and carbon-rich ecosystems like rain-forests.

Wildfires can threaten people’s health and lives, pollute water, destroy crops and reduce land available to grow food. Costs of rebuilding after areas are struck by wildfires can be beyond the means of low-income countries. Wildlife, as well as natural habitats, is also rarely

spared. All these slow progress towards the UN Sustainable Development Goals.

While the situation is certainly extreme, it is not yet hopeless. The publication calls on governments to adopt a new “Fire Ready Formula”, with two thirds of spending devoted to planning, prevention, preparedness, and recovery, with one-third left for response. Currently, direct responses to wildfires typically receive over half of related expenditures(花费), while planning and prevention receive less than one percent. “We have to minimize the risk of extreme wildfires by being better prepared; invest more in fire risk reduction and shift from passive response to prevention and preparedness,” said Inger Andersen, UNEP Executive Director.

Setting up data and science-based monitoring systems, strengthening regional and international cooperation, restoring ecosystems and thinning forests around areas where nature and human living spaces meet are just a few suggested examples of investments into prevention, preparedness and recovery.

28. Why does the author speak of the Arctic?
- To introduce the climate change of it.
 - To stress the importance of protecting it.
 - To warn people of the wildfire damage.
 - To show the rising tendency of wildfires.
29. What does Paragraph 3 mainly talk about?
- Wildfire control.
 - Rebuilding costs.
 - The possible damage.
 - The slowing progress.
30. Which might be an example of investments into prevention and preparedness?
- Calling on more people to donate money.
 - Surrounding busy towns with thick forests.
 - Investing more money in putting out wildfires.
 - Restoring wetlands as well as wildlife species.
31. What can we learn from the report?
- Wildfires and climate change worsen each other.
 - The researchers are pessimistic about wildfire control.
 - Prevention receives half of related spending currently.
 - Many governments have adopted “Fire Ready Formula”.

D

When people think of farming today, they usually picture a tractor(拖拉机) rather than horses in the farmland. That’s because tractors that relied on engines revolutionized farming in the late 1800s. Now a new type of tractor can do the same in the 21st century.

Agriculture has been changing dramatically in the last few decades. The push for innovation is fed by the need to produce larger amounts of food for a growing world population. Autonomous tractors may be the key to solving this challenge. They can be used to carry out labor-intensive farming while allowing farmers to do other work. A big plus is that it can increase crop output while reducing costs because the autonomous machines can work in all weather conditions without any rest.

Part of push for automation is a shortage of farm workers due to people’s desire to have higher paying jobs with better work conditions. Farm owners are competing against companies like Amazon and restaurants that are raising wages to attract workers. “With labor shortages and the increase in the hourly wages that have to be paid in order to be competitive, all of a

sudden automation seems like a more reasonable decision,” said David Swartz, a professor at Penn State University.

Many believe the time is ripe for an autonomous revolution because robotics is already in use in agriculture. One company that is working to bring autonomous tractors into mainstream farming is Blue and White Robotics, an Israeli agricultural technology company, whose mission is to make a fully autonomous farm. The company released an autonomous tractor kit in February 2021 that can be fixed on any existing tractor. The kit includes camera detection, speed controls, as well as an anti-crash system. Blue and White’s kit is being used by West Coast growers in the US. It may soon come to a farm near you.

32. What contributes to the agricultural revolution according to Paragraph 2?
- A. The urge to feed more people. B. The extreme weather conditions.
C. The need to reduce farming cost. D. The desire for automatic farming.
33. What is Swartz’s attitude to automation?
- A. Critical. B. Negative. C. Supportive. D. Indifferent.
34. What can be inferred about Blue and White’s kit?
- A. It has been widely used.
B. It can be made in many firms.
C. It can improve safety of tractors.
D. It will detect the way of farming.
35. What may be a suitable title for the text?
- A. Automation Is Transforming Agriculture
B. Big Companies Are Making A Difference
C. Driverless Tractors Are Worth Investing
D. Traditional Farming Is Falling out of Date

第二节(共 5 小题;每小题 2 分,满分 10 分)

根据短文内容,从短文后的选项选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

How to Remove Permanent Marker from Plastics

Removing permanent marker from plastic is easy, but you also have to be careful. Some of the more effective cleansers(清洁剂), such as acetone, can also ruin plastic surfaces, especially if they are left on the plastic for too long. This article will show you several ways to remove permanent marker stains(污渍) from plastic surfaces. 36

Removing stains with dry-erase marker

Find a dry-erase marker. The color does not matter, although you may want to consider using a darker-colored marker. 37 And it is safe to use on smooth, plastic surfaces. It may not be as effective on textured(不平的) surfaces; instead, consider using some rubbing alcohol or baking soda and toothpaste. Wipe the area clean with a soft cloth. The permanent marker stain should come off with the cloth and dry-erase marker.

Removing stains with a magic eraser

Purchase a magic eraser sponge(海绵). You can find them in the cleaning department of most grocery stores. 38 Be sure that you purchase a plain magic eraser, without any additives. Cut the sponge into smaller pieces. This will make it easier to work with. 39 Dip the sponge in some water. If the stain is particularly tough, consider using rubbing alcohol instead.

Removing stains with alcohol

Find some rubbing alcohol. Rubbing alcohol is safe to use, but you may need to use it a few times before you get the stain off. 40 Try to get something that is 90% or higher.

A. They are white and shaped like bricks.

- B. A small amount will also go a long way.
C. Here are the benefits and drawbacks of each.
D. The higher the percentage, the more effective it will be.
E. This method works exceptionally well on dry-erase boards.
F. Rub the stain with the sponge using circular movements until it is gone.
G. Keep in mind, however, that some stains may be impossible to remove completely.

第三部分 语言知识运用(共两节,满分 45 分)

第一节(共 20 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 30 分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

What's the difference between having a dream and making the dream come true? Hard work and perseverance. Wanda Smith always wanted to be a 41, but sometimes meeting life's demanding realities can mean a dream 42.

Smith, a mother of three, had to care for her mom, 43 her family responsibilities, she took jobs as a bus monitor and gatekeeper for Brenham Independent School District in Texas. The time was 44 for her. But rather than let her dream die, at the age of 37, with the 45 of her husband, she added night classes to her 46. Nine years on, she 47 graduated with a bachelor's degree from Sam Houston State University.

Smith's story came full circle when she was 48 as a first-grade teacher back at Brenham Elementary School. 49, her mom and beloved sisters didn't live to see her accomplishment, but she knows they would have been 50 of her. "When I stand in the front of my classroom, I know I am 51 my dream finally," Smith said during a show celebrating Teachers' Day.

During the pandemic, as some of her students 52 to take up distance learning, Smith stepped up to help them. She risked her life to deliver schoolwork to students to ensure that the learning could be 53 as smoothly as possible, which really 54 her students and their parents.

It's no wonder Smith's kids 55 her. In a special surprise ceremony, they shouted their 56 and held up big colorful signs 57 their love. Smith's life is an example as well as a(n) 58 for us. With great determination and 59, she graduated from cleaning classrooms to 60 classrooms.

- | | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| 41. A. driver | B. teacher | C. doctor | D. manager |
| 42. A. delayed | B. broken | C. awoken | D. activated |
| 43. A. denying | B. shouldering | C. claiming | D. avoiding |
| 44. A. meaningless | B. hopeless | C. unfair | D. tough |
| 45. A. support | B. complaint | C. appreciation | D. permission |
| 46. A. occupation | B. hobby | C. schedule | D. exercise |
| 47. A. unwillingly | B. successfully | C. unexpectedly | D. secretly |
| 48. A. considered | B. treated | C. named | D. hired |
| 49. A. Unfortunately | B. Obviously | C. Consequently | D. Luckily |
| 50. A. fond | B. kind | C. proud | D. afraid |
| 51. A. telling | B. sharing | C. passing | D. living |
| 52. A. remembered | B. struggled | C. pretended | D. regretted |
| 53. A. checked out | B. handed up | C. carried out | D. given up |
| 54. A. moved | B. worried | C. attracted | D. saved |
| 55. A. envied | B. admired | C. forgot | D. missed |
| 56. A. requests | B. anger | C. orders | D. praise |
| 57. A. pursuing | B. donating | C. declaring | D. seeking |
| 58. A. inspiration | B. trouble | C. failure | D. luck |
| 59. A. kindness | B. imagination | C. effort | D. understanding |
| 60. A. helping | B. uniting | C. building | D. leading |

第二节(共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Naturally green, red, yellow, or white, jade(玉) is a special rock. It's important to Chinese culture largely due to 61 it represents. Here is a brief 62 (introduce) to jade.

Jade 63 (classify) into soft jade and hard jade. One type of hard jade is called feicui in Chinese that is now 64 (valuable) than soft jade in China today. As a part of Chinese civilization, Chinese jade has been in use for practical and decorative 65 (purpose) since it was found.

Chinese people love jade not only because of its aesthetic beauty 66 because it represents social value. In Li Ji, Confucius said that there are 11 virtues, represented in jade: justice, truth, intelligence, etc.

Jade is so firmly established in Chinese culture 67 there are many stories about Jade. Among them the most famous is He Shi Zhi Bi, 68 (tell) the story of Mr. He and how he found a piece of raw jade and tried to give it to two generations of kings, but they didn't recognize it as priceless and cut off his feet 69 (punish) him for trying to pass it off as a worthy stone. Afterwards, the grandson of the first king, Wenwang, had his jeweler cut the stone open and found the raw jade; it was carved into a disc and named 70 Mr. He.

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分 35 分)

第一节 短文改错(共 10 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 10 分)

短文改错(共 10 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 10 分)

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文,请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有 10 处语言错误,每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加:在缺词处加一个漏字符号(Λ),并在其下面写上该加的词。

删除:把多余的词用斜线(\)划掉。

修改:在错的词下划一横线,并在该词下面写上修改后的词。

注意:1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词;

2. 只允许修改 10 处,多者(从第 11 处起)不计分。

As is known to all, build good relationships with others is critical in our society. When it comes about personal relationships, I'd natural think of my relationship with my mother. She often told me that I can be anyone I want, as long as I'm confidence of myself. She sees my talent and pushes me to do the best I possibly can. I respect for my mother so much for she treats me as an equal instead of child. She gives me the free to make mistakes and to learn from it. Unlike friendships what can fade and break, I know I'll always be connected with my mother whatever I face.

应用文写作

第二节 书面表达(满分 25 分)

假定你是李华,在你班任教的外教 Smith 先生即将回国,请你代表全班发言,内容包括:

1. 表达感激;2. 回忆收获;3. 表达祝愿。

注意:1. 词数 100 左右;

2. 可以适当增加细节,以使行文连贯。

2023 届“皖南八校”高三开学考试·英语 参考答案、解析及评分细则

听力部分录音稿

(Text 1)

M: So, Jane, what school club do you want to join? I'm in the Drama Club and it's great!

W: I'd like to join the Music Club but it's full up.

M: I hear that there are some places left in the Art Club. What about that?

W: Oh, that sounds nice.

(Text 2)

W: You have to finish your dinner before you leave the table.

M: But, Mom, I can't eat anymore. I'm full.

W: What's the matter? It doesn't taste good?

M: It's not that I don't like your cooking, but I ate some cookies before we have dinner.

(Text 3)

M: I'll do anything as long as it means getting out of here.

W: Well, I don't think changing your environment will make things better. You should learn to be content with the place where you are first.

(Text 4)

W: Hey, Tom! Do you want to go to the park for a walk?

M: Sorry, I can't. I've got to go to some department stores with my family.

W: I thought you did that yesterday!

M: We were going to, but my little brother got sick.

W: Well, I guess I'll have to ask someone else, then.

M: Sorry. Maybe we can go another time.

(Text 5)

M: Is your brother working in this restaurant?

W: Yes, he is. I can't see him, though.

M: Is that him over there wearing a golden tie and a black vest?

W: No, my brother is taller and heavier than him.

M: Is that him over there? He is in an orange shirt and a black apron.

W: Yes, that's him. He'll be surprised to see me here.

(Text 6)

W: Hi, how is everything with you?

M: Good! Thanks, how about you?

W: Good! Where are you working now?

M: At a shoe factory. But I'm trying to find another job.

W: Really? Why?

M: You know? I've been working there for more than 16 years, but I can't even buy a house.

W: But do you like the job or the people?

M: Yes, of course. The place is nice and the people are nice too.

W: Well, if you like the job and the workplace, I suggest that you apply for a house loan.

M: But applying for a loan is tiring and complicated, isn't it?

W: Absolutely not. Let me help you.

M: Oh, you are so considerate! Thanks a lot!

(Text 7)

W: Hey, Sam, what happened to you? Don't tell me you broke your leg!

M: No, it's not that terrible. I just twisted my ankle. Still, it hurts a lot.

W: So when did it happen?

M: It was during the night of the basketball championship. And the worst thing is that we lost the game and all hopes of winning our title back.

W: What a pity! Sit down here for a minute and tell me all about it.

M: Well, it all happened last Thursday...

(Text 8)

M: What time is it, Sylvia?

W: It's seven fifty.

M: Huh, my watch loses ten minutes. Maybe it's the battery.

W: Oh, that reminds me. I should let you know how absent-minded I was.

M: What was that?

W: Well, a few mornings ago, when I woke up, it was already seven thirty. I thought I had slept through the alarm.

M: Seven thirty! That didn't give you much time, did it?

W: No, it didn't. I took a quick shower, put on my clothes, and ran all the way here.

M: Did you make it in time?

W: Yeah, I think I got here right at eight. But there was one problem.

M: What was that?

W: There were no students; I was the only one here!

M: Oh, no! Let me guess. It was Saturday!

W: That's right. I need a clock that tells me what day it is.

(Text 9)

M: How are you going in the Big Apple?

W: Not good. I've been depressed lately.

M: I'm sorry to hear that. Are things getting you down?

W: I don't know what it is. I feel like I am out of my element. Sometimes I get dizzy and feel like the room is spinning.

M: You're probably experiencing culture shock. Don't worry. Things will get better in time.

W: I do miss my family, home-cooked meals, the farm animals, and the peaceful starry nights.

M: Want to rent a Mexican movie in Spanish? That might cheer you up.

W: That's a good idea. My heart is thirsty for home, so that just might work.

M: How about going to Taco Bell for some authentic Mexican food? Ha! Ha! Just joking.

W: Funny, funny. You're a good guy. Thanks for being my friend.

M: No problem. If you ever need someone to talk to, I'm always available.

(Text 10)

M: Japan is one of the world's best travel destinations. Unfortunately, most budget travelers don't visit Japan because they figure it's too expensive. What they, and perhaps you, don't know is that a vacation in Japan can be quite affordable. Here are some tips to help you save money. First, you should avoid peak travel time. There are three major holiday periods in Japan: the New Year holidays, the Golden Week holiday season—April 29 to May 5 and the Obon Festival season—three days centered on August 15. Second, consider buying a bus pass if you plan on doing a lot of sightseeing. This will save your money since bus passes typically offer deals when you purchase them. Third, while Japan has plenty of enjoyable sightseeing attractions that are free, most museums and temples charge for admission at least a few hundred yen. Many attractions offer children and seniors discounts. Child rates typically apply to those under 12 and senior discounts apply to those of 65 and over. The most important thing to remember is that you are wise with your choices and you avoid unnecessary things that you do not need. Then you will be able to enjoy Japan without spending all of your savings.

参考答案

1~5 ACBBC 6~10 CCACC 11~15 BCABA 16~20 BCBA

21. C 细节理解题。根据短文第二段“All instructors will be required to ride at a decent standard and... the more advanced program area you can expect to work in.”可知,骑术教练应当骑术精湛。

22. B 细节理解题。根据短文第三段“Most camps will also do stable management lessons for the campers, so that they can truly understand what it takes to look after a horse, and not just learn to ride.”可知,夏令营的教练将会传授管理马厩、骑马和照料马的技能,不会讲授建造马厩的技能。

23. C 推理判断题。根据短文首段“If you're looking for a job full of fun, sunshine, horses and... in the USA is a great way to spend your summer.”及全文信息可知,本文为一则招聘广告,所以本文最有可能出现在报纸上。公众号拾穗者的杂货铺

24. C 细节理解题。根据上文“At first, he thought it must have to do with growing his business even further.”可知,Carl 是为了进一步发展自己的生意,所以才选择上商业管理课程。

25. D 词义猜测题。根据短文第二段“The biology class rekindled a childhood dream that he had put away

- somewhere deep within himself. 'After the first day, I remembered this feeling of wanting to be a doctor back,' Allamby says"可知,生物课使他重燃深埋在内心的儿时梦想,想做医生的感觉又回来了,所以划线词的意义与D项 brought back 使……回复/想起意义最接近。
26. C 细节理解题。根据第三段中"His school didn't offer the advanced science classes that might have led him on a medical path."可知,Carl之所以无法实现梦想是因为当时没有办法学习高阶理科课程。
27. B 推理判断。通读全文可知,Carl为了追求自己的梦想,下定决心朝着一个目标坚持不懈地努力,所以Carl是意志坚定的人。
28. D 推理判断题。根据短文首段"Due to climate change and changes in land use, wildfires are predicted to rise by up to 14 percent by 2030, ... according to a new report by the UN Environment Programme (UNEP)."可知,联合国环境规划署的报告预计森林野火是在逐渐上升的,所以作者提到北极是为了表明发生野火呈上升的趋势。
29. C 主旨大意题。根据短文第三段"Wildfires can threaten people's health and lives, pollute water, destroy crops ... is also rarely spared."可知,第三段主要是围绕着野火所带来的可能的危害展开。
30. D 推理判断题。根据短文末段"Setting up data and science-based monitoring systems, strengthening regional and international cooperation, ... examples of investments into prevention, preparedness and recovery."可知,建立数据库和科学的监控系统、加强地区与国际合作、修复生态系统和减少人类居住区与自然界结合部地区的树林为预防的措施。D项中的"Restoring wetlands as well as wildlife species."属于预防方面的投资。
31. A 细节理解题。根据短文第二段"The report, *Spreading like Wildfire: The Rising Threat of Extraordinary Landscape Fires*, says that ... and carbon-rich ecosystems like rain-forests."可知,野火和气候变化正在相互促进而加剧局势严重程度。
32. A 推理判断题。根据短文第二段"Agriculture has been changing dramatically in the last few decades. The push for innovation is fed by the need to produce larger amounts of food for a growing world population."可知,因为世界人口的增长,需要生产更多的粮食来养活更多的人,这促成了农业革命。
33. C 推理判断题。根据短文第三段" 'With labor shortages and the increase in the hourly wages that have to be paid ... a professor at Penn State University."可知,David Swartz认为自动化是合理的决定。故推知David Swartz支持自动化。
34. C 推理判断题。根据短文末段"The company released an autonomous tractor kit in February 2021 ... as well as an anti-crash system."可知,Blue and White's kit 包含侦测摄像头、速度控制以及防撞系统,由此推知Blue and White's kit 能够提高拖拉机的安全性。
35. A 主旨大意题。根据短文第二段"Agriculture has been changing dramatically in the last few decades."及第三段" 'With labor shortages and the increase in the hourly wages that ... a professor at Penn State University."可知,自动化正应用在农业中,并改变农业。所以文章的标题应是"Automation Is Transforming Agriculture"。
36. G 空前说"This article will show you several ways to remove permanent marker stains from plastic surfaces.",G选项"Keep in mind, however, that some stains may be impossible to remove completely."承接上文,说明即使是按照后面的方法也可能有一些污渍是不可能完全去除的,因此符合语境。
37. E 空前说"Find a dry-erase marker. The color does not matter, although you may want to consider using a darker colored marker.",空格处应对这种用于擦笔的方法进行评价,E选项"This method works exceptionally well on dry-erase boards."中的"dry-erase boards"和前面的"dry-erase marker"相一致,对前面提到的方法进行评价,因此承上启下,符合语境。
38. A 空前说"Purchase a magic eraser sponge. You can find them in the cleaning department of most grocery stores.",空格处应具体说明怎么在杂货店找到它们,应该说明这种东西长什么样,A选项"They are white and shaped like bricks."说明了橡皮海绵的样子,因此承接上文,符合语境。
39. B 空格前说"Cut the sponge into smaller pieces. This will make it easier to work with.",B选项"A small amount will also go a long way."中的"A small amount"和前面的"smaller pieces"相一致,说明了把海绵切成小块也不会有什么不好的影响,因此承接上文,符合语境。
40. D 空格前说"Rubbing alcohol is safe to use, but you may need to use it a few times before you get the stain off.",空格后说"Try to get something that is 90% or higher.",因此空格处应说酒精浓度越高越好,D选项"The higher the percentage, the more effective it will be."说明了酒精浓度越大越好,因此承上启下,符合语境。
41. B 根据后文"... as a first grade teacher back at Brenham Elementary School"可知,此处是指万达·史密斯一直想成为一名教师。
42. A 根据"meeting life's demanding realities"及下文信息(当上了老师)可知,此处是指生活中的苛刻条件会

- 让梦想的实现延迟。
43. B 根据句义和语境可知,此处是指承担家庭责任。
44. D 根据前文“Smith, a mother of three, had to care for her mom, _____ her family responsibilities, she took jobs as a bus monitor and gatekeeper for Brenham Independent School District in Texas.”可知,此处是指那段时间对她来说很艰难。
45. A 根据“... rather than let her dream die ...”可知,此处是指在丈夫的支持下。
46. C 根据“... added night classes ...”可知,此处是指在日程中增加了夜校课程。
47. B 根据“... rather than let her dream die ...”和“... graduated with a bachelor's degree from Sam Houston State University.”可知,此处是指她成功地从萨姆·休斯顿州立大学毕业。
48. D 根据“as a first-grade teacher back at Brenham Elementary School”可知,此处是指史密斯回到布伦汉姆小学被聘为一年级教师。
49. A 根据“... her mom and beloved sisters didn't live to see her accomplishment ...”可知,这是一件不幸的事。
50. C 根据句义和语境可知,此处是指她们会为她感到骄傲的。
51. D 根据“When I stand in the front of my classroom ...”可知,此处是指终于实现了梦想。
52. B 根据“Smith stepped up to help them.”可知,此处是指一些学生接受远程学习很吃力。struggle to do 意为“做某事很吃力”。
53. C 根据“... as smoothly as possible ...”可知,此处是指确保他们的学习能够顺利进行。
54. A 根据“She risked her life to deliver schoolwork to students”可知,此处是指这让她的学生和家長非常感动。
55. B 根据“Smith's life is an example ...”可知,此处是指史密斯的孩子们都崇拜她。
56. D 根据“their love”可知,此处是指他们高呼赞美之词。
57. C 根据“held up big colorful signs”可知,此处是指举起巨大的彩色标语来表达他们的爱。
58. A 根据“Smith's life is an example ...”可知,此处是指史密斯的人生对我们也是激励。
59. C 根据句义和语境可知,此处是指有很大的决心和努力。
60. D 根据“... as a first-grade teacher back at Brenham Elementary School”可知,她有很大的决心和努力,从打扫教室到在教室中授课。
61. what 62. introduction 63. is classified 64. more valuable 65. purposes 66. but 67. that 68. telling
69. to punish 70. after

短文改错

As is known to all, build good relationships with others is critical in our society. When it comes about personal relationships, I'd natural think of my relationship with my mother. She often told me that I can be anyone I want, as long as I'm confidence of myself. She sees my talent and pushes me to do the best I possibly can. I respect for my mother so much for she treats me as an equal instead of A child. She gives me the frecc to make mistakes and to learn from it. Unlike friendships what can fade and break, I know I'll always be connected with my mother whatever I face.

书面表达 (公众号拾穗者的杂货铺)

Dear Mr. Smith,

I am Li Hua. At this moment, I'm honored to express our sincere thanks to you on behalf of my classmates.

We have been very lucky to have you as our English teacher in the past year, during which we learned English with great pleasure and made great progress thanks to your enlightening teaching. Meanwhile, you also guided us in our school life with humorous stories and encouraging words, enabling us to get through difficult times.

We do appreciate everything that you have done for us. Since you will leave soon, we wish you a pleasant journey back home and a happy life there.

Thanks again,
Li Hua

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