

## 高三年级 2022~2023 学年 4 月份模拟考·英语

### 参考答案、提示及评分细则

#### 第一部分 听力(共两节,满分 30 分)

1~5 BACAB 6~10 CBCAA 11~15 CBABC 16~20 BACCA

#### 第二部分 阅读(共两节,满分 50 分)

##### 第一节 (共 15 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 37.5 分)

**【文章大意】**本文是一篇应用文。主题语境是人与自然。文章主要介绍了三个国家公园:冰川国家公园、黄石国家公园和大提顿国家公园。通过介绍这三个国家公园,呼吁读者来找他们设计旅行计划。

21. C 细节理解题。根据第三段内容“Yellowstone National Park is the world's first national park”可知, Yellowstone National Park 是世界上最老的国家公园。故选 C 项。

22. B 细节理解题。根据文章第四段内容“Grand Teton National Park is home to one of the most famous mountain ranges on Earth. The Teton Range is not only a mountain climber's paradise...”可知,登山者喜欢在 Grand Teton National Park 里的 Teton Range 登山。故选 B 项。

23. B 推理判断题。根据文章最后一段内容可知,这篇文章的目的不是单纯地介绍三个国家公园,而是通过对国家公园的介绍,展示他们的专业性,进而说服读者去找他们设计旅游计划。所以这篇文章应该是来自一篇广告,故选 B 项。

**【文章大意】**本文是一篇记叙文。文章讲述了经过第八次尝试,30 岁的刘政终于在 1 月通过了国家司法考试,这是每个想在中国成为律师的人都必须通过的职业资格考试。

24. A 细节理解题。根据第一段内容“After his eighth attempt, 30-year-old Liu Zheng finally passed the National Judicial Examinations in January”可知,刘的法律之路并不平坦。故选 A 项。

25. D 细节理解题。根据第三段内容“I dreamed of studying somewhere famous, but my family's financial situation meant I had to work while I prepared for the exams”可知,刘政梦想去一个有名的地方学习,但他的家庭经济状况意味着他必须在准备考试的同时工作。故选 D 项。

26. C 推理判断题。根据第一段内容“After his eighth attempt...”以及第四段、第五段内容可知,刘政是一个很投入的人。故选 C 项。

27. B 词义猜测题。通读整篇文章可知刘政在工作期间一直不放弃,努力备考最终通过了国家司法考试。回望过去七年的学习和工作,应该是再次确定了他通过教育塑造未来的决心。故选 B 项。

**【文章大意】**本文是一篇说明文。主题语境是人与社会。文章介绍了专家对位于西班牙东南部已出土的无主埋藏物进行了研究,并介绍了埋藏物的情况和由此得出的猜测。

28. C 推理判断题。根据文章第二段内容“the woman was buried with much more treasures than average people, which may imply her role in her community”可知,这个女人陪葬的宝物比一般人多很多,这可能暗示了她在社会中的地位。因此可以判断出,她可能有重要的社会地位,是一个重要的人,故选 C 项。

29. A 细节理解题。根据文章第三段内容“Experts believe that the man in the grave was probably a fighter, because wear and tear on his bones indicated he spent a lot of time on horseback.”可知,专家认为这个墓中的男人可能是个战士,因为他骨头上的损伤暗示了他在马背上度过了很长时间。故选 A 项。

30. C 推理判断题。根据最后一段的内容“Previous findings have revealed that women were considered adults at a much younger age than boys were. For example, grave goods have showed that girls as young as six were buried with knives and tools, but boys would be in their teens by the time they would be buried alongside such things.”可知,以前的发现揭示了女性被当做成年人的年龄比男性要小,比如:六岁女孩的坟墓里就埋着刀和工具,但是十几岁的男孩坟墓里才会埋这些。由此可见,六岁的女孩就已经被当作成年人了,故选 C 项。

31. D 主旨大意题。根据第一段的内容“experts are now taking a closer look at the political background of the unearthed treasure”和全文说明的内容可知,专家对位于西班牙东南部已出土的无主埋藏物进行了研究,并介绍了埋藏物的情况和由此得出的猜测。故选 D 项。

【高三英语参考答案 第 1 页(共 8 页)】

【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。主题语境是人与自然。文章介绍了在大多数国家和地区,电车比化石能源驱动的车更环保。

32. A 推理判断题。根据文章第二段内容“Some previous studies have suggested fossil fuel cars produce fewer carbon emissions over their lifetime than battery-powered cars. Yet these analyses have often compared only two models of car.”可知,过去的一些研究表明化石能源驱动的车辆比电池驱动车辆产生的碳排放更少,但是这些分析只对比了两种型号的车辆。由此可见,是因为分析对象有限,才得出了和现在不一样的结论,故选 A 项。
33. A 细节理解题。根据文章第三段内容“*They found that electric cars already have fewer carbon emissions in 53 of those 59 regions.*”可知,研究了 59 个地区,其中在 53 个地区,电车(比化石能源车辆的)碳排放更少。故选 A 项。
34. C 细节理解题。根据最后一段的内容“*Many countries' electricity supplies have seen huge growth in the past five years*”可知,在过去五年里,许多国家在电力供应方面有巨大提高,故选 C 项。
35. D 标题归纳题。根据第一段的内容“*Electric cars are already greener than fossil fuel cars in almost every part of the world today, according to researchers.*”和全文说明的内容可知,在大多数国家和地区,电车比化石能源驱动的车更环保。故选 D 项。

第二节 (共 5 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 12.5 分)

【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。主题语境是人与社会。文章介绍了人类要想在世界上存活更长时间,需要解决三个问题:1. 气候变暖问题;2. 核武器问题;3. 小行星问题。

36. D 引出下文句。根据空格后的内容“*There have been times in the past when it's been hotter than it is today, and times when it's been cooler.*”可知,过去有很多时期比现在热,也有很多时期比现在冷。由此可知上文应该在说,过去也有气候变化的现象存在,所以答案为 D。
37. F 引出下文句。根据空格后的内容“*There are: more frequent and more severe extreme weather events like tornadoes and hurricanes; droughts increasing; more changeable weather, with seasons beginning to lack regularity; and sea level rises.*”可知,这句话列举了很多气候变化带来的影响,所以这句话之前应该是在说,气候变化会带来很多影响,所以选 F。
38. C 承上启下句。根据空格的前一句话“*A single nuclear weapon doesn't pose a threat to all of humanity, but the thousands of them in the world right now certainly do.*”和空格的后一句话“*Just consider all the 'near misses' in recent history, where nuclear war was avoided thanks only to the quick thinking of individuals.*”可知文章的逻辑思路是:一个核武器不会对全人类造成威胁,但现在成千上万个核武器一定会造成威胁。现在单个核爆炸的可能性在增加。看一下近代历史上“差点爆发”的核战争之所以避免了,仅仅是因为个人脑子反应快。“A single nuclear”对应的是 C 选项的“one nuclear explosion”。而“near misses(差点爆发)”又印证了 C 选项的“the chances of one nuclear explosion increase(单个核爆炸的可能性在增加)”,所以答案为 C。
39. G 段落结尾句。本段小标题,以及空前都在讨论核武器问题,作为本段结尾句得出结论:我们需要尽可能多地解除武装,以降低灾难风险。G 项中的“disaster”指的就是“nuclear conflict”,故选 G 项。
40. E 承接上文句。根据空格的前一句话“*Asteroids have the ability to cause massive extinction events, wiping out vast numbers of entire species.* (小行星有能力造成大规模灭亡,消灭大部分物种)”。E 选项中“these kinds of events”指的是这句话中的“massive extinction events”。E 选项正好承接这句话,进一步说明:虽然这类事件不常见,但一旦发生,危险极大。所以答案为 E。

第三部分 语言运用(共两节,满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 15 分)

【文章大意】本文是一篇记叙文。主题语境是人与自我。文章讲述了作者的狗 Luna 患了退行性脊髓病,在患病的过程中,她生活艰难,“我”给予了她帮助和呵护。她也让“我”学到了坚韧和信任。

41. C 考查动词。根据下文“she might have a problem”可知,作者是在猜测。所以选 C。
42. B 考查动词。根据第一段的第一句“Recently I found my dog Luna occasionally drag her right back foot.”可知 Luna 偶尔拖着一只后脚走路。几天以后,她开始拖着两只后脚走路,所以选 B。

【高三英语参考答案 第 2 页(共 8 页)】



43. A 考查形容词。根据前文语境:Luna 拖着两只后脚走路,和后文“I took her to the animal hospital”可知,作者知道有点不对劲,所以选 A。
44. D 考查副词。根据上下文可知这是一种相对罕见的病,所以选 D。
45. B 考查动词。根据“Dogs usually \_\_\_\_\_ six months to three years from when they first start showing symptoms.”可知,从出现症状开始,狗通常能活六个月到三年。所以选 B。
46. A 考查名词。根据下文“*She struggled with walking upstairs, and we often had to \_\_\_\_\_ her to lift her back feet. She could not get into my \_\_\_\_\_ for rides without our help.*”可知,自从 Luna 得了这个病,她的生活变得越来越艰难。所以选 A。
47. C 考查动词。根据上文语境“*She struggled with walking upstairs*”可知如果狗想上楼梯,我们就得帮助她抬起后腿,所以选 C。
48. B 考查名词。根据语境:“*She could not get into my \_\_\_\_\_ for rides without our help.*”可知,如果要想兜风,狗应该上作者的车,所以选 B。
49. D 考查名词。根据上文语境可知 Luna 得了退行性脊髓病,所以她应该是在忍受病痛折磨,所以“我”给予她关爱来减轻她的痛苦,所以选 D。
50. A 考查动词。根据语境:“*Exercise is great to maintain weight and muscle mass, but exercising can \_\_\_\_\_ injury.*”可知,锻炼对保持体重和肌肉群有好处,但是锻炼也有可能受伤。所以选 A。
51. C 考查名词。上文反复提到,Luna 的后腿出了问题,所以可能以后她的腿会不能用,所以选 C。
52. A 考查名词。根据上文“*Dogs usually \_\_\_\_\_ six months to three years from when they first start showing symptoms.*”可知,Luna 活不了太长时间了,所以与 Luna 道别的时间可能提前到来,所以选 A。
53. B 考查形容词。根据下文“*for the lessons she has taught us along this journey*”可知 Luna 教会了我们一些东西,因此应该是对 Luna 有感激之情,所以选 B。
54. D 考查动词短语。根据下文“*She knows things are not right with her, but she is determined to walk and do the things she enjoys if we provide her with the tools to make it easier.*”可知 Luna 一直在与疾病作斗争,所以选 D。
55. C 考查名词。根据下文“*as Luna trusts me to do what is best for her*”可知,Luna 相信“我”。所以“我”从她身上学到了要相信别人,所以选 C。

第二节 (共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分)

【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。主题语境是人与社会。文章介绍了公众对文化需求越来越多,越来越多的人去参观博物馆。博物馆也推出新的展览形式来吸引游客。

56. their 考查形容词性物主代词。空格部分应该填形容词性物主代词,所以填 their。
57. an 考查冠词。“museum lover”是单数且“eight”是元音音素开头的单词,所以填 an。
58. to attract 考查非谓语动词。不定式作目的状语,所以填 to attract。
59. starting 考查非谓语动词。“starting from Jan. 21”作“the seven-day Spring Festival holiday”的定语。“Spring Festival holiday”和“start”是主谓关系,所以要用现在分词,所以填 starting。
60. necessarily 考查词性转换。空格要修饰的词是形容词 big,副词修饰形容词,所以填 necessarily。
61. between 考查介词。固定搭配:between... and... 翻译为:在……之间。“There were more special exhibitions and more joint exhibitions, especially the one between the National Museum and the Palace Museum”翻译为:举行了更多有特色的展览和联合展览,尤其是国家博物馆和故宫之间联合举行的展览。所以应该填 between。
62. when 考查状语从句的关系代词。“\_\_\_\_\_ she was asked about the most notable change during her latest museum visit”是状语从句,翻译为:当她被问及最近一次参观博物馆时最显著的变化的时候,所以填 when。
63. professional 考查词性转换。“professional”作定语,修饰名词“museum tour guide”,意思是专业的博物馆导游。
64. began 考查时态。由“Visitors \_\_\_\_\_ (begin) asking questions, and sometimes we couldn't give an answer”这句话中的“couldn't”可知,导游说的是过去发生的事情,所以填过去式 began。
65. guides 考查名词复数。guide 是可数名词,本句中中提到导游与游客之间的关系,导游和游客都不止一个,所以填 guides。

【高三英语参考答案 第 3 页(共 8 页)】

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分 40 分)

第一节 书面表达(满分 15 分)

One possible version:

Dear Peter,

How's everything going? I am writing this letter to encourage you to take exercise.

As we all know, it's of great importance for people to do sports if they want to keep healthy. A healthy person can always be energetic and enjoy his life. There are many sports that are not only interesting but also help you build your body, such as swimming, playing football, skating and so on. Life lies in movement. I hope you can do some sports everyday, which is beneficial to your physical and mental health. Do remember that good health is the best wealth.

I'm looking forward to your reply.

Yours,

Li Hua

【第一节 应用文写作评分标准】

在评分时,应注意以下几个方面:

1. 本题总分为 15 分,按 5 个档次给分。
2. 评分时,先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量、确定或调整档次,最后给分。
3. 词数少于 60,从总分中减去 2 分。
4. 评分时,应注意的主要内容有内容要点、应用词汇和语法结构的丰富性和准确性及上下文的连贯性。
5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个方面,评分时,应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。英美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。
6. 如书写较差,以致影响交际,将分数降低一个档次。

评分细则	
分值	评分标准
第五档 (13~15 分)	完全完成了试题规定的任务。 • 覆盖所有内容要点; • 应用了较多的语法结构和词汇; • 语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误,但为尽力使用较复杂结构或较高级词汇所致,具备较强的语言运用能力; • 有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。 完全达到了预期的写作目的。
第四档 (10~12 分)	完全完成了试题规定的任务。 • 虽漏掉一两个次重点,但覆盖所有主要内容; • 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求; • 语法结构或词汇方面应用基本准确,些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致; • 应用简单的语句间连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。 达到了预期的写作目的。
第三档 (7~9 分)	基本完成了试题规定的任务。 • 虽漏掉一些内容,但覆盖所有主要内容; • 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求; • 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,但不影响理解; • 应用简单的语句间连接成分,使全文内容连贯。 基本达到了预期的写作目的。

【高三英语参考答案 第 4 页(共 8 页)】



评分细则	
第二档 (4~6分)	未适当完成试题规定的任务。 • 漏掉或未描述清楚一些主要内容,写了一些无关内容; • 语法结构单调、词汇有限; • 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响了对写作内容的理解; • 较少使用语句间的连接成分,内容缺少连贯性。 信息未能清楚地传达给读者。
第一档 (1~3分)	未完成试题规定的任务。 • 明显遗漏主要内容,写了一些无关内容,原因可能是未理解试题要求; • 语法结构单调、词汇有限; • 较多语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响对写作内容的理解; • 缺乏语句间的连接成分,内容不连贯。 信息未能传达给读者。
0	• 未能传达给读者任何信息; • 内容太少,无法评判; • 写的内容均与所要求内容无关或所写内容无法看清。

## 第二节 读后续写(满分 25 分)

One possible version:

“Look on the bright side, and maybe you will find a place you like better,” he said. “You complain all the time about that crowded bus to and from your work. Why don’t you find a place where you don’t have to take that bus?” “How can you say that?” I said to him. “This is way out of my comfort zone!” “Come on. Did it ever occur to you that change could be good?” I suddenly realized that a change may bring me a new life. So I decided to find a better place to live.

As I started to find a new apartment, I began to think about new possibilities. Maybe I could get better furniture and be a better housekeeper. Finally, that October, I spotted the apartment of my dreams in a nice neighbourhood. As time went on, I found myself doing more things out of my comfort zone and feeling more positive about life. My life had improved in so many ways. There’s a reason why they say that the end of your comfort zone is where the magic happens.

### 【第二节 读后续写评分标准】

在评分时,应注意以下几个方面:

1. 本题总分为 25 分,按 5 个档次给分。
2. 评分时,先根据所续写短文的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求衡量、确定或调整档次,最后给分。
3. 词数少于 130 的,从总分中减去 2 分。
4. 评分时,应主要从以下四点考虑
  - (1)与所给短文及段落开头语的衔接程度;
  - (2)内容的丰富性;
  - (3)应用语法结构和词汇的丰富性和准确性;
  - (4)上下文的连贯性。
5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个方面,评分时,应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。
6. 如书写较差,以致影响交际,将分数降低一个档次。

【高三英语参考答案 第 5 页(共 8 页)】

评分细则	
分值	评分标准
第五档 (21~25分)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>与所给短文融洽度高,与所提供各段落开头语衔接合理;</li> <li>内容丰富,应用的语法结构和词汇丰富、准确,可能有些许错误,但完全不影响意义表达;</li> <li>有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,所续写短文结构紧凑。</li> </ul>
第四档 (16~20分)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>与所给短文融洽度较高,与所提供各段落开头语衔接较为合理;</li> <li>内容比较丰富,应用的语法结构和词汇较为丰富、准确,可能有些许错误,但完全不影响意义表达;</li> <li>比较有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,所续写短文结构紧凑。</li> </ul>
第三档 (11~15分)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>与所给短文关系较为密切,与所提供各段落开头语有一定程度的衔接;</li> <li>写出了若干有关内容,应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求,虽有一些错误,但不影响意义表达;</li> <li>应用简单的语句间连接成分,使全文内容连贯。</li> </ul>
第二档 (6~10分)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>与所给短文有一定的关系,与所提供各段落开头语有一定程度的衔接;</li> <li>写出了一些有关内容,语法结构单调,词汇有限,有些语法结构和词汇方面的错误,影响了意义的表达;</li> <li>较少使用语句间的连接成分,全文内容缺少连贯性。</li> </ul>
第一档 (1~5分)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>与所给短文和开头语的衔接较差;</li> <li>产出内容太少,语法结构单调,词汇有限,有较多语法结构和词汇方面的错误,严重影响了意义的表达;</li> <li>缺乏语句间的连接成分,全文内容不连贯。</li> </ul>
0	白卷、内容太少,无法评判或所写内容与所提供内容无关。

听力部分录音材料

(Text 1)

W: What are you specializing in?

M: Right now, I'm doing some research into the languages of different African countries.

W: That sounds really interesting. Can you speak Swahili?

M: Yes, I learned how to speak it when I was little.

(Text 2)

M: I'm feeling wonderful.

W: Are you crazy? The papers wear everybody out. I don't think you are the exception.

M: I'm no exception, and that's why I spent a whole afternoon in the swimming pool.

W: I'd better exercise my body too.

(Text 3)

W: Hey, let's go out and grab a couple of coffee together!

M: Sorry, I can't. I have to work late at the laboratory.

W: Nigel, you sure lead a dog's life. What's up with that?

M: My boss wants me to finish this project tonight.

【高三英语参考答案 第6页(共8页)】

(Text 4)

W: I saw an interesting programme on TV last night. It was about elderly people.

M: And what did the programme say?

W: It said that people with a positive attitude tend to live longer and happier.

M: I think that many physicians now agree with that idea.

(Text 5)

W: Now you two have a safe drive back. I can't tell you how much I enjoyed your staying with us.

M: And you're the perfect hostess, Mrs Van Helsing. Thanks for everything you did for us. You really made us feel right at home.

W: My pleasure.

(Text 6)

W: What kind of food do you often eat?

M: I always have Italian food, Indian food and Chinese food.

W: What's your favourite food?

M: I love Chinese food best.

W: What's your favourite dish?

M: Well, I always order fried spring rolls when I go to Chinatown.

W: But a Chinese person would never order that.

M: Really? But they're delicious!

W: Alex, you don't know what to order. Let's go to a Chinese restaurant together.

M: That sounds great.

W: Get ready for the best meal of your life!

(Text 7)

W: Steven, why are you so depressed?

M: I'm feeling very sad. I just read the newspaper.

W: What's the news?

M: According to the newspaper, the town was hit by an earthquake and about 3 thousand people got injured and more than 10 thousand people died in the earthquake.

W: It's horrible.

M: Yeah, we have to do something to help the people in the stricken area.

W: But how can we help these people?

M: It said that there are two ways to help them. We can either donate money or send relief supplies to the area.

W: How about donating some money?

M: It's a good idea. But where can we donate it?

W: Just find the answer through Internet.

M: Yes, let's do it now.

(Text 8)

M: Would you like the blue ping-pong bat?

W: I don't think that will do. How about the red one at your back?

M: This one?

W: No, the light red one... yes.

M: This one is pink. It is especially built for hard and continuous play. And every detail of workmanship and material has been carefully checked to make it a good one for game use.

W: It looks beautiful. Well, I think I'll take it. Now do you have any bat covers?

M: This cover comes with the bat.

【高三英语参考答案 第7页(共8页)】



W: How much does it come up to?

M: The mark says sixty *yuan*. Plus tax, it's sixty-eight *yuan*.

W: Do you take checks?

M: Sorry, we only accept credit cards or cash.

W: If you'll just wait here, I'll be back with cash in a minute.

(Text 9)

W: Wow! What a beautiful scenic spot! It's so open. And just breathe that fresh air, you can almost taste its freshness.

M: You can see the whole view of Guilin City from the top of the mountain.

W: Wonderful! I can see everything in Guilin City when looking down. I'll often come here for mountain climbing.

M: You should. Many Guiliners, especially the old and the young, will climb mountains here in the morning.

W: No wonder people say: Guilin's scenery is the best in the world.

M: Quick! Look at that bird. . . I've never seen one of those before. It's native to Guilin, and an endangered species too. This is lucky!

W: I didn't know you liked bird-watching.

M: I don't really. I just like wildlife, and you don't get to see too much of it in the city. This place is full of it.

(Text 10)

W: I'd like to take this opportunity to tell you a little bit about my story. I'm just going to start with the basic. I'm 21 and my mum had me when she was 24. I'm from Texas. And my mum worked four jobs and completely devoted her life into making mine better. So, to me, she is the definition of a strong woman. And I love her so much, because she's taught me those values.

When I was seven, I wanted to be an actress and I wanted to live my dream. And when I was eleven, a casting director told me that I wasn't strong enough to carry my own show.

And the comment almost crushed me but next to me there was my mum who was stronger than ever. She said the most important thing is to always trust myself. She told me to keep going, and taught me to turn the other cheek and let the critics be critics, and let us just trust ourselves. With the support of my mum, I finally realize my dream and become a real actress.



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